Index

1 Million Signature Campaign 254–5
Abu-Lughod, Lila 253
Accelerated Pacification Campaign 125
accountability problem 65–6
Act on Combating Social Fraud 201, 202
Adelson, Sheldon 32
ADFM see Association Democratique des Femmes du Maroc (ADFM)
administration of justice practices 144–9
affiliated forces 122
African Union, ICC 169–70
Ainley, Kirsten 4, 170, 285–6
al-Bashir, Omar 160, 180, 286
Alien Tort Claims Statute (ATS) 195
all significantly-affected principle 81–2
al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula (AQAP) 129
Al-Sisi Government 111
Alston, Philip 121
American Convention 163
Amina al-Filali, case study 257–9
Amnesty International 75
Andreopoulos, George 3, 137, 284
anti-Dreyfusards 26
anti-Israeli 25
anti-Semitism 27
Apodaca, Clair 3, 73, 284
Appadurai, Arjun 59
Appeals Chamber of ICTY 141
AQAP see al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula (AQAP)
Arbenz, Jacobo 124
Arendt, Hannah 3, 9
Argentina’s Dirty War 74
Ashford, Elizabeth 76
Assembly of States Parties (ASP) 286
Association Agreement 109
Association Democratique des Femmes du Maroc (ADFM) 259
Aufbruch survey 96
Aulaqi, Shaykh Anwar 129
Austria, subcontracting wages 201–202
authoritarianism 34–6
Ayoub, Philip M. 3, 89, 285
Azaria Affair 26
Babayan, Nelli 107
backlash 159–62
ECtHR
Brighton Conference 168
Russia 165–6
United Kingdom 166–7
IACtHR
Dominican Republic 164
Trinidad and Tobago 162–3
Venezuela 163–3
ICC
African Union 169–70
Burundi 170
Gambia 171–2
Kenya 168–9
South Africa 170–71
Barak, Aharon 35
Barak, Ehud 29
Barcelona Declaration 108
Barnett, M. N. 182
Barron, David 129
Barroso, José Manuel Durao 112
Bauman, Zygmunt 234
Bei, Yining 159
Beijing Consensus 106
Being Citizens in Israel 34
Bennett, Natasha 3, 54, 285
Berkovitch, Nitza 77
BHR see business and human rights (BHR)
Bill of Rights Act (1990) 237
### Contracting human rights

| Binnie, Jon | 91 |
| Blogs | 243 |
| Borderlife | 34 |

| Brazil |  |
| human right to housing | 60–63 |
| municipal policies | 63–5 |
| slum-based social movements | 65–6 |
| urban slums | 62 |

| Brechenmacher, Saskia | 113 |
| Brighton Declaration | 168 |
| Brysk, Alison | 1, 3, 9, 74, 258 |
| Burundi, ICC | 170 |
| Bush, George H. W. | 127, 128 |

| business and human rights (BHR) |  |
| analytical framework and coding frame | 217–18 |
| CSR reporting | 215–26 |
| direct/indirect impacts | 214 |
| method | 218–20 |
| negative/positive obligations | 213–14 |
| social-economic rights | 213 |
| transnational corporations from 2000–2016 | 219 |
| UN initiatives | 215 |
| voluntary/mandatory | 212–13 |

| business contract | 39, 43, 44, 46, 48, 49 |

| Cabinet Members | 271 |
| Caldwell, Kayla | 159 |
| Cameron, David | 167 |
| Carothers, Thomas | 113 |
| Cartagena Declaration (1984) | 10–11 |
| Carter, Jimmy | 126 |
| Catholic Church | 90 |

| CEDAW see Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW) |
| Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) | 120 |
| al-Qaeda’s terrorist attack | 121 |
| lawless culture | 122–6 |
| omnibus legislation | 126–8 |
| post-9/11 targeted killings | 126–8 |
| year of intelligence | 121 |

| Chandler v. Cape | 198 |
| Channel 10 | 33 |
| Chávez, Hugo | 163 |
| Cherif, Feryal M. | 4, 264, 287 |

