

References

- Acker, J. (2006). Inequality regimes: gender, class, and race in organizations. *Gender & Society, 20*(4), 441–464.
- Aggarwal, I., Woolley, A. W., Chabris, C. F., & Malone, T. W. (2015). Cognitive diversity, collective intelligence, and learning in teams. Paper presented at the 2015 Collective Intelligence Conference, Santa Clara, CA.
- Agneessens, F., & Wittek, R. (2012). Where do intra-organizational advice relations come from? The role of informal status and social capital in social exchange. *Social Networks, 34*(3), 333–345.
- Al-Amoudi, I. (2014). Morphogenesis and normativity: problems the former creates for the latter. In M. S. Archer (Ed.), *Late modernity: trajectories towards morphogenic society* (pp. 193–220). Dordrecht: Springer.
- Al-Amoudi, I., & Latsis, J. (2014). The arbitrariness and normativity of social conventions. *British Journal of Sociology, 65*(2), 358–378.
- Al-Amoudi, I., & Latsis, J. (2019). Anormative black boxes: artificial intelligence and health policy. In I. Al-Amoudi & E. Lazega (Eds.), *Post-human institutions and organizations: confronting the matrix*. London: Routledge.
- Al-Amoudi, I., & Lazega, E. (Eds.). (2019). *Post-human institutions and organizations: confronting the matrix*. London: Routledge.
- Aldaba, F. T. (2002). Philippine NGOs and multistakeholder partnerships: three case studies. *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations, 13*(2), 179–192.
- Alderfer, C. P., Tucker, R. C., Morgan, D. R., & Drasgow, F. (1983). Black and white cognitions of changing race relations in management. *Journal of Occupational Behaviour, 4*, 105–136.
- Aldrich, H. E., & Marsden, P. V. (1988). Environments and organizations. In N. Smelser (Ed.), *Handbook of sociology* (pp. 361–392). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Alter, K. (2009). *The new terrain of international law: courts, politics, rights*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Amable, B. (2003). *The diversity of modern capitalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Amable, B., Barré, R., & Boyer, R. (1997). Diversity, coherence and transformations of innovation systems. In R. Barré, M. Gibbons, Sir J. Maddox, B. Martin & P. Papon (Eds.), *Science in tomorrow's Europe*. Paris: Economica International.
- Appelbaum, R., Felstiner, W., & Gessner, V. (Eds.). (2001). *Rules and networks: the legal culture of global business transactions*. London: Bloomsbury Publishing.
- Archer, M. S. (1982). Morphogenesis versus structuration: on combining structure and action. *British Journal of Sociology, 35*, 455–483.
- Archer, M. S. (Ed.). (2013). *Social morphogenesis*. Dordrecht: Springer.
- Archer, M. S. (Ed.). (2014). *Late modernity: trajectories towards morphogenic society*. Dordrecht: Springer.
- Archer, M. S. (Ed.). (2015). *Generative mechanisms transforming the social order*. Dordrecht: Springer.

- Archer, M. S. (2016). Anormative social regulation: the attempt to cope with social morphogenesis. In M. S. Archer (Ed.), *Morphogenesis and the crisis of normativity* (pp. 141–168). Cham, Switzerland: Springer.
- Arendt, H. (1951 [1962]). *The origins of totalitarianism*. New York: Meridian.
- Arendt, H. (1963). *On revolution*. New York: Viking Press.
- Backouche, I., Godechot, O., & Naudier, D. (2009). Un plafond à caissons: les femmes à l'EHESS. *Sociologie du travail*, 51(2), 253–274.
- Barabási, A.-L. (2010). *Bursts: the hidden pattern behind everything we do*. New York: Penguin/Dutton.
- Barbillon, P., Donnet, S., Lazega, E., & Bar-Hen, A. (2017). Stochastic block models for multiplex networks: an application to a multilevel network of researchers. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series A (Statistics in Society)*, 180(1), 295–314.
- Bar-Hen, A., & Lazega, E. (forthcoming). Resilience of personal relationships when organizations dissolve. Unpublished manuscript.
- Barker, J. R. (2005). Tightening the iron cage: concertive control in self-managing teams. In C. Grey & H. Willmott (Eds.), *Critical management studies: a reader* (pp. 209–243). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Baron, J. N., & Bielby, W. T. (1980). Bringing the firms back in: stratification, segmentation, and the organization of work. *American Sociological Review*, 45, 737–765.
- Bateman, S., & Gayon, J. (2012). L'amélioration humaine: trois usages, trois enjeux [Human improvement: three uses, three issues]. *Médecine/Sciences*, 10(28), 887–891.
- Bathelt, H., & Glückler, J. (2011). *The relational economy: geographies of knowing and learning*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bathelt, H., & Glückler, J. (2014). Institutional change in economic geography. *Progress in Human Geography*, 38(3), 340–363.
- Bathelt, H., & Schuldt, N. (2008). Between luminaires and meat grinders: international trade fairs as temporary clusters. *Regional Studies*, 42(6), 853–868.
- Bauwens, M., & Kostakis, V. (2017). *Manifeste pour une véritable économie collaborative: vers une société des communs* [Manifesto for a true collaborative economy: towards a society of the commons]. Paris: ECLM.
- Baylis, T. A. (1989). *Governing by committee: collegial leadership in advanced societies*. Albany, NY: SUNY Press.
- Benamouzig, D., & Besançon, J. (2005). Administrer un monde incertain: les nouvelles bureaucraties techniques. Le cas des agences sanitaires en France [Managing an uncertain world: the new technical bureaucracies in French health agencies]. *Sociologie du Travail*, 47(3), 301–322.
- Bendix, R. (1956). *Work and authority in industry*. Oxford: Wiley.
- Bengtsson, M., & Kock, S. (1999). Cooperation and competition in relationships between competitors in business networks. *Journal of Business & Industrial Marketing*, 14(3), 178–194.
- Benhamou, F. (2004). *L'économie de la culture* [Economics of culture]. Paris: La Découverte.
- Benkler, Y. (2006). *The wealth of networks: how social production transforms markets and freedom*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Benson, J. K. (1973). The analysis of bureaucratic-professional conflict: functional versus dialectical approaches. *The Sociological Quarterly*, 14, 376–394.

- Berends, H., Van Burg, E., & Van Raaij, E. M. (2011). Contacts and contracts: cross-level network dynamics in the development of an aircraft material. *Organization Science*, 22, 940–960.
- Bereni, L., Marry, C., Pochic, S., & Revillard, A. (2011). Le plafond de verre dans les ministères: regards croisés de la sociologie du travail et de la science politique [The glass ceiling in the ministries: cross-views of the sociology of work and political science]. *Politiques et Management Public*, 28(2), 139–155.
- Berge, C. (1984). *Hypergraphs: combinatorics of finite sets* (vol. 45). Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Berkowitz, S. D. (1988). Markets and market-areas. In B. Wellman & S. D. Berkowitz (Eds.), *Social structures: a network approach*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Berle, A. A., & Means, G. C. ([1932] 1968). *The modern corporation and private property*. New York: Harcourt, Brace & World.
- Bessy, C., & Brousseau, E. (1997). Brevet, protection et diffusion des connaissances: une relecture néo-institutionnelle des propriétés de la règle de droit [Patent, protection and dissemination of knowledge: a neo-institutional reinterpretation of the properties of the rule of law]. *Revue d'Économie Industrielle*, 79(1), 233–254.
- Bihl, A., & Pfefferkorn, R. (2008). *Le système des inégalités* [The System of inequalities]. Paris: La Découverte.
- Blau, P. M. (1964). *Exchange and power in social life*. New York: Wiley.
- Bogdanov, P., Baumer, B., Basu, P., Bar-Noy, A., & Singh, A. K. (2013). As strong as the weakest link: mining diverse cliques in weighted graphs. *Proceedings of the joint European conference on machine learning and knowledge discovery in databases* (pp. 525–540). Berlin: Springer.
- Boggs, C. (1974). Gramsci's theory of the factory councils: nucleus of the socialist state. *Berkeley Journal of Sociology*, 19, 171–187.
- Bookchin, M. (1991). Libertarian municipalism: an overview. *Green Perspectives*, 24, 1–6.
- Bosk, C. (1979). *Forgive and remember: managing medical failure*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Boswell, J., & Corbett, J. (2018). Deliberative bureaucracy: reconciling democracy's trade-off between inclusion and economy. *Political Studies*, 66(3), 618–634.
- Bouncken, R. B., Gast, J., Kraus, S., & Bogers, M. (2015). Coopetition: a systematic review, synthesis, and future research directions. *Review of Management Science*, 9(3), 577–601.
- Boyer, R. (2015). *Économie politique des capitalismes. Théorie de la régulation et des crises* [Political economy of capitalism. Theory of regulation and crises]. Paris: La Découverte.
- Boyer, R., & Saillard, Y. (2005). *Regulation theory: the state of the art*. London: Routledge.
- Bradach, J. L., & Eccles, R. G. (1989). Price, authority, and trust: from ideal types to plural forms. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 15(1), 97–118.
- Braddock, J. H., & McPartland, J. M. (1987). How minorities continue to be excluded from equal employment opportunities: research on labor market and institutional barriers. *Journal of Social Issues*, 43(1), 5–39.
- Brailly, J. (2016). Dynamics of multi-level networks in trade fairs – a local approach to the cooperation among competitors. *Journal of Economic Geography*, 16(6), 1279–1301.

