

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	xii
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xiv
<i>Table of cases</i>	xvii
<i>Table of legislation</i>	xxxiv
1. The emergence of international investment law: from State contracts to bilateral investment treaties	1
2. Domestic sources of international investment law	40
3. International sources of investment law	71
4. International law, domestic law and contracts: articulating different sets of relevant rules	114
5. Identifying the stakeholders: the investor and the State	134
6. Settlement of disputes	187
7. Substantive protection (1): preliminary issues	249
8. Substantive protection (2): non-discrimination standards	256
9. Substantive protection (3): absolute standards of protection	282
10. The guarantee of investments through insurance mechanisms	351
11. General exceptions to investment protection	354
12. Interactions (1): investment law, human rights and environmental law	372
13. Interactions (2): international investment law and European Union law	398
<i>General bibliography</i>	417
<i>Index</i>	419