### Index

**Abramson, Alan** 110  
Abstinence education 4  
Ageing populations 31, 32 *see also* elderly people  
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) 2, 7, 8, 73, 106, 115, 116, 119–20, 124, 125–6, 129, 130, 132, 141, 142, 154, 169, 171, 178–9, 180 *see also* welfare caseloads, changes in  
AFDC and TANF programs 181  
AFDC-Basic 169, 179  
AFDC-Unemployed Parent (AFDC-UP) 169, 171, 179  
Historical spending on 166  
Ratio of recipients to population 172  
Allocative efficiency or redistribution 48–51  
America: early years (to 20th century) 96–103  
American Revolution 98  
Boston Irish Society 97  
Child labor laws 103  
Declaration of Independence 98  
Enlightenment, The 98  
Federal aid 102  
Germany Society of New York 97  
Increasing poverty 98–9  
Institutions for the poor, growth in 102  
Outdoor relief, problems with 101  
Quakers 97  
Religious revivals and the Great Awakening 98  
Sanitary Commission 102  
Scots Charitable Society 97  
Settlement House movement 103, 104  
Yates Report on poor relief 101–2  
America in the early 20th century 103–8 *see also* American legislation  
Children’s Bureau 77, 105  
Conference on Dependent Children (1909) 104  
Freedman’s Bureau 103–4  
New Deal legislation 107–8  
Public aid, growth in 103–5  
Years following Great Depression (1929) 106–7  
America in mid- to late 20th century 108–17  
Child support enforcement measures 117  
Civil rights 108, 111  
Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) 113  
Family Assistance Plan 113–15  
Federal grants 111  
Food Stamp Program 112  
Great Society program 108–9, 111  
Job Opportunities and Basic Skills (JOBS) program 117  
New Frontier program 108  
Nixon administration 112–16  
Old age assistance 112–13  
Poverty issues/programs 108–12  
Presidential politics 108–9  
Public works programs 107  
Social security benefits 112  
Supplemental Security Program 113  
Voting rights 111  
American Association for Retired Persons (AARP) 64, 74, 78  
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO) 115  
American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees (AFSCME) 76, 150  
American legislation 110–12, 131  
Americans with Disabilities Act (1990) 117  
Area Redevelopment Act (1961) 110  

211
Balanced Budget Act (1997) 7, 152
Balanced Budget Constitutional Amendment 153
Budget Reconciliation/Welfare Reform Bill 130
Charitable Choice Act 9–11
Charity Aid, Recovery and Empowerment Act (CARE) 9
Deficit Reduction Act (DRA, 2005) 3, 4, 5
Economic Development Act (1965) 110
Economic Opportunity Act (EOA) 110
Family Assistance Plan (1970) 113–15
Family Support Act (1988) 3, 117, 155
Federal Emergency Relief Act (1933) 107
Finance Committee Bill (1995) 8–9
Food Stamp Act (1964) 110
Manpower Development and Training Act (1962) 110
New Deal 107–8
Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (OBRA, 1981) 181, 184–5
Personal Responsibility Act 122, 123–4, 140
Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act (1996) 2, 7–8, 12, 30, 52, 70, 80, 194–5 see also main entry
Real Welfare Act (1994) 158
Sheppard–Towner Act 77, 105–6, 195
Social Security Act, Amendments to (1962) 110
Social Security Act (1935) 106, 107, 110
Social Security Act: Medicare and Medicaid amendments (1965) 110
State Unemployment Relief Act (Wicks Act) 107
Talent–Fairclough Bill 158, 160
Welfare Reform Act (1994) 119
Workforce Investment Act 9

