Index

absolute power 15, 20, 59, 137
actuality 7
adjudicative/judicial jurisdiction see judicial (or adjudicative) jurisdiction
Agencia Española de Protección de Datos (AEPD) 223
Alexy, Robert 87, 101, 150, 186
Amazon 129–30
analogies, drawing upon 48–52, 65, 187 see also metaphors, drawing upon
applied information sciences 10
Aristotle 16
Article 29 Group/Working Party 216, 225, 226
artistic works 27
Asian legal cultures 14
audio cassette recorders 27
Australia 69, 151
data privacy 218, 219, 231
establishment of Commonwealth 81
Gutnick case 37, 43
New South Wales 69
authoritarian regimes 87
banking systems 118
Barlow, John Perry 26, 34, 122, 123
black-letter law 128
blocking see content blocking
Brandeis, LD 82, 97, 104, 111
Canada 46–7, 77
Google Canada case 39
Catherine the Great (Catherine II), Empress of Russia 6, 9, 12, 13, 15–16, 22
'ought' of 7–8
ccTLDs (country code top-level domains) 224, 225, 228
certainty 14, 125, 126, 136, 160
chattels 108
chess 13–14
Christianity 66
CIA (Central Intelligence Agency), US 1
civil disobedience 9
CJEU see Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU)
classified data 26
cloud data 37, 54–5
divisibility and fungibility 54
governmental cloud storage services 160
intangibility 54, 55
location 58
mobility 54
uniqueness 55
cloud data exceptionalism 54, 56, 57
Code and Other Laws of Cyberspace (Lessig) 67
comity 70, 146, 149, 150
communication 25, 33
mutual 132, 133
communism 16
comprehensive data protection model 209
Computer Emergency Response Team (CERT) 183, 185
computer science 10, 234
concentration camps 128
conflict of laws see private international law (conflict of laws)
consent
international information sovereignty 73–9

257
Information sovereignty

as international law rule of recognition 74
private information sovereignty 104–8
constitutional courts 95, 100, 159, 186
Czech Republic 84–5, 150
consumer protection agencies 46
content blocking 25, 67, 70
global 225, 226
cooking, as analogy 134
copies, in copyright law 27
copy machines 27
copyright law 27
co-regulatory data protection model 209
Corfu Channel case 70–1
correspondence theory 16
Council of Europe 131, 190
countermeasures, active 160, 161
Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU) 17, 18, 131, 212–14, 223, 224, 225
see also European Union
consequence focused approach 215
Crimea 6, 13, 120
cross-border access to data 106
cross-border data flows 211–23
limitations on 212–17
cross-border data transfers ix, 32–3, 191, 207–32
data colonization through global delisting orders 223–30
data privacy law 211–23
legal regimes 3
limitations on data flows 212–17
cross-border discovery 3
cross-border networking 66
culture, regulation of 15
customary international law 52
cyberattacks ix, 73, 175, 182, 183 ‘cybercrimes’ 189
cyber-defence operations 3, 168
cyber-diplomacy 108
‘cyberlaw’ 3, 25, 123
cybernetics
language of 14
and law 27
and legal rules 4
Leibniz as godfather of 10
as philosophy of life 10
ultimate goal of 25
Wiener as founder of 9, 108
cybersecurity 3, 88, 155–87, 236
agendas 173
home or abroad distinction 165–7
incident-handling and response 157, 183
intelligence on incidents 176
national 156, 160
no direct link between territory and data 167–73
and object-based security 173–6, 179
and privatized security 158–9
procedural nature 174, 175, 179
territorial versus procedural control of information 179
‘cyber-Somalia’ 172
cyberspace
applicability of law in 26
growth 122
nationality of actions taking place in 51–2
and regulation of the Internet 35–6
cyberstalking ix, 88
Czech Republic 183, 184, 185
Constitutional Court 84–5, 150
Cybersecurity Act Explanatory Report 184, 185, 186
National Security Agency (NSA) 184
Czechoslovakia 12
Daesh 144
Darwin, Charles 11
data
access to 170
accurate, lawful processing 17
availability 26
classified 26
cloud 37, 54
commanding 25–7
content 205
creation and communication of 24
cross-border transfers 207–32
crossing borders 130, 230
Index

