
Index

- Abolafia, M. 183
aboriginal economies 20
Abu-Lughod, L. 515
accounting paradigms 464–6
acculturation 358
accumulation 31, 33–4, 396, 400
action anthropology 482
actions
 individualist models 138
 and meanings 450–452, 453
 and practice theory 136
 and thought 137
 and values 306, 450–452, 453, 465
actors
 and rational choice 94–5, 104, 445
 utility maximisation 66–7, 74
 and values 450–452, 453
Africa
 ceremonial exchange 247, 248
 colonialism 6, 42–3, 179–80
 development organisations 477–8
 farmers 60, 341
 financial institutions 178–9
 Ju/'hoansi 197–8
 production 45–6, 47, 53, 197–8,
 200–201, 327, 341
 religion 341–2, 348
 structural Marxism 42
 Tiv economy 163–4, 165
 women 327
 see also individual countries; Near
 East; sub-Saharan Africa
'African' mode of production 45–6, 47,
 53
agrarian structure 527–8
agriculture 478, 539
 see also farming
Alexander, Catherine 463
alienable objects 235, 496, 551
alienation 145, 167, 349, 493
Allenby, B.R. 456
Altman, J. 372
altruism 328, 394
American Indians 210, 251
Americas 31, 46
Ancient Slavery 46, 47
Andean communities 220–222, 408–10,
 411–18, 419
Annales school 55
anthropological perspective
 definition 1–3
 of economy 95, 105
 empirical nature 2
 idiographic nature 3
 of persons 95
 regional variation 6
anthropology
 bifurcations 20
 as a discipline 479
 funding 478–9
 methods 26
 relationship with development 476–85
 relationship with economics 194
 relationship with political economy
 26–7
anti-globalisation 51
Appadurai, Arjun 86, 212, 237
Applbaum, Kalman 278
applied anthropology 472, 480–483
appropriation 202, 203–4, 496
arbitrage 417–19
Arce, A. 476
aristocracies 46
Aristotle 397
artefacts 373, 382
'articulation' school 42, 53, 505
Asia 31–2, 308–9, 311–12, 327, 349
 see also East Asia; individual
 countries; South Asia; Southeast
 Asia
'Asiatic' mode of production 45, 46, 47,
 53
assembly lines 147–8, 155
Australia 243
authenticity 281
Aztecs 214
banking 185–6, 188, 311–12, 531, 554

- Barbados 333–4
 Barde, J.-P. 462
 barley 220–221
 Barnett, T. 476
 barter
 and coincidence of wants 264, 265
 as commodity exchange 235, 255, 270
 and communism 266–7
 and credit 264–5, 431–2, 492
 definition 262
 as distinct exchange category 270, 273
 exchange rate 263–5, 268, 269
 and gift exchange 269–70
 and haggling 267, 268, 269, 416
 inter-business 266–7
 and money 161–3, 264–5, 266, 272
 and opportunity cost 263–4, 265
 by peasants 408, 410, 415–17, 431–2
 and risk 264–5
 and scarcity 266, 268, 269–70
 and social relations 268, 269–70
 and trade 233
 and transaction costs 263–5, 266, 268
 see also arbitrage; spheres of exchange
- Barth, Frederick 355, 418, 504
 base
 and capital 101
 and community 95
 definition 94
 examples of 97–8
 and knowledge and skills 98–9
 limited 100–101
 and material accumulations and services 101
 and person 102–4
 prohibited spaces 102
 property 105
 as *sacra* 102
 unlimited 99–100
- Basso, K. 376
 Bataille, Georges 400
 Baudrillard, Jean 400
 Becker, Gary 60–61, 122
 Bell, Daniel 310
 Benería, L. 62
 Berger, John 428
 Bernstein, H. 426
 Bestor, Theodore 279–80
 Beteille, A. 527–8
 biomedical technologies 120, 122
 Bird-David, Nurit 341–2
blat 269–70
 Bloch, Maurice 164, 180, 255, 272, 394
 Blum, Volkmar 414, 416
 Boas, Franz 211, 212, 445
 Bohannan, Paul 21, 163–4, 271–2, 405, 501, 503
 Bolivia 145, 393, 394, 416, 493
 Bonanno, A. 133
 Bornstein, Erica 183
 Boserup, Ester 327
 boundaries 376–7, 378–80, 381, 382
 Bourdieu, Pierre 88, 215–16
 Brandt Commission report 472
 Braudel, Fernand 28
 Brazil 430–435, 452, 495–6
 bribery 298
 bridewealth 61, 241, 246–7
 Britain
 anthropology 500–502, 504
 banking 311
 colonialism 42–3
 gender equality 320
 markets 284
 political economy 42–3
 race differences 360–361
 as shareholder economy 314–15
 spheres of exchange 270–271
 see also England; Scotland
- Brown, Louise 540
 Bruegger, Urs 184–5, 187
 Brundtland report 456
 Buddhism 298–9
 Bulgaria 266
 Burawoy, M. 148–9
 bureaucracy 172, 307, 538
 Burma 295
 business management 530–533
 businesses *see* corporations; firms;
 multinational corporations
 Byzantine society 203–4
- California 68–70
 Cameroon 61–2
 Campbell, Alan 490, 492
 Campbell, Tom 20
 Canada 118, 128, 210, 212
 cannibalism 210
 capital 101, 129, 130, 181, 465

- capital markets 132
- capitalism
- and development 474, 475, 479
 - and distribution 207–8
 - and ethics 399–402
 - feminist critique 324
 - and fetishism 48
 - and feudalism 474, 475
 - and gift exchange 257
 - and globalisation 48, 49–50, 56, 131–5
 - and indigenous people 399
 - and informationalism 35
 - and labour 125–6, 127, 205
 - and Marxism 324
 - as mode of production 48–51, 126, 204–8
 - non-Western 349
 - origins 310
 - paradigms 391–3
 - and peasants 424–5, 426, 429, 430, 436
 - and private property 110–111, 112, 126, 527
 - and progress 195, 308
 - and redistribution 206, 207–8
 - and religion 310, 345–50, 530–531
 - and states 126, 129, 133
 - subversion of 399–402
 - and surplus 47
 - theories of Karl Polanyi 14–15, 502
 - and value 48–50, 194
 - and values 310, 315
 - and wages 126, 194
 - and world-system theory 29
- capitalist class 30, 47, 130, 133
- capitalist production 127, 129, 131, 132
- capitalist societies 204–8
- Caplow, T. 258
- cargo* system 205–6
- Caribbean 131, 182, 333–4, 431
- Carlyle, Thomas 374–5
- Carrier, James G. 84, 92, 255, 257, 259, 282, 351
- cash value 50
- caste system 342–3, 357, 449, 526, 527–9, 530–533
- Castells, M. 34–8
- Catholicism 346–7
- Cellarius, B.A. 266
- Central America 205–6
- ceremonial exchange
- and barter 235–6
 - Christmas 246, 248, 255–6, 258–9, 351
 - and commodity exchange 235–6
 - and contracts 237–8
 - definition 230, 233
 - globalisation 246
 - and landscape organisation 374
 - and life-cycle exchanges 238–41
 - money 253
 - and political order 230
 - and prestige 233, 239, 242, 251
 - and rationality 343–4
 - and spheres of exchange 243, 255
 - and state money 236–7
 - and trade 234–5
 - see also* Christmas; *dan*; *gab*; gift exchange; gifts; *hau*; *kula*; *moka*; potlatch
- ceremonial funds 409, 428, 429
- Chakrabarty, D. 144
- Chambers, R. 477
- change 323–4, 496–7, 500–501, 505, 548, 549, 555–6
- charity 298–9
- Chase-Dunn, C. 32–4
- Chayanov, A.V. 59–60, 127–8, 429
- Chicago 357–8
- childcare 79, 451
- children 142, 292, 293, 294
- China
- agriculture 539
 - anti-materialism 400
 - consumerism 542, 543, 554–5
 - economic growth 309, 540–541, 543
 - financial markets 184, 284
 - gift exchange 251, 253, 256, 399
 - gift to host 297
 - industrial work 144–5
 - mode of production 45, 554
 - new technology industries 36
 - trade 31, 399
- Chinese 357, 361
- choice 19, 85–6, 117, 63–4, 94–5, 104, 343, 395, 445
- Christianity 37, 179, 180, 183, 257, 298–9, 348, 395–6, 397, 450

