

References

- Aars, Jacob and Kristin Strømsnes (2007), 'Contacting as a Channel of Political Involvement: Collectively Motivated, Individually Enacted', *West European Politics*, 30: 93–120.
- Abramson, Paul R., John H. Aldrich and David W. Rohde (1987), *Change and Continuity in the 1984 Elections*, rev. edn, Washington: CQ Press.
- Abравanel, Martin D. and Ronald J. Busch (1975), 'Political Competence, Political Trust, and the Action Orientations of University Students', *Journal of Politics*, 37: 57–82.
- Acock, Alan and Harold D. Clarke (1990), 'Alternative Measures of Political Efficacy: Models and Means', *Quality and Quantity*, 24: 87–105.
- Acock, Alan, Harold D. Clarke and Marianne C. Stewart (1985), 'A New Model for Old Measures: A Covariance Structure Analysis of Political Efficacy', *Journal of Politics*, 47: 1062–84.
- Adcock, Robert and David Collier (2001), 'Measurement Validity: A Shared Standard for Qualitative and Quantitative Research', *American Political Science Review*, 95: 529–46.
- Albæk, Erik (1996), 'Denmark', in Erik Albæk, Lawrence Rose, Lars Strömberg and Krister Ståhlberg, *Nordic Local Government: Developmental Trends and Reform Activity in the Postwar Period*, Helsinki: The Association of Finnish Local Authorities.
- Alemann, Ulrich von (1996), 'Die Parteien in den Wechsel-Jahren? Zum Wandel des deutschen Parteiensystems', *Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte*, APuZG B6/96: 3–8.
- Alker, Hayward R. (1969), 'A Typology of Fallacies', in Mattei Dogan and Stein Rokkan (eds), *Quantitative Ecological Analysis in the Social Sciences*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Allison, Paul D. (2002), *Missing Data*, London: Sage Publications. Sage University Paper Series on Quantitative Applications in the Social Sciences, No. 136.
- Almond, Gabriel A. and Sidney Verba (1963), *The Civic Culture: Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Alwin, Duane F. and Robert M. Hauser (1975), 'The Decomposition of Effects in Path Analysis', *American Sociological Review*, 40: 37–47.

- Anderson, Barbara A. and Brian D. Silver (1986), 'Measurement and Mismeasurement of the Validity of the Self-Reported Vote', *American Journal of Political Science*, 30: 771–85.
- Andrews, Rhys and George A. Boyne (2009), 'Size, Structure and Administrative Overheads: An Empirical Analysis of English Local Authorities', *Urban Studies*, 46: 739–59.
- Aristotle (1984), 'Politics', in Jonathan Barnes (ed.), *The Complete Works of Aristotle*, Vol. 2, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Armingeon, Klaus (1994), 'Gründe und Folgen geringer Wahlbeteiligung', *Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie*, 46: 43–64.
- Asbjørnsen, Nils and Gunnar Vogt (1992), 'Measuring Political Competence: An Analysis with Reference to the Gender Gap', *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 15: 61–78.
- Asher, Herbert (1974), 'The Reliability of the Political Efficacy Items', *Political Methodology*, 1: 45–72.
- Bachrach, Peter and Aryeh Botwinick (1992), *Power and Empowerment: A Radical Theory of Participatory Democracy*, Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Baglioni, Simone, Bas Denters, Laura Morales and Angelika Vetter (2007), 'City Size and the Nature of Associational Ecologies', in William A. Maloney and Sigrud Rossteutscher (eds), *Social Capital and Associations in European Democracies: A Comparative Analysis*, London: Routledge.
- Bailey, Stephen J. (2001), 'Cities and Services: A Post-Welfarist Analysis', in Ronan Paddison (ed.), *Handbook of Urban Studies*, London: Sage Publications.
- Balch, George I. (1974), 'Multiple Indicators in Survey Research: The Concept "Sense of Political Efficacy"', *Political Methodology*, 1: 1–43.
- Baldersheim, Harald and Lawrence E. Rose (2010a), 'Norway: The Decline of Subnational Democracy?', in John Loughlin, Frank Hendriks and Anders Lidström (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Local and Regional Democracy in Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Baldersheim, Harald and Lawrence E. Rose (2010b), 'Territorial Choice: Rescaling Governance in European States', in Harald Baldersheim and Lawrence E. Rose (eds), *Territorial Choice: The Politics of Boundaries and Borders*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Baldersheim, Harald and Lawrence E. Rose (eds) (2010c), *Territorial Choice: The Politics of Boundaries and Borders*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Baldersheim, Harald and Lawrence E. Rose (2010d), 'The Staying Power of the Norwegian Periphery', in Harald Baldersheim and Lawrence E.