American Medical Association (AMA) 64–5
American Public Human Services Association (APHSA) 147–8, 150
and Miller, Gerald 148
American Public Welfare Association (APWA) 119
Americans for Democratic Action (ADA) 71
Anderson, G. 71
Aranson, P.H. 48–9
Arrow, Kenneth J. 53
Ashcroft, Senator 8
‘Assessment of the Positive Theory of Congressional Dominance, An’ 84
Bagehot, Walter 100
Barkume, Anthony 59
Barr, James L. 58
Barzel, Y. 61
Bateman, Worth 113–14
Baucus, Senator Max 4–5
Baumol, W.J. 84
Bayh, Senator Birch 78
Becker, Gary 52, 63, 65–7, 74, 76–7
Becker model/theory 66–7
Bennett, William 160, 161
Bentson, Lloyd 137
Beveridge, William H. 20
Bergson, Abram 53
Bergstrom, T.C. 58
Beveridge Report 20
Bjorklund, A. 15
Black, D. 52, 53–4
Blair, Tony 21, 22, 23
Blank, Rebecca 173, 175, 176–9, 180, 181, 182, 184
Bread for the World 155
Bremner, Robert 98
Britain: development of welfare programs in 93–6, 98–9, 194, 197
as basis for poor laws in American colonies 96
Henrician Poor Law 95
laissez-faire 99
Poor Law (1601) 95–6, 99–100
Poor Law Commission 101
public relief, concerns about 100–101
Punishment of Sturdy Vagabonds and Beggars Act 95
Speenhamland system (1795) 99, 197
Statute of Labourers 94
Britain (and) 13, 14, 19–28, 31, 32 see also British legislation
Conservative Government 20, 21
Labour Government 20–21
National Assistance Board 20
New Deal 21
New Labour 21, 23
welfare state 20–22 see also British welfare state/legislation
British legislation 20
Education Act (1944) 20
Family Allowances Act (1945) 20
Industrial Charter (1947) 20
National Assistance Act (1948) 20
Social Security Act (1986) 22
British welfare state/legislation 20–22
child support 22
Family Income Supplement/Family Credit 21, 22, 23
Job Creation Program 21
Social Exclusion Office 23
Work Experience Program 21
Working Families Tax Credit 23
Youth Opportunities Program 21
Buchanan, J.M. 52
Burke, Vee 113, 114, 115, 116, 121, 124, 130
Burke, Vincent J. 113, 114, 115, 116
Burns, Arthur 113, 114
Bush, President 3, 9
and faith-based initiative 9
Bush, President George 117
Butler, Stuart 95, 109–10, 111–12
Calvinism 98
Carter, President Jimmy 92, 116
‘Case of the Vanishing Marginals, The’ 88
Catholic Charities 150, 154–5, 164
and ‘Contract with the American Family’ 157, 158
Catholic Social Justice lobby 154
Chambers of Commerce 148–50, 168, 188, 195
charitable choice see also American legislation
and Finance Committee Bill 8–9
opposition to 10
principles 10
provisions of 8–11
rules 9
Charitable Organizations Society 104
Charities Publication Committee 76
child care/welfare 6, 8, 127, 141, 169
funding and legislation 6
and welfare recipients 127
Child Care and Development Fund 6
child labor, restrictions on 77
child support 5
enforcement of 151
and establishment of paternity 5
and non-payers 127
Child Support Enforcement, Office of 4
Child Support Enforcement program 5
Children’s Bureau 77, 105
Children’s Defense Fund (CDF) 153, 161, 163, 164
and Marion Wright Edelman 153
Children’s Development Fund (CDF) 150
Children’s Health Initiative Program (CHIP) 152
Chiles, Governor 142, 143
Christian Action Network 157
Christian Broadcasting network (CBN) 156–7
Christian Coalition (CC) 134, 156–7, 160, 163, 164, 188–9, 195–6
and Pat Robertson 156
Christian right 192
Christianity/Christian churches (and) 189–90, 191
civic duty to work 23
medieval poor relief 94
monastic orders 93–4
Protestant evangelical 10
welfare 93–4
civil rights activists 75
Clarke, J. 22
Clean Air Initiative 77–8
Clinton, Hillary 137
Clinton, President Bill 76, 117, 118–21, 135–46, 155, 161, 163
and New Covenant 118
and scandals 135–6
and the Clinton Bill: Work and Responsibility Act (1994) 119–21, 123–4
Clinton administration 133, 153, 161, 176
Coalition on Human Needs 150
Coalition for Traditional Values 156
Coase, Ronald 46–8
Coase theorem 46–8
examples of 47
and government solution 48
and Pigovian solution 46, 47
Cochrane, A.D. 14, 15, 18
Common Agricultural Policy 32
Compassionate Capital fund 9
Congress: Keystone of the Washington Establishment 87
Contract with America 121–3, 140, 157
Craig, F.W.S. 34
Crain, W.M. 91, 92