- see also* Catholicism; Christmas; Methodism; Protestantism
- Christmas 246, 248, 255–6, 258–9, 350–351
- Clammer, J. 541
- clans 241–2, 254
- class
 - and caste system 342–3, 528–9
 - consciousness 136, 144–5
 - and consumption 215–16
 - definition 130
 - development 200
 - and ethnicity 360–362
 - and labour 130, 528–9
 - and money 165
 - peasants 426, 427, 528–9
 - and relations of production 44, 46, 505
 - and segregation 361
 - in tributary states 202
 - and world-system theory 29–30
- class warfare 130
- Coca Cola 218–19
- coffee production 72–4, 398–9
- Cohen, A. 356
- coincidence of wants 264, 265
- collective ownership *see* communal ownership
- Colombia 72–4, 348–9, 393, 394, 397–8, 497
- colonias* 206–7
- colonisation
 - and change 505
 - and consumption 222
 - costs 31
 - and development 474, 476
 - and ethnicity 357
 - exchange systems 242–3, 374
 - and financial institution 178–80
 - and prosperity 32
 - and structural Marxism 42–3
 - and world-system theory 30
- Comaroff, Jean 48, 181, 348
- Comaroff, John 48, 181, 348
- commodification 14–15, 45, 47, 276, 450
- commodities
 - authenticity 281
 - and barter 235
 - cultural value 164–5, 280–282
 - and fetishism 178, 393
 - and gifts 235, 236–7, 242–3, 393, 394
 - personal value 167, 212
 - see also* goods
- commodity chains 279–82
- commodity exchange 235–6, 249, 255, 267–8, 270
- communal ownership 115–16, 117–18, 120, 121, 548, 551
- communism 114–16, 266–7, 269–70
- communities
 - as a base 95
 - definition 95
 - and euro 173–4
 - and fishing 118
 - and markets 96–7
 - material 217–19
 - material accumulations and services 101
 - and money 170–171
 - networks 95
 - and persons 102–4
 - and production 95
 - provisioning 81–3
 - and regulation 96, 102
 - and rights 112
 - rules 96, 100, 102
 - security 97, 104, 118
 - and shared meanings 170–171
 - and uncertainty 97
 - see also* base
- community identity 103
- companies *see* firms
- comparative economics 15–16, 502
- comparative sociology 6–7
- competition 316, 317, 458
- conflict 27, 33, 236, 241–2
- consciousness 54, 136–8, 144–5
- conspicuous consumption 213, 215–16, 400
- Constance, D. 133
- consumer choice 85–6, 401–2
- consumerism 350–351, 542, 543, 554–5
- consumption
 - anthropological perspectives 210–211, 222–3
 - categorical 214–17
 - and colonisation 222
 - contractual 211–12
 - and culture 210

- definition 211
- destructive 210, 212, 400
- ecological 212–14
- ethics 400–402
- in households 401, 405
- importance 210–211, 541–2
- and information 35
- and peasants 410–411, 425
- and politics 543
- and power 220, 401–2
- processual 219–22
- and production 217–19, 396–7, 398–9
- and social relations 83–4
- structuralist models 447–8
- and value 51
- and waste 210, 212, 509
- contained economies 397–8
- contracts
 - and gift exchanges 233, 237–8
 - in labour markets 70–72
 - in sharecropping 68–70
 - with devil 145, 178, 349, 393, 394, 497
- Cook, Scott 18–20
- cooperative ownership *see* communal ownership
- Copperbelt 358
- Coquery-Vidrovitch, C. 46, 53
- core states 29, 30, 33
- corporations 307, 309, 313, 316
- corporatism 313, 316–17
- cost–benefit analysis 460–463
- Costa Rica 395–7, 398–9
- costs 31, 133–5, 442, 462
 - see also* opportunity costs; transaction costs
- Crapo, R.H. 342–3
- credit
 - and barter 264, 431–2, 492
 - and colonisation 178–9
 - and gift exchange 233
 - and peasants 408, 410, 431–2, 493
 - personal 172
- Creoles 356, 357, 360, 363–4
- Crewe, E. 477, 484
- crime 37–8
- crises 89–90, 132, 311–12, 543
- cultural ecology 491, 493–4, 495, 496
- cultural reality 137–8
- cultural studies 47–8
- culture
 - and anthropological perspective 2, 493–4, 495
 - concept of 135–6
 - and consumption 210
 - definition 445
 - and development 55, 309–10
 - and ethnicity 353, 354–5, 359–60
 - and finance 182–3
 - and industrialisation 141–2
 - and markets 280–282, 284
 - and meanings 136
 - and money 163–5
 - in political economy 47–8
 - and power 136
 - and property 119
 - and provisioning 86
 - and religion 345–50
 - and segregation 359
 - and supply–market–demand 280–282
 - and values 308–15
- ‘cultures of poverty’ 361, 368
- currency markets 36
- D’Andrade, Roy 136
- Dahomey 16, 502, 503
- Dahya, B. 360
- Dales, J.H. 468
- Dalton, George 19, 20, 21, 503–4
- Dalton, M. 463
- dan* 252, 256, 394–5
- Dannhaeuser, Norbert 276, 277, 278
- daughters 292
- De Neve, G. 146–7
- de Saussure, Ferdinand 439, 448
- de-skilling 147, 148
- debt
 - and Asian economic crises 312
 - and capitalism 207
 - and colonisation 178–9
 - and consumption 128, 130
 - and labour 146, 492–3
 - and peasants 424, 428, 431–2
 - of Third-World states 182–3
- debt peonage 492–3
- decision-making 59–64, 67–8
- ‘deep structure’ 55
- delayed reciprocity 230–231, 292
- Department for International Development (DFID) 479, 480, 485

- dependency theory 28, 475, 479, 555
- deregulation 36
- Descola, Phillipe 494
- development
- and agriculture 478
 - and anthropology 476–85, 521–2
 - and applied anthropology 472, 480–483, 484
 - and capitalism 474, 475, 479
 - and colonisation 474, 476
 - concepts 472–3, 478
 - and culture 55, 309–10
 - definition 473–4
 - and dependency theory 475, 479
 - and economic growth 473, 474
 - and exploitation 27–8, 475
 - and feudalism 474, 475
 - and finance 182–3
 - and formalism 21
 - and gender 332–4
 - and intervention 476–7
 - and modernisation theory 474–5, 478
 - organisations 473, 475, 480, 550
 - and post-development theory 475–6, 478
 - and post-modernism 479–80
 - and power 477–8, 480
 - and progress 474
 - projects 476–8, 484
 - and radical development theory 479
 - and religion 183
 - see also* development industry; economic growth; sustainable development; underdevelopment
- development industry 473, 477–8, 480–481, 484–5, 550
- devil 145, 178, 349, 393, 394, 497
- dialectical materialism 51–2
- disease 31, 33, 538
- disembedding 14–15, 340
- distribution
- and capitalism 207–8
 - and exchange 195
 - and income 90
 - in kin-organised societies 197, 199–200, 201
 - and production 194
 - and provisioning 88–90
 - regulation 89, 90, 91
 - of surplus value 50–51
 - in tributary states 202, 203–4
 - see also* redistribution
- ‘domestic’ 323, 324, 325, 328
- domestic sector 82, 406, 407, 410–411, 413–14, 452
- Douglas, B. 329
- Douglas, Mary 211, 214–15
- Dumont, Louis 448–50, 527
- Dupré, G. 505
- Durkheim, Emile 5, 6, 307
- Durrenberger, E.P. 132–3, 136–8
- East Asia
- agriculture 539
 - consumption 541–2
 - economic anthropology 537–43
 - economic growth 537
 - environment 538–9
 - financial sector 311
 - globalisation 542–3
 - industrialisation 541
 - migration 539–41
 - new technology industries 36
 - states 538
 - see also* individual countries; South Asia; Southeast Asia
- ecological anthropology 44, 372–3
- ecology 355, 491, 493–4, 495, 501–2
- ‘economic’ 15–16, 323, 324, 351
- economic action 465
- economic actors 63–4, 66–8
- see also* households
- economic anthropology
- definition 1–7, 125
 - methodologies 5–6
 - regional variation 6–7
 - subject matter 372–3
- economic development *see* development
- economic growth 29, 473, 474, 537, 538–9, 540–541, 543
- see also* development; development industry; sustainable development
- economic history 41, 51–6
- economic life 3–5
- economic revolutions 307
- economic theory 440–443
- economics, relationship with anthropology 95, 105, 194

- economies
 anthropological perspective 95, 105, 195
 contained 397–8
 definition 372–3
 disembedding 14–15, 340
 in economic anthropology 4, 104–5
 embedding 15, 340–341, 392
 formal sector 144
 GNP (gross national product) 318
 informal sector 29, 144
 and money 311–15
 shareholder 314–17
 and social relations 340–341, 372–3, 391, 392
 and spheres of exchange 163–4, 165
 stakeholder 314, 315–16
 two realms of 95–7
 and values 306–8, 315–20
 Western ideas 391–2
see also base; households
- economy 463–6, 467
 ‘edge cities’ 35–6
 Edgeworth, F.Y. 268
 Egypt 183, 517, 521–2, 523
 elites 356
 Elkington, J. 464
 Ellen, R. 375
 Elyachar, Julia 182–3, 522, 523
 embeddedness 15, 184–5, 187, 324, 333, 340–341, 348, 392
 empirical naturalism 3, 6
 empiricism 2–3, 52–3
 employment *see* labour
 encompassment 448, 449
 endowments 294–5
 Engels, Frederick 46
 England
 and market capitalism 14–15
 Pakistani immigrants 360
 production unit 142
 spheres of exchange 270–271
 working classes 131
- entrepreneurship 366–7, 504, 552
- environment
 anthropological analysis 375–6
 appropriation of nature 370–371
 and boundaries 376–7, 378–80, 381, 382
 and economic growth 538–9, 543
 and landscapes 373–5, 382
 and maps 376, 377, 378, 379, 380–382
 and places 375–8, 381, 382
 protection 375, 379–80, 382
 qualitative perspective 371, 372, 373, 376–7, 378–80
 quantitative measurement 371–2, 373, 374, 376–7, 378–80
 triple bottom line (3BL) assessments 463–6
 value 373–4, 376, 378–80, 382
 Western European perspectives 370–371
- environmental policy
 cost–benefit analysis 461–463
 and efficiency 459
 life-cycle studies 466–7
 London Recycling Day case study 457–60
 measurement 459, 468
 microeconomic perspective 455, 456–7
 timeframes 456, 458, 462
 triple bottom line (3BL) assessments 463–6
 visibility 458, 459, 468
- equality 317, 319–20
 equilibrium theory 180
 Erem, Suzan 133, 136–7, 138
 Eriksen, T.H. 356–7, 362–4
 Escobar, A. 478, 480
- ethics
 anthropological perspective 390–391
 and capitalism 391–3, 399–402
 and consumption 400–402
 definition 390
 and money 393–5
 moral economies 395–9
 trade 396, 397, 398–9
- ethnic divisions 149–51
 ethnic identity 353, 356–7, 358, 359, 365–6
- ethnicity
 acculturation 358
 and categorisation 354, 367–8
 and class 360–362
 in colonial societies 357
 and culture 354, 359–60, 368, 353
 ecological aspects 355, 357–8