- Brailly, J., Comet, C., Delarre, S., Eloire, F., Favre, G., Lazega, E., Mounier, L., & ... Varanda, M. (2018). Neo-structural economic sociology beyond embeddedness: relational infrastructures and social processes in markets and market institutions. *Economic Sociology – The European Electronic Newsletter*, 19(3). Accessed December 13, 2019 at http://econsoc.mpifg.de/archive/econsoc-Newsletter_19-3.pdf.
- Brailly, J., Favre, G., Chatellet, J., & Lazega, E. (2016a). Embeddedness as a multi-level problem: a case study in economic sociology. *Social Networks*, 44, 319–333.
- Brailly, J., Favre, G., Chatellet, J., & Lazega, E. (2016b). Market as a multilevel system. In E. Lazega & T. A. B. Snijders (Eds.), *Multilevel network analysis for the social sciences*. Cham, Switzerland: Springer.
- Brailly, J., Favre, G., & Lazega, E. (2016). Organiser la concurrence sur salon: soutien, discipline et laisser-faire [Organising competition at a trade fair: support, discipline and laissez-faire]. In P. Castel, L. Hénault & E. Marchal (Eds.), *Travailler la concurrence* [pp. 63–79]. Paris: Presse des Mines.
- Brailly, J., & Lazega, E. (2012). Diversité des approches de modélisation statistique en analyse de réseaux sociaux multiniveaux [Diversity of models in multilevel social network analyses]. *Mathématiques et Sciences Humaines*, 198(2), 5–32.
- Braithwaite, J. (2008). *Regulatory capitalism: how it works, ideas for making it work better*. Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Braverman, H. (1974). *Labor and monopoly capital: the degradation of work in the twentieth century*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Breiger, R. L. (1974). The duality of persons and groups. *Social Forces*, 53, 181–190.
- Breiger, R. L. (Ed.). (1990). *Social mobility and social structure*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Breiger, R. L. (2010). Dualities of culture and structure: seeing through cultural holes. In J. Fuhse & S. Mützel (Eds.), *Relationale soziologie: zur kulturellen wende der netzwerkforschung* (pp. 37–47). Dordrecht: Springer.
- Breiger, R. L., & Puetz, K. (2015). Culture and networks. In J. D. Wright (Ed.), *The international encyclopedia of the social and behavioral sciences* (pp. 557–562). Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Brousseau, E., & Bessy, C. (2006). Public and private institutions in the governance of intellectual property rights. In B. Andersen (Ed.), *Intellectual property rights: innovation, governance and the institutional environment* (pp. 243–277). Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Brousseau, E., Coeurderoy, R., & Chaserant, C. (2007). The governance of contracts: empirical evidence on technology licensing agreements. *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics*, 163(2), 205–235.
- Bruna, M. G. (2016). Des acteurs, des règles et des savoirs: régulation sociale et apprentissage collectif dans une politique diversité [Actors, rules and knowledge: social regulation and collective learning in a diversity policy]. *Management & Avenir*, 4(86), 163–192.
- Bühler, U. (2002). Participation “with justice and dignity”: beyond the “new tyranny”. *Peace, Conflict and Development*, 1, 1–16.
- Burawoy, M. (1982). *Manufacturing consent: changes in the labor process under monopoly capitalism*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Burk, D. L. (2016). On the sociology of patenting. *Minnesota Law Review*, 101(2), 421.
- Burns, T., & Stalker, G. M. (1966). *The management of innovation*. London: Tavistock.
- Burt, R. S. (1982). *Toward a structural theory of action: network models of social structure, perception, and action*. New York: Academic Press.

- Burt, R. S. (1992). *Structural holes: the social structure of competition*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Burt, R. S. (2005). *Brokerage and closure: an introduction to social capital*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Burt, R. S., & Merluzzi, J. (2014). Embedded brokerage: hubs versus locals. *Research in the Sociology of Organizations*, 40, 161–177.
- Busch, L. (2011). *Standards: recipes for reality*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Buzzi, S., Devinck, J., & Rosental, P. (2006). *La santé au travail 1880–2006* [Health at work 1880–2006]. Paris: La Découverte.
- Campbell, K. E., Marsden, P. V., & Hurlbert, J. S. (1986). Social resources and socio-economic status. *Social Networks*, 8(1), 97–117.
- Carpenter, D., & Moss, D. A. (Eds.). (2013). *Preventing regulatory capture: special interest influence and how to limit it*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Centeno, M. A. (2002). *Blood and debt: war and the nation-state in Latin America*. University Park, PA: Penn State Press.
- Centeno, M. A., & Enriquez, E. (2016). *War and society*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.
- Checkley, M., & Steglich, C. E. G. (2007). Partners in power: job mobility and dynamic dealmaking. *European Management Review*, 4, 161–171.
- Chen, Z., Junshi, C., Collins, R., Guo, Y., Peto, R., Wu, F., & Li, L. (2011). China Kadoorie Biobank of 0.5 million people: survey methods, baseline characteristics and long-term follow-up. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 40(6), 1652–1686.
- Cheyns, E. (2011). Multi-stakeholder initiatives for sustainable agriculture: limits of the “inclusiveness” paradigm. In S. Ponte, P. Gibbon & J. Vestergaard (Eds.), *Governing through standards: origins, drivers and limitations* (pp. 210–235). Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Coen, D., & Richardson, J. (Eds.). (2009). *Lobbying the European Union: institutions, actors, and issues*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Cohen, W. M., & Levinthal, D. A. (1990). The implications of spillovers for R&D investment and welfare: a new perspective. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 35, 128–152.
- Coleman, J. S. (1982). *The asymmetric society*. New York: Syracuse University Press.
- Comet, C., & Finez, J. (2010). Le cœur de l'élite patronale [The heart of the business elite]. *Sociologies Pratiques*, 21, 49–66.
- Commons, J. R. (1924). Law and economics. *Yale Law Journal*, 34, 371–382.
- Compagnone, C. (2019). *Sociologie des changements de pratiques en agriculture: L'apport de l'étude des réseaux de dialogues entre pairs* [Sociology of changes in practices in agriculture: the contribution of the study of dialogue networks among peers]. Paris: Éditions Quae.
- Compagnone, C., & Hellec, F. (2015). Farmers' professional dialogue networks and dynamics of change: the case of ICP and no-tillage adoption in Burgundy (France). *Rural Sociology*, 80(2), 248–273.
- Contractor, N. (2013). Some assembly required: leveraging Web science to understand and enable team assembly. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society A*, 371(1987), 21020385.
- Coriat, B. (Ed.). (2015). *Le retour des communs et la crise de l'idéologie propriétaire* [The return of the commons and the crisis of proprietary ideology]. Paris: Les Liens qui Libèrent.
- Coser, L. A. (1975). Structure and conflict. In P. Blau (Ed.), *Approaches to the study of social structure* (pp. 210–219). New York: Free Press.

- Courgeau, D. (2003). From the macro-micro opposition to multilevel analysis in demography. In D. Courgeau (Ed.), *Methodology and epistemology of multilevel analysis* (pp. 43–91). Dordrecht: Springer.
- Courgeau, D. (2004). *Du groupe à l'individu: synthèse multiniveau* [From group to individual: a multilevel synthesis]. Paris: INED.
- Courpasson, D. (2000). Managerial strategies of domination. Power in soft bureaucracies. *Organization Studies*, 21(1), 141–161.
- Crozier, M. (1963). *Le phénomène bureaucratique* [The bureaucratic phenomenon]. Paris: Seuil.
- Crozier, M., & Friedberg, E. (1977). *L'acteur et le système* [The actor and the system]. Paris: Seuil.
- Crozier, M., & Friedberg, E. (1995). Organizations and collective action: our contribution to organization analysis. In S. R. Bacharach, P. Gagliardi & B. Mundell (Eds.), *Studies of organizations in the European tradition*. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.
- David, T., & Westerhuis, G. (2014). Comparing corporate networks in a long-term perspective. In T. David & G. Westerhuis (Eds.), *The power of corporate networks: a comparative and historical perspective* (pp. 19–46). New York: Routledge.
- Davies, C. (1983). Professionals in bureaucracies: the conflict thesis revisited. In R. Dingwall & P. M. Strong (Eds.), *The sociology of the professions* (pp. 177–194). London: Macmillan.
- Davis, G., & Watson, G. (2012). *Black life in corporate America: swimming in the mainstream*. New York: Doubleday.
- Davis, G. F., & McAdam, D. (2000). Corporations, classes, and social movements after managerialism. *Research in Organizational Behavior* (pp. 195–238). Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.
- Davis, G. F., Yoo, M., & Baker, W. E. (2003). The small world of the American corporate elite, 1982–2001. *Strategic Organization*, 1(3), 301–326.
- Davis, S. M., & Lawrence, P. R. (1977). *Matrix*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Dehousse, R. (1999). L'Europe par le droit [Europe through the law]. *Critique Internationale*, 2, 133–150.
- Delzescaux, S. (2016). *Norbert Elias: distinction, conscience et violence*. Paris: Armand Colin.
- Dingwall, R. (1976). Accomplishing profession. *The Sociological Review*, 24(2), 331–350.
- Dingwall, R., & Strong, P. M. (Eds.). (1983). *The sociology of the professions*. London: Macmillan.
- Dingwall, R., & Strong, P. M. (1985). The interactional study of organizations: a critique and reformulation. *Urban Life*, 14, 205–231.
- DiTomaso, N., & Thompson, D. E. (1988a). The advancement of minorities into corporate management: an overview. In D. E. Thompson & N. DiTomaso (Eds.), *Research in the sociology of organizations* (pp. 3–20). Cham, Switzerland: Springer.
- DiTomaso, N., & Thompson, D. E. (1988b). Minority success in corporate management. In D. W. Thompson & N. DiTomaso (Eds.), *Ensuring minority success in corporate management* (pp. 3–20). Boston, MA: Springer.
- Dobbin, F., & Kelly, E. L. (2007). How to stop harassment: professional construction of legal compliance in organizations. *American Journal of Sociology*, 112(4), 1203–1243.
- Dolan, J., & Rosenbloom, D. (2003). *Representative bureaucracy, classic reading and continuing controversies*. London: Routledge.