exclusivity of sovereign control over
236
versus information 23, 24, 34
location 24, 54, 56, 58
as ‘new oil’ 33
non-personal 205
personal viii, 19, 23
regulation of 24
EU Data Protection Regulation
viii, ix, 39, 219–20, 233
sensitive personal 205
subscriber 205
as tangible asset 54
and territory 167–73
traffic 205
truthful 17
types 24
data access 199–205
data economy 23
data exceptionalism 54, 57
data footprints 110
data privacy 2, 153
see also information sovereignty
cross-border data flows 211–23
foreigners, laws applied to
218–23
and information 23
national 3, 209
overlap between private and public
international law 42
Data Protection Authorities (DPAs)
190, 212, 215, 254
Data Protection Officer 222
data protection, regulation models
209–10
data sovereignty 96, 166, 209
Datalink 49
death 11
Declaration of the Independence of
Cyberspace (Barlow) 34–5, 122, 123
defamation 69, 229
definition authorities 130, 131, 137
delisting
global, data colonization through
orders 223–30
by Google 18
delocalized security 161–5
dictatorships 15
digital evidence 56, 57
dignity
as filtering method 64–5
human ix, 63, 63–5, 90
as matter of degree 64
as normative concept 91
overlap with privacy 93
and sovereignty 63–5
state 64
Directive, EU Data Protection 44
disaster, Fuller’s ‘distinct routes to’ 216,
237
dispute resolution 116–18
Distributed Denial of Service (DDoS)
182
distributive versus non-distributive
rights 87
divisibility, cloud data 54
domain names 117, 118
Dropbox accounts 56
due diligence principle 146, 182–5,
222
diligent sovereigns 177–80
international information sovereignty
71, 72–3
Dworkin, Ronald 73–9, 125, 137, 154,
187, 235
effects doctrine 62
efficiency 128–30, 160
Eichmann case 194
e-mail 24
enclaves, artificially created 121
encryption 198
enforcement 188–206
current situation, characteristics
189–92
data access 199–205
multi-factor tests 196, 197
single-factor tests 195–7
enforcement jurisdiction 45, 47–8,
192–5, 237
territoriality and extra-territoriality
56, 57
entropy
countering of 13, 26
Information sovereignty

decrease of 18
defining 11, 12
every 16
euro-Atlantic laws 14
European Commission 212, 216, 226
European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR) 131
European Court of Justice (ECJ) 38–9
European Union

see also Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU);
European Commission;
European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR);
European Court of Justice (ECJ)
cross-border data transfers 211–17,
230–2
data privacy laws applied to foreigners 219–20
extra-territoriality 53
legal positivism 7
Member States 131
evidence
access to 188–9
admissibility 162–3
digital 56, 57
exceptionalism
cloud data 54, 56, 57
data 54, 57
external peace 96, 100, 101, 110, 111
extra-territoriality 36

see also territoriality
defining 53
extra-territorial claims 53
and territoriality 52–8, 80
Facebook 35, 39, 66, 106, 129, 221
facts
factual nature of Internet 162
goodness of 16–18
statements of 16
fairness 14, 125, 126, 160
FBI (Federal Bureau of Investigation) 1
Federal Communications Commission (FCC) 49, 170, 171
Federal Trade Commission (FTC), US 212
file sharing 21, 22
First Amendment, United States 39
Floyd, Keith 134, 233
force, use of 168
forgotten, right to be 17–18, 84, 103
Model Code 227, 228, 229
forum non conveniens 146, 150, 151
France

Constitutional Council 21
HADOPI law 21, 22
Internet jurisdiction 37–8
Penal Code 38
Freeculture (Lessig) 15
freedom of information 19, 32
freedom of speech 50, 63, 110, 208
Fuller, Lon L 17, 28, 33
disaster, routes to 216, 237
fundamental rights 138, 150
cross-border considerations 188, 214,
220, 224, 230
cybersecurity 159, 162, 164, 186
privacy 92, 94
fungibility, cloud data 54
gas chambers 128
genocide 128
Germany

changes to constitution 95
cybersecurity 166
Nazi Germany 16, 38, 94, 95, 113,
125
original constitution 94, 95
pre-war 94, 96
Weimar Republic 94, 95
global warming 77
globalization 64
gods of the Internet 65, 66, 130
Golden Age 120, 121, 122
good facts 16–18
good rules 13–16, 18
Google 65, 90, 129, 170, 171, 221
Google Canada case 39, 49
Google search 50
Google Spain case 17, 44, 149, 223,
223–7, 229, 230
Greece, Ancient 65, 131