| Chicken Catcher case | 199 |
| Child Rights Convention (CRC) | 196 |
| Chilean Human Rights Commission | 74 |

| CIA see Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) |
| CIA’s General Counsel Office (CIA-GC) | 121 |
| citizenship | 9 |
| citizenship gap | 264, 267–8 |
| civilizations, defending | 99–101 |
| civil liability of THB | 195–6 |
| duty of care | 196 |
| exploited workers | 199–200 |
| piercing the corporate veil | 196 |
| subcontracting | 200–201 |
| unpaid wages | 198–202 |

| civil rights | 213 |
| civil society organizations (CSOs) | 112, 114, 115 |
| claims-making problem | 59–60 |
| classic extractivist models | 45 |
| Clinton, Bill | 120 |
| Cloward, Richard A. | 60 |
| Colby, William | 125 |
| Collier, Paul | 54 |

| Combating Wage and Social Dumping Act (CWSD-A) | 201 |
| communicating progress (COP) | 216 |
| complementary protection | 14 |
| conditionality | 110 |
| Congressional Authorization for Use of Military Force | 130 |
| Conrad, Courtenay | 75 |
| Constitutional Court, Colombia | 43 |
| constitutional revolution | 35 |
| Constitutional Tribunal | 164 |
| Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW) | 255, 268, 274 |

| COP see communicating progress (COP) |
| corporate social responsibility | 216 |
| Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) | 211–12 |
| human rights framing in | 220–23 |
| in news media | 216–17 |
| reporting and human rights | 215–16 |
| counter-terrorism | 137, 146, 147, 149, 150 |
Counter-Terrorism Committee (CTC) 143–8
Cracow March of Tolerance 93
credibility gap 107
Critics of the Court 179
cross-border refugees 11
CSOs see civil society organizations (CSOs)
CSR see Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR)
CTC see Counter-Terrorism Committee (CTC)
Curva del Diablo 39
customary family law 254
Dahlberg, L. 236
Dakota Access Pipeline 38
Darfur case 180–81, 183–5
Davies, Thomas M. 45
deep democracy 110
defend the nation frame 96–9
DeMeritt, Jacqueline 75
Democracy 275
democratization processes
backlash against 113–14
democratization-stability dilemma 111–13
in Egypt after Arab Spring 110–11
in Egypt before 2011 108–109
third wave of 105
Western power 105–108
Department of Justice Office of Legal Counsel (OLC) 121
Department of Justice White Paper 130
Digital technologies
and deliberative democracy 235–7
liberation technology 232–5
Loomio 239–43
New Zealand 237–8
DJ Houghton Catching Services Ltd 199
do no harm principle 82–3
Doe I et Al. v. Nestle USA 196
DOJ White Paper 129
Dominican Republic, IACtHR 164
double effects, principle of 80–81
Dreyfus Affair 25–30
Dublin Regulation 18
duty of care 196
economic globalization 56
economic growth 269
economic rights 213
Economist 32
ECTHR see European Court of Human Rights (ECTHR)
Education 271
EED see European Endowment for Democracy (EED)
Egypt, human rights and democracy promotion
before 2011 108–109
after Arab Spring 110–11
backlash against 113–14
Eizenkot, Gadi 26
Elor Azaria Affair 26, 28, 29
Employers’ Sanctions Directive 199
Employment of Aliens Act (EAA) 202
Engle Merry, Sally 251
Entry to Israel Law 30
Established State Religion 269, 271
Etter, Michael 211
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership (EMP) 108
European Convention and Inter-American Conventions on Human Rights 14
European Court of Human Rights (ECTHR) 19, 159–60, 284
Brighton Conference 168
Russia 165–6
United Kingdom 166–7
European Endowment for Democracy (EED) 114, 115
European Neighbourhood Policy (ENP) 109
Europe, subcontracting wages 200–201
Executive Branch 128
Expulsion Law 31
extractive industries, expanding 40–41
Faust, Jesilyn 4, 250, 286
FDI see Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)
feminist movement, in Morocco 254–6
Fernández, Leonel 164
Finnemore, M. 182
Flomo v. Firestone Natural Rubber (2011) 195
Contracting human rights

