
Abbreviations

General

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| AB | Bachelor of Arts (US) |
| Acad. | Academic, Academy |
| Admin. | Administration, Administrator |
| Adv. | Advanced |
| AFDC | Aid to Families with Dependent Children (US) |
| Ag. | Agency |
| Agric. | Agricultural, Agriculture |
| AHEAD | Asset and Health Dynamics Among the Oldest Old |
| AM | Master of Arts |
| Amer. | America, American |
| Anthrop. | Anthropology |
| Apl. | Applied, Applications |
| App. | Appendix |
| ARCH | AutoRegressive Conditional Heteroskedasticity |
| ARFIMA | AutoRegressive Fractionally Integrated Moving Average |
| ARIMA | AutoRegressive Integrated Moving Average |
| ARM | Adjustable Rate Mortgages |
| ARMA | AutoRegressive Moving Average |
| ARMAX | AutoRegressive Moving Average process with eXogenous variables |
| Assoc. | Association, Associate |
| Asst | Assistant |
| BA | Bachelor of Arts or British Academy |
| BAgrSc | Bachelor of Agricultural Science |
| BBA | Bachelor of Business Administration |
| BComm | Bachelor of Commerce |
| Bd | Board |
| BEc | Bachelor of Economics |
| BEE | Bachelor of Electrical Engineering |
| Behav. | Behaviour, Behavior, Behavioural, Behavioral |
| BGS | Bachelor of General Science |
| BLA | Bachelor of Liberal Arts |
| BLitt | Bachelor of Letters |
| BS | Bachelor of Science (US) |
| BSc | Bachelor of Science (UK) |
| BSEE | Bachelor of Science and Electrical Engineering |
| BSFS | Bachelor of Science in Foreign Service |
| BSS | Bachelor of Social Science |
| BTech | Bachelor of Technology |
| Bull. | Bulletin |

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|-----------|---|
| Bus. | Business |
| CAPM | Capital Asset Pricing Model |
| CATV | Cable Television |
| CBD | Central Business District |
| CBE | Commander of the British Empire |
| CDR | Current Depth of the Recession |
| CEO | Chief Executive Officer |
| CES | Constant Elasticity of Substitution |
| CEX | Consumer Expenditure Survey |
| Chap. | Chapter |
| CIT | Credit Income Tax |
| <i>cl</i> | <i>Cum laude</i> |
| Co. | Company |
| Co-op. | Cooperative, Cooperation |
| Coll. | College |
| Comm. | Committee |
| Conf. | Conference |
| Cons. | Consultant |
| Contrib. | Contributor, Contribution, Contributing |
| Corp. | Corporation, Corporate |
| Corres. | Corresponding, Correspondent |
| CPI | Consumer Price Index |
| CPS | Current Population Survey |
| CTA | Commodity Trading Advisor |
| CUSUM | Cumulated Sums |
| D-F | Dickey-Fuller (test) |
| DBA | Doctor of Business Administration |
| DEA | Data Encryption Algorithm or Data Envelopment Analysis or Diplôme d'Études Approfondies |
| Dep. | Deputy |
| Dept | Department |
| DES | Diplôme d'études supérieures |
| Devlp. | Development |
| DGP | Data Generating Process |
| DHL | Doctor of Humane Letters |
| Dir. | Director |
| Disting. | Distinguished |
| Div. | Division |
| DL | Doctor of Laws |
| DPhil | Doctor of Philosophy |
| DrOec | Doctor of Economics |
| DSc | Doctor of Science |
| DU | Doctor of the University |
| EBIT | Earnings Before Interest and Taxes |
| ECM | Expectation-Conditional Maximization |
| Econ. | Economic, Economics, Economist |
| ECU | European Currency Unit |