see also Aristotle; Plato
Grotius, Hugo (Hugo de Groot) 58, 172, 173
Gutnick case 37, 43
habitual residence, law of 39
hacking/hackers 1, 32
HADOPI (Haute Autorité pour la Diffusion des œuvres et la Protection des droits d’auteur sur Internet) 21, 22
hedgehogs and foxes analogy 187
hierarchy of order 131, 135
Hobbes, Thomas 85, 86, 87
Holocaust 128
see also Germany; Nazi Germany; Third Reich; Wannsee Conference
home or abroad distinction, cybersecurity 165–7
‘horse culture’ 123
Hume, David, is/ought dichotomy see is/ought dichotomy (Hume)
hyper-regulation 39, 40, 80, 235, 237
ICT (information and communications technology) 25, 26, 28, 71, 108
idealism 29
ILA Study Group on Due Diligence in International Law (2016) 71
illegality, file sharing 22
impossibility, total and relative 8
impossibilium nulla obligatio est 8, 9
individual peace 87, 88, 89, 94, 112
individual sovereignty 111
informatics 10, 19
information see also information and communications technology (ICT); information law; information overload; information privacy; information sciences; information sovereignty versus data 23, 24, 34
direct 18
freedom of see freedom of information
incentives for emergence of 18–19
as a natural phenomenon 19–20
as opposite to entropy 11
precision as to meaning 11–12, 23
and target system 12, 17, 18
technologically motivated acknowledgment of significance 25
information and communications technology (ICT) 25, 26, 28, 71, 108
information footprint ix, 108, 109
information law 15
negative ontology 27–31
information overload 11
information privacy, and information sovereignty 3
Information Privacy Law (Solove and Schwartz) 82
information sciences 3, 4, 10
information society 119
information society services 114–15
information sovereignty see also data privacy; sovereignty
choosing the information sovereign 180–2
and individual data privacy 2–3
and information privacy 3, 94–6
international 32–80
new normative concept 236
of state versus the individual 2–3
and territorial sovereignty 142, 172, 175, 180, 181
‘information superhighway’ 48–9
information theory 108
Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS) 182
infringement
of dignity 93
indirect 110
of internal or external peace 111
justified, or limitation 100–2
of privacy 64, 84, 111
of sovereignty 64
institutionalism 29
Information sovereignty

intangibility, cloud data 54, 55
intellectual property (IP) 4, 19, 23
copyright law 27
intelligence agencies 155, 162
interest balancing 64, 146–52, 154
categories of interest 203
internal peace 89, 92–5, 100, 101, 109, 110, 112
international cooperation 107
International Court of Justice (ICJ) 70–1
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 63
international information sovereignty 32–80
analogies and metaphors from offline world 48–52
comity 70
consent 73–9
international legal system 40–3
non-intervention principle 68–9
regulation issues 34–40
territoriality and extraterritoriality 52–8
international law
attack of concept 40
consent as rule of recognition 74
customary 52
environmental 71
human dignity and sovereignty 63
and national criminal procedure laws ix–x
private see private international law (conflict of laws)
public see public international law and sovereignty 58–9, 62
theories of international legal obligation 75
international legal system 40–3
international peace 94, 96, 99, 100
Internet
see also Facebook; social media;
Twitter; World Wide Web (WWW)
file sharing 21
Golden Age 122
information society services 114–15
ocean analogy 65
regulation of see regulation of the Internet
sovereignty, challenging 67–8
teleology of 127
usage of the mid-1990s 35
Internet Service Provider (ISP) 40, 126, 129
investigative jurisdiction 45, 46, 237
Ireland 200, 203, 212–13
is/ought dichotomy (Hume) 7–13, 20, 144
‘is’ of Norbert Wiener 9–13
methodological dilemma 135, 136, 137
‘ought’ of Catherine the Great 7–8
Japan 166
Jhering, Caspar Rudolf Ritter von 86–7, 89, 100, 111, 112
judicial (or adjudicative) jurisdiction 45, 46
Juenger, Friedrich K 233
jurisdiction
adjudicative/judicial 45, 46
concept 60
enforcement 45, 47–8, 56, 57, 192–5, 237
exclusive 60
investigative 45, 46, 237
jurisdictional hyper-regulation 39, 40, 80, 235, 237
limitations, jurisdictional 29
over evidence needed 192–3
over offence to be investigated 192–3
prescriptive or legislative 45, 52, 56, 57
in private international law 43–4
public and private international law 40–1
in public international law 44–8
rules 56
scope 43, 44, 80
simultaneous jurisdictional links 54
subject-matter 43
terminology 43
jurisdictional claims 52, 53, 57
Index