- Donati, P. (2010). *Relational sociology: a new paradigm for the social sciences*. London: Routledge.
- Donégani, J. M. (2000). Identités religieuses et pluralité des rapports au monde [Religious identities and plurality of relationships to the world]. In P. Bréchon, B. Duriez & J. Ion (Eds.), *Religion et action dans l'espace public* (pp. 211–224). Paris: L'Harmattan.
- Drori, G. S., Meyer, J. W., & Hwang, H. (2006). *Globalization and organization: world society and organizational change*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dudouet, F.-X. (1999). La formation du contrôle international des drogues [The formation of international drug control]. *Déviance et Société*, 23(4), 395–419.
- Dudouet, F.-X., Grémont, É., Joly, H., & Vion, A. (2014). Retour sur le champ du pouvoir économique en France [Return to the field of economic power in France]. *Revue Française de Socio-Économie*, 1(13), 23–48.
- Dudouet, F.-X., Grémont, E., & Vion, A. (2015). The Eurozone corporate elite at the cliff edge (2005–2008): a new approach of transnational interlocking? In G. Morgan, S. Quack & P. Hirsch (Eds.), *Elites on trial* (pp. 165–187). Bingley, UK: Emerald.
- Dujarier, M.-A. (2017). *Le management désincarné. Enquête sur les nouveaux cadres du travail* [Disembodied management. New workplace survey]. Paris: La Découverte.
- Dujarier, M.-A., Wolff, L., & Schlagdenhauffen, R. (2015). *Les cadres organisateurs à distance: enquête quantitative et clinique* [Organizers at a distance: quantitative and clinical investigation]. Paris: Éditions de l'APEC.
- Duran, P., & Lazega, E. (Eds.). (2015). Les figures de la coordination [The figures of coordination]. Special edition of *L'Année Sociologique*, 65(2).
- Durkheim, E. (1893 [1967]). *De la division du travail social* [The division of labor in society]. Paris: Les Presses Universitaires de France.
- Duru-Bellat, M., Hernes, G., & Orivel, F. (2004). *Social inequality at school and educational policies*. Paris, France: UNESCO, International Institute for Educational Planning.
- Duru-Bellat, M., Kieffer, A., & Marry, C. (2003). Girls in school in France over the twentieth century: investigating the claim of a double gender-class handicap. *Revue française de sociologie*, 44(5), 49–77.
- Duru-Bellat, M., & Tenret, E. (2012). Who's for meritocracy? Individual and contextual variations in the faith. *Comparative Education Review*, 56(2), 223–247.
- Dusollier, S. (2013). Pruning the European intellectual property tree: in search of common principles and roots. In C. Geiger (Ed.), *Constructing European intellectual property*. Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Easley, D., & Kleinberg, J. (2010). *Networks, crowds, and markets* (vol. 8). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Edelman, L. B., Krieger, L. H., Eliason, S. R., Albiston, C., & Mellema, V. (2011). When organizations rule: judicial deference to institutionalized employment structures. *American Journal of Sociology*, 117, 888–954.
- Edwards, R. C. (1976). *Contested terrain: the transformation of the workplace in the twentieth century*. New York: Basic Books.
- Elias, N. (1984). *What is sociology?* New York: Columbia University Press.
- Eloire, F. (2010). Une approche sociologique de la concurrence sur un marché. Le cas des restaurateurs lillois [A sociological approach to market competition. Restaurateurs in Lille]. *Revue Française de Sociologie*, 51(3), 481–517.
- Erickson, B. H. (1996). Culture, class, and connections. *American Journal of Sociology*, 102(1), 217–251.

- Erickson, B. H. (2004). The distribution of gendered social capital in Canada. In H. Flap & B. Völker (Eds.), *Creation and returns of social capital* (pp. 37–55). London: Routledge.
- Etzioni, A. (Ed.). (1969). *The semi-professions and their organizations*. New York: Free Press.
- Fararo, T. J., & Doreian, P. (1984). Tripartite structural analysis: generalizing the Breiger-Wilson formalism. *Social Networks*, 6, 141–175.
- Favereau, O. (1989). Organisation et marché [Organization and market]. *Revue Française d'Économie*, 4(1), 65–96.
- Favereau, O. (1994). Règles, organisation et apprentissage collectif: un paradigme non standard pour trois théories hétérodoxes [Rules, organization and collective learning: a non-standard paradigm for three heterodox theories]. In A. Orléan (Ed.), *Analyse économique des conventions* (pp. 113–137). Paris: Presse Universitaires de France.
- Favereau, O. (2002). Conventions et régulation [Conventions and regulation]. In R. Boyer & Y. Saillard (Eds.), *Théorie de la régulation, l'état des saviors* (vol. 2, pp. 511–520). Paris: La Découverte.
- Favereau, O. (2019). The economics of convention: from the practice of economics to the economics of practice. *Historical Social Research*, 44(1), 25–51.
- Favereau, O., Bessy, C., Bessis, F., Chaserant, C., Harnay, S., Karpik, L., & Lazega, E. (2009). Des raisons de l'efficacité supérieure d'un ordre institutionnel sur l'ordre marchand [Reasons for the superior efficiency of an institutional order over the market order]. *Revue du MAUSS*, 1(33), 363–384.
- Favereau, O., & Roger, B. (2015). *Penser l'entreprise. Nouvel horizon du politique* [Think company. New political horizon]. Paris: Collège des Bernardins.
- Favereau, O., & Lazega, E. (Eds.). (2002). *Conventions and structures in economic organization: markets, networks, and hierarchies*. Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Favre, G., Brailly, J., Chatellet, J., & Lazega, E. (2016). Inter-organizational network influence on long-term and short-term inter-individual relationships: the case of a trade fair for TV programs distribution in sub-Saharan Africa. In E. Lazega & T. A. B. Snijders (Eds.), *Multi-level network analysis for the social sciences* (pp. 295–314). Dordrecht: Springer.
- Ferligoj, A., Kronegger, L., Mali, F., Snijders, T. A. B., & Doreian, P. (2015). Scientific collaboration dynamics in a national scientific system. *Scientometrics*, 104(3), 985–1012.
- Fernandez, R. M., Castilla, E. J., & Moore, P. (2000). Social capital at work: networks and employment at a phone center. *American Journal of Sociology*, 105(5), 1288–1356.
- Fernandez, R. M., & Fernandez-Mateo, I. (2006). Networks, race, and hiring. *American Sociological Review*, 71(1), 42–71.
- Ferrand, A. (1997). La structure des systèmes de relations. *L'Année Sociologique*, 47, 37–54.
- Ferrand, A., Mounier, L., & Degenne, A. (2018). The diversity of personal networks in France: social stratification and relational structures. In B. Wellman (Ed.), *Networks in the global village* (pp. 185–224). London: Routledge.
- Festinger, L. (1954). A theory of social comparison processes. *Human Relations*, 7(2), 117–140.
- Finez, J., & Comet, C. (2011). Solidarités patronales et formation des interlocks entre les principaux administrateurs du CAC40 [Employer solidarity and formation of

