Index

absolute space 64, 131
advocacy planners 161
Albrechts, L. 164
Alexander, E. R. 39
Allmendinger, P. 4, 162, 164
Anderson, B. 59
Anderson, P. 24
Ariane rockets 43
Artefacts 54
national histories 55–6
nationalism 56–8
nation-building 55
Ashworth, G. 123
Asimov, Isaac 140
Association of European Schools of Planning (AESOP) 14
Austria 4
airspace 30
Hardegg in 29
nationhood 60
Austrian-Hungarian monarchy 31, 106, 134
Azeglio, Massimo d’ 31
Bachler, John 70, 80
Badie, Bertrand 5, 108, 154, 155, 157, 158
Balducci, Alessandro 164
Balibar, E. 38, 136
Barnier, Michel 81, 96, 124
Battle of Valmy 45
beggar-thy-neighbour
meaning 98
Netherlands, in 101
nuclear power stations 98–9
shopping centre 100–101
taxes 101
Benevolent Empires see also empires
German Empire 106
Roman Empire 108, 109
Russian Empire 106
Biger, G. 55
Black Ribbon Day 148
Blank, K. 112
‘Blue Banana’ 105
Boehringer, Peter 158
Bohman, James 89, 152
borderlands 28, 31, 109
borders
Austrian airspace 30
Austrian border 28–9
Berlin wall 28
borderlands 28
described 27–8
drawing national borders 27–8
Dutch-Belgian border, stretches of 24–5
exit visa 30
Flanders and Walloon region of Belgium, between 27
German border 30
German-Dutch border 31
Great Wall of China 26–7
meaning 26–7
national cultures 31
Ötzi (Iceman) 27
permeable boundaries of metropolitan 164
Rhineland see Rhineland
state borders 29
subnational authorities 31
territory borders 29–30
thin line, as 28
The poverty of territorialism

Borg, S. 90, 91, 98, 111, 152
Brenner, N. 65
Brexit negotiations 23, 93
Brunet, Roger 105
Bush, George H.W. 65, 142
Caesar, Julius 158
Central European Service for Cross-border Initiatives (CESCI) 131
China
Great Wall 26–7
Chirac, Jacques 76
citizenship 142, 149–50
dual 150
ethnic Russians 29
European 91
sports stars, for 141–2

cooperative sovereignty 101, 152
cosmopolitanism 38
Council of Europe 14, 61, 73
Council of the European Community meeting 77–8
cross-border cooperation 17–18, 98–9, 127, 135–6
cross-border issues 62, 99–100
cross-border public transport 131–2
Customs Union 93–4, 135

Dahrendorf, Ralf 57, 89, 90, 140, 153, 154
Damette, F. 94, 95
Davidoff, Paul 161
Davoudi, Simin 4, 65
death-of-the-state thesis 140
debasing currency in France 25

Decision-centred View of Environmental Planning 2
Dedaux, Alain 57
Delors, Jacques 73, 74, 76–8, 96, 99
democracy 38–9, 44, 90, 117, 136
‘in an interdependent world’ 117
democracy and nation-state 153–5
democracy as a historic construct 57
liberal democracy 63
democracy beyond territorialism 151–3
democratic legitimacy 6, 49, 66, 67, 90, 114, 128, 136, 152, 153

Democratic Legitimacy (2011) 144
development plans 51, 71, 158, 160

Die Ahnen (The Forebears) 56
Die Geschichte des deutschen Volkes (The History of the German People) 56
Diez, T. 90, 91, 98, 111, 152
Index