Ford, Gerald 121
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) 40
Fourth World Conference on Women (1995) 264
Fukuyama, Francis 106
fulfillment gap 63–5
Fundacja Mamy i Taty 98

Gambia, ICC 171–2
Ganesh, S. 234
García, Gallegos 39
gay culture 100
gender ideology 100
Geneva Convention (1949) 14
global citizenship gap 10
Global DevInfo Initiative 233
Global Fortune 250 companies 216
global level, norm polarization 89
Global Network Initiative 234
Global Reporting Initiative (GRI) 216
Global Sustainability Initiative 234
globalization gap 60
globalization’s challenges 211
Goldstein, Daniel M. 59
Gómez Isa, Felipe 3, 105, 284
Gordon, N. 77
governance gap 15–17, 58
government-operated NGOs 114
Grewal, Inderpal 252
GRI see Global Reporting Initiative
guiding principles (GP) 215

Hafner-Burton, Emilie 75
Hallie, Phillip 287
Hamoked 33
Hayenjhelm, Madeleine 80
Haystack 234
HDI see Human Development Index (HDI)
hegemonic international law (HIL) 141
Heyns, Christof 122
HIL see hegemonic international law (HIL)
Hippocratic Oath 28
HLRN see Housing and Land Rights Network (HLRN)
Holston, James 59
Hope, Dunstan Allison 234

Housing and Land Rights Network (HLRN) 63
Houston, Lawrence 125
HRC see Human Rights Committee (HRC)
HRDs see human rights defenders (HRDs)
HRI see Human Rights Internet (HRI)
Human Development Index (HDI) 41
human rights 1–2
backlash against 113–14
business’ responsibility for 212–29
contracting 44–8
CSR reporting and 215–16
deflation 17–20
digital technologies
and deliberative democracy 235–7
enhancements and contractions 232–5
Loomio 239–43
New Zealand 237–8
in Egypt after Arab Spring 110–11
in Egypt before 2011 108–109
framing in CSR 220–23
framing in news 223–6
mapping contractions 2–4
protecting 41–4
Human Rights Act (1993) 238
Human Rights Committee (HRC) 75, 144–8, 238
human rights defenders (HRDs) 114, 115
Human Rights Internet (HRI) 233
Human Rights Watch 12, 179
human right, to housing 60–63
IACtHR see Inter-American Court of Human Rights (IACtHR)
IAEA see International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)
ICC see International Criminal Court; International Criminal Court (ICC)
ICCPR see International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR)
ICESCR see International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR)
IHL see International Humanitarian Law (IHL)

IHRCs see international human rights courts (IHRCs)

IHRL see International Human Rights Law (IHRL)

imperial nostalgia 107

Im Tirzu 33

India
human right to housing 60–63
municipal policies 63–5
slum-based social movements in 65–6
urban slums in 62

India's National Slum Dwellers Federation 66

Indyk, Martin 120

inequality, contesting 271–8
institutional maturity 188–9

Instrument of Recognition 164

Intelligence Community 129

Intelligence Coordination and Exploitation Program (ICEX) 124–5

Inter-American Court 164

Inter-American Court of Human Rights (IACtHR) 42, 159–60, 284
Dominican Republic 164
Trinidad and Tobago 162–3
Venezuela 163–3

International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) 143

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) 144

International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) 60, 61

International Criminal Court (ICC) 4, 159, 284
African Union 169–70
Burundi 170
challenges 179
Darfur case 180–81, 183–5
Gambia 171–2
institutional maturity 188–9
Kenya 168–9
Kenya case 181–3, 185–8
South Africa 170–71

International Criminal Court in The Hague 29

International Humanitarian Law (IHL) 24, 121
international human rights courts (IHRCs) 159–62

ECtHR
Brighton Conference 168
Russia 165–6
United Kingdom 166–7

IACtHR
Dominican Republic 164
Trinidad and Tobago 162–3
Venezuela 163–3

ICC
African Union 169–70
Burundi 170
Gambia 171–2
Kenya 168–9
South Africa 170–71

