Contributors

Juan-Camilo Cardenas is an associate professor at the School of Environmental and Rural Studies at Universidad Javeriana in Bogota, Colombia. He has conducted field-based research using participatory and experimental methods for the Instituto de Estudios Ambientales para el Desarrollo, Universidad Javeriana, the Institute Humboldt for Biodiversity, the Departamento Nacional de Planeacion in Colombia and several international agencies. His publications, based on field-based experimental economics and non-market valuation techniques, explore how rural communities cooperate in the local management of natural resources.

Jeffrey P. Carpenter is an assistant professor of economics at Middlebury College. His current research is focused on endogenous social preferences, evolutionary game theory and measuring the effects of social capital on economic outcomes in field settings. This research has been (and is) funded by the National Science, the Russell Sage and the MacArthur foundations. Completed components of this research have been published in the Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics and are forthcoming in the Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, Economic Letters and Computational Economics.

Nat Colletta is currently Director of the Institute for Peacebuilding and Development at George Washington University and teaches at the Centre for Peace and Conflict Resolution, American University and the Georgetown School of Foreign Service. He is a former professor of sociology, anthropology and international education and development at SUNY Buffalo and at the University of Malaysia (as a visiting Fulbright-Hayes lecturer) and was the founding manager of the World Bank Post Conflict Unit and senior spokesperson for the bank on reconstruction and peace building in societies emerging from violent conflict and war.

Michelle Cullen is a consultant at the World Bank, where she specializes in social assessment, study implementation, and project monitoring and evaluation in conflict-affected countries. Michelle has also been commissioned to draft reports for the World Health Organization, the US National Institute for Mental Health and the Commonwealth of Australia. Before joining the bank,
Michelle worked with The Carter Center on its human rights and conflict resolution programmes. She has co-authored a book, several book chapters, and other, smaller publications.

Amrita Daniere is an associate professor of planning and geography at the University of Toronto. Her research interests include urban infrastructure in developing country cities, environmental problems in slum communities, and social capital and community governance issues in urban communities. She is in the midst of conducting a three-year research project based in Bangkok and Ho Chi Minh City on the relationship between social networks, community governance and environmental problems in squatter and slum areas. Her most recent publications can be found in Economic Development and Cultural Change and the Transportation Research Record.

Christiaan Grootaert is lead economist in the Social Development Department at the World Bank and manager of the Social Capital Initiative, which has undertaken empirical studies on the effects of social capital in 15 countries. He has undertaken research in the areas of measurement and analysis of poverty, risk and vulnerability, education and labour markets, child labour, and the role of institutions and social capital in development. His recent publications include The Policy Analysis of Child Labor: A Comparative Study (with H. Patrinos) and Poverty and Social Assistance in Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union (with J. Braithwaite and B. Milanovic). He is co-author of the recent World Development Report 2000/2001: Attacking Poverty.

Kevin Healy is a grant officer for the Inter-American Foundation, a small public-financed foreign aid agency, where he has specialized in the Andean countries of Bolivia, Peru and Ecuador and also funded grassroots development projects in Mexico, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, Honduras and Panama. He is currently an adjunct professor in the Elliott School of International Affairs of George Washington University and has also been an adjunct professor at Georgetown University, American University and the School of Advanced International Studies of Johns Hopkins University (SAIS). He is the author of Llamas, Weavings and Organic Chocolate, Multicultural Grassroots Development from the Andes and Amazon of Bolivia, Caciques y Patrones, una Experiencia de Desarrollo Rural en el Sud de Bolivia and 15 chapters in edited volumes.

Jonathan Isham is an assistant professor of economics and an affiliated member of the Environmental Studies Program at Middlebury College. His current research is focused on the institutional determinants of performance of
community-based water projects in rural Indonesia; estimating the demand for water among poor households in urban Cambodia; the role of social capital in the diffusion of information among agricultural households in rural Tanzania; the social foundations of poor economic growth in resource-rich countries; and the effect of local social capital on environmental outcomes in Vermont. He has articles published or forthcoming in *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, the *Journal of African Economies*, the *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, the *World Bank Economic Review* and six chapters in edited volumes.

**Thomas Kelly** is an assistant professor of economics, and a cooperating member of the Latin American Studies Program and the Environmental Studies Program, at Middlebury College in Middlebury, Vermont. His areas of research are economic development, poverty and inequality, environmental problems and food security in developing countries. He is the author of studies examining the relationship between poverty and environmental problems in developing countries, the economic causes of tropical deforestation, and alternative strategies for sustainable agricultural development in Mexico. His most recent research has focused on the effect of structural adjustment on poverty in Mexico, much of which is summarized in his recent book from Ashgate Publishing, *Poverty and Adjustment in Mexico*. He is currently working on an evaluation of poverty alleviation programmes in Mexico and Brazil, and on a study of the economic determinants of farm biodiversity loss in Southeast Mexico. Professor Kelly is on the editorial board of *Revista de Economía*.