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|-----------|---|
| Ed. | Editor, Editorial |
| Edn | Edition |
| Educ. | Education |
| EITC | Earned Income Tax Credit |
| EM | Expectation-Maximization |
| Em. | Econometrics |
| EMS | European Monetary System |
| Eng. | Engineering |
| ERC | Equity, Reciprocity and Competition |
| ERM | Exchange Rate Mechanism |
| ESOP | Employee Stock Ownership Plan |
| ESSEC | Degree from École Supérieure des Sciences Économiques et Commerciales |
| Europ. | European |
| Exec. | Executive |
| Explor. | Explorations |
| FAQ | Frequently Asked Question |
| FCOJ | Frozen Concentrated Orange Juice |
| Fed. | Federal |
| Fell. | Fellow |
| FIGARCH | Fractionally Integrated Generalized AutoRegressive Conditional Heteroskedasticity |
| Fin. | Financial, Finance |
| FOB | Free on Board |
| FX | Foreign Exchange |
| GARCH | Generalized AutoRegressive Conditional Heteroskedasticity |
| GARP | Generalized Axiom of Revealed Preference |
| GATT | General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade |
| GDP | Gross Domestic Product |
| GIS | Geographic Information System |
| GLS | Generalized Least Squares |
| GMM | Generalized Method of Moments |
| GNP | Gross National Product |
| Govt | Government |
| Grad. | Graduate |
| GUSTO IIb | Global Use of Strategies to open Occluded Coronary Arteries IIb Investigators |
| <i>hc</i> | <i>Honoris causa</i> |
| Hist. | History, Historical |
| Hon. | Honorary, Honorable, Honourable |
| Hons | Honours |
| HP | Hodrick–Prescott |
| HRS | Health and Retirement Study |
| HYE | Healthy Year Equivalents |
| ICP | International Comparison Project |
| IID | Independent Identically Distributed |

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|------------|--|
| Inc. | Incorporated |
| Incl. | Including |
| Ind. | Industry, Industrial |
| Info. | Information |
| Inst. | Institute, Institution, Institut |
| Instr. | Instructor |
| Intl | International |
| IPO | Initial Public Offering |
| IRA | Individual Retirement Account |
| ISLM | Investment, Savings, Liquidity Preference, Money Supply |
| J. | Journal |
| JD | Doctor of Laws (US) |
| Jr | Junior |
| Lab. | Laboratory |
| Labs | Laboratories |
| LBO | Leverage Buy Out |
| LDC | Less-Developed Country |
| Lect. | Lecturer |
| LIBOR | London Inter-Bank Offer Rate |
| LLC | Limited Liability Company |
| LLD | Doctor of Laws |
| LTCM | Long-term Capital Management |
| Ltd | Limited Company |
| MA | Master of Arts or Moving Average (where used in journal titles only) |
| MAgrSc | Master of Agricultural Science |
| MALD | Master of Arts in Law and Diplomacy |
| Math. | Mathematical, Mathematician |
| Maths | Mathematics |
| MBA | Master of Business Administration |
| <i>mcl</i> | <i>Magna cum laude</i> |
| MCMC | Markov Chain Monte Carlo |
| MComm | Master of Commerce |
| MEc | Master of Economics |
| Mem. | Member |
| Mgmt | Management |
| Min. | Ministry |
| ML | Maximum Likelihood |
| MM | Master of Management |
| MNC | Multinational Company |
| MP | Member of Parliament |
| MPIA | Masters in Public and International Affairs |
| MPP | Master of Public Policy |
| MRI | Magnetic Resonance Imaging |
| MS | Master of Science |
| MSIA | Masters in Industrial Administration |

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|-----------|---|
| MSL | Master of Studies in Law |
| Mt | Mount |
| NAFTA | North American Free Trade Agreement |
| NAIRU | Non-Accelerating Inflation Rate of Unemployment |
| NASDAQ | National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotations system (US) |
| Natl | National |
| NBD | Negative Binomial Distribution |
| NCDS | National Child Development Survey |
| NCI | New Community Instrument |
| NDEA | National Defense Education Act |
| n.e. | No entry |
| NIE | Newly Industrialized Economy |
| NIT | Negative Income Tax |
| NLSY | National Longitudinal Survey of Youth |
| NRDA | National Resource Damage Assessment |
| OBE | Officer of the Order of the British Empire |
| OCS | Outer Continental Shelf |
| OJT | On-the-Job Training |
| OLG | Over-Lapping Generations |
| OLS | Ordinary Least Squares |
| OR | Operations Research |
| Org. | Organisation |
| PACAP | Pacific-Basin Capital Market |
| Pb | Paperback |
| PCB | Polychlorinated Biphenyl |
| PCS | Personal Communication Services |
| PhB | Bachelor of Philosophy |
| Philo. | Philosophy, Philosophical |
| PIGLOG | Price Independent Generalised Logarithmic |
| Plc | Public Limited Company |
| Pol. | Policy |
| Polit. | Political, Politique, Politics |
| Polytech. | Polytechnic, Polytechnique |
| Pop. | Population |
| PPE | Philosophy, Politics and Economics |
| PPP | Purchasing Power Parity |
| Pres. | President |
| Prof. | Professor |
| Pt | Part |
| Publ. | Published, Publishing |
| PX-EM | Parameter Expanded-Expectation Maximization |
| Q. | Quarterly, Quarter |
| QALYs | Quality Adjusted Life Years |
| QoS | Quality of Service |
| Quant. | Quantitative |
| R&D | Research and Development |

