

Abbreviations

API	application programming interface
APIs	application programming interfaces
BEUC	the European Consumer Organisation
CEPIC	Center of the Picture Industry
CFR	Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union
Ch.	Chancery
Cir.	Circuit
CMLR	the Common Market Law Reports
EC	the European Commission
ECJ	the European Court of Justice
ECR	the European Court Reports
ed	editor
edn	edition
eds	editors
EEA	the European Economic Area
e.g.	<i>exempli gratia</i>
et al.	<i>et alii</i>
etc.	<i>et cetera</i>
ETSI	the European Telecommunications Standards Institute
EU	the European Union
FRAND	Fair, Reasonable and Non-Discriminatory
FTC	the Federal Trade Commission
GC	the General Court
GDPR	the General Data Protection Regulation
GPRS	General Packet Radio Service
GWB	German Competition Act

ibid	<i>ibidem</i>
ICT	information and communications technology
i.e.	<i>id est</i>
IMA	Innovation Market Analysis
IP	intellectual property
IPRs	intellectual property rights
LAN	local areas network
NCA	national competition authority
OECD	The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OJ	Official Journal of the European Union
para	paragraph
PC	personal computer
R&D	Research and Development
SEO	Search Engine Optimisation
SEP	standard-essential patent
SO	Statement of Objections
SSNIP	small but significant and non-transitory increase in price
SSO	standard-setting organisation
SSO	Supplementary Statement of Objections
TFEU	the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
UK	the United Kingdom
US	the United States of America
WMP	Windows Media Player