Roger E. Backhouse is Professor of the History and Philosophy of Economics at Birmingham University. He is author of *The Penguin History of Economics/The Ordinary Business of Life* (Penguin, 2002) and an editor (with Andrea Salanti) of *Macroeconomics and the Real World* (Oxford, 2000). He is an editor of the *Journal of Economic Methodology*.

Drucilla K. Barker is Professor of Economics and Women’s Studies at Hollins University. She is a founding member of the International Association for Feminist Economics. Her research interests are in the areas of feminist philosophy and economic methodology. She is the co-editor of *Toward a Feminist Philosophy of Economics* (Routledge, 2003) and the co-author of *Liberating Economics: Feminist Perspectives on Gender and the Economy* (University of Michigan Press, forthcoming).

Matthias Benz is Research Assistant and Lecturer at the Institute for Empirical Research in Economics, University of Zurich. He has authored several papers in the fields of public choice, labour economics, and economics and psychology.

Marcel Boumans is Associate Professor of Methodology and History of Economics at the University of Amsterdam. His domain of research is marked by three M’s: Model, Measurement and Mathematics. Last year he finished a book manuscript on measurement in economics, *How Economists Model the World into Numbers*. His current research explores a methodology of models that function as instruments in social science.

José Luís Cardoso is Professor at the Institute of Economics and Management (ISEG) of the Technical University of Lisbon. His main areas of research and teaching are the methodology, sociology and history of economics. He is the author of several books and articles on the history of economics, focusing particularly on a comparative approach to Portuguese economic thought between the seventeenth and the twentieth centuries, and is co-founder and co-editor of *The European Journal of the History of Economic Thought*.

John B. Davis is Professor of History and Philosophy of Economics, University of Amsterdam and Professor of Economics, Marquette University. He is the author of *Keynes’s Philosophical Development* (Cambridge, 1994) and *The Theory of the Individual in Economics* (Routledge, 2003), co-editor with Wade

**Philip Faulkner** is a Research Associate in the Department of Applied Economics at the University of Cambridge and College Lecturer in Economics at St. Catharine’s College, Cambridge. His main research interests are the treatment of human agency in economics and economic methodology. He has published papers in the *Cambridge Journal of Economics* and the *Journal of Economic Methodology*.

Marc Fleurbaey is Professor of Economics at the University of Pau, France. Many of his publications deal with normative issues: theory of fairness, equality of opportunities, distributive justice and tax policies. In his work he has repeatedly tried to show how the analytical concepts of economics can be useful in studying philosophical issues of distributive justice. He is currently working on a new approach connecting the theory of social choice and the theory of fairness. This approach produces fair social preferences that are helpful in analysing public policies, including in a second best context. He has been an editor of *Economics and Philosophy* and is an editor of *Social Choice and Welfare*, and has set up the *Equality Exchange* website.


**Edward Fullbrook** is a member of the School of Economics at the University of the West of England, the founder/editor of the *Post-Autistic Economics Review*, the editor of *Intersubjectivity in Economics* (Routledge, 2002), *The Crisis in Economics* (Routledge, 2003) and the author of numerous economics papers. He also maintains a strong research presence in the field of phenomenological and existential philosophy in which he has published many essays and authored two books (with Kate Fullbrook). He is a co-editor of *Cinquantenaire du Deuxième sexe* (2002).
Robert F. Garnett Jr. is Assistant Professor of Economics at Texas Christian University. His research examines the role of (and alternatives to) modernism in economic analysis, philosophy, and pedagogy. He is Secretary of the International Confederation of Associations for Pluralism in Economics (ICAPE) and Associate Editor of the University of Michigan Press book series, Advances in Heterodox Economics. He is editor of What Do Economists Know? (Routledge, 1999) and co-editor of The Future of Heterodox Economics (University of Michigan Press, forthcoming), and is currently working on a textbook with Arjo Klamer and Deirdre McCloskey, An Introduction to the Economic Conversation (Routledge, forthcoming).

D. Wade Hands is Professor of Economics at the University of Puget Sound in Tacoma WA. He has written on a number of topics in the history and philosophy of economics. He is the author of Reflection Without Rules: Economic Methodology and Contemporary Science Theory (Cambridge, 2001), and one of the editors, along with John Davis and Uskali Mäki, of The Handbook of Economic Methodology (Edward Elgar, 1998). His most recent book is Introductory Mathematical Economics, 2nd edition (Oxford, 2004).

Shaun P. Hargreaves Heap teaches economics at the University of East Anglia. His current research is on rationality in a social and historical context, inequality and the economics of public service broadcasting. His publications include Rationality in Economics (Basil Blackwell, 1989), The New Keynesian Macroeconomics (Edward Elgar, 1992), Game Theory: a critical introduction (with Y. Varoufakis, Routledge, 1995) and several journal articles, most recently ‘Some experimental evidence on the evolution of discrimination, cooperation and the perception of fairness’ (with Y. Varoufakis) Economic Journal, July 2002. He is working on a book about public service broadcasting.