Danielson, Albert L. 71
David M. Griffith and Associates 151
Davis, Otto A. 58
de Toqueville, Alexis 100–101, 102, 196
deficit reduction budget 137
definition(s) of
caseload 11–12
welfare state (British) 20
Delors, Jacques 29
Denzau, Arthur 58
Dickens, Charles 104, 196
Dole, Senator Bob 119, 127–8, 140, 141–2, 145, 157–8
Dougan, William R. 71–2
Downs, Anthony 52, 54–6, 57, 60, 61, 71
Downs’ model 54–5, 57
Drescher, Seymour 101, 196
Drew, Elizabeth 140
Durden, Garey C. 71

Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) 180, 194, 197
Economics of Welfare, The 46
Edgeworth box diagram 37, 41
elderly people 64, 72–3, 112–13, 178
as pressure group 107–8
Elman, Richard 108
employment 7
multiple barriers to 6
Empower America 156, 160, 163, 167
Engler, Governor 141, 142, 144, 145–6, 148, 158–9
Europe and comparative social welfare policy 13–34
European Commission 32–3
European Social Fund 28, 32–3
European Court of Justice 31, 33
European Economic Community (EEC) 32
European Monetary Union (EMU) 31
European Trade Union Confederation (ETUC) 34
European Union (and) 26, 28–34
Agreement on Social Policy 30, 31
budget 32
Community Action Programme 33
Community Charter of Fundamental Social Rights of Workers 29–30
cooperation on employment 28–9, 34
Economic and Social Committee 31
employee protection measures 34
fears of social dumping 29–30
impact on European social policy 28–32
Maastricht summit (1992) 30
migrants 33
Protocol on Social Policy 30
Single European Act (SEA, 1986) 29
Single European Market (SEM) 30
Social Charter (Council of Europe) 28
social policy requirements 33–4
Treaty of Amsterdam 30–31
externalities 45–6
and marginal external benefit curve (MEB) 45
and marginal social benefit curve (MSB) 45
negative 45
positive 45
solution to problem of 45–6

Faith-Based and Community Initiatives, Office of (OFBCI) 9
fallacy: fractile and multiple 59
Family Research Council 156
Federal Elections Commission 78
Fiorina, M.P. 82, 87–90
fiscal implications 7–8
food stamp programs 11, 13, 71, 73, 77, 79, 112, 114, 125, 127, 141, 155, 176
Ford, President Gerald 92, 116
Frey, B.S. 58
Friedman, Lawrence 109
Friedman, Milton 114
funding issues 127–9

Garner, John 106
Gephardt, Richard 124
Germany (and) 14, 23–8
Act of Reunification 24
Basic Law 23
immigration controls 27
political forces in 24
recruitment of women/migrant workers 26–7
reunification of 25, 27
single parents in 25
Social Assistance: means-test cash benefit 24–5
social insurance 24, 25, 28
Treaty of Monetary, Economic and Social Union 24
unemployment in 27
women’s role in 25
Gingrich, Newt 122, 139, 140, 141, 142, 145, 157, 160
Ginsburg, N. 15–19, 24, 25, 26, 34
Gist, J.R. 85
Goff, B.L. 71
Goodman, R.P. 58
government and bureaucracy (and) 79–92 see also government bureaucracy
committee power 82–4
congressional dominance 84
iron triangles 87–90

legislative stability 81–4
logrolling 81–2
marginal voting districts, decline of 88–90
modeling legislative process: public choice approach 79–81
presidential role 91–2
veto power/gubernatorial vetoes 91–2
Washington establishment 87–8

government bureaucracy 84–7
and balance of power/objectives 86
budget 85–6, 87
economic efficiency of 86
oversupply of output 85
Governors of the nation see also National Governors Association (NGA)
pecuniary interest of 144–6
role of 178
Greenspan, Alan 136–7
Grier, Kevin 58, 71
Group Basis of Politics, The 77

