

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Academy Commentary	Andrew Clapham <i>et al.</i> (eds), <i>The 1949 Geneva Conventions: A Commentary</i> (OUP 2015)
Academy Handbook	Andrew Clapham and Paola Gaeta (eds), <i>The Oxford Handbook of International Law in Armed Conflict</i> (OUP 2014)
ACHR	American Convention on Human Rights (22 November 1969) 1144 UNTS 123
ACHPR	African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (27 June 1981) (1982) 21 ILM 58
Additional Protocols	Protocol I and Protocol II to the 1949 Geneva Conventions
AJIL	American Journal of International Law
Art	Article
ATT	Arms Trade Treaty (2 April 2013) (2013) 52 ILM 988
AU	African Union
Bothe/Partsch/Solf Commentary	Michael Bothe <i>et al.</i> , <i>New Rules for Victims of Armed Conflicts: Commentary on the Two 1977 Protocols Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 1949</i> (2nd edn, reprint revised by Michael Bothe, Martinus Nijhoff 2013)
BYBIL	British Yearbook of International Law
CCW	Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons Which May be Deemed to be Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminate Effects (10 October 1980) 1342 UNTS 137 as amended by Amendment 1 of the CCW (21 December 2001) 2260 UNTS 82
CCW Protocol I on Non-Detectable Fragments	Protocol on Non-Detectable Fragments (Protocol I) (10 October 1980) 1342 UNTS 168
CCW Protocol II on the Use of Mines, Booby-Traps and Other Devices	Protocol on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Mines, Booby-Traps and Other Devices as amended on 3 May 1996 (Protocol II) (3 May 1996) 2048 UNTS 93

CCW Protocol III on Incendiary Weapons	Protocol on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Incendiary Weapons (Protocol III) (10 October 1980) 1342 UNTS 171
CCW Protocol IV on Blinding Laser Weapons	Protocol on Blinding Laser Weapons (Protocol IV) (13 October 1995) 1380 UNTS 370
CCW Protocol V on Explosive Remnants of War	Protocol on Explosive Remnants of War (Protocol V) (28 November 2003) 2399 UNTS 100
CoE	Council of Europe
Convention I	Geneva Convention (I) for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (12 August 1949) 75 UNTS 31
Convention II	Geneva Convention (II) for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of the Armed Forces at Sea (12 August 1949) 75 UNTS 85
Convention III	Geneva Convention (III) Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (12 August 1949) 75 UNTS 135
Convention IV	Geneva Convention (IV) Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War 1949 (12 August 1949) 75 UNTS 287
CUP	Cambridge University Press
Doc	Document
ECHR	European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (4 November 1950) 213 UNTS 221
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
EHRR	European Human Rights Reports
EJIL	European Journal of International Law
EU	European Union
fn	footnote
GC I	See Convention I
GC II	See Convention II
GC III	See Convention III
GC IV	See Convention IV
GCs	Geneva Conventions I to IV of 12 August 1949
Geneva Conventions	See GCs
HC	Hague Convention

HC IV	Hague Convention (IV) Respecting the Laws and Customs of War on Land and its annex: Regulations Concerning the Laws and Customs of War on Land (18 October 1907)
Hague Convention IV	See HC IV
Hague Convention on Cultural Property	Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict (14 May 1954) 249 UNTS 240
Hague Regulations	Hague Regulations Concerning the Laws and Customs of War on Land, annexed to Hague Convention IV (18 October 1907)
Henckaerts and Doswald-Beck	Jean-Marie Henckaerts and Louise Doswald-Beck, <i>Customary International Humanitarian Law – Volume 1: Rules</i> (CUP 2005). Text also available in ICRC CIHL Database listed below.
HPCR Manual	The Harvard Program on Humanitarian Policy and Conflict Research, <i>Manual on International Law Applicable to Air and Missile Warfare</i> (CUP 2013)
HR	See Hague Regulations
HRC	UN Human Rights Council
HRCtee	UN Human Rights Committee
IAC	International armed conflict
IACommHR	Inter-American Commission on Human Rights
IACtHR	Inter-American Court of Human Rights
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (16 December 1996) 999 UNTS 171
ICC Statute	Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (17 July 1998) 2187 UNTS 3
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICJ Statute	Statute of the International Court of Justice (24 October 1945), annexed to the UN Charter
ICL	International criminal law
ICLQ	International & Comparative Law Quarterly
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
ICRC CIHL Database	ICRC, 'IHL Database: Customary IHL' < https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/customary-ihl/eng/docs/home > accessed 11 August 2018
ICRC Commentary APs	Yves Sandoz <i>et al.</i> (eds), <i>Commentary on the Additional Protocols of 8 June 1997 to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949</i> (ICRC and Martinus Nijhoff 1987)