European archipelago

cross-border public transport
131–2

FOCJ 129–31

functional cooperation areas 128

functional representation 128–9

ice floats in the Arctic Ocean
134

internet 132

maps 131

meta-governor see

meta-governor

MOT 131

Single Market 128

spatial planning 133–4

states as islands in sea of

functional relations 133

territorial and functional

representation, balance

between 129

territorial representation 129

European Commission 15, 73

Third Cohesion Report 77

European Court of Justice 15

European Defence Community
(1954) 72

European Development and

Investment Fund 43

European flag and anthem 61

European Groupings of Territorial

Cooperation (EGTCs) 127

European integration 3, 5, 7, 13,

71–2, 90, 109, 115–16

borderlands 28

European Integration and the

Territorial-Administrative

Complex 4

Europeanisation 115, 122, 136, 137

EUropeanisation 89, 122

Europeanisation of planning 89,

122

European model of society 76–7,

96

European Neighbourhood Policy

136

dioceses territories 26

dispersed deliberation 114

dual citizenship 150

Duchêne, François 117

Duffield, M. 113

Dühr 88

Dutch

administration under French rule

45–6

Dutch and French Initiatives

Dutch planning 71

European regional economic

policy (1963) 72

funding regional policies 72

majority voting 72

Treaty of Rome (1956) 72

Dutch–Flemish union 46

Dutch local planning 10, 164

Dutch national spatial planning

planners 13

planning doctrine 13

Dutch planners 12, 13

Dutch planning doctrine 13, 39,

71

Eco, Umberto 7

Eichenberger, Reiner 129–31

Einheitsmarkt (united market) 74

Elden, S. 23, 34

empires

described 107–108

federation of equal member

states 110–11

neo-medievalism see

neo-medievalism

territorial states vs. 108–110

Union being an empire

110–12

d end of state thesis 140

d end of territory 157

“enforcement” meaning 32

English as business language in

France 26

English planning 164

equality of citizens 45

Andreas Faludi - 9781788973618
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 06/17/2019 05:46:33PM
via free access
The poverty of territorialism

European Parliament 73
European planners 10
European planning 71
European Regional Development Fund (ERDF) 78
European Scheme of Reference for Sustainable Development and Economic, Social and Territorial Cohesion (SERDEC) 125
European Spatial Development Perspective (ESDP) 14, 17, 94, 96, 97, 123–6
Belgium 77
CEMAT meeting 76
Community policies 78–9
Council of the European Community meeting 77–8
CSD (Committee on Spatial Development) 79
Dutch national planner 76
European model of society 76–7
French and Dutch planners 75–6
French Presidency meeting 77
German planners and economics ministries 80
member states 79
Single Market 75
transnational cooperation under Interreg 80–81
European spatial planning 2–3, 7, 10, 65, 122, 165
CAP (Common Agricultural Policy) 74
Council of Europe 14
debate 88
European integration 14
European Parliament 73
European space in a Union 14–15
French and Dutch planners 75–6
funding regional policies 72
landowners 15
member states 13
mother document see European Spatial Development Perspective (ESDP)
multi-level governance and subsidiarity 5
States 15
territorial cohesion 83
territory 6
Union 15
European Spatial Planning Observation Network (ESPON) 82, 84, 124, 136
European Territorial Cooperation (ETC) 127
European territory 10 see also EU Territory in EU Treaties
‘Europe of Fatherlands’ concept 137
EU Territory in EU Treaties
controlling territory 92
European model of society 96
Federal Republic 93
French regions 93
Green Paper on Territorial Cohesion 97
intergovernmental planning, union as a collection of sovereign states 97
Lisbon Treaty 96–7
postmodernism 98
Single Market and the Customs Union 93–4
sovereign control over territory 94–5
sovereignty 93
territorial cohesion 97–8
Union considered to have a territory 95–6
‘ever closer union’ clause 89
evidence-based planning 50
exit visa 30
Explanation in Geography 63
Federal or Intergovernmental EU 92–4

