

Acknowledgements

The author wishes to thank the following who have kindly given permission for the use of copyright material.

American Economic Association for Table 5.1 first published in Ballard, C.L., Shoven, J.B. and Whalley, J. (1985), 'General Equilibrium Computations of the Marginal Welfare Costs of Taxes in the United States', *American Economic Review*, **75**, 128–138.

American Medical Association for Table 3.5 first published in Hsiao, W.C., Braun, P., Kelly, N.L. and Becker, E.R. (1988), 'Results, Potential Effects, and Implementation Issues of the Resource-Based Relative Value Scale', *Journal of the American Medical Association*, **260**, 2429–2438; for Table 8.2 first published in Eddy, D.M. (1991a), 'Oregon's Methods. Did Cost-Effectiveness Analysis Fail?', *Journal of the American Medical Association*, **266**, 2135–2141; for Table 8.7 first published in Chang, R.W., Pellissier, J.M. and Hazen, G.H. (1996), 'A Cost-Effective Analysis of Total Hip Arthroplasty for Osteoarthritis of the Hip', *Journal of the American Medical Association*, **275**, 858–865; for Table 11.3 first published in Weisbrod, B.A., Test, M.A. and Stein, L.I. (1980), 'Alternative to Mental Hospital Treatment', *Archives of General Psychiatry*, **37**, 400–405.

American Psychiatric Association for Table 2.10 first published in Meltzer, H.Y., Cola, P., Way, L., Thompson, P.A., Bastani, B., Davies, M.A. and Switz, B. (1993), 'Cost-Effectiveness of Clozapine in Neuroleptic-Resistant Schizophrenia', *American Journal of Psychiatry*, **150**, 1630–1638.

Aspen Publishers Inc. for Table 3.4 first published in Schimmel, V.E., Alley, C. and Heath, A.M. (1987), 'Measuring Costs, Product Line Accounting Versus Ratio of Cost to Charges', *Journal of Health Care Finance*, **13** 76–86.

BMJ Publishing Group for Table 2.6 first published in Harper, D.R. (1979), 'Disease Costing in a Surgical Ward', *British Medical Journal*, **1**, 647–649; for Table 10.9 first published in Hyder, A.A. and Morrow, R.H. (1999), 'Steady State Assumptions in DALYs: Effect on Estimates of HIV Impact', *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, **53**, 43–45.

Brookings Institution Press. for Table 11.2 first published in Klarman, H.E. (1965), 'Syphilis Control Programs', in Dorfman, R. (ed.), *Measuring Benefits of Government Investments*.

Cambridge University Press for Table 8.1 first published in Torrance, G.W., and Feeny, D. (1989), 'Utilities and Quality-Adjusted Life Years', *International Journal of Technology Assessment in Health Care*, **5**, 559–575.

Canadian Medical Association for Tables 9.2 and 9.3 first published in Churchill, D.N., Torrance, G.W., Taylor, D.W., Barnes, C.C., Ludwin, D., Shimizu, A. and Smith, E.K.M. (1987), 'Measurement of Quality of Life in End-Stage Renal Disease: The Time Trade-Off Approach', *Clinical and Investigative Medicine*, **10**, 14–20.

Elsevier Science for Tables 3.2 and 3.3 first published in Grannemann, T.W., Brown, R.S. and Pauly, M.V. (1986), 'Estimating Hospital Costs, A Multiple-Output Approach', *Journal of Health Economics*, **5**, 107–127; for Table 4.1 first published in Phelps, C.E. (1988), 'Death and Taxes', *Journal of Health Economics*, **7**, 1–24; for Table 4.3 first published in Weimer, C. (1987), 'Optimal Disease Control Through Combined Use of Preventative and Curative Measures', *Journal of Development Economics*, **25**, 301–319; for Table 6.5 first published in Garber, A.M. and Phelps, C.E. (1997), 'Economic Foundations of Cost-Effectiveness Analysis', *Journal of Health Economics*, **16**, 1–31; for Table 7.6 first published in Siegel, C., Laska, E.M. and Meisner, M. (1996), 'Statistical Methods for Cost-Effectiveness Analysis', *Controlled Clinical Trials*, **17**, 387–406; for Table 8.5 first published in Drummond, M., Torrance, G. and Mason, J. (1993), 'Cost-Effectiveness League Tables: More Harm than Good', *Social Science and Medicine*, **37**, 33–40; for Table 9.1 first published in Sackette, D.L. and Torrance, G.W. (1978), 'The Utility of Different Health States as Perceived by the General Public', *Journal of Chronic Diseases*, **31**, 697–704; for Table 9.5 first published in Nord, E. (1992), 'Methods for Quality Adjustment of Life Years', *Social Science and Medicine*, **34**, 559–569; for Tables 9.6, 9.7, 9.8 and 9.9 first published in Bleichrodt, H. and Johannesson, M. (1997), 'Standard Gamble, Time Trade-Off and Rating Scale: Experimental Results on the Ranking Properties of QALYs', *Journal of Health Economics*, **16**, 155–175; for Table 10.1 first published in Murray, C.J.L. and Acharya, A.K. (1997), 'Understanding DALYs', *Journal of Health Economics*, **16**, 703–730; for Table 10.7 first published in Johannesson, M. and Johannson, U.-G. (1997), 'Is the Valuation of a QALY Gained Independent of Age? Some Empirical Evidence', *Journal of Health Economics*, **16**, 589–599; for Table 12.2 first published in Donaldson, C. (1990), 'Willingness to Pay for Publicly-Provided Goods: A Possible Measure of Benefit?', *Journal of Health Economics*, **9**, 103–118; for Table 13.1 first published in Gertler, P.J., Locay, L. and Sanderson, W. (1987), 'Are User Fees Regressive? The Welfare Implications of Health Care Financing Proposals in Peru', *Journal of Econometrics*, **36**, 67–88.

