Figures

2.1 Technological development measured by the UN Technology Achievement Index, 2001  51
2.2 Economic competitiveness measured by the World Economic Forum Growth Competitiveness Index, 2002  52
2.3 Labor productivity in manufacturing based on the OECD STAN database  52
2.4 Social inequality and exclusion in the US and Finland, 1950–1990  54
2.5 Share of public funding in private research and development, 1987–1999  58
2.6 The Silicon Valley model of the new economy  62
2.7 Level of start-up activity, 2001  63
2.8 National R&D investment as a percentage of GDP, 1985–2001  64
2.9 The Finnish model of the information society  68
2.10 An example of Nokia project networking  71
2.11 Share of Tekes funding in Nokia’s R&D  72
2.12 Private R&D investment as a share of the total (%), 1981–2001  73
2.13 Entrepreneurial motivation (scale 1–5)  77
2.14 Venture capital market in Europe as a whole and in selected European countries  78
2.15 Labor productivity growth in Finland (1985 = 100)  79
4.1 The concentration of Internet resources in the core region of Beijing, Shanghai, and Guangdong Province  105
6.1 Moving along the efficient production frontier (e.g. resource substitution)  149
6.2 (a) Moving to the frontier (e.g. better decisions);
(b) Shifting the frontier (e.g. new processes)  152
12.1 The continuum of e-learning in formal education  274