Justice and Home Affairs Council 51
Kant, Immanuel 14, 85, 86, 87, 89, 104
Kelsen, Hans 16, 125, 132
La Ligue Contre Le Racisme et L’Antisémitisme 37–8
law
applicability of law in cyberspace 26
black-letter 128
certainty 14, 125, 126, 136, 160
copyright 27
culture, regulation of 7
culture, regulation of 7
culture, regulation of 7
culture, regulation of 7
data privacy 211–23
fairness 14, 125, 126, 160
good’ 216
of habitual residence 39
information see information law
international see international law;
private international law
(conflict of laws); public
international law
known, end of 124–7
legitimacy 40, 93, 120
and natural phenomena 20
normative nature 234
ontology of, naturalist approach to
136
perfect 121
positive 16
privacy as civil law concept 4
provision of incentives for
information 18
Pure Theory of Law 7
ultimate purposes 14, 27
United States 39, 101, 106, 201, 217
utility 14, 125, 136–7
validity of a rule 16
‘Law and Borders – The Rise of Law in Cyberspace’ (Johnson and Post) 35
law enforcement 54
‘law of Man’ 120, 121, 127
‘Law of the horse’ 25, 124
Lawson v Accusearch case 45–6
left to one’s self, being 84–6, 87
legal cultures 14–15
legal informatics 10, 19
legal positivism 73, 75
see also positivism
European 7
international 132
legal pragmatism 139
legal traditions, new 120–4
end of known law 124–7
‘Law of the horse’ 25, 124
Legal Traditions of the World (Glenn) 124
legislative jurisdiction see prescriptive
(or legislative) jurisdiction
legitimate and substantive juridical
advantage 151
legitimate interest 143–6, 182, 202
and substantial connection 143–4, 204
Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm 10
Lessig, Lawrence 15, 16, 19, 28, 67, 139
Lessig’s Paradigm 116
let alone, being 65, 82, 97, 100–1, 108, 110, 112
and being left to oneself 86, 87
lex informatica 113–20, 124–7, 129, 139
lex mercatoria 114, 117, 123, 124
Liar Liar (comedy, 1997) 17
life
and information 18
as a natural phenomenon 10, 11
Lindqvist case 215
LinkedIn 40
lis pendens 152
The Little Prince (A de Saint-Exupéry) 8, 13, 20–3, 137, 139, 172, 173
living organisms 11
location
of data 24, 54, 56, 58, 164
of server/service provider 39–40, 197–8
Locke, John 14
locus delicti 115
loneliness 86
Information sovereignty

Lotus case 198, 199
L’Union Des Etudiants Juifs De Franc 37–8

market-destroying measures 190
Marx, Karl 125, 126
mechatronics 10
megacommunity 159
Metamorphoses (Ovid) 120, 157
metaphors, drawing upon 48–52
see also analogies, drawing upon
methodology 135–9
Microsoft 65, 221
Microsoft Warrant case 39, 200, 201, 202, 204
Ministry of Justice (Nazi Germany), lawyers from 129
mobility, cloud data 54
Model Code 227, 228, 229
Morality of Law (Fuller) 17, 28
multi-factor tests 196, 197
multilateralism 149
Murdoch, Rupert 127
Mutual Legal Assistance (MLA) 47, 189

national security 3, 155
see also security
National Security Agency (NSA) Czech Republic 184
United States 1
nationality principle 47, 51, 62
NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), Centre of Excellence 168
natural phenomena 9
information as 19–20
and law 20
life, as a natural phenomenon 10, 11
natural sciences 29
naturalism 14, 29
naturalist cognitivism 136
Naturalist naturalism 136
Nazi Germany 16, 38, 113, 125
see also Germany; Holocaust; Wannsee Conference; World War II