- economic aspects 353–4
- and elites 356
- and entrepreneurship 366–7
- and ethnic boundaries 354, 355–6, 358, 359, 360
- and globalisation 367
- and immigrants 357–8, 359, 360, 362, 366
- and indigenous people 364–6
- and labour 357–9, 360, 361–2, 362–4, 365–7
- and language 359–60, 365, 368
- and networks 354, 359, 360, 363–4
- in plantation societies 356–7, 360, 362–4
- and pluralism 362–4
- and privileges 356
- segregation 357–9, 361
- social mobility 360, 361, 362
- stereotypes 354, 358
- stigmatisation 354–5, 358, 360, 361
- ethnography 6–7, 177–8, 183–7
- euro 172–4
- Eurocentrism 30–32, 445
- Europe
 - colonialism 31, 32, 178–9
 - cultural segregation 359
 - and disease 31
 - industrial revolution 31
 - and Newtonian physics 371
 - power 220
 - and Tonga 199–200
 - trade with Asia 31
 - see also* individual countries
- European Union 172–3
- Evans-Pritchard, Sir Edward 247, 445, 472
- Evers, H.-D. 396
- evolution 33–4, 114, 123
- exchange
 - and colonisation 242–3, 374
 - and credit 264
 - delayed 231, 292
 - and distribution 195
 - in kin-organised societies 45
 - of labour 408, 409, 415, 434, 495–6
 - in market economies 16
 - in networks 33, 167
 - outlets 275–7
 - and power 291
 - and prestige 291
 - and realisation of value 50
 - social relations 405, 490, 492, 495–6
 - spheres of exchange 163–4, 165, 243, 255, 270–272, 405–6, 501, 504
 - in Trobriand economy 5, 17, 231
 - types 290–291
 - and world-system theory 29
 - see also* barter; *blat*; ceremonial exchange; commodity exchange; *dan*; *gab*; gift exchange; gifts; *gimwali*; *haw*; *kula*; marketplaces; markets; money; moneystuffs; potlatch; reciprocity; tribute
- exchange rate 268, 269
- exchange value 49, 50, 393, 396, 448, 492
- experiments 3
- exploitation
 - and development 27, 475
 - of labour 29, 44, 196–7, 443, 493
 - in political economy 44
 - of poor countries by rich countries 27–8, 29
 - in tributary states 202
- factories 131, 143–5, 146–51, 154–6
- Fair Trade 80–81, 398, 402
- Fairhead, James 378–80
- families 36–7, 271
- farming
 - decision-making 67–8
 - and development 478
 - and environment 376, 377–8
 - and gender 329
 - households 60, 61–2, 329
 - and industrial work 154–5
 - labour markets 70–74
 - by peasants 408, 424–5, 426, 429, 430, 436
 - in postsocialist 548, 551, 552
 - and property 370–371
 - and religion 341
 - sharecropping 68–70
 - and uncertainty 64–6
- Farming Systems Research 59
- fashion 222
- feasts 210, 211–12, 213, 232, 234
- Feld, S. 376
- feminist anthropology 323–6

- Fenton, S. 361
 Ferguson, J. 477, 483, 484
 festivities 230
 fetishism 48, 178, 393, 451, 493
 feudalism 46–7, 52, 53, 425–6, 474, 475, 502
 fieldwork 2–3, 6, 43, 122–3
 fiesta system 205–6
 Figueroa, A. 412, 414, 418
 finance
 anthropological interest in 176–7, 190
 attitudes towards 186
 and culture 182–3
 definition 177
 and development 182–3
 and embeddedness 184–5, 187
 and fiction 181
 forms 187–90
 and knowledge 188–90
 and market liberalisation 177
 and Marxism 181
 neoliberal development 181–3
 and numbers 187–8
 and occult 181
 offshore 181–2
 regulation 181–2
 and religion 182
 and states 181–2
 see also ceremonial funds; money; taxation
 financial crises 132, 311–12, 543
 financial institutions 178–80, 181–2
 financial markets 177–8, 183–7, 188–9, 284
 financial sector 311
 firms 128, 129, 307, 313–14, 405
 Firth, Sir Raymond 250, 445
 Fischer, M. 479
 fishing industry 117–18, 128, 356
 Folbre, Nancy 328
 Fonseca Martel, C. 409, 416, 418
 food
 and consumption practices 213, 220–221, 542
 franchising 276–7
 gifts 65, 66
 industry 411–12
 one-way economic transfers 293, 299, 300
 peasants 410–411, 413–14, 420, 428, 432
 provisioning 78, 79–81, 89–90
 scandals 89–90
 security 78
 taboos 213, 214–15, 344
 forager food-sharing 293, 299, 300
 Ford 147–8, 313
 Forde, C.D. 501
 forest-savannah 376, 378–80
 forestry 371–2
 formal economics 15–16, 21
 formalist school 18–20, 21
 formalist–substantivist debate 14, 18–20, 502–4
 Foucault, Michel 55
 ‘fourth world’ 37–8
 France 42, 43, 151–3, 371, 428
 franchising 276–7
 Frank, A.G. 28, 30–32, 475
 Franklin, Benjamin 345
 Freeman, Carla 332–4
 Friedman, Jonathan 222–3
 Fukuyama, Francis 309
 Fuller, C.J. 527
 functional method 500–502, 504
 Fur Society 356, 357
 fur trade 84–5
 Furnivall, J.S. 362
 Fuyuge 374
gab 374
 Gailey, Christine W. 198–9
 Gardner, K. 480
gasto 408, 409, 410
 Gell, Alfred 235–6
 gender
 and development 332–4
 and division of labour 277, 326–7
 and ‘domestic’ 323, 324, 325, 328
 and ‘economic’ 323, 324
 and economic anthropology 232–5, 334–5
 and equality 319–20
 and gift exchange 247–8, 328–9
 and globalisation 323, 325, 332–5
 and households 325, 329–30, 504–5, 506–8
 and hunter-gatherer societies 326–7
 and inequality 326

- and inheritance 330, 332
- and labour force 333
- and land 330–331, 332
- and microeconomics 324
- and power 328, 329
- and private sphere 324–5
- and property 330–331, 552–2
- and public sphere 324–5
- and reproduction 325, 327
- and social change 323
- and trade 508–9
- gender-related development index 319–20
- general-purpose money 16, 553–4
- generalisation 3, 6–7
- Germany 309
- Geschiere P. 394
- gift exchange
 - bridewealth 241, 246–7
 - and capitalism 257
 - classification 246–7
 - and colonisation 222
 - and commodity exchange 267–8
 - definition 290
 - evolution of 249
 - and gender 247–8, 328–9
 - inalienable possessions 233, 252–4, 255
 - and kinship 254
 - and obligations 231, 232, 249
 - and social relations 247, 252, 257, 267–8, 290, 374, 393, 394–5, 516, 549–550
 - and spirit of the gift 249, 250, 252–4
 - and trade 233–5, 399
 - and value 448
 - by women 328
 - see also* ceremonial exchange; *dan*; *gimwali*; *hau*; *kula*; *moka*;
 - reciprocity
- gifts
 - and commodities 222, 235, 236–7, 242–3, 254–6
 - definition 230–231
 - and the economy 172
 - food 65, 66
 - to host 296–8, 300
 - and life-cycle 238–40
 - and morality 490, 492
 - and the person 256–9
 - women as object 164, 272, 328
 - see also* *dan*; *gimwali*; *hau*; *kula*;
 - potlatch
- Gills, B.K. 31
- gimwali* 233
- Gladwin, C.H. 67
- Glave, Manuel 410
- globalisation
 - alternatives to 51
 - and capitalism 48, 49–50, 56, 131–5
 - and ceremonial exchange 246, 351
 - and Christmas 350–351
 - economic history 54, 56
 - and ethnicity 367
 - and gender 324, 332–5
 - and information technology 36
 - and markets 275–80
 - and money 172, 173
 - and organised crime 37–8
 - and religion 37
 - and state 37
 - and trade concentration 275–9
 - and women 33–4
- Gluckman, Max 112–13, 115, 121, 500
- GNP (gross national product) 318
- Godelier, Maurice 46, 53, 54–5, 233, 251
- gold 167–8, 169, 212, 310
- goods
 - commodification 14–15, 45, 47, 276, 450
 - meaning of 82, 215–18
 - and networks 33
 - and taste 215–16, 218, 220, 280–281
 - value 50, 212
 - women 164, 272, 328
 - see also* commodities; gifts; prestige goods; subsistence goods
- Goody, J. 114, 123, 327, 464, 501
- Graedel, T.E. 356
- Gramsci, Antonio 47–8
- Gray, John 377–8
- Greenberg, James B. 205–6
- Geertz, C. 478
- Gregory, C.A. 236–7, 252–3, 254, 267–8, 372
- Guatemala 67
- Gudeman, Stephen 207–8, 397–8, 405, 406, 407, 410–411, 418
- Guinea 378–80