- Rose (eds), *Territorial Choice: The Politics of Boundaries and Borders*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Baldersheim, Harald, Per Arnt Pettersen, Lawrence E. Rose and Morten Øgård (2003), *Er smått så godt? Er stort så flott? Analyser av kommunestrukturens betydning*, Oslo: Institutt for statsvitenskap, Universitetet i Oslo, Forskningsrapport 1/2003.
- Barber, Benjamin R. (1984), *Strong Democracy: Participatory Politics for a New Age*, Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Barnes, Samuel, Max Kaase et al. (1979), *Political Action: Mass Participation in Five Western Democracies*, London: Sage Publications.
- Beck, Paul Allen, Hal G. Rainey and Carol Traut (1986), 'Public Views of Local Services and Taxes: Divergent Sources of Fiscal Policy Thinking', Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- Beetham, David (2004), 'Towards a Universal Framework for Democracy Assessment', *Democratization*, 11: 1–17.
- Beetham, David and Gerry Stoker (1996), 'Theorising Democracy and Local Government', in Desmond S. King and Gerry Stoker (eds), *Rethinking Local Democracy*, Houndmills: Macmillan Press.
- Bell, Colin and Howard Newby (1971), *Community Studies: An Introduction to the Sociology of the Local Community*, London: George Allen & Unwin.
- Bem, Daryl J. (1972), 'Self-Perception Theory', *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 6: 1–62.
- Bennett, Linda and Stephen Bennett (1989), 'Enduring Gender Differences in Political Interest', *American Politics Quarterly*, 17: 105–22.
- Bennett, Robert J. (1980), *The Geography of Public Finance Welfare under Fiscal Federalism and Local Government Finance*, London: Methuen.
- Bennett, Robert J. (1982), *Central Grants to Local Governments: The Political and Economic Impact of the Rate Support Grant in England and Wales*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bennett, Stephen Earl (1984), *Apathy in America 1960–1984: Causes and Consequences of Citizen Political Indifference*, Dobbs Ferry, NY: Transnational Publishers.
- Bennett, Stephen Earl (1988), "'Know-Nothings" Revisited: The Meaning of Political Ignorance Today', *Social Science Quarterly*, 69: 476–90.
- Bennett, Stephen Earl (1997), 'Knowledge of Politics and Sense of Subjective Political Competence: The Ambiguous Connection', *American Politics Quarterly*, 25: 230–40.

- Bennett, Stephen E. and Linda L.M. Bennett (1986), 'Political Participation', in Samuel Long (ed.), *Annual Review of Political Science*, Vol. 1, Norwood, NJ: Ablex.
- Benton, J. Edwin and John L. Daly (1992), 'The Paradox of Citizen Service Evaluations and Tax/Fee Preferences: The Case of Two Small Cities', *American Review of Public Administration*, 22: 271–87.
- Berelson, Bernard R., Paul F. Lazarsfeld and William N. McPhee (1954), *Voting: A Study of Opinion Formation in a Presidential Campaign*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Bernaards, Coen A. and Klaas Sijtsma (1999), 'Factor analysis of multidimensional polytomous item response data suffering from ignorable item nonresponse', *Multivariate Behavioral Research*, 34: 277–313.
- Berry, Jeffery M., Kent E. Portney and Kenneth Thomson (1993), *The Rebirth of Urban Democracy*, Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution.
- Beyme, Klaus von (2000), *Die politischen Theorien der Gegenwart*, Wiesbaden: Westdeutscher Verlag (8., neubearbeitete und erweiterte Auflage).
- Bhattacharyya, Gouri K. and Richard Arnold Johnson (1977), *Statistical Concepts and Methods*, New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Bickel, Robert (2007), *Multilevel Analysis for Applied Research: It's Just Regression!*, New York: Guilford Press.
- Bikson, Tora K. and Constantijn (Stan) Panis (1999), *Citizens, Computers, and Connectivity: A Review of Trends*, Santa Monica, CA: RAND Corporation. Also available at http://www.rand.org/pubs/monograph_reports/MR1109.
- Birgersson, Bengt Owe (1975), *Kommunen som serviceproducent*, Stockholm studies in politics, Stockholm: Statsvetenskapliga institutionen, Stockholm Universitet.
- Bjørklund, Tor and Rune Sørensen (1990), *Kommunalpolitisk deltakelse – avhengig av kommune-størrelse?*, Oslo/Sandvika: Institutt for samfunnsforskning og Handels-høyskolen BI. Forskningsrapport 1990/3.
- Blair, Tony (1998), *Leading The Way: A New Vision for Local Government*, London: Institute for Public Policy Research.
- Blalock, Hubert M., Jr. (1979), *Social Statistics*, Revised 2nd edn, New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Blom-Hansen, Jens, Kurt Houlberg and Søren Serritzlew (2014), 'Size, Democracy, and the Economic Costs of Running the Political System', *American Journal of Political Science* (forthcoming; published online: 26 February 2014 | DOI: 10.1111/ajps.12096).
- Boedeltje, Mijke and Bas Denters (2010), 'Step-by-step: Territorial Choice in the Netherlands', in Harald Baldersheim and Lawrence E.

