Figures

1.1 The pyramid of corporate assets 4
1.2 Types of R-assets 9
4.1 Growth of newly established R&D partnerships, three-year moving averages, 1975–98 65
4.2 Share (%) of contractual modes in all newly established R&D partnerships, three-year moving averages, 1975–98 71
4.3 Share (%) of international and domestic (regional) partnerships in newly established R&D partnerships, three-year moving averages, 1975–98 73
4.4a International distribution of R&D partnerships, 1975–79 74
4.4b International distribution of R&D partnerships, 1980–84 74
4.4c International distribution of R&D partnerships, 1985–89 74
4.4d International distribution of R&D partnerships, 1990–94 74
4.4e International distribution of R&D partnerships, 1995–98 74
5.1 Mergers and acquisitions (% of GDP) 100
5.2 EU conglomerate transactions 104
5.3 OECD mergers and acquisitions by sector 1991–99 (%) 106
5.4 Proportion of short-term foreign bank loans (mid-year, %) 116
5.5 Stock market capitalization in 1990 and GDP growth in the 1990s 121
5.6 Deposit money bank assets in 1990 and growth in the 1990s 121
5.7 FDI stocks in 1990 and GDP growth in the 1990s 121
9.1 Factor analysis 195
9.2 Economic convergence 199
10.1 Regional distribution of strategic alliances (%), 1990–99 212
10.2 Strategic alliances in the United States, 1990–99 215
10.3 Types of US international alliances, 1990–99 216
10.4 Purposes of US international alliances, 1990–99 220
10.5 Sectoral distribution of US international alliances, 1990–99 223
11.1 Trichotomy of economic coordination 231
11.2 Japan as a network society and its manifestations in business organization 235
11.3 Japan’s catch-up in structural upgrading under different forms of business organization 243
12.1 Alternative perspectives on MNE activities in host developing countries 266