Andreas Faludi - 9781788973618
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 06/17/2019 05:46:33PM via free access
| fellow owners 38 | German Empire 106 |
| feudalism 24, 57, 113 | Germanic tribes 158 |
| Flavius, Josephus 55 | German pension system 34 |
| Foucher, Michel 61 | Gettysburg Address (1863) 62 |
| 'Four in a Jeep' 4 | global warming 134 |
| France | Goethe, Johann Wolfgang 58 |
| consolidate administration 25 | Gottmann, Jean 14, 23 |
| debasing currency in 25 | Graham, S. 64 |
| democracy in 142–3 | Great Wall of China 26–7 |
| Dutch administration under French rule 45–6 | Great War (1914–1918) 46 |
| generality concept 143–4 | green card soldiers 118 |
| languages other than French 143 | Green Paper on Territorial Cohesion 82–3, 97 |
| languages used in 26 | Grosso modo 55 |
| Louis XIV 25 | Grotius, Hugo 133 |
| people as owners of the state 26 | Hallstein, Walter 73 |
| prototypes of territories 26 | Hardt, Michael 58, 107, 108 |
| public services 45 | Harrison, J. 65, 162 |
| Third Republic 47 | Harvey, David 63, 64, 131 |
| French as administration language in France 26 | Haughton, Graham 65, 162 |
| 'French DG' 76 | Healey, P. 41, 64 |
| French Presidency meeting 77 | Héritier, A. 164 |
| French regional policy 76 | Heroes’ Square in Budapest 42 |
| French Revolution 25, 45–7, 143, assemblies 49 | Hillier, Jean 164 |
| départements 63 | historicism 54, 63 |
| La République 63 | homeowners 43 |
| power of people 48–9 | Homestead Act 41 |
| Frey, Bruno S. 129–31 | Hooqhe, Lisbeth 112, 113, 118, 130 |
| Freytag, Gustav 56 | Hübner, Danuta 82 |
| Friend, John, K. 19, 163 | Husson, Claude 94, 95, 97 |
| functional, overlapping and competing jurisdictions (FOCJ) 129–31 | hybrid identities 35 |
| Furedi, Frank 38, 137, 153 | identity 35 |
| Gallic tribes 158 | ignoring cross-border effects |
| Gallo, Max 56, 57, 95 | nuclear power stations location 98–9 |
| Gatawis, Siegbert 95, 97 | nuisance 100 |
| Gaulle, Charles de 57, 72, 73, 76, 95, 137 | pollution 99–100 |
| Geddes, Patrick 50 | port of Antwerp 100 |
| 'generality' concept 143–4 | shopping centre 100–101 |
| | taxes 101 |
| | transport 100 |
| | imagined community 159 |
immigrants 42, 149–50
individual plots 12–13
Institute for Operational Research (IOR) School
  object of planning defined by 11
Iron Curtain 28–9
Israeli–Syrian border 27
Jessop, B. 24, 65, 164
Jones, A. 65, 122, 137
Journal of Common Market Studies 74
Judt, Tony 61
Kaplan, Robert 107
Khanna, Parag 113
Klamert, Marcus 152
Kohler-Koch, B. 88
Kolosov, V. 106
Kunzmann, Klaus 124
land holdings 24, 26, 27
land registry 12, 23, 26
legitimacy 43, 48–9
Lehmkuhl, D. 164
Leipzig Declaration on Sustainable Urban Development 82
Lémanis Express 131–2
Le peuple introuvable 142
Le tour de la France par deux enfants 59–60
liberal democracy 63, 117, 140
Lichfield, N. 2
Lincoln, Abraham 62
Lisbon Treaty 81, 82, 83, 109
EU Territory 96–7
local border traffic regimes (LBTs) 110
Lomé Conventions 136
Loriaux, Michael 57, 106, 158
Louis XIV 25, 57
Louis XVI 22
majority voting 72
marches 109
Marchlands 109
Marie Antoinette (Queen of France) 22, 27, 131
Maritime Spatial Planning 136
Marks, Gary 112, 113, 118, 130
Massey, Doreen 164
Mastop, Hans 11
material object vs. planning object 10
McLuhan, Marshall 137
Member states 6
metageography 35, 62
meta-governor cohesive policy 124–5, 126–7
cross-border cooperation 127
ESDP 124
Global Economic Integration Zones 125–6
macro-regional strategies 127–8
managing resources 124
multi-planning agencies 123
OMC 125
strategic planning 123–4
territorial cohesion policy 125
Middle Ages 6–7, 104, 113, 114, 116, 127, 158
migration 109–110, 116, 118, 149
Mission Opérationelle Transfrontalière (MOT) 131
Mitrany, David 117
Mitterrand, François 56, 73, 95
modern regional development theory 124
Molière, M.J. 158, 160, 166
Molotov–Ribbentrop Pact 148
Monnet, Jean 117
multi-level governance 107, 164
Type I 112
Type II 112–13, 118, 130
multilocality 42
municipalities 15, 30, 98, 128
German municipalities 34
Index