- interlocks between the main directors of the CAC40]. *Terrains Travaux*, 2(19), 57–76.
- Fischer, F. (2012). Participatory governance: from theory to practice. In D. Levi-Faur (Ed.), *Oxford handbook of governance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Flap, H. D. (1988). *Conflict, loyalty and violence. Social networks in stateless societies*. Bern: Peter Lang.
- Flap, H. D. (1990). Patronage: an institution in its own right. In M. Hechter, K.-D. Opp & R. Wippler (Eds.), *Social institutions: their emergence, maintenance and effects*. New York: Walter de Gruyter.
- Flood, J., & Sosa, F. (2007). Lawyers, law firms, and the stabilization of transnational business. *Northwestern Journal of International Law & Business*, 28, 489–525.
- Foucault, M. (1978 [1994]). La gouvernementalité [Governmentality]. In M. Foucault, *Dits et écrits III* (pp. 635–657). Paris: Gallimard.
- Foucault, M. (2002). The risks of security. In J. Faubion (Ed.), *Power: the essential works of Michel Foucault 1954–1984* (vol. 3). London: Penguin.
- Foucault, M., & Senellart, M. (Eds.). (2008). *The birth of biopolitics: lectures at the Collège du France 1978–79*. Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Freidson, E. (1970). *Profession of medicine: a study of the sociology of applied knowledge*. New York: Dodd, Mead.
- Freidson, E. (1986). *Professional powers*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Fung, A., & Wright, E. O. (2003). *Deepening democracy: institutional innovations in empowered participatory governance*. London: Verso.
- Galaskiewicz, J., Bielefeld, W., & Dowell, M. (2006). Networks and organizational growth: a study of community based nonprofits. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 51(3), 337–380.
- Galasso, A., & Schankerman, M. (2015). Patents and cumulative innovation: causal evidence from the courts. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 130(1), 317–369.
- Gallini, N. T. (2002). The economics of patents: lessons from recent US patent reform. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 16(2), 131–154.
- Gannon, T. M. (1971). Priest/minister: profession or not profession? *Review of Religious Research*, 12(2), 66–79.
- Gatmaytan, D. B. (1997). Death and the maid: work, violence, and the Filipina in the international labor market. *Harvard Women's Law Journal*, 20, 229–262.
- Gibson, D. R. (2012). *Talk at the brink: deliberation and decision during the Cuban missile crisis*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Giordano, G., Ragozini, G., & Vitale, M. P. (2019). Analyzing multiplex networks using factorial methods. *Social Networks*, 59, 154–170.
- Glückler, J., Suddaby, R., & Lenz, R. (Eds.). (2018). *Knowledge and institutions*. Heidelberg: Springer.
- Godechot, O. (2013). Can the immobile stop the mobile? *Economic Sociology: the European Electronic Newsletter*, 14(3), 27–33.
- Godechot, O. (2016). *Wages, bonuses and appropriation of profit in the financial industry: the working rich*. Routledge.
- Goldstein, H. (1997). Methods in school effectiveness research. *School Effectiveness and School Improvement*, 8(4), 369–395.
- Gouldner, A. W. (1955). *Patterns of industrial bureaucracy*. New York: Free Press.
- Graham, M., Hjorth, I., & Lehdonvirta, V. (2017). Digital labour and development: impacts of global digital labour platforms and the gig economy on worker livelihoods. *Transfer: European Review of Labour and Research*, 23(2), 135–162.

- Granfield, P. (1988). Légitimation et bureaucratisation du pouvoir dans l'Église [Legitimation and bureaucratization of power in the Church]. *Concilium*, 217, 109–117.
- Granovetter, M. (1985). Economic action and social structure: the problem of embeddedness. *American Journal of Sociology*, 91(3), 481–510.
- Grossetti, M. (2011). L'espace à trois dimensions des phénomènes sociaux. Echelles d'action et d'analyse [The three-dimensional space of social phenomena. Scales of action and analysis]. *SociologieS*. Accessed December 13, 2019 at <http://sociologies.revues.org/index3466.html>.
- Guillaume, C., & Pochic, S. (2009). What would you sacrifice? Access to top management and the work–life balance. *Gender, Work & Organization*, 16(1), 14–36.
- Habermas, J. (1984). *The theory of communicative action*. London: Heinemann.
- Hall, R. H. (1968). Professionalization and bureaucratization. *American Sociological Review*, 33, 92–104.
- Headworth, S., Nelson, R. L., Dinovitzer, R., & Wilkins, D. B. (Eds.). (2016). *Diversity in practice*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Héran, F. (1988). Au cour du réseau associatif: les multi-adhérents [At the heart of the associative network: multi-members]. *Économie et statistique*, 208(1), 33–44.
- Hervieu-Léger, D. (2003). *Catholicisme, la fin d'un monde* [Catholicism, the end of a world]. Paris: Bayard.
- Hess, C., & Ostrom, E. (2007). *Understanding knowledge as a commons: from theory to practice*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Hildenbrandt, H., Carere, C., & Hemelrijk, C. K. (2010). Self-organized aerial displays of thousands of starlings: a model. *Behavioral Ecology*, 21(6), 1349–1359.
- Hirsch, P., & Lounsbury, M. (2015). Toward a more critical and “powerful” institutionalism. *Journal of Management Inquiry*, 24(1), 96–99.
- Hoffman, A. J. (1999). Institutional evolution and change: environmentalism and the US chemical industry. *Academy of Management Journal*, 42, 351–371.
- Huault, I., Lazega, E., & Richard, C. (2012). Introduction: the discreet regulator. In I. Huault and C. Richard (Eds.), *Finance: the discreet regulator* (pp. 1–16). Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Hughes, E. C. (1945). Dilemmas and contradictions of status. *American Journal of Sociology*, 50(5), 353–359.
- Hughes, E. C. (1958). Good people and dirty work. *Social Problems*, 10(1), 3–11.
- Ibarra, H. (1992). Homophily and differential returns: sex differences in network structure and access in an advertising firm. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 37, 422–447.
- Ingram, P., & Roberts, P. W. (2000). Friendships among competitors in the Sydney hotel industry. *American Journal of Sociology*, 106(2), 387–423.
- Jettinghoff, A. (2011). The quest for a transnational patent system in Europe: a preliminary reconstruction. *Recht der Werkelijkheid*, 32, 52–65.
- Jettinghoff, A., & Schepel, H. (2004). *Lawyers' circles: the role of lawyers in European legal integration*. The Hague: Elsevier Reed.
- Jones, A. T., Friedkin, N. E., & Singh, A. K. (2017). Modeling the co-evolution of committee formation and awareness networks in organizations. In C. Cherifi, H. Cherifi, M. Karsai & M. Musolesi (Eds.), *Proceedings of the sixth international conference on complex networks and their applications* (pp. 881–894). Cham, Switzerland: Springer.

- Jordana, J., & Levi-Faur, D. (Eds.). (2004). *The politics of regulation: institutions and regulatory reforms for the age of governance*. Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Kalev, A. (2009). Cracking the glass cages? Restructuring and ascriptive inequality at work. *American Journal of Sociology*, 114(6), 1591–1643.
- Karlan, D., Mobius, M., Rosenblat, T., & Szeidl, A. (2009). Trust and social collateral. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 124, 1307–1361.
- Katz, J. (1977). Cover-up and collective integrity: on the natural antagonisms of authority internal and external to organizations. *Social Problems*, 25, 3–17.
- Kiebzak, S., Rafert, G., & Tucker, C. E. (2016). The effect of patent litigation and patent assertion entities on entrepreneurial activity. *Research Policy*, 45(1), 218–231.
- Kitchin, R. (2014). *The data revolution: big data, open data, data infrastructures and their consequences*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Kogut, B., & Zander, U. (1996). What firms do? Coordination, identity, and learning. *Organization Science*, 7(5), 502–518.
- Koskinen, J., & Daraganova, G. (2013). Dependence graphs and sufficient statistics. In D. Lusher, J. Koskinen & G. Robins (Eds.), *Exponential random graph models for social networks: theory, methods, and applications* (pp. 77–90). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Krackhardt, D. (1987). Cognitive social structures. *Social Networks*, 9, 109–134.
- Krackhardt, D. (1990). Assessing the political landscape: structure, cognition, and power in organizations. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 35, 342–369.
- Kranz, H. (1976). *The participatory bureaucracy: women and minorities in a more representative public service*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Kronegger, L., Ferligoj, A., & Doreian, P. (2011). On the dynamics of national scientific systems. *Quality & Quantity*, 45(5), 989–1015.
- Lampel, J., & Meyer, A. D. (2008). Field-configuring events as structuring mechanisms: how conferences, ceremonies, and trade shows constitute new technologies, industries, and markets. *Journal of Management Studies*, 45(6), 1025–1035.
- Laumann, E. O., Galaskiewicz, J., & Marsden, P. V. (1978). Community structure as interorganizational linkages. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 4(1), 455–484.
- Laumann, E. O., & Knoke, D. (1987). *The organizational state*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Lawrence, T. B., Suddaby, R., & Leca, B. (2011). Institutional work: refocusing institutional studies of organization. *Journal of Management Inquiry*, 20(1), 52–58.
- Lazega, E. (1992). *Micropolitics of knowledge*. New York: Aldine.
- Lazega, E. (1993). Collégialité et bureaucratie dans les firmes américaines d'avocats d'affaires [Collegiality and bureaucracy in American business law firms]. *Droit et Société*, No. 23/24, 15–40.
- Lazega, E. (1994). Analyse de réseaux et sociologie des organisations [Network analysis and sociology of organizations]. *Revue Française de Sociologie*, 35, 293–320.
- Lazega, E. (2000). Teaming up and out? Cooperation and solidarity in a collegial organization. *European Sociological Review*, 16, 245–266.
- Lazega, E. (2001). *The collegial phenomenon: the social mechanisms of cooperation among peers in a corporate law partnership*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lazega, E. (2006). Capital social, processus sociaux et capacité d'action collective [Social capital, social processes and capacity of collective action]. In A. Bevoort & M. Lallement (Eds.), *Capital social: échanges, réciprocité, équité* (pp. 213–225). Paris: La Découverte.