International Human Rights Law (IHRL) 121

Islam, and women's rights 252–4
Islamist March 256
Islamist movement 255–6

Israel Broadcasting Authority 33

Israeli legal situation 24

Israeli NGO Breaking the Silence 27

Israeli occupation
authoritarianism 34–6
Dreyfus Affair 25–30
NGOs 30–34

of West Bank 24

Israel's democracy 24, 34–6

Jewish values 27
Jimenez-Bacardi, Arturo 3, 120, 284
John, Elton 33
justice practices, administration of 144–9

Kahalon, Moshe 33
Kaplan, Caren 252
Katona, Nora 194
Katzenstein, Peter J. 92
Kenya case 181–3, 185–8
Kenya, ICC 168–9
Kenyatta, Uhuru 286
Kothari, Miloon 59
Kravtsov, Alexei 166
Kuhar, Adopting 96
Contracting human rights

Labor Force 271
labour exploitation in Europe 194
land regularization policies 63–5
Las Bambas (Peru) 47–8
lawless culture 122–6
legitimacy
member states’ 144–9
UN Charter 141–3
lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBT) rights 89–91, 284
frames and arenas of opposition 91–2
mobilized resistance 91–2
Poland and Slovenia 93–101
religion and popular nation 92–3
resistance on streets 97–9
threat perceptions 91–2
Lesjak, Gregor 95
Let Them see Us campaign 93
Levinstein, Rabbi Yigal 27
LGBT rights see lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBT) rights
liberation technology 232
Lieberman, Avigdor 26
Linder, Barbara 194
Loomio software 239–43
Loveman, Brian 45
Lubbe and Ors v. Cape PLC 197
Lukas, Karin 194
Lukin, Vladimir 166
Lyon, David 234

Mackie, J.L. 76
Maduro, Nicolás 46
Mainy, William 9
Manif pour Tous movement 100
Mare Nostrum 108
McAdam, Doug 251
McCarthyism 34–5
McIntyre, Alison 80
MDGs see Millenial Development Goals; Millenial Development Goals (MDGs)
Melzer, Nils 122
member states’ legislation 144–9
MENA see Middle East and North Africa (MENA)
Mernissi, Fatima 253
Merry, Sally Engle 251
Middle East and North Africa (MENA) 250
Minister of Defense 34
Minister of Education 34
Młodzież Wszechpolska 98
modernization 57
Mohammed VI, King 256
Moroccan Penal Code 257
Morocco
feminist movement in 254–6
feminist movements through 2004 254–7
women’s rights in 250–51
Morocco, Casablanca 256
Moro, E. 234
Morsi Government 111
Mubarak, Hosni 109, 149
Mubarak regime 110, 112
mudawwana 254
Mumbai, slum in 64
municipal policies, in India and Brazil 63–5
Muslim majority 269, 271
Myanmar National Human Rights Commission 75