Münkler, Herfried 108, 111, 112
mutual bonds 26
Napoléon 45–6, 57
nationalism 3, 148, 149
“nation” defined 59
negative externalities 52
Negrí, Antonio 58, 107, 108
Neighbourhood Policy 136
neo-functionalism 117–18
neo-liberalism 107, 145
neo-medievalism 2–3, 112, 113, 165
capital functions 119
crisis of integration 117
democracy 117
described 113–14
dispersed deliberation 114
integration 115–16
nation-state 116
neo-functionalism 117–18
neo-liberalism 107
non-state actors 118
territorial integration 118
Netherlands
property tax in Delft 31
Neurath, Otto 150, 151, 154
No Country for Old Men (2007) 145–6
notions of space 5, 64–6
no trespassing 26
open method of coordination (OMC) 125
Ottoman rule 42
Ötzi (Iceman) 27
ownership
emotional attachment to territory 42
guaranteeing 40–41
legitimacy 43
national spatial planning 39
pater familias concept 40
place making 41
planning doctrine 39
possession 41–2
rights and responsibilities 41
rights of property 43
sanctity of property 40
territoriality 40
territory meaning 40
Oxford City Council 129
particularity concept 143
pater familias concept 40
pays 131
‘peoples of Europe’ clause 89
petites europe 115
Peyrony, Jean 115
physical barriers 26
Pitkin, Hanna F. 160
place making 41
planners
ability to meet the requirements of good planning 161–2
cloud of EU institutions 136
comprehensive plans for community territory 163
criticism of role of planners 161
Dutch planners 12, 13
fine art 163–4
planning object 11
pragmatic 163
planning beyond territorialism
planning object 10
definition by IOR School 11
identification of 11
knowledge of 10
material object vs. 10
planners 11
planners’ image of 10
planning permissions 51
planning process
objects of 12–13
planning and planners’ image of their object, relation between 10–11
public planning 12
planning theory 9, 16, 123
plots of land 15
polycentric development 124
Popper, Karl R. 22, 54, 63
positive externalities 52
postage-stamp plans 164
postmodernism 90, 98
post-war planners 71
'post-Westphalian’ system 90
Poverty of Historicism 22
pragmatism 162–3
pre-modern order 2, 7
private owners 39
progressive globalization 115
protectionism 149
public funds 12, 44, 52
‘public good’ 143
‘public interest’ 143
public planning 12
Purkarthofer, E. 28
qualified majority voting (QMV) 72
regional planning
English 65
French 73, 76
units of land in 13
relative space, meaning of 64
re-medievalisation 113
representative democracy 6, 45–6, 67, 116, 142
resident voters 16
retreat into territorialism
anthems, flags, memories, holy sites 141–2
citizenship 142, 149–50
democratic decision-making 142–3
displacement of people by competition and automation 146–7
dual citizenship 150
enlarging territory 144–5
generality concept 143–4
globalisation 145
interstate system 145
languages 143
limits of growth 142, 146
particularities 144
political institutions 151
politics 148–9
rise of nation states 147
role of experts 144
role of states 141
Rhineland 158–9
imagined community 159
multilingual civilisations 159
Richardson, Jeremy 122
Rifkin, Jeremy 90
Ritterger, B. 88
Ritter, Ernst-Hasso 96, 97
Robb, Graham 47
Robert, Jacques 124
Roman Empire 108–9
Rosanvallon, Pierre 45, 59, 143, 152
royals to rule states 46
Ruggie, John 90
Russian Empire 106
Sabel, Charles F. 90
Sack, Robert David 32
Salmond, Alex 105
Sand, Shlomo 47, 55, 59, 113
Sassen, Saskia 115
Schengen Agreement 5
Schmitt, Peter 88
Schulz, Martin 87, 97
Schuman, Robert 106
Schuster Report 66, 160
Scott, James C. 12, 24, 164–5
Second Temple destruction in Jerusalem 55
security 38, 40, 141, 153
value of 41
self-rule 59
shared competence 81
Single European Act 70, 74, 75
Single Market 74, 93–4, 129
spatial implications and regional policy 75–6
social cohesion 75, 81
precondition of 45
“soft” boundaries 109
‘soft’ power 107
soft spaces 65, 162
solidarity 45
souverainist circle 95
Spaak Report of April (1956) 72
Spaak Report to fund European projects 94
spatial planning 2, 66, 149, 157
academics 164
authorities 51
dual role of a representative 160–61
end of territory 157
European archipelago 133–4
integrated development 160
‘Limits to Growth’ discourse 51
material object of 157–8
nation states 158
planning authorities 160
political geography 162
public authorities in 50
Rhineland 158–9
survey before plan 50
town and country planning in UK 50–51
zoning 51–2
Spitzenkandidaten procedure 87
States as Ice Floats in the Arctic
global warming 134
limits 34
states as islands in a sea of functional relations 133
stedebouw 157
Storey, David 34
Strange, Ian 4, 65
Swiss federal planning framework 93
tactical urbanism 155
Taylor, P.J. 140, 142, 146
Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) 72
terra nullius 23, 41, 66
Territorial-Administrative Complex 44, 66, 159
Territorial Agenda 82, 84
territorial cohesion 94, 166
Commission-led 81
Community law 82–3
European spatial planning 83
European Territorial Cooperation, under 84
Green Paper 82
services essential for 81
territorialism 162
absolute vs. relative space 64
advantage of state territorialism 46–7
assemblies 49
Austria 4
borders see borders
case against 54–67
case for 38–52
challenge 61–6
cosmopolitanism 38
critique of 164
cross-border issues 62
democracy 38–9
democratic legitimacy 6, 49–50
Dutch administration under French rule 45–6
elections 49
equality of citizens 45
French linguistic nationalism 46
French Revolution 46
fundamental issues 5, 7
government and administration, modes of 44
Great War (1914–1918) 46
history, mores and culture as identifiers 44
holistic understanding of regions 63
issues for spatial planning 62–3
languages 44, 47–8
The poverty of territorialism