- Gulliver, P.H. 501–2
 Guro 52–3, 201
 gypsies 549
- Haaland, G. 356
 hagglng 267, 268, 269
 Haldon, John 203–4
 Hall, S. 360–361
 Hall, T.D. 32–4
 Halperin, Rhoda H. 19, 21
 Hammoudi, A. 518
 Hannerz, U. 136
 Harding, Thomas G. 234
 Harris, Mark 496
 Harris, Marvin 213–14, 344–5, 494
 Harris, Olivia 325, 408, 416
 Harrison, E. 477, 484
 Harrison, Lawrence 309
 Harrison, S. 366
 Harriss-White, B. 531, 533
 Hart, K. 506, 508
 Hartmann, Heidi 328
 Harvey, David 181
hau 250, 252, 253, 254
 Healey, Christopher J. 234–5
 Heelas, Paul 350
 Hefner, Robert W. 349
 hegemony 47–8, 136, 138, 182
 herding 356, 365–6
 Herskovits, Melville J. 212–13, 502, 503
 Hertz, Ellen 183, 184, 284, 554
 Heyman, J. McC. 84
 hierarchies 448–50, 504–5
 high-tech centres 35–6
 Hinduism 342–3, 346, 449, 530, 531, 532
 Hindus 363
 historicism 52–6
 history, in political economy 41–2, 51–6
 Ho, Karen Z. 185–6, 187
 Holland 118
 Hopkins, Nicholas 522
 Hornberg, Alf 126–7, 131
 households
 bargaining 62, 63
 and consumption 401, 405, 408
 decision-making 59–63
 domestic sector 406, 407, 410–411, 413–14, 452
 as economic unit 398–9, 405
 and firms 405
 gasto 408, 409, 410
 and gender 325, 329–30, 331–2, 504–5, 506–8
 income pooling 62, 63, 128–9, 143, 207, 329
 individual preferences 61–2
 and labour 59–60, 127–8, 165–6, 270–271, 329–30, 331–2
 and markets 405, 406, 407, 410–413, 414–15
 and money 165–6, 405, 407, 408, 411
 moral economy 401
 and need 128–9
 one-way economic transfers 292
 peasants 331–2, 398–9, 429
 and power 329, 331–2
 production 59–63, 127–8, 142, 329–30, 405, 501–2
 sharing 60, 292
 and social relations 405, 452
 ‘space in between’ 405, 415–17, 419
 and uncertainty 64–6
 utility maximisation 60
 welfare 60
 and women 325, 504, 505
 housewives 142–3, 325
 housework 165, 271, 326, 451
 Hugh-Jones, S. 270
 human capital 465
 human development indexes 319–20, 473
 humans *see* persons
 Humphrey, Caroline 269, 270, 548, 553, 554
 Hungary 115–16, 121, 552
 hunter-gather societies 114–15, 293, 326–7, 341–2, 495–6
- ideas 448–50
 identity, ethnic *see* community identity;
 ethnic identity
 immigrants 357–8, 359, 360, 366
 inalienable possessions 233, 252–4, 255, 366, 518
 Inca society 202–3, 204
 income
 and class warfare 130
 distribution 315, 317–18

- households 62, 63, 128–9, 143, 207, 329
- and provisioning 90
- incorporation 33
- India
 - agrarian structure 527–8
 - business management 530–533
 - capitalism 530–531
 - caste system 342–3, 357, 449, 526, 527–8, 530–533
 - equality 317
 - gift exchange 252, 256–7, 394–5
 - industrial work 143–4, 146, 149, 154, 155
 - jajmani* system 526–7
 - manual work 142–3
 - mode of production 45
 - natural resources 530
 - religion 314, 341–2, 344, 530–533
- indigenous people 364–6, 399, 481, 493, 496
- individual preferences 60–62, 104, 217
- individualism 206, 308, 309, 445, 450
- individualist methodology 4–5, 19, 120
- individualist models 138, 391–2
- industrial leaders 530–533
- industrial relations 132–3, 136–8, 316–17, 531
- industrial revolution 31–2
- industrial work
 - and agricultural labour 154–5
 - coercion 145–6
 - commitment 143–5
 - consent 143, 148–9
 - control 147–9
 - eligibility 143
 - ethnic divisions 149–51
 - and ‘free’ labour 146
 - ‘making out’ 148–9
 - Marxist perspective 144, 145
 - regimes 147, 154–5
 - risks 151–3
 - and self-worth 155–6
 - and time 142, 147, 154
 - and women 142–3, 144–5, 150–151, 155–6
 - and work discipline 142, 147–8, 155
- industrialisation 27, 33, 131–2, 141–3, 493, 541
- inequality 318, 326, 528
- informal economy 29, 405, 415–17, 419, 494, 508, 521, 522, 531, 533
- information 33, 35, 170
 - see also* knowledge
- information-processing model 67–8
- information technology 34–8, 177, 278, 279
- Ingold, T. 375
- Ingrassia, Catherine 181
- inheritance 293–4, 330, 332, 501–2, 520
- instant reciprocity 230
- institutionalism 19, 87
- intellectual property 119
- interest 178
- International Monetary Fund (IMF) 311–12, 314, 475
- international trade 28, 29, 30, 31, 134–5, 406
- Isherwood, B. 211, 215
- Islam 37, 179, 180, 298–9, 399, 516–17, 518, 519–20
- Islamic law 516, 517, 518, 519–20
- Italy 313, 366–7
- Ivory Coast 52–3, 201, 280–281, 504–5, 506, 507, 508
- jajmani* system 526–7
- Japan
 - agriculture 539
 - economic crisis 311–12
 - economic growth 309, 538, 539, 541
 - environmental problems 538, 539
 - exchange 251
 - financial markets 188–90
 - industrialisation 541
 - keiretsu* networks 36
 - migration 540–541
 - production 313
 - sharecropping 69
 - as stakeholder economy 314, 316
 - state 538
 - and supply–market–demand complex 279–80
 - urbanisation 540
 - values 309
- Java 155
- Johnson, Chalmers 538
- Jola society 341
- Jones, C.W. 61
- Ju/’hoansi 197–8, 201

- Judaism 179, 180
just price 442
- Kahn, Joel 393, 399
Kapchan, Deborah 277
Kayapo 452
keiretsu networks 36
Kennedy, P. 31
Keynes, J.M. 168–9, 170, 180
- kin-organised societies
distribution 197, 199–200, 201
division of labour 45, 198, 199,
200–201
exchange 45
and missionaries 200, 374
modes of production 45–6, 126,
196–9, 200–201
redistribution 195, 196, 496
sharing 197, 198, 200
spheres of exchange 271–2
and states 199–201
- kinship
and corporations 309
and firms 128
and persons 103
and reciprocity 18, 254
and subsistence 17
systems 197–9
- Kluckhohn, Clyde 445–7
Knorr Cetina, Karin 184–5, 187
knowledge 90, 98–9, 481, 504–5
see also information
- Komter, A.E. 328
Kottak, C.P. 340–341
kula 5, 17, 18, 231, 233, 239–40, 246,
247, 248, 250, 252, 254, 267,
297–8, 344
- labour
and capitalism 125–6, 127, 205
and caste 528–9
cheap 134, 142–4
and class 130, 528–9
commodification 14–15, 47, 450
contracts 68–70
control of 132, 147
costs 133–5, 442
and culture 135–6
and debt 492–3
division in society 5, 45, 198, 199,
200–201, 202, 203, 277,
290–291, 326–7
and drudgery 59–60, 127
and ethnicity 357–9, 360, 361–2,
362–4, 365–7
exchange of 408–9, 434, 495–6
exploitation 29, 44, 196–7, 443, 493
export 134
‘free’ 146
and gender 277, 326–7, 329–30
hiring 70–74
and households 59–60, 127–8, 163–4,
270–271
impersonal nature 165–6
in kin-organised societies 45, 198,
199, 200–201
and need 59–60, 127–8
peasants 409, 412, 414, 415, 425, 426,
429–31, 432–4, 435, 436, 493
in political economy 44
and population 32
productivity 127–8
and profits 126–7
recruitment 127
and social relations 452, 495–6
surpluses 196, 495–6
in tributary states 202, 203
unions 132–3, 136–8, 316, 317
value 44, 47, 125–7, 131, 194, 394,
440, 442–3, 450–451
and women 277, 326, 327, 333–4, 540
see also farming; industrial relations;
industrial work; pre-industrial
work; unemployment
- labour markets 70–74, 127, 132, 451
labour time 126–7, 131
Lake Titicaca 376–7, 380–382
- land
and base 100–101
and conflict 236
and gender 330–331, 332
and inalienable possession 518
ownership 45–6, 117, 332, 433
and peasants 416, 424, 433
and rational choice 117, 332
- land revenue 526
land tenure 117, 332, 416, 433, 551
Landes, David 309–10
landlords 47, 68, 69–70, 203–4
landscape 373–5, 382