- Lazega, E. (2009). Theory of cooperation among competitors. Its social mechanisms through network analyses. *Sociologica*, No. 1/2009. Copyright © 2009 by Società editrice il Mulino, Bologna. With comments by L. Burroni, S. Mützel, & H. White and a “Short response to L. Burroni, S. Mützel, & H. White”.
- Lazega, E. (2011). Four and half centuries of new (new) law and economics: legal pragmatism, discreet joint regulation and institutional capture at the Commercial Court of Paris. In U. de Vries & L. Francot-Timmermans (Eds.), *Law's environment: critical legal perspectives* (pp. 179–204). The Hague: Eleven International Publishing.
- Lazega, E. (2012a). Time to shrink to greatness? Networks and conflicts of interests in large professional firms. *Revue für postheroisches Management*, 10, 34–43.
- Lazega, E. (2012b). Sociologie néo-structurale [Neo-structural sociology]. In R. Keucheyan & G. Bronner (Eds.), *Introduction à la théorie sociale contemporaine* (pp. 113–129). Paris: Presses Universitaires de France.
- Lazega, E. (2012c). Learning from lobbying: mapping judicial dialogue across national borders among European intellectual property judges. *Utrecht Law Review*, 8(2), 115–128.
- Lazega, E. (2014). “Morphogenesis unbound” from the dynamics of multilevel networks: a neo-structural perspective. In M. S. Archer (Ed.), *Late modernity: trajectories towards morphogenic society* (pp. 173–191). Dordrecht: Springer.
- Lazega, E. (2015). Body captors and network profiles: a neo-structural note on digitalized social control and morphogenesis. In M. S. Archer (Ed.), *Generative mechanisms transforming the social order* (pp. 113–133). Dordrecht: Springer.
- Lazega, E. (2016a). Synchronization costs in the organizational society: intermediary relational infrastructures in the dynamics of multilevel networks. In E. Lazega & T. Snijders (Eds.), *Multilevel network analysis: theory, methods and applications*. Dordrecht: Springer.
- Lazega, E. (2016b). Réseaux et régulation: pour un institutionnalisme néo-structural [Networks and regulation: for a neo-structural institutionalism]. *Revue de la Régulation: Capitalisme, Institutions, Pouvoirs*. Accessed December 13, 2019 at <https://journals.openedition.org/regulation/11902>.
- Lazega, E. (2016c). Joint “anormative” regulation from status inconsistency: a multilevel spinning top model of specialized institutionalization. In M. S. Archer (Ed.), *Anormative regulation in the morphogenic society* (pp. 169–190). Dordrecht: Springer.
- Lazega, E. (2017a). Organized mobility and relational turnover as context for social mechanisms: a dynamic invariant at the heart of stability from movement. In J. Glückler, E. Lazega & I. Hammer (Eds.), *Knowledge and networks* (vol. 11, pp. 119–142). Dordrecht: Springer.
- Lazega, E. (2017b). Networks and commons: bureaucracy, collegiality and organizational morphogenesis in the struggles to shape collective responsibility in new sharing institutions. In M. S. Archer (Ed.), *Morphogenesis and human flourishing* (vol. V, pp. 211–237). Dordrecht: Springer.
- Lazega, E. (2018a). Networks and institutionalization: a neo-structural approach. *Connections*, 37, 7–22.
- Lazega, E. (2018b). Embarked on social processes in dynamic and multilevel networks. Sunbelt XXXVIII conference keynote address, University of Utrecht, Georg Simmel Award of the International Network of Social Network Analysis. Forthcoming in *Connections*.
- Lazega, E. (2018c). Participation, top-down collegiality and intermediaries. In P. Donati (Ed.), *Towards a participatory society: new roads to social and cultural*

- integration* (pp. 482–498). Pontifical Academy of Social Sciences Acta 21, Vatican City: Libreria Editrice Vaticana.
- Lazega, E. (2019). Swarm teams with digital exoskeleton: on new military templates for the organizational society. In I. Al-Amoudi & E. Lazega (Eds.), *Confronting the matrix: post-human institutions and organizations*. London: Routledge.
- Lazega, E. (2020). Bottom-up collegiality, top-down collegiality, or inside-out collegiality? Research on multilevel relational infrastructures as laboratories for social change. In G. Ragozini & M. Prosperina Vitale (Eds.), *Challenges in social network research: methods and applications* (pp. 17–31). Dordrecht: Springer.
- Lazega, E. (forthcoming a). Perplexity logs: on the social consequences of seeking advice from an artificial intelligence. In D. Porpora, C. Wight & M. Carrigan (Eds.), *Post-human futures*. London: Routledge.
- Lazega, E. (forthcoming b). L'usage dramaturgique de la culture juridique dans la construction d'une juridiction transnationale [The dramaturgical use of legal culture in the construction of a transnational court]. *Droit & Société*.
- Lazega, E., Bar-Hen, A., Barbillon, P. & Donnet, S. (2016). Effects of competition on collective learning in advice networks. *Social Networks*, 47, 1–14.
- Lazega, E., & Favereau, O. (2002). Introduction. In O. Favereau & E. Lazega (Eds.), *Conventions and structures in economic organization: markets, networks and hierarchy*. Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Lazega, E., & Jourda, M.-T. (2016). The structural wings of Matthew effects: the contribution of three-level network data to the analysis of cumulative advantage. *Methodological Innovation*, 9, 1–13.
- Lazega, E., Jourda, M.-T., & Mounier, L. (2013). Network lift from dual alters: extended opportunity structures from a multilevel and structural perspective. *European Sociological Review*, 29, 1226–1238.
- Lazega, E., Jourda, M.-T., Mounier, L., & Stofer, R. (2008). Catching up with big fish in the big pond? Multi-level network analysis through linked design. *Social Networks*, 30, 157–176.
- Lazega, E., Lemercier, C., & Mounier, L. (2006). A spinning top model of formal structure and informal behaviour: dynamics of advice networks in a commercial court. *European Management Review*, 3, 113–122.
- Lazega, E., & Mounier, L. (2002). Interdependent entrepreneurs and the social discipline of their cooperation: the research program of structural economic sociology for a society of organizations. In O. Favereau & E. Lazega (Eds.), *Conventions and structures in economic organization: markets, networks, and hierarchies* (pp. 147–199). Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Lazega, E., & Mounier, L. (2009). Polynormativité et contrôle social du monde des affaires: le cas de l'interventionnisme et de la punitivité des juges du Tribunal de Commerce de Paris [Polynormativity and social control of the business world: the case of interventionism and punitiveness of judges of the Commercial Court of Paris]. *Droit et Société*, 71, 103–132.
- Lazega, E., & Mounier, L. (2012). Networks of institutional capture. In B. Vedres & M. Scotti (Eds.), *Networks in social policy problems* (pp. 124–137). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Lazega, E., Mounier, L., & Lemaire, S. (2017). Financial pragmatism and bankers' politics: the duality of the "Zombies" debate in bankruptcy proceedings at the Commercial Court of Paris (2000–2005). In V. Boussart (Ed.), *Finance at work*. London: Routledge.

- Lazega, E., Mounier, L., Snijders, T., & Tubaro, P. (2012). Norms, status and the dynamics of advice networks. *Social Networks*, *34*, 323–332.
- Lazega, E., Mounier, L., & Tubaro, L. (2011). Norms, advice networks and joint economic governance: the case of conflicts among shareholders at the Commercial Court of Paris. In M. Ugur & D. Sunderland (Eds.), *Does economic governance matter? Governance institutions and outcomes* (pp. 46–70). Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Lazega, E., & Prieur, C. (2014). Sociologie néo-structurale, disciplines sociales et systèmes complexes. [Neo-structural sociology, social disciplines and complex systems]. *Revue Sciences/Lettres*, No. 2.
- Lazega, E., Quintane, E., & Casenaz, S. (2016). Collegial oligarchy and networks of normative alignments in transnational institution building: the case of the European Unified Patent Court. *Social Networks*, *48*, 10–22.
- Lazega, E., Sapulete, S., & Mounier, L. (2011). Structural stability regardless of membership turnover? The added value of blockmodelling in the analysis of network evolution. *Quality & Quantity*, *45*, 129–144.
- Lazega, E., & Snijders, T. A. B. (Eds.). (2016). *Multilevel network analysis: theory, methods and applications*. Heidelberg: Springer.
- Lazega, E., & Wattebled, O. (2011). Deux définitions de la collégialité et leur articulation: le cas d'un diocèse catholique [Two definitions of collegiality and their inter-relation: the case of a Roman Catholic diocese]. *Sociologie du Travail*, *52*(4), 480–502.
- Le Galès, P., & Scott, A. (2010). A British bureaucratic revolution? Autonomy without control or “Freer actors more rules”. *Revue Française de Sociologie*, *51*, 119–146.
- Le Ludec, C., Tubaro, P., & Casilli, A. A. (2019). How many people microwork in France? Estimating the size of a new labor force. Accessed December 13, 2019 at <https://arxiv.org/abs/1901.03889>.
- Lee, V. E., & Bryk, A. S. (1989). A multilevel model of the social distribution of high school achievement. *Sociology of Education*, 172–192.
- Lehdonvirta, V. (2018). Flexibility in the gig economy: managing time on three online piecework platforms. *New Technology, Work and Employment*, *33*, 13–29.
- Lemercier, C. (2003). *Un si discret pouvoir. Aux origines de la Chambre de Commerce de Paris 1802–1853* [Such discreet power. The origins of the Paris Chamber of Commerce 1802–1853]. Paris: La Découverte.
- Lemley, M. A. (2015). Faith-based intellectual property. *UCLA Law Review*, *62*, 1328.
- Lenin, V. I. (1999). *“Left-wing” communism: an infantile disorder*. Broadway, NSW: Resistance Books.
- Lenski, G. E. (1954). Status crystallization: a non-vertical dimension of social status. *American Sociological Review*, *19*(4), 405–413.
- Levi-Faur, D. (2011). Regulatory networks and regulatory agencification: towards a single European regulatory space. *Journal of European Public Policy*, *18*(6), 810–829.
- Levi-Faur, D. (2017). Regulatory capitalism. In P. Drahos (Ed.), *Regulatory theory* (pp. 289–302). Canberra: ANU Press.
- Lin, N. (1982). Social resources and instrumental action. In P. V. Marsden & N. Lin (Eds.), *Social structure and network analysis*. London: Sage.
- Lin, N., & Dumin, M. (1986). Access to occupations through social ties. *Social Networks*, *8*, 365–385.