R.J. Hannum for Table 4.2 first published in Hannum, R.J. (1997), 'Using an Expected Utility Model to Analyze the Social Costs and Benefits of Childhood Immunizations', PhD Thesis, Department of Economics, Fordham University, New York.

John Wiley & Sons Limited for Table 1.1 first published in Cook, J., Richardson, J. and Street, A. (1994), 'A Cost Utility Analysis of Treatment Options for Gallstone Disease, Methodological Issues and Results', *Health Economics*, **3**, 157–168; for Table 10.8 first published in Politi, C., Carrin, G., Evans, D., Kuzoe, F.A.S. and Cattand, P.D. (1995), 'Cost-Effectiveness Analysis of Alternative Treatments of African Gambiense Trypanosomiasis in Uganda', *Health Economics*, **4**, 273–287.

Kluwer Academic Publishers for Table 9.12 first published in Bayoumi, A.M. and Redelmeier, D.A. (1999), 'Economic Methods for Measuring the Quality of Life Associated with HIV Infection', *Quality of Life Research*, **8**, 471–480.

Lippincott-Raven Publishers for Table 1.3 first published in Elixhauser, A., Luce, B.R., Taylor, W.R. and Reblando, J. (1993), 'Health Care CBA/CEA, An Update on the Growth and Composition of the Literature', *Medical Care*, **31**, JS1–JS11; for Table 2.8 first published in Stern, S.H., Singer, L.B. and Weissman, M.M. (1995), 'Analysis of Hospital Cost in Total Knee Arthroplasty', *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research*, **321**, 36–44.

Lippincott Williams & Wilkins for Tables 1.2 and 6.3 first published in Logan, A.G., Milne, B.J., Achber, R.N., Campbell, W.P. and Haynes, R.B. (1981), 'Cost-Effectiveness of a Worksite Hypertension Treatment Program', *Hypertension*, **3**, 211–218; for Table 2.9 – Hurley, S., Kaldor, J.M., Gardiner, S., Carlin, J.B., Assuncao, R.M. and Evans, D.B. (1996), 'Lifetime Cost of Human Immunodeficiency Virus-Related Health Care', *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes and Human Retrovirology*, **12**, 371–378; for Table 3.7 – Weintraub, W.S., Mauldin, P.D., Becker, E., Kosinski, A.S. and King III, S.B. (1995), 'A Comparison of the Costs of and Quality of Life after Coronary Artery Disease', *Circulation*, **92**, 2831–2840.

Massachusetts Medical Society for Table 1.4 first published in Neuhauser, D. and Lewicki, M. (1975), 'What Do We Gain from the Sixth Stool Guaiac?', *New England Journal of Medicine*, **293**, 226–228; for Table 1.5 first published in Boyle, M.H., Torrance, G.W., Sinclair, J.C. and Horwood, J.C. (1983), 'Economic Evaluation of Neonatal Intensive Care of Very Low Birth-Weight Infants', *New England Journal of Medicine*, **308**, 1300–1307; for Table 6.8 first published in Doubilet, P., Weinstein, M.C. and McNeil, B.J. (1986), 'Use and Misuse of the Term "Cost-Effective" in Medicine', *New England Journal of Medicine*, **314**, 253–256; for Table 7.1

first published in Weinstein, M.C. and Stason, W.B. (1977), 'Foundations of Cost-Effectiveness Analysis for Health and Medical Practices', *New England Journal of Medicine*, **296**, 716–721.

Sage Publications Inc for Table 13.4 first published in Nord, E. (1995), 'The Person-Trade-Off Approach to Valuing Health Care Programs', *Medical Decision Making*, **15**, 201–208.

Springer-Verlag for Table 5.3 first published in Wildasin, D.E. (1992), 'The Marginal Cost of Public Funds with an Aging Population', in Dressen, E. and van Winden, F. (eds), *Fiscal Implications of an Aging Population*.

Taylor & Francis AS for Table 2.7 first published in Ashton, T. (1991), 'Cost-Effectiveness of Alternative Medications in the Treatment of Duodenal Ulcer', *Scandinavian Journal of Gastroenterology*, **26**, 82–88, www.tandf.no/gastro.

The University of Chicago Press for Table 4.4 first published in Weisbrod, B.A. (1971), 'Costs and Benefits of Medical Research', *Journal of Political Economy*, **79**, 527–544.

Every effort has been made to trace all the copyright holders, but if any have been inadvertently overlooked, the publishers will be pleased to make the necessary arrangements at the first opportunity.