

Table of legislation

TREATIES AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS (CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER)

- 1951 International Plant Protection Convention (Rome, 6 December 1951), 150 UNTS 67, in force 3 April 1952 **94**
- 1960 Indus Waters Treaty between the Government of India and the Government of Pakistan (Karachi, 19 September 1960) 419 UNTS 126, in force 1 January 1961 **6, 139, 148, 159, 166**
- 1969 Convention on the Law of Treaties (Vienna, 23 May 1969) (VCLT) 1155 UNTS 331, in force 27 January 1980 **48, 49, 178, 180**
- 1971 Convention on Wetlands of International Importance especially as Waterfowl Habitat (Ramsar, 2 February 1971) 996 UNTS 245, in force 21 December 1975 **32, 68, 72–78, 96, 126**
- 1972 Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage (Paris, 16 November 1972) 1037 UNTS 151, in force 17 December 1975 **20, 68, 79, 96, 152**
- 1973 Convention on International Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (Washington DC, 3 March 1973) 993 UNTS 243, in force 1 July 1975 **33, 93**
- 1974 Nordic Environmental Protection Convention (Stockholm, 19 February 1974) UNE EPL, Vol 1, 1975–1976 p 44 **134**
- 1977 Treaty Concerning the Construction and Operation of the Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros System of Locks (Budapest, 16 September 1977) in force 30 June 1978 **177**
- 1979 Convention on the Conservation of European Wildlife and Natural Habitats (Bern, 19 September 1979) 1284 UNTS 209, in force 1 June 1982 **4, 51, 64, 94, 194, 219**

- 1979 Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals (Bonn, 23 June 1979) 19 ILM 15, in force 1 November 1983 **33, 93**
- 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (Montego Bay, 10 December 1982) 1833 UNTS 3, in force 16 November 1994 **49, 139**
- 1985 Agreement on Nature and Natural Resources (Kuala Lumpur, 9 July 1985) IUCN TRE-000820, not in force **36, 94**
- 1985 Council Directive 85/337/EEC of 27 June 1985 on the assessment of the effects of certain public and private projects on the environment [1985] OJ L175/40 **134**
- 1988 Convention on the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade (Rotterdam, 10 September 1998) 2244 UNTS 337, in force 24 February 2004 **200**
- 1988 Convention on the Regulation of Antarctic Mineral Resources (Wellington, 2 June 1988) 27 ILM 859, not in force **113**
- 1989 Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and Their Disposal (Basel, 22 March 1989) 1673 UNTS 126, in force 5 May 1992 **200**
- 1991 Alpine Convention (Salzburg, 7 November 1991) 7 OJEU L 61 / 31, in force 6 March 1995 **4, 20, 36, 88, 91, 105, 206, 210–226, 227, 228, 229, 231, 233, 239**
- 1991 Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context (Espoo, 25 February 1991) (EIA Convention) 1989 UNTS 309, in force 10 September 1997 **2, 33, 51, 72, 78, 122, 123, 125, 126, 128, 129–147, 148, 151, 154, 159–161, 188, 192, 195, 240, 243, 244, 245**
- 1991 Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty (Madrid, 4 October 1991) 30 ILM 1455, in force 14 January 1998 **6, 64, 94, 123, 227**
- 1991 Arctic Environmental Protection Strategy (AEPS), 30 ILM 1624 (1991) **6, 53, 54, 55, 114, 154**
- 1992 Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes (Helsinki, 17 March 1992) 1936 UNTS 269, in force 6 October 1996 **2, 190, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200**
- 1992 Convention on the Transboundary Effects of Industrial Accidents (Helsinki, 17 March 1992) UNTS 2105 (1992) 457, in force 19 April 2000 **190**