- Lin, N., Fu, Y. C., & Hsung, R. M. (2001). Measurement techniques for investigations of social capital. In N. Lin, K. S. Cook & R. S. Burt (Eds.), *Social capital: theory and research* (pp. 57–81). Piscataway, NJ: Transaction Publishers.
- Lindenberg, S. (1992). An extended theory of institutions and contractual discipline. *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics*, 148, 125–154.
- Lindenberg, S. (1997). Grounding groups in theory: functional, cognitive, and structural interdependencies. In B. Markovsky, M. Lovaglia & L. Troyer (Eds.), *Advances in group processes* (vol. 14, pp. 281–331). Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.
- Lindenberg, S. (2004). Myopic opportunism and joint production: a relational approach to corporate governance. In A. Grandori (Ed.), *Corporate governance and firm organization* (pp. 212–231). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lindenberg, S., & Foss, N. (2011). Managing joint production motivation: the role of goal-framing and governance mechanisms. *Academy of Management Review*, 36(3), 500–525.
- Lomi, A., & Pattison, P. (2006). Manufacturing relations: an empirical study of the organization of production across multiple networks. *Organization Science*, 17(3), 313–332.
- Lortie, D. C. (1969). The balance of control and autonomy in elementary school teaching. In A. Etzioni (Ed.), *The semi-professions and their organizations: teachers, nurses and social workers* (pp. 1–53). New York: Free Press.
- Lundvall, B.-Å. (1999). National business systems and national systems of innovation. *International Studies of Management & Organization*, 29(2), 60–77.
- Lungeanu, A., Huang, Y., & Contractor, N. S. (2014). Understanding the assembly of interdisciplinary teams and its impact on performance. *Journal of Informetrics*, 8(1), 59–70.
- Luxemburg, R. (1906). *The mass strike, the political party and the trade unions*. London: Merlin.
- Luxemburg, R. (1961). *The Russian Revolution, and Leninism or Marxism?* Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Maccarini, A. M. (2019). *Deep change and emergent structures in global society*. Cham, Switzerland: Springer.
- Maines, D. (2001). *The faultline of consciousness: a view of interactionism in sociology*. New York: Aldine.
- Marglin, S. A. (1974). What do bosses do? The origins and functions of hierarchy in capitalist production. *Review of Radical Political Economics*, 6(2), 60–112.
- Marry, C. (2004). *Une révolution respectueuse: les femmes ingénieurs* [A respectful revolution: women engineers]. Paris: Belin.
- Mayhew, L. (1970). Ascription in modern societies. In E. O. Laumann, P. M. Siegel & R. W. Hodge (Eds.), *The logic of social hierarchies*. Chicago, IL: Markham Publishing Company.
- Mazzucato, M. (2015). *The entrepreneurial state: debunking public vs. private sector myths*. London: Anthem Press.
- McAfee, A. P. (2009). Shattering the myths about Enterprise 2.0. *CDB Research Brief*, 13(1).
- McIntosh, W. V., & Cates, C. L. (1997). *Judicial entrepreneurship: the role of the judge in the marketplace of ideas*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- Meier, K. J. (1975). Representative bureaucracy: an empirical analysis. *American Political Science Review*, 69, 526–542.
- Merle, P. (2012). *La ségrégation scolaire* [School segregation]. Paris: La Découverte.

- Merton, R. K. (1940). Bureaucratic structure and personality. *Social Forces*, 18, 560–568.
- Merton, R. K. (1957). *Social theory and social structure* (2nd ed.). New York: Free Press.
- Merton, R. K. (1968). The Matthew effect in science: the reward and communication systems of science are considered. *Science*, 159(3810), 56–63.
- Michels, R. (1915 [1962]). *Political parties, a sociological study of the oligarchical tendencies of modern democracy*. New York: The Free Press.
- Mignot-Gérard, S. (2006). Échanger et argumenter: les dimensions politiques du gouvernement des universités françaises [Exchanging and arguing: the political dimensions of the government of French universities]. Thèse de doctorat en Sociologie, Institut d'Études Politiques, Paris.
- Mirc, N., & Favre, G. (2016). Dynamique des relations coopératives suite à une acquisition d'entreprise [Dynamics of cooperative relationships following a business acquisition]. *Revue Française de Gestion*, 6(259), 121–138.
- Molina, J. L., Martínez-Cháfer, L., Molina-Morales, F. X., & Lubbers, M. J. (2018). Industrial districts and migrant enclaves: a model of interaction. *European Planning Studies*, 26(6), 1160–1180.
- Montes-Lihn, J. (2017). Collective learning and socialization during the ecological transition: the case of organic and biodynamic wine producers of Côte de Beaune. *Política & Sociedad*, 16(35), 403–431.
- Montesquieu, Ch. de (1748 [2010]). *De l'esprit des lois* [The spirit of the laws]. Trans. and eds. A. M. Cohler, B. C. Miller & H. S. Stone. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Moore, G. (1990). Structural determinants of men's and women's personal networks. *American Sociological Review*, 55(5), 726–735.
- Morgan, G. (1990). Paradigm diversity in organizational research. In J. Hassard & D. Pym (Eds.), *The theory and philosophy of organizations: critical issues and new perspectives* (pp. 13–29). London: Sage.
- Morgan, J. (2019). Stupid ways of working smart? Chapter 6 in I. Al-Amoudi & E. Lazega (Eds.), *Post-human institutions and organizations: confronting the matrix*. London: Routledge.
- Mosher, F. (1968). *Democracy and the public service*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Musselin, C. (1990). Structures formelles et capacités d'intégration dans les universités françaises et allemandes [Formal structures and integration capacities in French and German universities]. *Revue Française de Sociologie*, 31, 439–461.
- Mutz, D. C. (2002). The consequences of cross-cutting networks for political participation. *American Journal of Political Science*, 46(4), 838–855.
- Nalebuff, B. J., Brandenburger, A., & Maulana, A. (1996). *Co-opetition*. London: Harper Collins Business.
- Nelson, R. L. (1988). *Partners with power: the social transformation of the large law firm*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Nonaka, I., & Takeuchi, H. (1995). *The knowledge-creating company: how Japanese companies create the dynamics of innovation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- North, D. (1991). *Institutions, institutional change and economic performance*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Olson, M. (1965). *The logic of collective action*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

- Orren, K., & Skowronek, S. (2017). *The policy state*. Boston, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Orsi, F., & Coriat, B. (2006). The new role and status of intellectual property rights in contemporary capitalism. *Competition & Change*, 10(2), 162–179.
- Orwell, G. (1968). *The collected essays, journalism and letters of George Orwell. Vol. 4: In front of your nose, 1945–1950*. London: Secker & Warburg.
- Ostrom, E. (1990). *Governing the commons: the evolution of institutions for collective action*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Oubenal, M. (2015). *La légitimation des produits financiers* [The legitimization of financial products]. Paris: Éditions EMS.
- Oubenal, M. (2018). Crony interlockers and the centrality of banks: the network of Moroccan listed companies. *Middle East Development Journal*, 10(2), 175–194.
- Oubenal, M., & Zeroual, A. (2017). Gouverner par la gouvernance: les nouvelles modalités de contrôle politique des élites économiques au Maroc [Governing through governance: the new modalities of political control of the economic elites in Morocco]. *Critique Internationale*, 1(74), 9–32.
- Owen-Smith, J., & Powell, W. W. (2008). Networks and institutions. In R. Greenwood, C. Oliver, T. B. Lawrence & R. E. Meyer (Eds.), *The Sage handbook of organizational institutionalism* (pp. 596–623). London: Sage.
- Oxfam (2014). *Even it up: time to end extreme inequality*. Accessed December 11, 2019 at https://www-cdn.oxfam.org/s3fs-public/file_attachments/cr-even-it-up-extreme-inequality-291014-en.pdf.
- Pannekoek, A. (1938 [1978]). General remarks on the question of organization. In *Living Marxism*, IV: 5, reproduced in S. Bricianer, *Pannekoek and the Workers' Councils*, trans. M. Carroll. Saint Louis, MO: Telos Press.
- Pazaitis, A., Kostakis, V., & Bauwens, M. (2017). Digital economy and the rise of open cooperativism: the case of the Enspiral Network. *Transfer: European Review of Labour and Research*, 23(2), 177–192.
- Penalva-Icher, É. (2010). Amitié et régulation par les normes [Friendship and regulation by the norms]. *Revue Française de Sociologie*, 51(3), 519–544.
- Perkins, D., & Mills, G. (1996). Patent infringement and forum shopping in the European Union. *Fordham International Law Journal*, 20, 549.
- Perrow, C. (1970). *Organizational analysis: a sociological view*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Perrow, C. (1986). *Complex organizations: a critical essay* (3rd ed.). New York: Random House.
- Perrow, C. (1991). A society of organizations. *Theory and Society*, 20, 725–762.
- Perrow, C. (1984 [1999]). *Normal accidents: living with high risk technologies* (updated ed.). Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Perrucci, R., Anderson, R. M., Schendel, D. E., & Trachtman, L. E. (1980). Whistle-blowing: professionals' resistance to organizational authority. *Social Problems*, 28(2), 149–164.
- Pfeffer, J., & Salancik, G. (1978). *The external control of organizations: a resource dependence perspective*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Piketay, T. (2014). *Capital in the 21st century*. Boston, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Pina-Stranger, A., & Lazega, E. (2010). Inter-organisational collective learning: the case of biotechnology in France. *European Journal of International Management*, 4, 602–620.