- Lang, A. 484
 language 359–60, 365, 368, 516
 Lanigan, S. 462
 Latin America 28, 313, 316, 393, 394
 Lave, Jean 136, 137
 law
 and access 380–382
 and gift exchange 233, 237–8
 immigration 366
 and property 111–14, 119, 121, 330–331, 517–20
 and provisioning 87
 Roman 442
 Leach, Melissa 378–80
 Leacock, Eleanor B. 196–7
 Ledeneva, A.V. 267, 269–70
 Lederman, Rena 240–241
 Lee, Richard B. 197–8, 201
 Lee Kuan Yew 308–9
 legal anthropology 517–20
 Lemon, A. 553
 Lenin, V.I. 28, 426, 435
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude 328, 498
 Lewis, D. 480, 481
 Lewis, O. 361
 libertarianism 391–2
 life-cycle exchanges 239–40, 542
 life-cycle studies 466–7
 Limbert, M. 518–19
 Linares, Olga 341
 lineage mode of production 52–3, 505
 loans 65
 Locke, John 370, 371
 London Recycling Day 457–60
 Long, N. 476, 484
 Loomis, T. 481–2
 loyalty 316

 Maasai 200
 MacCormack, G. 251
 machine production 142
 MacLennan, C. 461, 462–3
 Maine, Henry 111–12
 Malaysia 149–51, 317, 327, 330–331, 341–2, 361
 Malinowski, Bronislaw 2–3, 5, 16–18, 112, 195, 231, 233, 238, 248, 250, 267, 297–8, 477
 Mamdani, M. 477
 Maori 250, 252, 253, 256–7, 481–2

 maps 376, 377, 378, 379, 380–382
 Marcus, G. 479
 Maring 234–5
 market capitalism 14–15, 502
 market economies 16, 282–3, 502
 market fundamentalism 129–30
 market model 282–5, 324
 market principle 275, 282, 290, 553
 marketplaces 275–9
 markets
 and commodity chains 279–82
 and communities 96–7
 and culture 280–282, 284
 definition 95–6
 in economic anthropology 4, 275, 285
 freedom of 97
 and globalisation 275–80
 and households 405, 406, 407, 410–413, 414–15
 impersonal nature 166, 405
 and individual choice 391–2
 and information technology 177, 278, 279
 and Islamic economics 399
 and knowledge 98–9
 liberalisation 177, 283, 391–2
 and materialism 399
 and money 169–70, 173, 451
 and morality 443
 neoclassical perspectives 94, 443
 and peasants 406, 410–413, 420, 424, 425, 434
 plurality 406
 and provisioning 78, 79, 80–81
 and rationality 443
 regulation 96, 102, 283
 rural 406
 and socialism 554
 and states 129
 supply–market–demand complex 279–82, 285
 and trade 275–9, 285, 508
 types 275, 406
 vertical integration 277–80, 285
 marriage 164, 270–271, 502
 Marshall, Alfred 164
 Martel, C. Fonseca *see* Fonseca
 Martel, C.

- Marx, Karl 125, 126, 129, 167, 168, 181, 194, 195–6, 306, 393, 425–6, 442–3, 450–451, 453, 495, 505
- Marxism
 and anthropology 6
 and capitalism 324
 and economic history 52, 54
 and exploitation 27–8, 493
 and finance 181
 and hierarchies 504–5
 and industrial work 144, 145, 493
 in political economy 42, 493, 495–6
 and substantivist school 21
 and women 325, 504, 505
see also structural Marxism;
 world-system theory
- mass consumption 218, 223
- mass production 148
- material accumulations 101
- materialism 399
- Maurer, Bill 188
- Mauritius 356–7, 360, 362–4
- Mauss, Marcel 112, 160, 172, 211–12, 231, 232, 233, 237–8, 248–9, 252, 253, 258, 259, 394
- maximisation
 and formalism 19
 and rationality 343
 self-interest 94–5, 104, 392, 401
 utility 60, 66–7, 70, 74
 and values 444
 welfare 94–5
- Mayer, Enrique 410, 415–16
- McCracken, Grant 216–17
- meanings
 and actions 450–452, 453
 and culture 136
 of goods 82
 hierarchical nature 448–50
 and provisioning 82, 85, 88, 91
- measurement 371–4, 376–7, 378–80, 459, 460–467, 468
- Meillassoux, Claude 6, 52–4, 327, 504–5, 506, 507
- Melanesia
 barter 269
 ceremonial exchange 253–4, 255, 257
 ‘dividuals’ 103, 120
 ‘partible person’ 329
 structural Marxism 42
 value systems 448
see also kula; Trobriand Islands
- men 142, 293, 325, 328, 334
- Mendi 240–242, 243
- Mentore, George 495–6
- Methodism 200
- Mexico 62, 205–7, 278
- microeconomic models 63–4, 67–8, 324, 343, 455, 456–7
- Middle East 517
- migration 500, 539–41
- Miller, Daniel 217–19, 223, 400–401, 455
- miners 65–6, 145, 358, 393, 394, 493
- minor goods 163, 164, 272
- Mintz, Sidney 46, 85–6, 131, 146, 220, 431
- missionaries 200, 210, 348, 374
- Mitchell, D. 87
- Mitchell, Timothy 523
- Miyazuki, Hirokazu 188–9
- modernisation theory 26, 308, 474–5, 478
- modes of production
 ‘articulation’ 42, 53
 capitalism 48–51, 126, 204–8
 concept of 41, 43, 505
 forces of production 43, 44, 48
 in kin-organised societies 45–6, 126, 196–9, 200–201
 means of production 44, 45, 46–7, 48, 126, 205
 relations of production 44
 tributary 53, 126, 201–4, 554
 Western economies 46–7
 and world-system theory 53
- moka* 236, 238, 240, 241–2, 243
- money
 and anthropologists’ discussions of 160, 163
 and barter 161–3, 264–5, 266, 272
 and capitalism 167
 in ceremonial exchange 253
 and class 165
 and communities 170–171, 172–3
 and economies 311–15
 and ethics 393–5
 euro 172–4
 and fetishism 451
 and gift exchange 236

- and globalisation 172, 173
- gold 167–8, 169
- and households 165–6, 405, 407
- as idea 168–9, 172–3
- impersonal nature 160, 165–6, 167–8, 169–70, 394
- individuated 164, 180
- and information 170
- in market economies 16
- and markets 169–70, 173, 451
- meaning of 170–171
- and morality 461, 497
- as object 168–9, 172–3
- of people 171–2
- and peasants 408, 409, 410, 411, 428
- in postsocialist societies 553–4
- in pre-capitalist economies 14
- and religion 180, 552
- scarcity 266
- social purpose 164, 180
- and social relations 394
- and states 169–70, 171–2, 173
- and taxation 267
- and traditional cultures 163–5
- value 48–9, 50, 168, 450–451, 452
- women 408, 409
- moneystuffs 16, 17–18
- Moore, H. 323
- moral economies 395–9, 401, 490, 492, 527, 529, 552
- morality 309, 392, 393, 394–5, 441, 442, 443, 461, 497
- Morocco 277, 449–50, 518
- Morris, M.D. 143–4
- Mount Hagen 234–5, 236–7, 240, 242, 243
- multicentric economies 16
- multinational corporations 134
- Mundy, Martha 519–20
- Munif, Abdelrahman 519
- Munn, Nancy 450
- Murphy, A.D. 62
- Murray, C. 60

- Nader, Laura 517–18
- Nash, J. 145, 493, 495
- nationalism 30
- natural environment 372–3
- natural resources 529–30
- naturalism 2–3

- Neale, Walter 526
- Near East
 - development 521–2
 - economic anthropology 515–23
 - gender 520, 521
 - geography 516
 - gift exchange 516
 - informal economies 521, 522
 - Islam 516–17, 518, 519–20
 - law 516, 517–18, 519–20
 - peasants 522
 - power 523
 - property 517–20, 523
 - segmentation 521
 - see also* Africa; individual countries
- negative externalities 456
- negative reciprocity 492–3
- neoclassical models 70–72, 94, 440
- Nepal 269
- networks 33, 36, 82–3, 95, 167, 360, 363–4
 - see also* social networks
- New Age 350
- New Guinea 65, 234, 235–7, 339
 - see also* Papua New Guinea
- New Household Economic model 60
- new technology 35, 64, 120, 122–3
- New Zealand 250, 481–2
- Nigeria 163–4, 165, 271–2, 501, 507
- non-governmental organisations (NGOs) 83, 473, 477, 479, 482, 484, 522, 523, 550
- non-Western cultures
 - 'capitalisms' 349
 - gift exchange 257, 259
 - households 59, 60, 61–2, 452
 - rationality 343–5, 443
- norms 122, 307, 415–16
- North 472, 475
- Norway 100, 318, 319, 320, 356, 360, 364–6
- Nozick, Robert 391–2
- nuclear industry 151–3
- Nuer 102, 247, 445
- numbers 187–8, 371

