Author biography

Jasper Krommendijk (1985) is an Associate Professor of International and European Law and Director of the Research Centre for State and Law, Radboud University, Nijmegen, the Netherlands. This monograph is the final result of a four-year project entitled ‘It takes two to tango. The preliminary reference dance between the Court of Justice of the European Union and national courts’, funded through a Veni grant by the Dutch Research Council. Beyond the preliminary ruling procedure, Jasper’s research interests lie in EU institutional law, the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights and its relationship with the European Convention of Human Rights. Jasper completed his PhD on the effectiveness of international courts and committees and their judgments/recommendations, including the UN human rights committees, as well as some Council of Europe bodies. This empirical research was interdisciplinary in nature and was grounded in both law and international relations. Prior to starting his PhD research, Jasper worked at the Ministry of Justice in the field of EU criminal law, and on the development of an additional ‘rule of law’ evaluation mechanism to strengthen mutual trust between EU member states.