- Pina-Stranger, A., & Lazega, E. (2011). Bringing personalized ties back in: their added value for biotech entrepreneurs and venture capitalists in inter-organizational networks. *The Sociological Quarterly*, 52, 268–292.
- Pizarro, N. (2007). Structural identity and equivalence of individuals in social networks: beyond duality. *International Sociology*, 22(6), 767–792.
- Plickert, G., Côté, R. R., & Wellman, B. (2007). It's not who you know, it's how you know them: who exchanges what with whom? *Social Networks*, 29(3), 405–429.
- Podolny, J. M. (2010). *Status signals: a sociological study of market competition*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Polanyi, K. (1944). *The great transformation: the political and economic origins of our times*. Boston, MA: Beacon Press.
- Polanyi, M. (1967). *The tacit dimension*. Garden City, NY: Anchor.
- Porac, J. F., Thomas, H., & Baden-Fuller, C. (1989). Competitive groups as cognitive communities: the case of Scottish knitwear manufacturers. *Journal of Management Studies*, 26(4), 397–416.
- Powell, W. W., Koput, K. W., & Smith-Doerr, L. (1996). Interorganizational collaboration and the locus of innovation: networks of learning in biotechnology. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 41, 116–145.
- Presthus, R. (1962). *The organizational society*. New York: Knopf.
- Quack, S. (2007). Legal professionals and transnational law-making: a case of distributed agency. *Organization*, 14(5), 643–666.
- Ramirez, S. A. (2014). *Lawless capitalism: the subprime crisis and the case for an economic rule of law*. New York: NYU Press.
- Raub, W., & Weesie, J. (1990). Reputation and efficiency in social interactions: an example of network effects. *American Journal of Sociology*, 96, 626–654.
- Raudenbush, S. W. (1989). The analysis of longitudinal, multilevel data. *International Journal of Educational Research*, 13(7), 721–740.
- Rawls, J. (1993). *Political liberalism*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Reiss, Jr., A. J. (1984). Selecting strategies of social control over organizational life. In K. O. Hawkins & J. M. Thomas (Eds.), *Enforcing regulation*. Boston, MA: Kluwer-Nijhof.
- Reiss, Jr., A. J. (1987). The legitimacy of intrusion into private space. In C. D. Shearing & P. C. Stenning (Eds.), *Private policing: Sage criminal justice system annuals* (vol. 23, pp. 399–434). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Reskin, B. F., & Bielby, D. D. (2005). A sociological perspective on gender and career outcomes. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 19(1), 71–86.
- Reynaud, J. D. (1989). *Les règles du jeu: l'action collective et la régulation sociale* [The rules of the game: collective action and social regulation]. Paris: Armand Colin.
- Reynaud, E., & Reynaud, J.-D. (1996). La régulation des marchés internes du travail [Regulation of internal labor markets]. *Revue Française de Sociologie*, 37(3), 337–368.
- Reynolds, C. W. (1987). Flocks, herds and schools: a distributed behavioral model. *Computer Graphics*, 21(4), 25–34.
- Richard, C., Wang, P., & Lazega, E. (forthcoming). A multilevel approach to public-private partnerships. Unpublished manuscript.
- Roig-Tierno, N., Kraus, S., & Cruz, S. (2018). The relation between cooperation and innovation/entrepreneurship. *Review of Managerial Science*, 12(2), 379–383.
- Rose, R. (1980). Government against sub-governments: a European perspective on Washington. In R. Rose & E. N. Suleiman (Eds.), *Presidents and prime ministers* (pp. 47–82). Washington, DC: American Enterprise Institute.

- Rosenblat, A. (2018). *Uberland: how algorithms are rewriting the rules of work*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Rot, G., & Vatin, F. (2017). *Au fil du flux. Le travail de surveillance-contrôle dans les industries chimique et nucléaire* [Along the flow. Monitoring and control work in the chemical and nuclear industries]. Paris: Presses des Mines.
- Roth, C., & Cointet, J. P. (2010). Social and semantic coevolution in knowledge networks. *Social Networks*, 32(1), 16–29.
- Rothman, R. A. (1979). Occupational roles: power and negotiation in the division of labor. *Sociological Quarterly*, 20(4), 495–515.
- Rueschemeyer, D. (1983). Professional autonomy and the social control of expertise. In R. Dingwall & P. Strong (Eds.), *The sociology of the professions*. London: Macmillan.
- Sainsaulieu, R. (1977). *L'identité au travail: les effets culturels de l'organisation* [Identity at work: the cultural effects of the organization]. Paris: Presses de la FNSP.
- Salancik, G. R., & Pfeffer, J. (1977). Who gets power – and how they hold onto it: a strategic-contingency model of power. *Organizational Dynamics*, 5, 3–21.
- Sanchez-Hernández, J. L. (2016). L'élaboration des vins de qualité en Castille-et-León comme système productif régional: acteurs, processus et échelles d'organisation [The development of quality wines in Castille-et-León as a regional productive system: actors, processes and scales of organization]. *Sud-Ouest européen. Revue géographique des Pyrénées et du Sud-Ouest*, No. 41–42, 117–135.
- Sarfatti Larson, M. (1977). *The rise of professionalism: a sociological analysis*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Scaff, L. A. (1989). *Fleeing the iron cage: culture, politics, and modernity in the thought of Max Weber*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Scharre, P. (2018). *Army of none: autonomous weapons and the future of war*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company.
- Schepel, H., & Wesseling, R. (1997). The legal community: judges, lawyers, officials and clerks in the writing of Europe. *European Law Journal*, 3(2), 165–188.
- Schneider, M., Teske, P., Toch, C., & Marschall, M. (1997). Networks to nowhere: segregation and stratification in networks of information about schools. *American Journal of Political Science*, 41(4), 1201–1223.
- Schneiderhan, E., & Khan, S. (2018). Deliberation in sociology. In A. Bächtiger, J. S. Dryzek, J. Mansbridge & M. E. Warren (Eds.), *The Oxford handbook of deliberative democracy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Schultz, J., & Breiger, R. L. (2010). The strength of weak culture. *Poetics*, 38(6), 610–624.
- Scott, W. R. (1965). Reactions to supervision in a heterogeneous professional organization. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 65, 65–81.
- Scott, W. R. (2007). Prefatory chapter: institutions and social innovation. In T. J. Hämmäläinen & R. Heiskala (Eds.), *Social innovations, institutional change and economic performance* (pp. viii–xxi). Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Segrestin, D. (2004). *Les chantiers du manager* [Managers' work in progress]. Paris: Armand Colin.
- Sellers, C. (1991). *The market revolution: Jacksonian America, 1815–1846*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Selznick, P. (1949). *TVA and the grass roots: a study in the sociology of formal organizations*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Selznick, P. (1957). *Leadership in administration*. Evanston, IL: Row, Peterson & Co.

- Shenhav, Y., & Haberfeld, Y. (1992). Organizational demography and inequality. *Social Forces*, 71(1), 123–143.
- Shibutani, T. (1978). *The derelicts of Company K: a sociological study of demoralization*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Shils, E. A., & Janowitz, M. (1948). Cohesion and disintegration in the Wehrmacht in World War II. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 12(2), 280–315.
- Simon, H. A. (1947). *Administrative behavior: a study of decision-making processes in administrative organization*. New York: Macmillan.
- Slaughter, A.-M. (2004). *A new world order*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Snijders, T. A. B. (1996). Stochastic actor-oriented models for network change. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology*, 21, 149–172.
- Snijders, T. A. B. (2005). Models for longitudinal network data. In P. Carrington, J. Scott & S. Wasserman (Eds.), *Models and methods in social network analysis* (pp. 215–247). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Snijders, T. A. B. (2016). The multiple flavours of multilevel issues for networks. In E. Lazega & T. A. B. Snijders (Eds.), *Multilevel network analysis: theory, methods and applications* (pp. 15–46). Cham, Switzerland: Springer.
- Snijders, T. A. B., & Bosker, R. J. (2012). *Multilevel analysis: an introduction to basic and advanced multilevel modeling*. London: Sage.
- Snijders, T. A. B., Lomi, A., & Torló, V. J. (2013). A model for the multiplex dynamics of two-mode and one-mode networks, with an application to employment preference, friendship, and advice. *Social Networks*, 35(2), 265–276.
- Snijders, T. A. B., & Nowicki, K. (1997). Estimation and prediction for stochastic blockmodels for graphs with latent block structure. *Journal of Classification*, 14(1), 75–100.
- Snijders, T. A. B., & Steglich, C. E. G. (forthcoming). *Social network dynamics by examples*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Standage, T. (2013). *Writing on the wall: social media – the first 2,000 years*. New York: Bloomsbury Publishing USA.
- Steiner, P. (2001). De Simiand à l'école de la régulation [From Simiand to the school of regulation]. *L'Année de la Régulation*, 5, 147–170.
- Steiner, P., & Vatin, F. (Eds.). (2009). *Traité de sociologie économique* [Treaty of economic sociology]. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France.
- Stinchcombe, A. L. (1959). Bureaucratic and craft administration of production: a comparative study. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 4, 168–187.
- Stinchcombe, A. L. (1986). *Stratification and organization*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Stokman, F. N., Ziegler, R., & Scott, J. (1985). *Networks of corporate power*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Storper, M., Kemeny, T., Makarem, N., & Osman, T. (2015). *The rise and fall of urban economies*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Stouffer, S. A., Lumsdaine, A. A., Williams Jr., R. M., Smith, M. B., Janis, I. L., ... Cottrell Jr., L. S. (1949). *The American soldier: combat and its aftermath* (Studies in social psychology in World War II, vol. 2). Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Strauss, A. L. (1978). *Negotiations: varieties, contexts, processes, and social order*. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.
- Thatcher, M. (2005). The third force? Independent regulatory agencies and elected politicians in Europe. *Governance*, 18(3), 347–373.
- Tilly, C. (1998). *Durable inequality*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