information privacy and information sovereignty 94, 95
‘New Philosophy for International Law, A’ (Dworkin) 73
New South Wales 69
no harm principle 71
non-cognitivism 135
non-intervention/non-interference, duty of 60, 63, 68–9, 146, 200
non-personal data 205
normological scepticism/
non-cognitivism 135
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), Centre of Excellence 168
NSA see National Security Agency (NSA), US
object-based security 157, 173–6, 179
objective territoriality principle 62
Office of the Director of National Intelligence, US 1
Olivecrona, Karl 61
ontology, negative, of information law 27–31
organization
appearance of 53
creation 53
implicit 29, 31
improvement 13
of international structures 114
of language of cybernetics 14
normative 29
real 53
of search engines 225
of social structures/society 12, 14
of states 12, 14
of a system 11, 12, 14, 18
‘ought’ (Hume) see is/ought dichotomy (Hume)
over-regulation of Internet 34, 37, 39
Ovid 121, 157

pacta sunt servanda principle 146
paparazzi activities 98
passive personality principle 47, 62
peace
Index

external 96, 100, 101, 110, 111
individual 87, 88, 89, 94, 112
infringements of external or external
peace 111
internal 89, 92–5, 100, 101, 109, 110, 112
international 94, 96, 99, 100
perpetual 86
right to 86–9
as ultimate aim of sovereignty 94
as ultimate goal of law 14
Peace Treaty of Westphalia 58
peasants 6, 7, 12, 24
personal data
and infringements of peace 111
legal concept of protection of 26
versus personal information 23
right to protection viii, 19, 106, 111
sensitive 205
PHAEDRA [Improving Practical and
Helpful Cooperation Between
Data Protection Authorities] II
45
physical location of data 24, 58, 164
physical power 103
physics, fundamental law of 11
piracy 21
Plato 85–7, 89, 92, 96, 100
positivism 8, 14, 29, 73
legal 7, 73, 75, 132
pure 139
Potemkin, Grigory 6–31, 53
laws 28–31
Potemkin village 6, 7, 9, 12, 24
practical reason (Kant) 89
pragmatism 14, 137, 139, 234
prescriptive (or legislative) jurisdiction
45, 52, 56, 57
presidential election, US 1–2
privacy
see also cross-border data transfers
as a brand 90
civil law concept 4
cross-border data law 207–8
green environments 86
independent existence of 96–9
individuals 65
information privacy and information
sovereignty 94–6, 112
infringement of 64, 84, 111
limitation or justified infringement
100–2
limits to 89–94
overlap with dignity 93
privacy technologies model 210
private information sovereignty
81–4
property and sovereignty 63
reasonable expectation of privacy
doctrine, US 101, 103, 153
scope 105
versus security ix
privacy commissioners/ombudsmen
46
Privacy Shield framework 214, 217
private information sovereignty
81–112, 236
being left to one’s self 84–6, 87
carving one out of another 103–4
consent 104–8
information privacy and information
sovereignty 94–6
peace, right to 86–9
personal data 108–12
privacy 81–4
private international law (conflict of
laws) 40–3
analogies and metaphors, drawing
upon 48–9
jurisdiction in 43–4
legitimate interest and substantial
connection 143
and public international law 208
private law sphere 42, 84, 88, 208,
236
privatized security 158–61
property and sovereignty 63
proportionality analysis 3, 88, 147
protective principle 47, 143
protective rights 87
public international law 40–3
jurisdiction in 44–8
state sovereignty, informational
component 3
public law sphere 42, 99, 208
Information sovereignty