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|------------|--|
| RE | Rational Expectations |
| Reconstr. | Reconstruction |
| REIT | Real Estate Investment Trust |
| Repr. | Reprinted |
| Res. | Research |
| Rev. | Review, Reviewer |
| ROPA | Realizing Our Potential Awards |
| Rt Hon. | Right Honourable |
| SB | Bachelor of Science (US) |
| SBIR | Small Business Innovation Research |
| Sc. | Science, Sciences, Scientific |
| ScD | Doctor of Science |
| Sch. | School |
| <i>scl</i> | <i>Summa cum laude</i> |
| SDF | Stochastic Discount Factor |
| SEO | Secondary Equity Offering |
| SFAS | Statement of Financial Accounting Standard |
| SIR | Sampling/Importance Resampling |
| SJ | Society of Jesus |
| SLAPP | Strategic Lawsuit Against Public Participation |
| SM | Master of Science |
| SME | Small and Medium Enterprise |
| Soc. | Society |
| Sr | Senior |
| STAR | Smooth Transition AutoRegressive |
| Stat. | Statistical, Statistician |
| Stats | Statistics |
| Stud. | Studies |
| Suppl. | Supplement |
| TARSUR | Threshold AutoRegressive Stochastic Unit Root |
| TARUR | Threshold AutoRegressive Unit Root |
| Tech. | Technical, Technology |
| Telecomm. | Telecommunications |
| Temp. | Temporary |
| TIMA | Threshold Integrated Moving Average |
| TRA | Tax Reform Act |
| Trans. | Translation |
| UIP | Uncovered Interest Parity |
| Univ. | University |
| VAR | Vector AutoRegression |
| VARMA | Vector AutoRegressive Moving Average |
| VAT | Value Added Tax |
| Vis. | Visiting |
| Vol. | Volume |
| WIC | Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children |
| WTP/WTA | Willingness to Pay/Willingness to Accept |

Associations, Institutions, Publishers

| | |
|----------|---|
| A&U | Allen & Unwin |
| AA | American Agricultural Economics Association |
| AAA | American Accounting Association |
| AAAS | American Academy of Arts and Sciences |
| AAUP | American Association of University Professors |
| ACLS | American Council of Learned Societies |
| AEA | American Economic Association |
| AEI | American Enterprise Institute |
| AFA | American Finance Association |
| ANU | Australian National University |
| APFA | Asia-Pacific Finance Association |
| AREUEA | American Real Estate and Urban Economics Association |
| ASA | American Statistical Association |
| AT&T | American Telephones & Telegraph |
| BA | British Academy |
| BAAS | British Association for the Advancement of Science |
| BIT | Bureau International du Travail or ILO |
| CBO | Congressional Budget Office |
| CEA | Canadian Economic Association |
| CEMFI | Centro de Estudios Monetarios y Financieros |
| CEPR | Center/Centre for Economic Policy Research |
| CEPREMAP | Centre d'Études Prospectives d'Économie Mathématique Appliquée à la Planification, France |
| CESifo | Center for International Studies, Munich University and the Ifo Institute for Economic Research |
| CIR | Cox, Ingersoll & Ross |
| CIRANO | Centre Interuniversitaire de Recherche en ANalyse des Organisations |
| CNRS | Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, Paris, France |
| CORE | Centre for Operations Research and Econometrics, Belgium |
| CPB | Central Planning Bureau |
| CREF | College Retirement Fund |
| CREST | Centre de Recherche en Économie et Statistique |
| CUP | Cambridge University Press |
| DAAD | (trans.) German–American Academic Council |
| DEFRA | Department of the Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (UK) |
| DELTA | Département et Laboratoire d'Économie Théorique et Appliquée |
| DETR | Department of the Environment, Transport and the Regions (UK) |
| DIW | Deutsches Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung (German Institute for Economic Research), Berlin |