Geoffrey M. Hodgson is Research Professor at the Business School, University of Hertfordshire, Hatfield, UK, and was formerly Reader in Institutional and Evolutionary Economics at the University of Cambridge. He is the author of The Evolution of Institutional Economics (Routledge, 2004), How Economics Forgot History (Routledge, 2001), Economics and Utopia (Routledge, 1999), Evolution and Institutions (Elgar, 1999), Economics and Evolution (Polity, 1993), After Marx and Sraffa (Macmillan, 1991), Economics and Institutions (Polity, 1988), The Democratic Economy (Pelican, 1984), over 80 articles in academic journals, and over 70 articles in academic books. He is listed in Who's Who in Economics (4th edn., Elgar, 2003). His research interests are principally in the methodology of economics, institutional economics and evolutionary economics.

Geoffrey Ingham is Fellow and Director of Studies in Social and Political Sciences, Christ’s College, Cambridge, and since 1995 has taught political economy and sociology in the Faculty of Social and Political Sciences.
Between 1971 and 1995, he taught sociology in the Faculty of Economics and Politics. These experiences have resulted in a profound dissatisfaction with the increasingly sharp separation of mainstream economics from the other social sciences. He has published widely on the social and political construction and production of money over the past decade and his The Nature of Money was published by Polity in early 2004.

Peter Kesting wrote his Ph.D. thesis at the University of Hamburg on the work of Joseph A. Schumpeter from a methodological perspective. He is currently Assistant Professor at the department for microeconomics of Leipzig Graduate School of Management. The focus of his present research is on the fundamentals of company dynamics and economic development, with particular emphasis of bounded rationality.

Harold Kincaid received his Ph.D from Indiana University in 1983 and is the author of Philosophical Foundations in the Social Sciences: Analyzing Controversies in Social Science (Cambridge, 1996) and Individualism and the Unity of Science (Rowman and Littlefield, 1997).

Tony Lawson is Reader in Economics at the Faculty of Economics and Politics, Cambridge. He has published numerous articles on philosophical issues in economics and is the author of Economics and Reality (Routledge, 1997) and Reorienting Economics (Routledge, 2003). He sits on various editorial boards of journals and is the general editor of the Routledge series ‘Economics and Social Theory’.

Paul A. Lewis was educated at Peterhouse, Cambridge, and Christ Church, Oxford, before becoming a Research Fellow of Emmanuel College, Cambridge. He is currently a Newton Trust Lecturer in the Faculty of Economics and Politics, and the Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Cambridge University, and a Fellow of Selwyn College. His research interests include the philosophy of the social sciences, social theory, the Austrian school of economics, and economic sociology.

Alain Leroux is Professor of Economics at the University of Aix-Marseille, where he manages the doctoral program of economic philosophy. He is the author of ten of books, which deal with two major topics: the role of ideology in social science and the elaboration of a renewed personalism. He is the editor of the Revue de Philosophie Economique.

Alain Marciano is Assistant Professor at the University of Reims Champagne Ardenne. He is the author of two books in economics and philosophy and has published various papers in law and economics, and public choice theory. His research interests include the nature of institutions, in particular, democracy and the normativity of rules.
Charles R. McCann, Jr. is a Research Associate in the Department of Economics at the University of Pittsburgh. Author of *Probability Foundations of Economic Theory* (Routledge, 1994), he is currently writing on issues in political and social philosophy and the history of economic thought.

Stephen Pratten is Lecturer in Economics at the Management Centre, King’s College London. His main research area is the methodology of economics, focusing particularly on issues related to social ontology and realist theorising. He is an Editor of the *Cambridge Journal of Economics*.

Jochen Runde is Senior Lecturer in Economics at the Judge Institute of Management Cambridge, Director of Graduate Programmes, the Cambridge-Massachusetts Institute (CMI), and Fellow and Graduate Tutor (Arts) at Girton College, Cambridge. He is a coeditor of the *Cambridge Journal of Economics* and, with Sohei Mizuhara, of *The Philosophy of Keynes’s Economics* (Routledge, 2003). His current research is on the development and commercialisation of digital technologies.

Arnis Vilks is Professor of Microeconomics and Dean of Leipzig Graduate School of Management. He is the author of two books on aggregation in a general equilibrium context, and on the foundations of equilibrium economics, respectively. His research interests include methodological issues in economics, modeling of knowledge and belief, and formal logic approaches to game theory.

Jack J. Vromen is Associate Professor at the Faculty of Philosophy of Erasmus University Rotterdam, where he teaches philosophical aspects of economics. He is also Managing Director and member of the teaching staff of the Erasmus Institute for Philosophy and Economics. His main interests are the relations between economic and evolutionary theorizing broadly conceived, and particularly the ontological presuppositions, key concepts and modes of explanation of evolutionary economics, (new) institutional economics, and evolutionary game-theoretic analyses of conventions. His recent publications include ‘Ontological Commitments of Evolutionary Economics’, in *The Economic World View* (Cambridge, 2001, ed. by Uskali Mäki), ‘Stone Age Minds and Group Selection – What difference do they make?’, in *Constitutional Political Economy* (2002), and ‘Collective Intentionality, Evolutionary Biology and Social Reality’, in *Philosophical Explorations* (2003).