Naqba Law 31
Narodowe Odrodzenie Polski (NOP) 98
Nässström, Sofia 82
National Liberation Front (NLF) 124
National Security Act of 1947 123, 126
National Security Council 123
nationality campaign 259–60
Netanyahu, Benjamin 26, 31
new extractivist model 40
news, human rights framing in 223–6
news media, CSR in 216–17
New Zealand, and human rights 237–8
New Zealand Human Rights Act (1993) 237
NGOs see non-governmental organizations (NGOs)
Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals 196
NLF see National Liberation Front (NLF)
non-compliance 160
non-cooperation 160
non-governmental organizations (NGOs) naming and shaming campaigns
accountability 76–8
advocacy 74–5
all significantly-affected principle 81–2
analogy 75–6
do no harm principle 82–3
double effect 80–81
risk imposition 78–9
utilitarianism 79–80
non-heterosexuality 96
NOP see Narodowe Odrodzenie Polski (NOP)
norm polarization 89
Obama, Barack 130
Obóz Narodowo-Radykalny (ONR) 98
Occupied Palestinian territories (OPT) 24
OCHA see Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)
O’Dwyer, Brendan 81, 82
Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) 28
Office of the Prosecutor (OTP) 179, 189
oil-based development 269
omnibus legislation 126–8
ONR see Obóz Narodowo-Radykalny (ONR)
Open Net Initiative 234–5
“Operation Clean Up”, Zimbabwe 58
OPT see Occupied Palestinian territories (OPT)
Organization of African Unity Convention (1969) 10
Orientalist lens 252
Orinoco Mining Arc (Venezuela) 46–7
Otman (Abu Qatada) v. United Kingdom 167
OTP see Office of the Prosecutor (OTP)
Panetta, Leon 120
Park, W. Hays 127
Patriot Act in 2001 234
Perrow, Charles 77
Peru, Las Bambas 47–8
PIAs see Preliminary Implementation Assessments (PIAs)
piercing the corporate veil 196
Piven, Frances Fox 60
Planitzer, Julia 4, 286
pluralism 34
Poland, threat perception in 94–5
political rights 213
Post-Election Violence 181
post-Western World 106
Pravda 32
Preliminary Implementation Assessments (PIAs) 144
Pre-Trial Chamber (PTC) 180, 189
Prior Consultation Law 39
private sector 211
private wrongs 4
Privy Council 162
proactive exceptionalism 45
proactive way 46
Property 271
proprio motu powers 181, 182
‘Protect, Respect and Remedy’ Framework of SRSG Ruggie 195
Protocol to the Refugee Convention (1967) 13
PTC see Pre-Trial Chamber (PTC)
public deliberative processes 236
Pushkov, Alexei 100
Putin, Vladimir 100, 166
Qaddafi, Muammar 127
Rabinyan, Dorit 34
Rahman, Z. 270
Rajiv Awas Yojana Program (RAY) 64
Rami Sadan 33
Rawls, John 79
reactive exceptionalism 45
reactive way 48
refugees
cross-border refugees 11
definition 10
petition 11
regime 9–10
remedies 21
resources 13–15
responses 15–17
responsibilities 13–15
rights 13–15
rights deflation 17–20
Syrian war 16
20th-century system 11
regime costs 159
religion, and popular nation 92–3
remedies 21
resistance 159–60
Resource Curse 41
resource mobilization theory 59–60
Rillo, Kayla 235
Risse, Thomas 254
Ross, Michael L. 270
Rubenstein, Jennifer 78, 80, 83
Russia, ECtHR 165–6
Russian Orthodox Church 100

SADC see Southern Africa Development Community (SADC)
Sanctions Committee (1267) 150
Sandholtz, Wayne 3, 159, 284, 286
Schroeder, Christopher 78, 79
SCR see Security Council Resolution (SCR)
second class citizenship 59–60
Second Intifada 27
secret law 126–8
Security Council Resolution (SCR) 141, 147
self-defense 92
self-help housing 63
September 11, 2001 283
sexual minority rights 89
Shafir, Gershon 2, 3, 24, 283
Shields, Jennifer Katherine 243
signature strikes 128
Skalli, Louba Hanna 258
Slovenia, threat perception in 95–6
slum-based social movements, in India and Brazil 65–6
slums
accountability problem 65–6
challenges 66–7
formation 55–6
global expansion 54–67
governance and fulfillment problem 56–9
human right 60–63
in India and Brazil 62
municipal policies 63–5
second class citizenship 59–60
social contract 39, 42–9
social media messages 243
social rights 213
South Africa, ICC 170–71
Southern Africa Development Community (SADC) 161
Standing Rock Reservation 38
State Parties to ICC 184–7
Steigleder, Klaus 76
STJ see Supreme Tribunal of Justice (STJ)
Stohl, C. 232, 234
Stohl, M 1, 232, 283, 286
Strange, Susan 1
Stychin, Carl Franklin 91
Supreme Tribunal of Justice (STJ) 163