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|--------|---|
| DRI | Data Resources Inc. |
| DTI | Department of Trade and Industry (UK) |
| EARIE | European Association for Research in Industrial Economics |
| EBRD | European Bank for Reconstruction and Development |
| EEA | Eastern Economic Association (US) |
| EEC | European Economic Community |
| EHA | Economic History Association (US) |
| EHS | Economic History Society (UK) |
| ELSE | Centre for Economic Learning and Social Evolution |
| Em Soc | Econometric Society |
| EMU | European Monetary Union |
| ENPC | École Nationale des Ponts et Chaussées |
| ENSAE | École Nationale de la Statistique et de l'Administration Économique |
| EPA | Environmental Protection Agency |
| ERN | Economics Research Network |
| ESRC | Economic and Social Research Council (UK) |
| ESSEC | École Supérieure des Sciences Économiques et Commerciales |
| ETH | Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule, Zurich |
| EU | European Union |
| FAO | Food and Agriculture Organization, UN |
| FCC | Federal Communications Commission |
| FDA | Food and Drug Administration (US) |
| FDIC | Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation |
| FHA | Federal Housing Association |
| FMA | Financial Management Association |
| FRB | Federal Reserve Bank (US) |
| FTC | Federal Trade Commission (US) |
| GNMA | Government National Mortgage Association |
| HEW | Department of Health, Education and Welfare (US) |
| HMO | Health Maintenance Organizations (US) |
| HMSO | Her Majesty's Stationery Office (UK) |
| HUP | Harvard University Press |
| IAB | Institut für Arbeitsmarkt und Berufsforschung (Institute for Employment Research) |
| IARIW | International Association for Research in Income and Wealth |
| IBE | Investors in Business |
| IBRD | International Bank for Reconstruction and Development |
| IEA | International Economic Association |
| IEEE | Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers (US) |
| IFS | Institute for Fiscal Studies (UK) |
| IIES | International Institute for European Studies (Stockholm) |
| IIPF | International Institute of Public Finance |
| ILO | International Labour Office |

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|-----------|---|
| ILR Press | International Labor Relations Press |
| IMF | International Monetary Fund |
| INEA | Institute of Economic Affairs (UK) |
| INFORMS | Institute for Operations Research and the Management Sciences |
| INSEAD | European Institute of Business Administration (trans.) |
| INSEE | Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques, France |
| IRRA | Industrial Relations Research Association (US) |
| IRS | Internal Revenue Service (US) |
| ISARA | Institut Supérieur d'Agriculture Rhône Alpes |
| JHUP | Johns Hopkins University Press |
| LSE | London School of Economics and Political Science (UK) |
| MEA | Midwest Economics Association (US) |
| MIT | Massachusetts Institute of Technology |
| MITI | Ministry of International Trade and Industry, Japan |
| MSC | Manpower Services Commission (UK) |
| NAACP | National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (US) |
| NAO | National Audit Office (UK) |
| NAS | National Academy of Sciences (US) |
| NATO | North Atlantic Treaty Organization |
| NBER | National Bureau of Economic Research (US) |
| NEA | National Economic Association |
| N-H | North-Holland Publishing Co., Amsterdam, The Netherlands |
| NICHHD | National Institute of Child Health and Human Development |
| NIESR | National Institute of Economic and Social Research (UK) |
| NIH | National Institutes of Health |
| NIMH | National Institute of Mental Health (US) |
| NLRB | National Labor Relations Board (US) |
| NOAA | National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (US) |
| NRC | National Research Council |
| NSF | National Science Foundation (US) |
| NTA | National Tax Association (US) |
| NTIS | National Technical Information Service |
| NUMMI | New United Motor Manufacturing Inc. |
| NYU | New York University |
| OECD | Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (France: OCDE) |
| OEEC | Organization of European Economic Cooperation |
| OFT | Office of Fair Trading (UK) |
| OMB | Office of Management and Budget (US) |
| ONS | Office of National Statistics (UK) |
| OPEC | Organization of Petroleum-Exporting Countries |
| ORSA | Operations Research Society of America |