- 1992 United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (Rio de Janeiro, 9 May 1992) 1771 UNTS 107, in force 21 March 1994
9, 49, 68, 212, 223
- 1992 Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) (Rio de Janeiro, 5 May 1992) 1760 UNTS 79, in force 29 December 1993 **33, 47, 64, 68, 69, 75, 93, 94, 95, 97, 99–102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 117, 119, 128, 153, 198, 212, 230, 241, 242**
- 1992 Council Directive 92/43/EEC of 21 May 1992 on the conservation of natural habitats and of wild fauna and flora, OJ L 206, 22.7.1992, p. 7–50 **112, 236**
- 1992 World Summit on Sustainable Development (WSSD), Declaration on Environment and Development, Annex I, Report of the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (Rio de Janeiro, 3–14 June 1992), A/CONF.151/26 (Vol. I), General Assembly, 12 August 1992 **26**
- 1994 Protocol on the Implementation of the Alpine Convention of 1991 relating to Nature Protection and Landscape Conservation (Chambéry, 20 December 1994) IUCN TRE-001212, in force 18 December 2002
88, 91, 211, 212, 215–219
- 1994 Protocol on the Implementation of the Alpine Convention of 1991 relating to Spatial Planning and Sustainable Development (Chambéry, 20 December 1994) IUCN TRE-001210, in force 18 December 2002
211, 213, 222
- 1994 Protocol on the Implementation of the Alpine Convention of 1991 in the Field of Mountain Farming (Chambéry, 20 December 1994) OJEU L 271/63, in force 18 December 2002
211, 213, 225
- 1995 Agreement on Cooperation for the Sustainable Development of the Mekong River Basin (Chiang Rai, 5 April 1995) 2069 UNTS 3, in force 5 April 1995 **5, 36, 139, 168**
- 1996 Bangladesh-India Treaty on Sharing the Waters of the Ganges River (New Delhi, 12 December 1996) 36 ILM 519, in force 12 December 1996
165
- 1996 India-Nepal Treaty on Sharing the Waters of the Malakali River (New Delhi, 12 February 1996) 36 ILM 531, in force 12 February 1996
165

- 1996 Protocol on the Implementation of the Alpine Convention of 1991 relating to Mountain Forests (Brdo, 27 February 1996) IUCN TRE-001240, in force 18 December 2002 **34, 211, 213, 215, 220, 221, 231**
- 1996 Declaration on the Establishment of the Arctic Council, Joint Communiqué of the Governments of the Arctic Countries on the Establishment of the Arctic Council (Ottawa, 19 September 1996) **53**
- 1997 Convention on the Law of Non-Navigable Uses of International Watercourses (New York, 21 May 1997, by UNGA Res. 51/229) 36 ILM (1997) 700, in force 17 August 2014 **68, 171**
- 1997 Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (Kyoto, 10 December 1997) 2303 UNTS 262, in force 16 February 2005 **49, 68**
- 1997 Arctic Environmental Protection Strategy (AEPS), Guidelines for Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) in the Arctic, Finnish Ministry of the Environment, 1997 **6, 53, 54, 55, 114, 154**
- 1998 Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-Making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters (Aarhus, 25 June 1998) 2161 UNTS 447, in force 30 October 2001 **50, 88, 137, 186, 219**
- 1998 Protocol on the Implementation of the Alpine Convention of 1991 in the Field of Soil Conservation (Bled, 16 October 1998) OJEU L 337/29, in force 18 December 2002 **211, 213, 219–221**
- 1998 Protocol on the Implementation of the Alpine Convention of 1991 in the Field of Energy (Bled, 16 October 1998) OJEU L 337/36, in force 18 December 2002 **211, 222–224, 226**
- 1998 Protocol on the Implementation of the Alpine Convention of 1991 in the Field of Tourism (Bled, 16 October 1998) OJEU L 337/43, in force 18 December 2002 **211, 215, 225**
- 1999 Agreement about the Status of the International Fund for Saving the Aral Sea (Ashgabat, 9 April 1999) unreported **6, 201**

- 1999 Protocol on Water and Health to the Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and Lakes (London, 17 June 1999) 2331 UNTS 202, in force 4 August 2005 **169, 190, 198, 199, 200**
- 2000 European Landscape Convention (Florence, 20 October 2000) ETS 176, in force 1 March 2004 **4, 33, 62, 68, 69, 87–92, 94, 101, 104, 106, 109, 119, 188, 242, 244, 245**
- 2000 Protocol on the Implementation of the Alpine Convention of 1991 in the Field of Transport (Lucerne, 31 October 2000) OJEU L 323/15, in force 18 December 2002 **211, 224, 229**
- 2000 Protocol on Biosafety to the Convention on Biological Diversity (Cartagena, 29 January 2000) IUCN TRE-001327, in force 11 September 2003 **100**
- 2001 Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants (Stockholm, 22 May 2001) 2256 UNTS 119, in force 17 May 2004 **200**
- 2001 International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture (New York, 3 November 2001) OJ L 378, 23.12.2004, p. 3–21, in force 29 June 2004 **94**
- 2001 Directive 2001/42/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 June 2001 on the assessment of the effects of certain plans and programmes on the environment [2001] OJ L197/30 **143**
- 2002 Agreement on Transboundary Haze Pollution (Kuala Lumpur, 10 June 2002) unreported, in force 25 November 2003 **36**
- 2003 Framework Convention on the Protection and Sustainable Development of the Carpathians (Kiev, 22 May 2003) IUCN TRE-001374, in force 4 January 2006 **4, 36, 91, 206, 228–239**
- 2003 Protocol on Conservation and Sustainable Use of Biological and Landscape Diversity to the Framework Convention on the Protection and Sustainable Development of the Carpathians done in Kiev on 22 May 2003 (Bucharest, 19 June 2008) IUCN TRE-001374, in force 28 April 2010 **91, 228–229, 234–236**
- 2003 Protocol on Strategic Environmental Assessment to the Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context (Kiev, 21 May 2003) 2685 UNTS 140, in force 11 July 2010 **33, 122, 188**