Syrian refugees 12–13
Tahrir Square 110
Taptiklis, Theodore 245
targeted killing campaign 128
Tarrow, Sidney 251
Taylor, Mark 83
Technology tools in Human Rights report 233
Tesón, F. 81
THB see trafficking in human beings (THB)
threat perception 91–2
in Poland 94–5
in Slovenia 95–6
TNCs see transnational corporations (TNCs)

Tobago, IACtHR 162–3
trafficking in human beings (THB) 286
civil liability 195–6
duty of care 196
exploited workers 199–200
piercing the corporate veil 196
subcontracting 200–201
unpaid wages 198–202
for labour exploitation 194–5
Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000 (TVPA) 195
transnational corporations (TNCs) 212
Transparency Law 32
treaty-making process 142
Trinidad, IACtHR 162–3
triumphalism 183
Truman, Harry S. 123
Trump, Donald 38, 105

Tukaj je Slovenija 98
UN Charter
  legitimacy 141–3
  purposes and principles 138–40
UN Convention on the Status of
  Refugees (1951) 13
UN Council for Human Rights 260
UN General Assembly Declaration on
  Asylum (1967) 13
UN Global Compact (UNGC) 212, 215, 286
UN Habitat 55
UN High Commission on Refugees 13
UN initiatives, for businesses and
  human rights 215
UN Office for the Coordination of
  Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) 15
UN Security Council 4
UNDRIP see United Nations
  Declaration on the Rights of
  Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP)
Unerman, Jeffrey 81, 82
uneven development 56
UNGA see United Nations General
  Assembly (UNGA)
UNGC see UN Global Compact
  (UNGC)
UNHCR see United Nations High
  Commission on Refugees
  (UNHCR)
United Kingdom, ECtHR 166–7
United Nations Declaration on the
  Rights of Indigenous Peoples
  (UNDRIP) 42
United Nations General Assembly
  (UNGA) 141
United Nations High Commission on
  Refugees (UNHCR) 10, 11
United Nations Population Fund 55
United Nations Refugee Convention
  10
United Nations Relief Works Agency
  for Palestine Refugees in the Near
  East (UNRWA) 11
United Nations Security Council
  (UNSC)
  justice practices 144–9
  legislative measures 141–3
Universal Declaration of Human
  Rights 13
unpaid wages, Europe 198–202
UNRWA see United Nations Relief
  Works Agency for Palestine
  Refugees in the Near East
  (UNRWA)
urban slums
  accountability problem 65–6
  challenges 66–7
  formation 55–6
  global expansion 54–67
  governance and fulfillment problem
  56–9
  human right 60–63
  in India and Brazil 62
  municipal policies 63–5
  second class citizenship 59–60
  urbanization 56
utilitarianism 79–80
Venezuela
  IACtHR 163–3
  Orinoco Mining Arc 46–7
  Supreme Tribunal of Justice 163
Vestergaard 4, 211, 286
Viet Cong Infrastructure 124
violence, against women 257–9
Virgili, Tommaso 111
VRA see Vulnerability and Risk
  Assessment (VRA)
Vulnerability and Risk Assessment
  (VRA) 84
wages
  subcontracting 200–201
  unpaid 198–202
Walker, Christopher 107
Walter, E.V. 287
Washington Consensus 106
wellbeing of children frame 96, 98, 99
Western power 105–108
Westphalian interstate system 283
Wojtyla, Karol Józef 94
Wolff, Jonathan 80
women, violence against 257–9
Women's rights
  advocacy and core rights 265–7, 273, 277
  citizenship gap 264, 267–8
  college-educated women 266
  contesting inequality 271–8
  core rights explanations 266
dependent variable 270–71
Wright, Claire 3, 38

determinants 276
Wyszynski, Cardinal Stefan 94

Islam and 252–4

Islam and 252–4

in Morocco 250
Yisrael Hayom 32

in politics and property 272
Youngs, Richard 106

socioeconomic advances 267
Yukos v. Russia 166

Women’s Rights Organizations 268
Zimbabwe’s “Operation Clean Up” 58

World Development Indicators 268
Zoabi, Haneen 32