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| OUP | Oxford University Press |
| PAA | Population Association of America |
| PUF | Presses Universitaires de France |
| REIT | Real Estate Investment Trust |
| RES | Royal Economic Society (UK) |
| RSA | Regional Science Association (US) |
| RSS | Royal Statistical Society (UK) |
| S&P | Standard & Poor's |
| SEA | Southern Economic Association (US) |
| SIAM | Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics |
| SNF | (trans.) Centre for Research in Economics and Business Administration, Norway |
| SSHRCC | Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada |
| SSRC | Social Science Research Council, UK or USA |
| STICERD | Suntory and Toyota International Centres for Economics and Related Disciplines |
| SUNY | State University of New York |
| S-V | Springer-Verlag |
| TEC | Training and Enterprise Councils (UK) |
| TIAA | Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association (US) |
| TVA | Tennessee Valley Authority |
| UBC | University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada |
| UCLA | University of California, Los Angeles |
| UCP | University of Chicago Press |
| UN | United Nations |
| UNCTAD | UN Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | UN Development Programme |
| UNESCO | UN Educational Scientific and Cultural Organisation |
| UNIDO | UN International Development Organisation |
| USAF | United States Air Force |
| USAID | US Agency for International Development |
| WEA | Western Economic Association (US) |
| WHO | World Health Organisation, UN |
| WTO | World Trade Organization |
| XLRI | Xavier Labor Relations Institute (India) |
| YUP | Yale University Press |
| ZEW | Zentrum für Europäische Wirtschaftsforschung (Centre for European Economic Research) |
| ZIF | Centre for Interdisciplinary Research, University of Bielefeld, Germany |

Journals

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|------------------|--|
| <i>AER</i> | <i>American Economic Review</i> |
| <i>AJAE</i> | <i>American Journal of Agricultural Economics</i> |
| <i>BE-Js EAP</i> | <i>Berkeley Electronic Press' Journals of Economic Analy- sis and Policy</i> |

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|--------------------|---|
| <i>Bell JE</i> | <i>Bell Journal of Economics</i> |
| <i>BER</i> | <i>Bulletin of Economic Research</i> |
| <i>BJIR</i> | <i>British Journal of Industrial Relations</i> |
| <i>BNLQR</i> | <i>Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Quarterly Review</i> |
| <i>BOIS</i> | <i>Bulletin of the Oxford University Institute of Economics and Statistics</i> |
| <i>BPEA</i> | <i>Brookings Papers on Economic Activity</i> |
| <i>Camb JE</i> | <i>Cambridge Journal of Economics</i> |
| <i>CJ</i> | <i>Canadian Journal of Economics</i> |
| <i>C-RPP</i> | <i>Carnegie-Rochester Conference Series on Public Policy</i> |
| <i>CSSH</i> | <i>Comparative Studies in Society and History</i> |
| <i>DE</i> | <i>De Economist</i> |
| <i>Ec</i> | <i>Economica</i> |
| <i>Econom</i> | <i>The Economist</i> |
| <i>EDCC</i> | <i>Economic Development and Cultural Change</i> |
| <i>EEJ</i> | <i>Eastern Economics Journal</i> |
| <i>EHR</i> | <i>Economic History Review</i> |
| <i>EI</i> | <i>Economic Inquiry</i> |
| <i>EJ</i> | <i>Economic Journal</i> |
| <i>EJPE</i> | <i>European Journal of Political Economy</i> |
| <i>Em</i> | <i>Econometrica</i> |
| <i>ER</i> | <i>Economic Record</i> |
| <i>ESS</i> | <i>Encyclopaedia of the Social Sciences</i> , eds E.R.A. Seligman, A.J. Johnson (Macmillan, 1934–35, 15 vols) |
| <i>ET</i> | <i>Economic Theory</i> |
| <i>Europ ER</i> | <i>European Economic Review</i> |
| <i>HOPE</i> | <i>History of Political Economy</i> |
| <i>IER</i> | <i>International Economic Review</i> |
| <i>IESS</i> | <i>International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences</i> , ed. D.L. Sills (Macmillan and Free Press, 1968, 18 vols) |
| <i>IJEB</i> | <i>International Journal of Economics and Business</i> |
| <i>IJIO</i> | <i>International Journal of Industrial Organisation</i> |
| <i>ILRR</i> | <i>Industrial and Labor Relations Review</i> |
| <i>Int Lab Rev</i> | <i>International Labour Review</i> |
| <i>ITPF</i> | <i>International Tax and Public Finance</i> |
| <i>JAE</i> | <i>Journal of Applied Econometrics</i> |
| <i>JASA</i> | <i>Journal of the American Statistical Association</i> |
| <i>J Bank Fin</i> | <i>Journal of Banking and Finance</i> |
| <i>JBES</i> | <i>Journal of Business and Economic Statistics</i> |
| <i>J Bus</i> | <i>Journal of Business</i> |
| <i>J Comp E</i> | <i>Journal of Comparative Economics</i> |
| <i>JDE</i> | <i>Journal of Development Economics</i> |
| <i>J Dev Stud</i> | <i>Journal of Development Studies</i> |
| <i>JEBO</i> | <i>Journal of Economic Behaviour and Organization</i> |
| <i>JEDC</i> | <i>Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control</i> |
| <i>JEEA</i> | <i>Journal of the European Economic Association</i> |
| <i>JEEM</i> | <i>Journal of Environmental Economics and Management</i> |