- Tilly, C. (2003). Changing forms of inequality. *Sociological Theory*, 21(1), 31–36.
- Tindall, D. B., & Cormier, J. (2008). Gender, network capital, social capital, and political capital: the consequences of personal network diversity for environmentalists in British Columbia. In N. Lin & B. Erickson (Eds.), *Social capital: an international research program* (pp. 282–307). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Tocqueville, A. de (1835). *De la démocratie en Amérique* [Democracy in America]. Paris: Garnier-Flammarion.
- Tomaskovic-Devey, D., & Avent-Holt, D. (2019). *Relational inequalities: an organizational approach*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Tubaro, P. (2019). Décrypter la société des plateformes: organisations, marchés et réseaux dans l'économie numérique [Decyphering the platform society: organizations, markets and networks in the digital economy]. Mémoire d'habilitation à diriger des recherches, Institut d'Études Politiques de Paris.
- Tubaro, P., & Casilli, A. (2019). Micro-work, artificial intelligence and the automotive industry. *Journal of Industrial and Business Economics*, 46(3), 333–345.
- Turkle, S. (2011). Always on. In S. Turkle, *Alone together: why we expect more from technology and less from each other* (pp. 151–170). New York: Basic Books.
- Urfalino, P. (2007). La décision par consensus apparent. [Decision by apparent consensus]. *Revue Européenne des Sciences Sociales*, XLV(136), 47–70.
- Van Maanen, J., & Schein, E. H. (1979). Toward a theory of organizational socialization. In M. B. Staw (Ed.), *Research in organizational behaviour*. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.
- Varanda, M. (2005). La réorganisation du petit commerce en centre-ville. L'échec d'une action collective [The reorganization of the small business in the city center. The failure of collective action]. *Revue Française de Sociologie*, 46, 325–350.
- Varman, R., & Al-Amoudi, I. (2016). Accumulation through derealization: how corporate violence remains unchecked. *Human Relations*, 69(10), 1909–1935.
- Vatin, F. (2014). *Le travail: activité productive et ordre social* [Work: productive activity and social order]. Paris: Presses Universitaires de Paris Nanterre.
- Vaughan, D. (1996). *The Challenger launch decision: risky technology, culture, and deviance at NASA*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Vaughan, D. (1999). The dark side of organizations: mistake, misconduct, and disaster. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 25(1), 271–305.
- Verhoest, K., Van Thiel, S., Bouckaert, G., & Lægreid, P. (Eds). (2011). *Government agencies: practices and lessons from 30 countries*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Vion, A. (2017). Intégration et désintégration économique de l'Europe de l'Ouest: une approche par les réseaux d'affaires transnationaux [Economic integration and disintegration of Western Europe: an approach through transnational business networks]. Mémoire d'habilitation à diriger des recherches, Institut d'Études Politiques de Paris.
- Vivant, M. (2016). Building a common culture of IP? *International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law*, 3(47), 259–261.
- Wang, P., Robins, G., Pattison, P., & Lazega, E. (2013). Exponential random graph models for multilevel networks. *Social Networks*, 35(1), 96–115.
- Wang, P., Robins, G., Pattison, P., & Lazega, E. (2015). Social selection models for multilevel networks. *Social Networks*. Accessed December 13, 2019 at <http://elazega.fr/wp-content/uploads/2012/10/mlssm.pdf>.
- Wasserman, S., & Iacobucci, D. (1991). Statistical modelling of one-mode and two-mode networks: simultaneous analysis of graphs and bipartite graphs. *British Journal of Mathematical and Statistical Psychology*, 44(1), 13–43.

- Waters, M. (1989). Collegiality, bureaucratization, and professionalization: a Weberian analysis. *American Journal of Sociology*, 94, 945–972.
- Wattebled, O. (2004). Discipline sociale entre prêtres: bureaucratie et collégialité dans un diocèse français [Social discipline among priests: bureaucracy and collegiality in a French diocese]. Thèse de doctorat en Sociologie, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, University of Lille 1.
- Weatherall, K., & Webster, E. (2014). Patent enforcement: a review of the literature. *Journal of Economic Surveys*, 28(2), 312–343.
- Weber, M. (1889). Zur geschichte der handelsgesellschaften im mittelalter: nach südeuropäischen quellen [The history of commercial partnerships in the Middle Ages]. Stuttgart: F. Enke.
- Weber, M. ([1920 [1978]). *Economy and society*, eds. G. Roth & C. Wittich. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Weber, M. (2017). *General economic history*. London: Routledge.
- Wellman, B., & Wortley, S. (1990). Different strokes from different folks: community ties and social support. *American Journal of Sociology*, 96(3), 558–588.
- White, D. R., & Harary, F. (2001). P-systems: a structural model for kinship studies. *Connections*, 24(2), 35–46.
- White, H. C. (1970). *Chains of opportunity: system models of mobility in organizations*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- White, H. C. (1981). Where do markets come from? *American Journal of Sociology*, 87(3), 517–547.
- White, H. C. (1985). Agency as control. In J. W. Pratt & R. Zeckhauser (Eds.), *Principles and agents: the structure of business*. Boston, MA: Harvard University Press.
- White, H. C. (2004). *Markets from networks: socioeconomic models of production*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- White, H. C., Boorman, S. C., & Breiger, R. L. (1976). Social structure from multiple networks I. Blockmodels of roles and positions. *American Journal of Sociology*, 81, 730–780.
- Willaime, J. P. (1992). *La précarité protestante: sociologie du protestantisme contemporain* [Protestant precariousness: sociology of contemporary Protestantism]. Geneva: Labor et Fidès.
- Wilson, T. P. (1982). Relational networks: an extension of sociometric concepts. *Social Networks*, 4(2), 105–116.
- Windolf, P., & Beyer, J. (1996). Co-operative capitalism: corporate networks in Germany and Britain. *British Journal of Sociology*, 47(2), 205–231.
- Wittek, R. P. M. (1999a). Interdependence and informal control in organizations. Doctoral dissertation, University of Groningen.
- Wittek, R. P. M. (1999b). Closed structures, open structures, stable structures: explaining structural form and temporal stability of informal social networks in organizations. *Bulletin of Sociological Methodology/Bulletin de Méthodologie Sociologique*, 63(1), 5–28.
- Wittek, R. (2017). Intra-organizational networks. In R. Alhajj & J. Rokne (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of social network analysis and mining* (2nd ed.). New York: Springer.
- Wittek, R., & Van de Bunt, G. G. (2004). Post-bureaucratic governance, informal networks and oppositional solidarity in organizations. *The Netherlands' Journal of Social Sciences*, 40(3), 295–319.

- Wittek, R., Van Duijn, M., & Snijders, T. A. (2003). Frame decay, informal power, and the escalation of social control in a management team: a relational signaling perspective. *Research in the Sociology of Organizations*, 20, 355–380.
- Wittek, R., & Van Witteloostuijn, A. (2013). Rational choice and organizational change. In R. Wittek, T. A. B. Snijders & V. Nee (Eds.), *The handbook of rational choice social research*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Woodward, J. (1965). *Industrial organization, theory and practice*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Woolley, A. W., Aggarwal, I., & Malone, T. W. (2015). Collective intelligence and group performance. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 24(6), 420–424.
- Wright, E. O. (2011). Real utopias. *Contexts*, 10, 36–42.
- Wylie, B. (2018). Searching for the smart city's democratic future. *Cigionline.org*, August 13, 2018. Accessed December 13, 2019 at <https://www.cigionline.org/articles/searching-smart-citys-democratic-future>.
- Yogev, T., & Grund, T. (2012). Network dynamics and market structure: the case of art fairs. *Sociological Focus*, 45(1), 23–40.
- Žiberna, A. (2014). Blockmodeling of multilevel networks. *Social Networks*, 39, 46–61.
- Žiberna, A., & Lazega, E. (2016). Role sets and division of work at two levels of collective agency: the case of blockmodeling a multilevel (interindividual and inter-organizational) network. In E. Lazega & T. A. B. Snijders (Eds.), *Multilevel network analysis: theory, methods and applications*. Dordrecht: Springer.