- 2003 Protocol on Civil Liability and Compensation for Damage Caused by the Transboundary Effects of Industrial Accidents on Transboundary Waters to the 1992 Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes and to the 1992 Convention on the Transboundary Effects of Industrial Accidents (Kiev, 21 May 2003) unreported, not in force **190**
- 2006 Framework Convention on Environmental Protection for Sustainable Development in Central Asia (Ashgabat, 22 November 2006) TRE-143806, not in force **5, 36, 92, 165**
- 2007 United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, GA Res 61/295, UN GAOR, 61st Sess, Supp No 49, UN Doc A/RES/61/295 (2007) 4, 32 **9, 152**
- 2007 Consolidated version of the Treaty on European Union and the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, OJ C 326, 26/10/2012 P. 0001 – 0390 **42**
- 2010 Protocol on Access to Genetic Resources and the Fair and Equitable Sharing of Benefits Arising from their Utilization to the Convention on Biological Diversity (Nagoya, 29 October 2010) 30619 UNTS, in force 12 October 2014 **47, 97, 100**
- 2011 Agreement on Cooperation on Aeronautical and Maritime Search and Rescue in the Arctic (Nuuk, 12 May 2011) 50 ILM 1119 (2011), in force 19 January 2013 **37, 55**
- 2011 Protocol on Sustainable Forest Management to the Framework Convention on the Protection and Sustainable Development of the Carpathians (Bratislava, 27 May 2011) IUCN TRE-156927, in force 21 October 2013 **229, 231, 233, 236–237, 238**
- 2011 Protocol on Sustainable Tourism to the Framework Convention on the Protection and Sustainable Development of the Carpathians (Bratislava, 27 May 2011) IUCN TRE-156928, in force 29 April 2013 **229, 231, 233, 238**
- 2012 United Nations, Report of the United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil 20-22 June 2012, A/CONF.216/16 12-46164 **27, 211**
- 2013 Agreement on Cooperation on Marine Oil Pollution, Preparedness and Response in the Arctic (Kiruna, 15 May 2013) IUCN TRE-160032, in force 25 March 2016 **37, 55**

- 2014 Protocol on Sustainable Transport to the Framework Convention on the Protection and Sustainable Development of the Carpathians (Mikulov, 26 September 2014) IUCN TRE-160036, not in force **229, 237**
- 2015 Paris Agreement (Paris, 12 December 2015) 54113 UNTS, in force 4 November 2016 **49, 68**
- 2015 The Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030, adopted by the Third United Nations World Conference on Disaster Risk Reduction, and endorsed by the General Assembly in its resolution 69/283 of 3 June 2015 **9**
- 2017 Agreement on Enhancing International Arctic Scientific Cooperation (Fairbanks, 11 May 2017) unreported, in force 23 May 2018 **7, 37, 55, 155**
- 2017 Protocol on Sustainable Agriculture and Rural Development to the Framework Convention on Protection and Sustainable Development of the Carpathians (Lillafüred, 12 October 2017) unreported, not in force **229, 238**
- 2017 United Nations General Assembly, Report of the Preparatory Committee established by General Assembly resolution 69/292: Development of an International Legally Binding Instrument under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity of Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction, Fourth session New York, 10-21 July 2017, A/AC.287/2017/PC.4/2, 31 July 2017 **155**
- 2018 UN/GA Resolution (A/RES/72/223), Harmony with Nature, adopted 20 December 2017, UN Doc A/Res/72/223 (2018) **9**

STATUTES

- National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) 1969, 42 U.S.C. §4321 et seq (1969), USA **121**
- Yellowstone National Park Protection Act 1872, 16 USC § 21, 22 (1952 ed), USA **63**