Hagan, Jan 117
Hall, Tony 141
Hantrais, L. 28–30, 31–2, 33
Hardin, Clifford 113
Harrington, Michael 108, 109, 196
Hart, H.A. 51
Haskins, R. 121–2
health care programs 73, 137–8
Health and Human Services, Department of 4, 9, 11, 80, 119, 134, 145, 151
Heclo, H. 16
Heritage Foundation 134, 143–4, 146, 154, 156, 158, 160, 163–4, 165, 195
Hill, R.C. 85
Himmelfarb, Gertrude 95, 98, 99–100
Hinch, M.J. 57
Hobson, B. 18
Hochman, H.M. 42
Holcombe, Randall 58, 111
Holmlund, B. 15
Hoover, President Herbert 106–7
Hotelling, H. 54
‘How They Voted’ 148
Hrebenar, R. 78
ideology 70–72, 92, 134, 162, 188–9
as determinant of votes 71
influence of 71–2
illegitimacy 8, 127, 158–60, 187, 192
see also single parents
and anti-illegitimacy groups 160
immigrants 19, 27, 77, 101, 126, 135, 182
Inman, R.P. 58
institutional analysis (and) 132–67 see also Clinton, President Bill
American Public Human Services
Association (APHSA) 147–8
Chamber of Commerce 148–50 see also Chambers of Commerce
Congress 140–44
Governors of the nation see main entry
National Governors Association
(NGA) 76, 142, 143–4, 146–7, 150
public sector service providers 150–67
welfare reform 143, 160–61
interest groups 63–7, 86, 90, 92, 133, 162, 165–6, 171, 188–9, 196–7 see also voters/voting
anti-illegitimacy 160
Becker theory of 65–7
and lobbying 64–5, 116, 171
and TANF 185
iron triangles 87–90
Isikoff, M. 156
job creation 160
Job Opportunities and Basic Skills
(JOBS) program 3, 117, 129, 141
Jobs Partnership of Washington
County 10
Johnson, President 108, 109–10, 113
Joseph, Keith 21
Josten, Bruce 149, 192
Kalt, Joseph P. 71, 92
Kammer, Rev. Fred 154
Kasich, John 130, 145
Kau, James B. 70, 71, 92
Kemp, Jack 160
Kennedy, President John 108
Kennedy–Johnson era 110, 113
Kerney, Senator Bob 137
Keynesian economic policies 15, 21
Kincaid, J. 164
Kondratis, Anna 95, 109–10, 111–12
Labor and Human Resources
Committee 127
Lagrangian mechanics 36, 38, 40
Landes, W.M. 91
Latham, Earl 77
Lathrop, Julia 105
Leavitt, Governor 145–6, 165
legislation see American legislation;
British legislation and Germany
Lesher, Richard 149–50
Liddle, R. 22
Liebfried, S. 25
lobbying 64–5, 77, 86, 171
Locke, John 98
Lockheed Martin Corporation 150–51
logrolling 81–2
Lott, Trent 138–9, 141, 147, 160
Lund, B. 20–22, 23, 34
Luntz, Frank 122–3
Lurie, Irene 117
Madsen, H. 16
Major, John 21
Malthus, Thomas 100–101, 102, 196
Mandelson, P. 22
marginal districts, decline of 88–90
marriage, promotion of 4–5
Marshall, W.J. 83
Martini, Alberto 180, 193
Mawyer, Martin 157
Maximus 150–51
and acquisitions 151
and government contracts 152
Mayhew, D.E. 62, 88
McGovern, Senator George 114
McKelvey, Richard D. 82
median voter model, critique of 56–8
median voter theorem 52, 53–58
Black’s theorem and preference
curves 53–4
Downs’/Downsian model 54–6, 57
Medicaid/programs 13, 73, 109, 117,
143, 155, 165, 169, 176, 179
block grants for 147, 195
expenditures on 143