meaning 3, 22
notions of space 65–6
ownership see ownership
planning academics 64
public action 48
representation 43–50
set of laws 48–9
social contract 45
statist territorialism 62
subdividing national territories 62
territoriality see territoriosity
territory see territory
uniformity 62
territoriality 43
act of power 32–3
built environment 33–4
definition 32
described 32, 40
elements 34–5
enforcement 32
evidence of power 33
hybrid identities 35
Iron Curtain 34
lands newly acquired 34
production of territory 34
territories constructs 32
consolidated territories 25
territory
borders 23–4
consolidated territories 25
described 22–3
Dutch–Belgian border, stretches of 24–5
states 24
The Elusive People (Rendering of Le peuple introuvable) 142
The Making of the European Spatial Development Perspective 14
The Name of the Rose 7
The Syrian Bride 27
Third Cohesion Report 77, 96
Tijdschrift voor Volkshuisvesting 157

Timmermans, Frans 148–9
totalitarianism 148
Town and Country Planning Act (1947) 51
town and country planning in UK 50–51, 71, 163
traditional planning concepts 64
Treaty establishing a Constitution for Europe 57, 81, 124
Treaty of Lisbon See Lisbon Treaty
Treaty of Maastricht 109
Treaty of Rome 72, 74, 94, 105
'true republic’ 6
"Tu felix Austria nube” 4

UK development plans 71
unincorporated areas 16
Union 6, 10, 17
border as thin line within 28
bordering 91
borderlands 28
Customs Union see Customs
Union
democracy 90
described 90
empire, as see neo-medievalism
European integration 90
European spatial planning 15
external borders of 29
federal state and 89
federation 89–90
identification 91
issues about 90
mutual learning 88
nature of 89
planning community 89
postmodernism 90
territorial constituencies 90
territorial governance 88
territory see EU Territory in EU
Treaties
threat, danger, insecurity and otherness 90–91
Union of the Mediterranean 136
Union territory 88, 92
Index

United Kingdom
  system of local government 51
  town and country planning in 50–51
United States
  unincorporated areas 16
United States of Europe 6, 73, 117
Unterrichtssprache (language of instruction) 60
urban planning 166

Valk, Arnold van der 13, 39, 72
Vauban, Sébastien Le Prestre de 25
Vaughan-Williams, Nick 29
Von Wedel, J. 113

Waterhout, Bas 14
Well, Lisa Van 88
‘Westphalian’ model of the sovereign state 64–5
Wilson, Peter H. 104, 113–15
Więckowski, M. 106

Zeitlin, Jonathan 90
Zielonka, Jan 2, 6, 18, 19, 57, 63, 89, 91, 107, 110–12, 114–19, 115, 116, 122, 124, 136, 140, 141, 145, 150, 152, 153, 154
zoning ordinances 51–2
Zonneveld, Wil 71
Zweig, Stefan 32