- objectivity 371, 372, 379, 461
- obligations 65–6, 212, 230, 231, 239, 249, 252, 408–9, 490, 492, 502
- obligatory reciprocity 232

- occult economies 48, 181
 old persons 292, 293
 Oman 518–19
 one-way economic transfers
 and bribery 298
 charity 298–9
 dimensions 299–300
 endowments 294–5
 forager food-sharing 293, 299, 300
 gift to host 296–8, 300
 hospitality 299
 household pooling 292
 inheritance 293–4
 and production 291–2
 sacrifice 299
 theft 295–6
 Ong, A. 149–51, 155
 opportunity costs 263–4, 265, 462
 organisations 83, 307, 473, 477, 479,
 482, 484, 522, 523, 550
 organised crime 37–8
 Orlove, B. 380–382
 Ortiz, Sutti 72–4
 Osteen, Mark 258, 328
 Ostrom, Elinor 529–30
 ownership 111–12, 117–18, 120, 121,
 122, 548, 551

 Pacific societies 232–3, 242–3, 252
 see also Melanesia; Polynesia;
 Trobriand Islands
 Pakistan 355–6
 Panama 99, 103–4
 Papua New Guinea 2–3, 5, 16–18,
 112, 231, 234–5, 236–7, 240–243,
 374
 Park, Robert E. 357–8
 Parry, Jonathan 5, 149, 154, 155, 164,
 180, 252, 255, 256–7, 272, 394–5
 Parsons, Talcott 308
 participant observation 3, 340, 481
 ‘partible person’ 329
 pathogens 31, 33, 38
 Pearce, D. 462
 peasants
 anthropological perspectives 423–5,
 436
 arbitrage 416–18
 autonomy 434, 436
 barter 408, 415–17, 431–2
 and capitalist farming 424–5, 426,
 429, 430, 436
 and caste 528–9
 and class 426, 427, 528–9
 and colonisation 430, 431
 consumption 410–411, 413–14, 425
 credit 408, 410, 431–2, 493
 debt 424, 428, 431–2
 and evolutionism 426–7
 exchanges 408–9, 415
 and feudalism 425–6
 food 410–411, 413–14, 420, 428, 432
 funds 409, 427–8
 gasto 408, 409, 410
 heterogeneity 426, 427, 428
 households 331–2, 398–9, 429
 labour 59–60, 127–8, 154–5, 409,
 412, 414, 415, 425, 426, 429–31,
 432–4, 435, 436, 493
 and land 416, 424, 433, 528
 and local village 427, 436
 and markets 406, 410–413, 414–15,
 420, 424, 425, 434
 mobility 433–4, 435
 money 178, 348–9, 408, 409, 410, 428
 moral economies 395–9
 multiple activities 433, 425, 426,
 433–4, 435
 nostalgic image 425
 obligations 408–9
 petty commodity production 426, 432,
 434, 435, 436
 as ‘primitive isolates’ 423
 production 408, 424, 426, 429, 430,
 432, 435, 436
 provisioning 427–8
 and redistribution 406
 rents 425, 428
 and risk 64
 and seasons 409–10
 services 408–9, 419
 spheres 408–9
 subsistence 410, 425, 432, 435, 436,
 496
 surplus 410, 428–9
 and wider society 423–4, 427, 436
 peripheral states 28, 29, 30
 persons
 anthropological perspective 95
 and base 102–4

- and communities 102–4
- constructs of 103
- and cost–benefit analysis (CBA) 462–3
- ‘dividuals’ 103, 120
- and gift exchange 256–9
- and kinship 103
- ‘partible’ 329
- in spheres of exchange 163–4
- values 306
- Peru 376–7, 380–382, 476
- Peters, E.L. 521
- places 375–8, 381, 382
- plantation societies 85–6, 131–2, 146, 348–9, 357, 359, 362–4, 393, 394, 502
- Platteau, J.-P. 531–2
- pluralism 362–4, 405
- Poland 115, 116
- Polanyi, Karl
 - career 14, 22
 - death 20, 21
 - and distribution 194–5
 - embeddedness 340–341, 392
 - and exchange 194–5, 231–2
 - and formalist–substantivist debate 14, 18–20
 - goals 22
 - The great transformation* 14–15, 502
 - influence of Malinowski 16–18
 - influence today 22–3
 - major concepts 15–16, 18, 22, 324
 - and market economy 283, 502–3
 - and Marxism 21
 - and pre-capitalist economies 340
 - theories on market capitalism 14–15, 502
 - Trade and market in the early empires* 21, 503
- Polanyi school 15–16, 18–23
- policy making 455, 461
 - see also* development; environmental policy
- Polier, N. 65–6
- political economy
 - concepts 41–2
 - and cultural studies 47–8
 - definition 41, 130–131, 494–5
 - and ecological anthropology 44
 - and economic anthropology 55–6
 - and fetishism 48
 - and history 41–2, 51–6
 - and information technology 34–8
 - and Marxism 42, 493, 495–6
 - modernisation theory 26
 - and provisioning 84–6
 - relationship with anthropology 26–7
 - and structure 54
 - and surplus value 50–51
 - and technology 44
 - see also* capitalism; mode of production; structural Marxism
- political/military networks (PMNs) 33
- pollution 87, 461, 462, 538, 539, 543
- Polynesia 231, 253
- poor countries 28, 29, 311, 315
- population 31, 32, 33, 38
- post-development theory 475–6, 478
- post-modernism 479–80
- postsocialism 547
- postsocialist societies
 - and consumption 554–5
 - and development organisations 550
 - farming 548, 551, 552
 - gender 552–3
 - gypsies 549
 - money 553–4
 - privatisation 548, 550–551, 552–3
 - property 550–552
 - social networks 549–50
 - transition 547–8, 549, 555–6
- potlatch 210, 211–12, 232, 251, 344, 400
- poverty 361, 368, 475, 549
- power
 - and agrarian structure 528
 - and consumption 220, 401–2
 - and culture 136
 - and development 477–8, 480
 - and exchange 291
 - and gender 328, 329
 - and labour unions 137–8
 - and measurement 372
 - and property 523
 - and provisioning 85, 87–8
- practice theory 136
- practices 2, 5
- pre-capitalist economies 14, 15–16, 18
- pre-industrial work 142, 144
- prestations 232, 240

- prestige 17–18, 233, 239, 242, 251, 291
- prestige economy 212–13
- prestige goods 163, 164, 272
- price
- as exchange value 49, 269–70
 - and opportunity cost 263–4
 - and profit 50
 - and transaction cost 264–5
 - and value 440–441, 442, 443
- price-setting markets 16
- private property
- and capitalism 110–111, 112, 126, 527
 - and legal rights 110–111, 116
 - and rational choice 117
 - social significance 111
 - and socialism 115–16, 120–121, 548
- private spheres 324–5
- privatisation 117, 122, 123, 124, 523, 548, 550–551, 552–3
- privileges 356
- production
- and capitalism 127, 129
 - and children 142
 - and class 44, 46, 505
 - and consumption 217–19, 396–7, 398–9
 - in communities 95
 - costs 442
 - and distribution 194
 - for exchange 492
 - and households 59–63, 127–8, 142, 329–30, 405, 501–2
 - men 142
 - and one-way economic transfers 291–2
 - organisation 313
 - by peasants 408, 424, 426, 429, 430, 432, 435, 436
 - and religion 341–2
 - rural 331–2
 - and social relations 518
 - supply and demand 194
 - for use 492
 - value of 49, 492
 - and wives 61–2
 - and women 61–2, 72, 142
 - see also* modes of production
- productivity 127–8, 132, 147, 393
- profits
- accumulation 126–7
 - and capitalism 126, 194
 - and commodity exchange 267
 - firms 128, 129, 307, 313–14
 - and labour 126–7
 - and price 50
 - and productivity 132
 - and trade 396, 397, 399
 - and values 315
- progress 195, 308, 474
- property
- appropriation of nature 370–371
 - as a base 105
 - and biomedical technologies 120
 - as collateral 180
 - communal ownership 117–18, 120, 121
 - disputes 517–18, 523
 - evolutionary perspective 114, 123
 - and gender 330–331, 552–3
 - and hunter-gather societies 114
 - and indigenous people 119
 - and inheritance 293–4, 501–2
 - legal perspectives 111–14, 119, 121, 330–331, 517–20
 - and new technologies 120, 122–3
 - and persons 120, 122
 - and postsocialist societies 550–551
 - and power 523
 - and rational choice 117
 - rights 111–13, 116, 119, 121, 122, 518
 - and social organisation layer model 113–14, 115, 116, 121–2, 123, 124
 - and social structure 112–13
 - and socialist societies 115–16, 120–121
 - and sustainable development 117–18, 121
 - as a term 110–111
 - and values 122
 - and women 114, 121, 327, 330–331, 520, 552–3
 - see also* land; land tenure; private property; privatisation; water
- Protestantism 310, 345–7, 530
- provisioning
- and childcare 79, 81