state historical spending on 166
and welfare reforms 144, 146
Medicare 73, 109, 139, 152
Mill, J.S. 102
Mills, Wilbur 114–15
Mishan, E.J. 43
Moe, T.M. 84
Moffitt, Robert 187
Moran, M.J. 85–7
Morris, Dick 138–40
‘Moving Ahead: Initiatives for
Expanding Opportunity in
America’ 121
Moynihan, Senator Daniel P. 108–9,
112, 113, 117, 120, 128, 136, 196
Mueller, Dennis 43, 47, 49, 58, 62, 70,
83, 84
Munger, Michael C. 71–2
Murray, Charles 22, 159, 178, 185, 186,
196
Myrdal, A. 15
Myrdal, Gunnar 19
Nash, Gary 117
Nathan, Richard 113
Nathan plan 114
National Governors Association
(NGA) 76, 142, 143–4, 146–7, 150
National Urban League (NUL) 155
National Welfare Rights Organization
116
Nelson, Douglas 71
Network 154, 163, 164
New Federalism 116
new welfare law 93–117, 132, 134, 197
genesis of see Personal
Responsibility and Work
Opportunity Reconciliation Act
(1996)
in Britain see Britain: development
of welfare programs in
in New World see America: early
years (to 20th century);
America in the early 20th
century; America in mid-
to late
20th century and American
legislation
Niskanen, William A. 59, 84–6
model 85
Nixon, President Richard 112–14
Nixon administration 112–16
Nozick, Robert 51
Nutrition Program for Women, Infants
and Children (WIC) 128, 141
Oates, W.E. 63
Olson, Mancur 52, 63–4, 67, 75–5, 133
One-Stop Career system 9
Ondershok, P.C. 48–9, 60–61
ordinary least squares (OLS) models
188, 190–91, 192
out-of-wedlock births, discouragement
of 4–5
overview of social welfare policy issues
1–12
caseload, definition of 11–12
charitable choice provisions 8–11
child care 6
child support 5
employment 7
fiscal implications 7–8
single parents, marriage promotion
and abstinence education 3–5
underclass, creation of 1–3
welfare recipients with multiple
barriers to employment 6
work incentives, strengthening of
1–3
Packwood, Senator Bob 126–7, 145,
160
Panetta, Leon 137, 138, 140, 141
parenting and social skills training 4
Pareto, Vilfredo 35
Pareto/Paretian 35–43, 45–6, 161, 168
criteria 36, 41–3, 52
frontier 37, 38
optimality 36, 39–42, 45–6, 52, 132,
133
welfare economics 41–2
Passport Denial Program 5
paternity
and responsible fatherhood
programs 4
and welfare benefits 5
Peacock, Alan T. 41
Peltzman, Sam 52, 62, 69, 71, 87
and model of wealth transfers 69–70
Personal Responsibility and Work
Opportunity Reconciliation Act
Clinton Bill, the 119–21, 123–4
Contract With America: Republican politics and ideology 121–3
Personal Responsibility Act 122, 123–4, 140
Republican legislative proposals 123–31
Pierce, President Franklin 102, 105
Pigou, A.C. 45–6, 47
Political Action Committees (PACs) 90, 163, 188, 189, 190–91
Pommerenehne, W.W. 58
Poole, L. 24, 25, 27
Poor Law, Henrician 94–5
Poor Law (1601) 95–6, 99–100
Posner, R.A. 91
preference curves 53–4
Problem of Social Cost, The 46
protest groups 77
public choice perspective (and) 52–78
existing theories and welfare programs development 72–8
ideology, influence of 70–72
interest groups, role of 63–7
median voter model, critique of 56–60
median voter theorem: basic model 53–6
rent seeking 67–70
voters and rational ignorance 60–63
see also rational ignorance and voters/voting
public good, characteristics of 63
public goods (and) 43–5
jointness of supply 43–4
marginal social benefit (MSB) 44
non-excludability 43–4
public sector service providers 150–67
‘Putting People First’ 135
rational choice analysis 84
rational ignorance 55, 62–3
Rawls, John 49–51
and social contract theory 50–51
Reagan, President Ronald 116–17, 169
Rector, Robert 143–4, 146, 156, 158–9, 164, 165–6, 186
Reed, Bruce 119, 140
Reed, Ralph 156–8
‘Relevance of the Median Voter Theorem, The’ 56
religious
freedom 11
organizations 10–11
religious right 11, 156, 158
rent seeking (and) 67–70
monopoly 68
policies sought 68
wealth transfer model 69–70
responsible fatherhood programs 4
Research on Poverty, Institute for (IRP) 153–4
research/studies (on) 4
child poverty reduction programs
(congressional research service) 4
outgoing rotation group, current population survey 182–3
poverty in late 19th century to early 20th century 104
social conditions, Pittsburgh survey of 76
voters 62
Richardson, Elliot 115
Right to Life 154
Riker, W.H. 60–61
Rockefeller, Governor 114
Rogers, J.D. 42
roll call votes in Congress 71
and effect of ideology on 71
Romer, T. 56, 58–9, 87
Roosevelt, President Franklin D. 107
Roosevelt, President Theodore 146
Rosenthal, H. 56, 58–9, 87
Rowley, Charles K. 41, 56–7, 60, 90, 91
Rubenfeld, Daniel L. 59
Rubin, Paul H. 70, 71, 92
Salaman, Lester 110
Samuelson, P.A. 42, 53
Sanford, Terry 111
Schneider, Friedrich 58
Schultz, George 113, 114
Scitovsky, T. 43
Scott, H. 16
Settlement House workers 75–6
Sheppard–Towner Act 77, 105–6, 195