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| <i>JEG</i> | <i>Journal of Economic Growth</i> |
| <i>JEH</i> | <i>Journal of Economic History</i> |
| <i>JEL</i> | <i>Journal of Economic Literature</i> |
| <i>J Em</i> | <i>Journal of Econometrics</i> |
| <i>JEMS</i> | <i>Journal of Economics and Management Strategy</i> |
| <i>JEP</i> | <i>Journal of Economic Perspectives</i> |
| <i>JET</i> | <i>Journal of Economic Theory</i> |
| <i>J Eur EH</i> | <i>Journal of European Economic History</i> |
| <i>J Farm E</i> | <i>Journal of Farm Economics</i> |
| <i>J Fin</i> | <i>Journal of Finance</i> |
| <i>J Fin E</i> | <i>Journal of Financial Economics</i> |
| <i>JFQA</i> | <i>Journal of Financial and Qualitative Analysis</i> |
| <i>JHE</i> | <i>Journal of Health Economics</i> |
| <i>JHET</i> | <i>Journal of the History of Economic Thought</i> |
| <i>JHR</i> | <i>Journal of Human Resources</i> |
| <i>JI Bus Stud</i> | <i>Journal of International Business Studies</i> |
| <i>JIFMA</i> | <i>Journal of International Financial Management and Accounting</i> |
| <i>JIMF</i> | <i>Journal of International Money and Finance</i> |
| <i>J Ind E</i> | <i>Journal of Industrial Economics</i> |
| <i>J Int E</i> | <i>Journal of International Economics</i> |
| <i>J Lab E</i> | <i>Journal of Labor Economics</i> |
| <i>J Law E</i> | <i>Journal of Law and Economics</i> |
| <i>JLEO</i> | <i>Journal of Law, Economics and Organization</i> |
| <i>J Math E</i> | <i>Journal of Mathematical Economics</i> |
| <i>JMCB</i> | <i>Journal of Money, Credit and Banking</i> |
| <i>JME</i> | <i>Journal of Monetary Economics</i> |
| <i>JOOP</i> | <i>Journal of Occupational and Organizational Psychology</i> |
| <i>JPAM</i> | <i>Journal of Policy Analysis and Management</i> |
| <i>JPE</i> | <i>Journal of Political Economy</i> |
| <i>J Post Keyn E</i> | <i>Journal of Post-Keynesian Economics</i> |
| <i>J Pub E</i> | <i>Journal of Public Economics</i> |
| <i>J Reg S</i> | <i>Journal of Regional Science</i> |
| <i>JRSS</i> | <i>Journal of the Royal Statistical Society</i> |
| <i>JRSS-A</i> | <i>Journal of the Royal Statistical Society – A Series</i> |
| <i>JRSS-B</i> | <i>Journal of the Royal Statistical Society – B Series</i> |
| <i>JRU</i> | <i>Journal of Risk and Uncertainty</i> |
| <i>J Transp EP</i> | <i>Journal of Transport Economics and Policy</i> |
| <i>JUE</i> | <i>Journal of Urban Economics</i> |
| <i>Kyk</i> | <i>Kyklos</i> |
| <i>MLR</i> | <i>Monthly Labor Review</i> |
| <i>MS</i> | <i>Manchester School of Economic and Social Studies</i> |
| <i>NAJE</i> | <i>Not a Journal of Economics</i> |
| <i>NPDE</i> | <i>New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics</i> , eds J. Eatwell, M. Milgate, P. Newman (Macmillan, 1987) |
| <i>NTJ</i> | <i>National Tax Journal</i> |