- complexity 78, 91
- and consumption 78
- crises 89–90
- decision-making 79, 80, 81
- and distribution 88–90
- food 78, 79–81, 89–90
- and income 90
- and institutions 83, 87, 91
- and markets 78, 79, 80–81
- and meaning 82, 85, 88, 91, 215
- modes 82
- non-market 79, 83
- networks 82–3
- paths 78, 81–90, 91
- peasants 427–8
- political economy perspective 84–6
- and politics 86
- and power 85, 87–8
- and production 79
- and self-sufficiency 396–7
- sharing 79, 81
- and social relations 79, 81, 82–3, 85, 89, 91
- state 79, 81–2, 87, 89
- transactional and cultural perspective 86
- public spheres 324–5
- Puerto Rico 278
- purchase 290
- Putnam, H. 371
- Putnam, R. 465
- qualitative perspective 371, 372, 373, 376–7, 378–80
- quantitative perspective 371–2, 373, 374, 376–7, 378–80, 459, 468
 - see also* cost–benefit analysis; life-cycle studies; triple bottom line (3BL) assessments
- Quichua 221
- race 361
 - see also* ethnicity
- Radcliffe-Brown, Arthur R. 6–7, 445
- radical development theory 479
- Rappaport, Roy A. 213, 214, 234
- rational choice 63–4, 94–5, 104, 117, 343, 395, 445
- rationality 343–5, 347, 348, 392, 443
- Rawls, John 392
- reciprocity
 - concept of 16, 250–251
 - delayed 230–231
 - generalised 492
 - and kinship 18, 195, 206, 254
 - and markets 185
 - and non-market economies 502
 - negative 492–3
 - and social relations 104, 405, 490
 - and spirit of the gift 252–4
 - and substantivism 22
- recycling 457–60
- Redfield, Robert 423
- redistribution
 - in capitalist societies 206, 207–8
 - and *jajmani* system 526–7
 - in kin-organised societies 195, 496
 - in non-market economies 502–3
 - and peasants 16, 18, 406
 - and substantivism 22
- regulation 89, 90, 91, 96, 102, 181–2
- reincarnation 295
- relations of production 44
- religion
 - anthropological perspective 340
 - and capitalism 310, 345–50, 530–531
 - and charity 298
 - and consumerism 350–351
 - and cultural differences 345–50
 - and development 183
 - and endowments 295
 - and financial systems 179
 - and globalisation 37
 - in hunter-gatherer societies 341–2
 - missionaries 200, 210, 348, 374
 - and money 180, 552
 - and rationality 343–5, 347, 348
 - and sacrifice 214, 299
 - and values 346–7
 - and wealth 339, 346–7
 - see also* ceremonial exchange; individual religions
- rents 45, 200, 203–4, 425, 428
- reproduction 325, 327
- revolutions, economic 307
- Rey, P.-P. 505, 506
- Riccio, B. 366–7
- rice farming 61–2
- rich countries 28, 29, 311, 315
- Richards, A.I. 500

- rights 111–13, 116, 121, 122, 518
- Riles, Annelise 188, 189–90
- Rimrock, New Mexico 445–7
- risk 64–6, 68–70, 73, 151–3, 264–5
see also uncertainty
- ritual destruction 210, 212, 400
- Rivera, Alberto 397–8, 406, 410–411, 418
- Robertson, A.F. 477
- Robinson, Joan 180
- Rofel, L. 144–5
- Rogers, B. 476–7
- Roldán, M. 62
- Roman law 442
- romanticists 19–20
- Rostow, Walt W. 27, 308, 474–5
- Rudner, David 531
- rules 96, 100, 102, 520
- ruling class 46
- rural markets 406
- rural production 331–2
see also peasants
- Russia 115, 266–7, 269–70, 426, 548, 553
see also Soviet Union
- Saberwal, Satish 532
- sacra 102
- sacrifices 214, 299
- 'safety-first strategy' 65–6
- Sahlins, Marshall 60, 250, 254, 267, 269, 280, 345, 399, 492, 501
- salaries 316
see also income; wages
- Sami 364–6
- Scandinavia 315, 317–18, 319, 320, 360, 364–6
see also Norway; Sweden
- scarcity 121, 205–6, 266, 268, 269–70, 395, 444
- Schneider, H.K. 503, 504
- Shönhuth, M. 483
- science 371
- scientific forestry 371–2
- scientific management 147–8, 155
- Scotland 376, 377–8
- Scott, J. 371–2, 374, 395, 396, 527, 529
- Scott, R. 501
- Scottish Borders 376, 377–8
- security 97, 104
- segmentation 521
- Selby, H.A. 62
- self-interest 94–5, 104, 391, 392, 401
- self-sufficiency 396–7
- self-worth 155–6
- semi-peripheral states 29, 30, 33, 36
- Sen, Amartya 319
- Senegalese Wolof 366–7
- serfs 47
- Service, Elman 20, 195
- services 50, 101, 311, 313, 408–9, 418
- Shannon, T.R. 27, 28
- sharecropping 68–70
- shareholder economies 314–15, 316
- sharing
 food 60, 103, 293
 in households 60, 292
 in kin-organised societies 65, 103, 197, 198, 200
 meanings 170–171
 money 170–171
 and ownership 114–15
 and reciprocity 81
- sheep farming 376, 377–8
- Sierra Leone 356
- Sillitoe, P. 484
- Simmel, Georg 167–8, 170
- Singer, Milton 530–531
- Singerman, Diane 521
- skills 98–9
- slavery 46, 146
- Smith, Adam 161, 168, 194, 391, 441, 442, 495
- Smith, T.C. 154
- social action 465
- social change 323–4, 500–501
- social class *see* class
- social laws 3
- social life 4–5
- social mobility 360, 361, 362, 502
- social networks 182, 183, 359, 549–50, 555
- social psychology 3
- social relations
 and barter 268, 269–70
 and consumption 83–4
 and economies 340–341, 372–3, 391, 392
 and exchange 405, 490, 492, 495–6

- and gift exchange 247, 252, 257, 267–8, 290, 374, 393, 394–5, 516, 549–50
- and households 405, 452
- and labour 452, 495–6
- and money 394
- and property 518
- in provisioning 79, 81, 83–4, 85, 89, 91
- and reciprocity 405, 490
- social structure 112–13
- social theory 444–5
- social value 50
- socialism 48, 51, 120, 144–5, 547–8, 554
- socialist societies 115–16, 120–121, 547–8, 554
- society 307, 324–5, 445, 463–6
- sociocultural anthropology 21
- sociology 3, 5
- Sombart, Werner 310
- South 472, 475
- South Africa 500
- South America
 - change 496–7
 - culture 491–4, 496
 - economic anthropology 490–498
 - indigenous societies 496
 - money 178
 - political economy 491, 493, 494–6
 - production systems 491, 492
 - reciprocity 491, 492–3
 - structuralism 498
 - subsistence 496
 - see also* individual countries
- South Asia
 - agrarian structure 527–8
 - business management 530–531
 - capitalism 530–531
 - caste system 526, 527–9, 530–533
 - economic anthropology 526–33
 - jajmani* system 526–7
 - natural resources 529–30
 - religion 530–533
 - see also* East Asia; individual countries; Southeast Asia
- South Sea Bubble scandal 181
- Southeast Asia 142–3, 311
 - see also* East Asia; individual countries; South Asia
- Soviet Union 37, 52, 54
 - see also* Russia
- 'space in between' 405, 415–17, 419
- spatial location, of goods 87
- special-purpose money 16
- spheres of exchange 163–4, 165, 243, 255, 270–272, 405–6, 501, 504
- spirits 150–151, 167, 249, 250, 252–4, 339, 341–2
- Spiro, M. 295
- St Augustine 441–2
- Stack, Carol 82
- stakeholder economies 314, 315–16
- state money 236–7
- states
 - appropriation 202, 203–4
 - and capitalism 126, 129, 133
 - economic policies 132
 - and globalisation 37
 - governance 538
 - and kin-organised societies 199–201
 - and markets 129
 - and money 169–70, 172, 173
 - and provisioning 79, 81–2, 87, 89
 - solvency 307
 - theories of 133
 - trade policies 134
 - in world-system theory 30
- status 142–3, 212
- Steiner, Christopher B. 280–281
- Stewart, Michael 549
- Stiglitz, J. 129, 132
- Stivens, Maila 327, 330–331, 333
- stock markets 183–5, 186–7, 188–9, 284, 554
- Strathern, Marilyn 103, 120, 255, 328–9, 339, 448
- strawberry production 68–70
- structural functionalism 6, 445
- structural linguistics 439
- structural Marxism 42, 43, 52–4
- structuralism 447–50, 498
- structure, in history 53–4
- sub-Saharan Africa
 - formalist–substantivist debate 502–4
 - functional method 500–502, 504
 - gender 504–5, 506–8
 - households 501–2, 504–5, 506–8
 - Marxism 504–6
 - migration 500

