

Contents

<i>List of figures, tables and boxes</i>	vii
<i>Foreword</i> Mark Malloch-Brown	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xii
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xiv
Introduction: what's wrong with the UN?	1
From universalism to unilateralism and back	1
Gridlock?	5
Views of the global public	8
Structure of the book	14
1 The growing UN edifice	19
From the League to the UN	19
Made in the USA	21
More specialized agencies	30
San Francisco and the Charter	32
Organic growth from within	36
Human rights as a fourth pillar	43
2 Peace operations: prevention better than cure	47
Rwanda	47
Peacekeeping	50
The new realities of peacekeeping	66
Peacebuilding and state-building	69
Responsibility to Protect (R2P)	72
Disarmament	73
Counter-terrorism	76
Sanctions	77
Conclusion: reforming UN peace and security measures	79
Appendix: peace operations, 1948–2018	91
3 Human rights and justice: from back to front	98
The Universal Declaration	98
The conferences	101
The High Commissioner and the Council	102
Rights and development	108

	The UN justice bodies	113
	Refugee and migrant rights	115
	Conclusion: strengthening human rights in the UN	117
4	The humanitarian record	122
	A history of reforms	123
	R2P: sovereignty, conflict and humanitarian intervention	127
	The World Humanitarian Summit	128
	Natural disasters and climate change	132
	Aid transitions, aid practices	134
	Conclusion: is perpetual reform the answer?	136
5	The UN in development	140
	UN development thinking: the ideational role	141
	UN operations	168
	Funding UN development	177
	The UN's mixed operational record	182
	Conclusion: where the UNDS succeeds, where it still struggles	186
6	Reviving the UN through achievable reform	198
	UN revival	204
	<i>Index</i>	223