ICRC DPH Guidance	Nils Melzer, 'Interpretative Guidance on the Notion of Direct Participation in Hostilities under International Humanitarian Law' (ICRC 2009)
ICTR	International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
ICTY	International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia
IHFFC	International Humanitarian Fact-Finding Commission
IHL	international humanitarian law
IHRL	international human rights law
ILC Articles on State Responsibility	'Draft articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts, with commentaries' in ILC, 'Report of the International Law Commission on the Work of its 53rd Session (23 April – 1 June and 2 July – 10 August 2001) UN Doc A/56/10, 26-143
ILM	International Legal Materials
ILS	International Law Studies
IMT	International Military Tribunal
Intl	International
IRRC	International Review of the Red Cross
IYBHR	Israel Yearbook on Human Rights
J	Journal
JICJ	Journal of International Criminal Justice
L	Law
MN	Margin Number
MONUSCO	UN Organization Stabilisation Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo
MPEPIL	Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law
National Societies	National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NGO	Non-governmental organization
NIAC	Non-international armed conflict
No	Number
OAS	Organization of American States
Online Casebook	Marco Sassòli, Antoine Bouvier and Anne Quintin, <i>How Does Law Protect in War?</i> (ICRC), regularly updated at < https://casebook.icrc.org >

Oslo Convention on Cluster Munitions	Convention on Cluster Munitions (30 May 2008) 2688 UNTS 39
OSCE	Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe
Ottawa Convention on Landmines	Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, Production and Transfer of Anti-Personnel Mines and on their Destruction (18 September 1997) 2056 UNTS 211
OUP	Oxford University Press
PI	See Protocol I
P II	See Protocol II
P III	See Protocol III
para	Paragraph
Pictet Commentary GC I	Jean S. Pictet (ed), <i>Commentary on the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949</i> (ICRC 1952) vol I
Pictet Commentary GC II	Jean S. Pictet (ed), <i>Commentary on the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949</i> (ICRC 1960) vol II
Pictet Commentary GC III	Jean S. Pictet (ed), <i>Commentary on the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949</i> (ICRC 1960) vol III
Pictet Commentary GC IV	Jean S. Pictet (ed), <i>Commentary on the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949</i> (ICRC 1952) vol IV
PMSC	Private military and security company
POW	Prisoner of war
Protocol I	Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (8 June 1977) 1125 UNTS 3
Protocol II	Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (8 June 1977) 1125 UNTS 609
Protocol III	Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and Relating to the Adoption of an Additional Distinctive Emblem (8 December 2005) 2404 UNTS 261
Protocol I to the Hague Convention on Cultural Property	Protocol to the Hague Convention of 1954 for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict (Protocol I) (14 May 1954) 249 UNTS 358
Protocol II to the Hague Convention on Cultural Property	Second Protocol to the Hague Convention of 1954 for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict (26 March 1999) 2253 UNTS 172
PUF	Presses universitaires de France

Recueil des Cours	Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de droit international de la Haye; Collected Courses of the Hague Academy of International Law
Rep(s)	Report(s)
Res	Resolution
Rev	Review
San Remo Manual	Louise Doswald-Beck (ed), <i>San Remo Manual on International Law Applicable to Armed Conflicts at Sea</i> (CUP 1995)
SCSL	The Special Court for Sierra Leone
The Conventions	See GCs
UK	United Kingdom
UK Military Manual	UK Ministry of Defence, <i>The Manual of the Law of Armed Conflict</i> (OUP 2004)
UN	United Nations
UN Charter	Charter of the United Nations (26 June 1945) 1 UNTS XVI
UNESCO	UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNGA	UN General Assembly
UNSC	UN Security Council
Updated ICRC Commentary GC I	ICRC, <i>Commentary on the First Geneva Convention: Convention (I) for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field</i> (CUP 2016)
Updated ICRC Commentary GC II	ICRC, <i>Commentary on the First Geneva Convention: Convention (II) for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea</i> (CUP 2017)
Updated ICRC Commentary GC III	ICRC, <i>Commentary on the First Geneva Convention: Convention (III) Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War</i> (forthcoming, CUP)
US	United States of America
US Law of War Manual	US Office of the General Counsel, Department of Defense, 'Department of Defense Law of War Manual' (2015, updated December 2016)
VCLT	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (23 May 1969) 1115 UNTS 331
YIHL	Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law
YIHL	Yearbook of the International Institute of Humanitarian Law