- production 505
- social change 500–501
- trade 503, 508–9
- subsistence
 - and kinship 17, 18, 311
 - and moral economies 395–9
 - peasants 410, 425, 432, 435, 436, 496
 - poor countries 311
- subsistence goods 163, 164, 272
- substantive economy 132
- substantivist school 14, 15–16, 18–20, 21, 22, 231–2, 324, 526–7, 553
- Sudan 356, 476, 504
- sugar 85–6, 131–2, 146, 220, 348–9, 463
- supernatural 145, 150–151, 167, 178, 181, 299
 - see also* devil; occult economies; spirits; witchcraft
- supply and demand 194
- supply–market–demand complex 279–82, 285
- surplus 45, 47, 48, 132, 194, 196, 203–4, 410, 428–9, 495–6
- surplus value 50–51
- sustainable development 117–18, 456, 463, 472, 481–2
- Sweden 98, 99–100, 318, 319, 320
- symbiotic relationships 6, 30
- symbolic ecology 491, 493–4
- synchronic structures 53
- systematic methodology 5–6
- taste 215–16, 218, 220, 280–281
- Taussig, Michael 145, 178, 348–9, 393, 394, 493, 497
- Tax, S. 482
- taxation
 - and euro 173
 - in kin-organised societies 200, 203
 - and monetary transactions 267
 - revolts 171–2
 - and state power 169, 203–4, 307
 - and surpluses 45, 203–4, 307, 317–18, 319
 - and welfare state 315, 317–18, 319
- Taylor, F.W. 147–8, 155
- technology 29, 31, 32, 44, 129, 131, 186–7
- Terray, Emmanuel 53, 201, 506
- Thailand 134–5
- theft 295–6, 492
- Thelen, Tatjana 121, 552
- Third-World
 - development 21, 55
 - finance 182–3
 - and labour costs 134
 - terminology 472, 478
 - traditionalism 27
 - values 309
- Thomas, N. 222
- Thompson, E.P. 142, 155
- time
 - and environmental policy 456, 458, 462
 - farming 154
 - and industrial work 142, 147, 154
 - and political economy 54
- Tiv 163–4, 165, 271–2, 501
- Tonga 198–200
- total prestations 232, 233, 249
- trade
 - and barter 233
 - ethics 396, 397, 398–9
 - and gender 508–9
 - and gift exchange 233–5, 399
 - and markets 95–6, 508
 - non-market economies 503
 - policies 134
 - and profit 396, 397, 399
 - and world-system theory 28, 29, 30, 31
- trade concentration 275–9, 285
- transaction costs 264–5, 266, 268, 458, 459
- transition 548, 555–6
- tribal societies *see* kin-organised societies
- tributary states 201–4
- tribute 53, 126, 399, 554
- Trinidad 218–19
- triple bottom line (3BL) assessments 463–6
- Trobriland Islands 5, 16–18, 112, 231, 233, 237, 238–40, 246, 247–8, 267, 297–8, 328
- Truman, Harry S 473
- trust 531–3
- Tsing, Anna 181
- Tsukiji Market 279–80
- Tully, J. 370–371

- tuna industry 134–5, 279–80
 Turkey 463
 Turner, T. 452
- uncertainty 64–6, 97, 462
 see also risk
- underdevelopment 28, 473, 475
- unemployment 142, 143
- unicentric economies 16
- unions 132–3, 136–8, 316, 317
- United Kingdom *see* Britain
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) 318–20, 473
- United States
 banking 311–12
 competition 316, 317
 corporation 313, 316
 domestic networks 82
 equality 317
 ethnicity 357–8, 361
 finance 186, 188–9
 fishing industry 128
 formalist–substantivist debate 14, 18–20, 502–4
 gift exchange 257, 258–9, 351
 gift to host 296–7
 GNP (gross national product) 318
 high-tech centres 35–6
 income 130
 industrial relations 316–17
 industrial revolution 31
 industrial work 147–8
 labour costs 133–4
 labour unions 136–8
 markets 284
 New Age religion 350
 pollution 461
 production 313
 sharecropping 68–70
 as shareholder economy 314–15, 316
 taxation 315
 values 309, 445–7
 welfare state 315
 well-being 319, 320
 world domination 314
- United States Agency for International Development (USAID) 473, 550
- universalism 3, 308
- urbanisation 539–41
- use value 49, 393, 396, 441–2, 492
- utility maximisation 60, 66–7, 70, 74
- value
 and actions 306, 450–452, 453, 465
 anthropological perspective 439, 340, 444–7
 and consumption 51
 cost–benefit analysis (CBA) 460–463
 economic perspective 439, 440–443
 of environment 373–4, 376, 378–80, 82
 and exchange 49, 50, 393, 396, 448, 492
 of goods 50, 212, 393
 incommensurable 451–2
 and individualism 450
 of labour 44, 47, 125–7, 131, 194, 394, 440, 442–3, 450–451
 life-cycle studies 466–7
 measurement 460–468
 of money 48–9, 50, 450–451, 452
 and morality 443
 and price 440–441, 442, 443
 of production 49
 realisation 49–50
 structuralist models 447–50
 surplus 50–51
 terminology 439–40
 tokens 451–2
 triple bottom line (3BL) assessments 463–6
 use 49, 393, 396, 441–2, 492
- values
 Asian 308–9
 and capitalism 310–311, 315
 comparative studies 445–7
 competition 316, 317
 definition 446
 economies 306–8, 315–20
 equality 317, 318
 income distribution 317–18
 loyalty 317
 maximisation 444
 and morals 309
 ‘one best’ orientation 308–18
 personal 306
 profits 315
 and property 122
 and prosperity 318–20
 and religion 346–7

- salaries 316
 - of shareholder economies 315–16
 - of stakeholder economies 316
 - terminology 439–40, 444
 - trust 309
- Third-World 309
 - Western societies 308–10
- Vaughan, Megan 331–2
- Veblen, Thorstein 213, 215–16, 310
- Vélez-Ibáñez, Carlos 206–7
- Verdery, Katherine 547–8, 551, 553–4, 555–6
- vertical market integration 277–80, 285
- Vialles, N. 153
- von Benda-Beckmann, Franz 113–14, 115, 116, 121–2, 123, 124
- von Benda-Beckmann, Keebet 113–14, 115, 116, 121–2, 123, 124
- Wade, Robert 530
- wages
 - and capitalism 126, 194
 - and exploitation 442–3
 - and fetishism 451
 - impersonal nature 165–6
 - and labour markets 70–72, 451
 - and world-system theory 29, 32
 - see also* income; salaries
- Wallerstein, I. 28–30
- warfare *see* conflict
- waste 210, 212, 400, 456, 457–60, 509
- water 518–19, 523, 530
- wealth 318, 320, 339, 345, 346–7, 400, 440
- Weber, Max 166, 306–7, 309–10, 345–8, 465, 530–531
- Weiner, Annette B. 232–3, 237, 238–40, 247–8, 253–4, 255, 258, 328, 518
- Weismantel, Mary 219, 220–221, 419
- welfare 60, 94–5
- welfare state 35–6, 315, 317–18, 319
- well-being 319, 320, 391
- Wells, M. 68–70
- Wenger, E. 136, 137
- Western economic theory 440–443
- Western economies 21, 27, 46–7, 54–5
- Western Europe 311, 313, 314, 315, 316, 318, 319, 320, 366, 370–371
- Western societies 164–5, 257, 258–9, 308–10, 343
- Whitehead, Ann 329–30
- Wiber, Melanie 118, 119
- Wilk, R. 220, 221–2, 324, 343, 344, 372–3
- willingness to pay (WTP) 462
- Wilson, G. 476
- Wiser, W. H. 526–7
- witchcraft 234
- wives 61–2, 294, 325, 505
- Wolf, D. 155
- Wolf, Eric R. 53, 84–5, 126, 130–131, 135–6, 138, 410, 427–8, 479
- women
 - and altruism 328
 - and ceremonial exchange 238–40, 247–8
 - and division of labour 277, 326, 327
 - as gift-givers 328
 - as gift object 164, 272, 328
 - and globalisation 333–4
 - in households 325, 504, 505
 - industrial work 142–3, 144–5, 150–151, 155–6
 - and informal economy 521
 - labour 277, 326, 327, 333–4, 540
 - and Marxism 325, 504, 505
 - and one-way economic transfers 292, 293
 - peasants 408, 409
 - and production 61–2, 72
 - and property 114, 121, 327, 330–331, 520, 552–3
 - role 151
 - subordination 325
 - see also* daughters; wives
- Woodburn, J. 114–15
- work 325
 - see also* housework; industrial work; labour; pre-industrial work
- workers 44, 47
- working-classes 130, 131, 137–8, 144
- World Bank 180, 181, 182, 311–12, 314, 319, 473, 475, 477, 479, 523
- world-system theory
 - antecedents 27–8
 - and evolution 33–4
 - and incorporation 33
 - and international trade 28, 29, 30, 31
 - main features 28–30

- and modernisation theory 26–7
- and modes of production 53
- networks 33
- origins 30–32
- significance 38–9
- world-system concept 32–3
- world system origins 30–32
- world-system typology 33–4
- World Trade Organization (WTO)
475
- Yaitepec, Oaxaca 205–6
- Yang, M. 399, 400
- Yemen 519–20
- Yngstrom, I. 330, 331–2
- Zaloom, Caitlin 186–7
- Zambia 358, 476, 500
- Zelizer, V. 460–461
- Zonabend, F. 151–3
- Zweig, M. 130