public sector data, versus public sector information 23
Pure Theory of Law 7
Putin, Vladimir Vladimirovich 1, 120
Radbruch, Gustav 14, 16, 125–6, 129, 135, 136, 160
reasonableness principle 149, 178, 181
Rechtslehre, Reine (Kelsen) 7 see also Pure Theory of Law
recording industry 21
Reding, Viviane 220
Regulation, EU Data Protection viii, ix, 39, 219–20, 233
regulation of the Internet 34–40
Declaration of the Independence of Cyberspace (Barlow) 34–5
hyper-regulation 39, 40, 80, 235, 237
over-regulation 34, 37, 39
under-regulation 34, 39, 235
un-regulation 34
res iudicata 152
rights 61
road network metaphor, Internet regulation 48–9
roadblocks 32
robotics 10
Rolls Royce 90
rule of law 26
rules, goodness of 13–16, 18
Russia
cyber operations 1–2
and global warming 77
invasion of Georgia (2008) 177
as source of cyberattacks 73
Supreme Court 131
Safe Harbour Privacy Principles 212
Saint-Exupéry, A. de 8, 13, 20–3, 137, 139, 172, 173, 234
salience, principle of 74–6, 154
science of government 23, 234
scientific writings 110
scope of jurisdiction 43, 44, 80
search engines 50, 65–6
sectoral data protection model 210
security 2
delocalized 161–5
Europe versus North America 156
object-based 157, 173–6, 179
versus privacy ix
privatized 158–61
real-time, of information systems 175
virtualized 155–8
self-determination 104, 186
self-regulation data protection model 210
sensitive personal data 205
Sidis case 82–4
significant connection 151
Singapore 157, 218, 219, 231
double-factor tests 195–7
social media 1, 39, 40, 66
see also Facebook; LinkedIn; Twitter
sovereignty 58–65, 177
absolute, impossibility of 64
concept 58–9, 61, 98
and dignity 63–5
diligent sovereigns 177–80
and equality of states 59–60, 62
European 60
and human dignity 63–5
individual 109, 111
information see information sovereignty
infringement of 64
international 124
and international law 58–9, 62
Internet challenging 67–8
as matter of degree 64
nation state, pre-dating 58
normative concept 58–9
piercing of the sovereign veil 100
process-based 142
reach of 102
solving of clashes 140–54
spatial 62–3
state see state sovereignty
territorial concept 179
theory 58
spatial paradigm 22–4
spatial sovereignty 62–3
Index

SPEECH Act (Securing the Protection of our Enduring and Established Constitutional Heritage Act, US) 2010 39
spillovers 36
Star Wars 33
state sovereignty 3, 113, 197, 209, 236, 237
and data sovereignty 209
and international information sovereignty 58, 66–7
and private information sovereignty 91, 93
statements of facts 16, 17
storage media 24
Street View, Google 170, 171
subjective territoriality principle 62
subscriber data 205
substantial connection 153, 166, 181
and legitimate interest 143–4, 204
sunsets 20, 22, 23, 24, 137
surveillance 89, 97, 98, 216
CCTV 89, 101
Sweden 150

Tallinn Manual on the International Law Applicable to Cyber Warfare 46–7, 72, 168–70, 177–8, 183, 185
target system 12, 17, 18, 115, 222–3
technology, ownership of 66–7
technology-neutral approach 25
telephone network metaphor, Internet regulation 49
territorial sovereignty 179, 190, 191
and information sovereignty 142, 172, 175, 180, 181
territoriality 237, 238
see also extra-territoriality
and extra-territoriality 52–8, 80
functions, failure at 198
objective 53
as stranglehold 197–9
territoriality principle 47, 52, 62
theft 12, 56
theoretic information sciences 10
thermodynamics, second law of 11
Third Reich 113, 128, 129
see also Holocaust; Nazi Germany; World War II
torts, common law 64
traffic data 205
treaties, law of 41
Trinidad and Tobago 231
Trinity College, Dublin 10–11
Twitter 65
under-regulation of Internet 34, 39, 235
Uniform Domain-Name Dispute-Resolution Policy (UDRP) 117, 118
unilateralism 149
United States
cloud computing industry 203
Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) 1
Federal Communications Commission (FCC) 49, 170, 171
Federal Trade Commission (FTC) 212
First Amendment 39
intelligence service 213
law 39, 101, 106, 201, 217
privacy cases 81
reasonable expectation of privacy doctrine 101, 103, 153
universality principle 47, 143
unorthodoxy 80
utility 14, 125, 126, 136–7
Verdross, Alfred 96, 102
Viking Scandinavia 66
virtuality 7
virtualization/virtualized security 13, 155–8
defining 157
method 164
volenti non fit injuria 104, 107
Wannsee Conference 128, 129
Warren, SD 82, 97, 104, 111
Weimar Republic 94, 95
see also Germany
Weinberger, Otto 132, 235
### Information Sovereignty

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>What is Life (Schrödinger)</th>
<th>11</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wiener, Norbert 108, 121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chess-machine, prediction of</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>information of, with regard to law</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'is' of 9–13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on life as a natural phenomenon</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on philosophical integration</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wikipedia 32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wittgenstein, Ludwig 30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World War II 94</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also Holocaust; Nazi Germany; Wannsee Conference</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Wide Web (WWW) 34</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yahoo! 37, 38</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zuckerberg, Mark 126, 127</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>