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|-----------------|---|
| <i>OBES</i> | <i>Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics</i> |
| <i>OEP</i> | <i>Oxford Economic Papers</i> |
| <i>OREP</i> | <i>Oxford Review of Economic Policy</i> |
| <i>PDR</i> | <i>Pakistan Development Review</i> |
| <i>QJE</i> | <i>Quarterly Journal of Economics</i> |
| <i>QREB</i> | <i>Quarterly Review of Economics and Business</i> |
| <i>RandJE</i> | <i>Rand Journal of Economics</i> |
| <i>REP</i> | <i>Revue d'Économie Politique</i> |
| <i>REStat</i> | <i>Review of Economics and Statistics</i> |
| <i>REStud</i> | <i>Review of Economic Studies</i> |
| <i>RIW</i> | <i>Review of Income and Wealth</i> |
| <i>RSUE</i> | <i>Regional Science and Urban Economics</i> |
| <i>Scand JE</i> | <i>Scandinavian Journal of Economics</i> |
| <i>SEJ</i> | <i>Southern Economic Journal</i> |
| <i>SJPE</i> | <i>Scottish Journal of Political Economy</i> |
| <i>Swed JE</i> | <i>Swedish Journal of Economics</i> |
| <i>Urb Stud</i> | <i>Urban Studies</i> |
| <i>WA</i> | <i>Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv</i> |
| <i>WBER</i> | <i>World Bank Economic Review</i> |
| <i>WD</i> | <i>World Development</i> |
| <i>WEJ</i> | <i>Western Economic Journal</i> |
| <i>YEE</i> | <i>Yale Economic Essays</i> |
| <i>ZGS</i> | <i>Zeitschrift für die gesamte Staatswissenschaft</i> |
| <i>ZN</i> | <i>Zeitschrift für Nationalökonomie</i> |

Geographic

| | |
|----|--------------------------|
| AL | Alabama |
| AR | Arkansas |
| AZ | Arizona |
| BC | British Columbia, Canada |
| CA | California |
| CO | Colorado |
| CT | Connecticut |
| DC | District of Columbia |
| FL | Florida |
| GA | Georgia |
| HI | Hawaii |
| IA | Iowa |
| ID | Idaho |
| IL | Illinois |
| IN | Indiana |
| KS | Kansas |
| KY | Kentucky |
| LA | Louisiana |
| MA | Massachusetts |
| MD | Maryland |
| ME | Maine |

| | |
|-----|-----------------------------|
| MI | Michigan |
| MN | Minnesota |
| MO | Missouri |
| MS | Mississippi |
| MT | Montana |
| NC | North Carolina |
| ND | North Dakota |
| NE | Nebraska |
| NH | New Hampshire |
| NJ | New Jersey |
| NM | New Mexico |
| NSW | New South Wales (Australia) |
| NV | Nevada |
| NY | New York |
| OH | Ohio |
| OK | Oklahoma |
| OR | Oregon |
| PA | Pennsylvania |
| PRC | People's Republic of China |
| RI | Rhode Island |
| ROC | Republic of China |
| SC | South Carolina |
| SD | South Dakota |
| TN | Tennessee |
| TX | Texas |
| UT | Utah |
| VA | Virginia |
| VI | Virgin Islands |
| VT | Vermont |
| WA | Washington |
| WI | Wisconsin |
| WV | West Virginia |
| WY | Wyoming |