**José Molinas** teaches development economics and macroeconomics at both undergraduate and graduate level at the Catholic University of Asuncion (Paraguay), where he has also been the academic director of the Master Program in Economics. He wrote a dissertation on the developmental role of the collective action sector for achieving economic growth and poverty alleviation, using a combination of formal modelling, econometric methods, and historical and institutional analysis. His research fields include social capital, rural development, political economy of social service delivery, poverty and applied macroeconomics. He has published articles on the determinants of success for peasant cooperatives, rural land markets, internal migration, the macroeconomics of financial crisis and the impact of balance of payment liberalization on growth, income distribution and poverty. His publications have appeared (or will appear) in *World Development*, *El Trimestre Económico*, the ECLAC *Desarrollo Productivo Series*, as working papers of the ILO, and as book chapters. His research has been funded by the Inter-American Foundation, the Organization of American States, the Kellogg Institute, the United Nations Development Program, the Interamerican
Development Bank, the World Bank, the Economic Commission for Latin American and the Caribbean (ECLAC), the International Labor Office (ILO) and the Japan International Cooperation Agency, among other agencies.

Anchana NaRanong is teaching at the Graduate School of Public Administration and directing the Master of Public and Private Management Program (Nakornratrasimai Campus), National Institute of Development Administration (NIDA), Thailand. She was a research specialist at the Thailand Development and Research Institute (TDRI) and an Honorary Fellow on the Program in Agrarian Studies, Institution for Social and Policy Studies, Yale University. Her research work focuses on poverty, environment and health care for the poor and disadvantaged in Thailand. She was a team leader and project manager for the Voices of the Poor Study in Thailand.

Deepa Narayan is senior advisor in the Poverty Reduction and Economic Management Network of the World Bank. She is also the lead author and team leader for Voices of the Poor, a multi-country research initiative. She has over 20 years’ development experience in Asia and Africa and has worked for NGOs, national governments and the UN system. She has published extensively on community-driven development, participation, social capital and empowerment. Among her recent publications are Voices of the Poor: Can Anyone Hear Us?, New York: Oxford University Press, Voices of the Poor: Poverty and Social Capital in Tanzania, World Bank, and ‘Cents and Sociability: Household Income and Social Capital in Rural Tanzania’, in Economic Development and Cultural Change.

Gi-Taik Oh is a research consultant at the World Bank. For over a decade, he has undertaken empirical research and data management in the areas of poverty, gender, labour, health, welfare, energy and institution issues, using various survey data from ten countries. He is a co-author on many research working papers at the World Bank. His recent paper, ‘Costs of Infrastructure Deficiencies for Manufacturing in Nigerian, Indonesian and Thai Cities’ (with K.S. Lee and A. Annas), was published in Urban Studies.

Sunder Ramaswamy is the Frederick C. Dirks Professor of International Economics, and Chair of Economics at Middlebury College. His research interests are in the areas of development economics, international trade and applied microeconomics. His books include The Economics of Agricultural Technology in Semi-arid Sub-Saharan Africa, with John H. Sanders and Barry I. Shapiro (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996, 1997) and Economics: An Honors Companion, with Kailash Khandke, Jenifer Gamber and David Colander (MaxiPress, Richard D. Irwin Publishers, 1995). He is one of the
three series editors of the *Middlebury College Bicentennial Series on International Studies*, forthcoming with the University Press of New England. He is also the editor (with Jeffrey Cason) of *Development and Democracy: New Perspectives on an Old Debate*, forthcoming with the University Press of New England, and has contributed numerous chapters in various books as well as articles either published or forthcoming in journals such as *Agricultural Economics*, *Agricultural Systems*, *Applied Economics*, *Comparative Economic Studies*, *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, *Economics Letters*, *Environment* and the *Journal of Development Economics*.

**Paul Streeten** is Professor Emeritus of Economics of Boston University and founder and chairman of *World Development*. Among his recent books are *Development Perspectives*, *First Things First*, *Thinking about Development*, *The UN and the Bretton Woods Institutions* (co-editor) and *Globalisation: Threat or Opportunity?*

**Anand Swamy** is an assistant professor in the economics department at Williams College, Middlebury, Vermont. His research focuses on factor markets in the developing world, especially their institutional underpinnings. His publications include a ‘A Simple Test of the Nutrition-based Efficiency Wage Model’ and ‘The Hazards of Piecemeal Reform: British Civil Courts and the Credit Market in Colonial India’ (with Rachel Kranton), both published in the *Journal of Development Economics*.

**Lois M. Takahashi** is the Harvey Perloff Visiting Associate Professor in the Department of Urban Planning at UCLA. Her research spans several areas, including human service delivery for homeless individuals and persons living with HIV/AIDS, the NIMBY (Not In My Back Yard) syndrome, and environmental management in rapidly developing areas (in Southeast Asia, and in rural areas in the western United States). Her book on the NIMBY syndrome was published in 1998 by Oxford University Press.

**Michael Woolcock** is a social scientist with the Development Research Group at the World Bank, and an adjunct lecturer in Public Policy at Harvard University’s Kennedy School of Government. He is the author of several papers on social capital and economic development and the founding moderator of the World Bank’s e-mail discussion group on social capital. His forthcoming book, *Using Social Capital: Getting the Social Relations Right in the Theory and Practice of Economic Development*, will be published by Princeton University Press in 2003.