Index

Shepsle, K.A. 81–3
Silberberg, Eugene 51, 61, 71
Silberman, Jonathon I. 71

single parents 1, 3–5, 6, 8, 13, 17–18, 23, 32, 117, 161, 178, 182, 192
incentives for births to 185
percentage of births to 186
and relationship between welfare and births to 169, 178, 185–8
teenage 126, 128, 129, 154, 159, 160
and working hours legislation 3
Smith, Adam 35, 99–100, 102
Smith, John 22
Smith, T. 142, 143, 147, 164, 165, 167
Smithies, A. 54
social contract theory 50–51
Spencer, Herbert 102
Stephanopoulos, George 135, 136, 137, 138, 139–40
Stigler, George 52, 61, 65, 68–9, 87
Storm Over the States 111
‘Structure-induced equilibrium and legislative choice’ 82
Supplemental Security Income (SSI) 6, 125, 151
Sweden (and) 13, 14–19, 32
birth rate in 15
caseload growth 19
child care programs 16
claimants/recipients 17–18, 19
New Right 17
refugees and immigrants 19
single parent families 17–18
Social Democratic Party (SAP) 15, 16–17
social welfare policies in 14, 16
State Labour Market Board 15
unemployment insurance benefit (UIB) 19
welfare reforms 16

Takahashi, M. 18
Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) 2–3, 4, 5, 7, 73, 106, 129, 132, 169, 171–2, 175, 178, 183, 185

and caseload decline 6, 7, 11, 175
caseloads 11–12
and charitable choice provisions 10
eligibility for 8
and unspent funds 147
Texas Department of Human Services 10
Thatcher, Margaret 21, 22
Theory of Justice, A 49
Theory of Moral Sentiments, The 99
Thompson, Governor 142, 145–6
Tollinson, R.D. 71
Tollison, R. 91, 92
traditional public interest model 35–51
see also Pareto/Paretian
allocative efficiency or redistribution 48–51 see also main entry
Coase theorem 46–8 see also main entry
Edgeworth box diagram 37, 41
equimarginal principle 39–43
externalities 45–6 see also
externalities (and)
market failure – public goods 43–5
see also public goods (and)
Pareto optimality 36, 39–42, 45–6
production 38–9
pure exchange 36
Trattner, William I. 78, 93, 94, 97, 99, 102, 103–4, 105, 107, 108, 110, 113, 117
Tullock, Gordon 42, 52, 67–8, 81, 82
two stage least squares (2SLS) 188, 191–2

UK see Britain
underclass, creation of 1–3
Union of Industrial and Employee’s Confederations of Europe (UNICE) 34
universal citizenship rights 32
unspent funds 146, 147

vetoes/ gubernatorial vetoes 91–2
voters/voting 52–63 see also median
t voter model, critique of and median voter theorem
and ideology 71–2
rational 61–2
and rational ignorance 62–3
variables affecting changes in 168–93
see also welfare caseloads, changes in
‘Welfare Costs of Tariffs, Monopolies and Theft, The’ 67
welfare issues/policies 71, 77
welfare legislation/policies 2–12, 52, 145 see also new welfare law
losers from 74
welfare programs
development of 72–8
funding for 140–41
welfare recipients 5, 7, 73, 127, 128, 135, 150–51, 161–2
level of benefits paid to 181
with multiple barriers to employment 6
as subsidized labor 151
work requirements for 160, 171
welfare rights advocates 75
welfare reform 143, 160–61
‘Welfare Trap, The’ 149–50
welfare-to-work grant program 7
‘What Causes Public Assistance Caseloads to Grow?’ 176
Whitefield, George 98
‘Why So Much Stability?’ 81
Wicksell, Knut 48
Williamson, O.E. 84, 85
Wilson, J.Q. 157
Wiseman, Michael 180, 193
Witte, Edwin 107
Woodward, Bob 136–7
work incentives 1–3
legislation 2–3
Work Opportunity Tax Credit 149
work requirements 8
Zardkoohi, Asgher 111
Zupan, Mark A. 71, 92