- Rose (eds), *Territorial Choice: The Politics of Boundaries and Borders*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Bouckaert, Geert and Steven Van de Walle (2003), 'Comparing Measures of Citizen Trust and User Satisfaction as Indicators of "Good Governance": Difficulties in Linking Trust and Satisfaction Indicators', *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, 69: 329–43.
- Boyne, George (1995), 'Population Size and Economies of Scale in Local Government', *Policy and Politics*, 23: 213–22.
- Brady, Henry E. (1999), 'Political Participation', in John P. Robinson, Phillip R. Shaver and Lawrence S. Wrightsman (eds), *Measures of Political Attitudes*, San Diego: Academic Press.
- Brady, Henry E., Kay Lehman Schlozman and Sidney Verba (1999), 'Prospecting for Participants: Rational Expectations and the Recruitment of Political Activists', *American Political Science Review*, 93: 153–68.
- Brady, Henry E., Sidney Verba and Kay Lehman Schlozman (1995), 'Beyond SES: A Resource Model of Political Participation', *American Political Science Review*, 89: 271–94.
- Brehm, John (1993), *The Phantom Respondents: Opinion Surveys and Political Representation*, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Bützer, Michael (2007), 'Civic Engagement and Uncontrolled Ballot Votes: Evidence from Swiss Cities', *Local Government Studies*, 33: 215–36.
- Cain, Bruce E., Russell J. Dalton and Susan E. Scarrow (eds) (2003), *Democracy Transformed? Expanding Political Opportunities in Advanced Industrial Democracies*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Campbell, Angus, Philip E. Converse, Warren E. Miller and Donald E. Stokes (1960), *The American Voter*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Campbell, Angus, Gerald Gurin and Warren E. Miller (1954), *The Voter Decides*, Evanston, IL: Row, Petersen and Company.
- Campbell, Donald T. and Donald W. Fiske (1959), 'Convergent and Discriminant Validation by the Multitrait-Multimethod Matrix', *Psychological Bulletin*, 56: 81–105.
- Catterberg, Gabriela and Alejandro Moreno (2006), 'The Individual Bases of Political Trust: Trends in New and Established Democracies', *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*, 18: 31–47.
- Citrin, Jack and Christopher Muste (1999), 'Trust in Government', in John P. Robinson, Phillip R. Shaver and Lawrence S. Wrightsman (eds), *Measures of Political Attitudes*, San Diego: Academic Press.
- Clark, Gordon L. (1984), 'A Theory of Local Autonomy', *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, 74: 195–208.

- Clarke, Harold D., Nitish Dutt and Allan Kornberg (1993), 'The Political Economy of Attitudes toward Polity and Society in Western European Democracies', *Journal of Politics*, 55: 998–1021.
- Cohen, Aaron, Eran Vigoda and Aliza Samorly (2001), 'Analysis of the Mediating Effect of Personal-Psychological Variables on the Relationship Between Socioeconomic Status and Political Participation: A Structural Equations Framework', *Political Psychology*, 22: 727–57.
- Coleman, James S. (1990), *Foundations of Social Theory*, Cambridge: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
- Coleman, Kenneth M. and Charles L. Davis (1976), 'The Structural Context of Politics and Dimensions of Regime Performance: Their Importance for the Comparative Study of Political Efficacy', *Comparative Political Studies*, 9: 189–206.
- Converse, Philip E. (1972), 'Change in the American Electorate', in Angus Campbell and Philip E. Converse (eds), *The Human Meaning of Social Change*, New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Conway, M. Margaret (1991), 'The Study of Political Participation: Past, Present, Future', in William Crotty (ed.), *Political Science: Looking to the Future*, Vol. 3, Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press.
- Coppedge, Micheal and John Gerring (2011), 'Conceptualizing and Measuring Democracy: A New Approach', *Perspectives on Politics*, 9: 247–67.
- Craig, Stephen C. and Michael A. Maggiotto (1982), 'Measuring Political Efficacy', *Political Methodology*, 8: 85–109.
- Craig, Stephen C., Richard G. Niemi and Glenn E. Silver (1990), 'Political Efficacy and Trust: A Report on the NES Pilot Study Items', *Political Behavior*, 12: 289–314.
- Crenson, Matthew A. (1983), *Neighborhood Politics*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Crepaz, Markus M.L. (1990), 'The Impact of Party Polarization and Postmaterialism on Voter Turnout. A Comparative Study of 16 Industrial Democracies', *European Journal of Political Research*, 18: 183–205.
- Dahl, Robert A. (1967), 'The City in the Future of Democracy', *American Political Science Review*, 61: 953–70.
- Dahl, Robert A. (1970), *After the Revolution? Authority in a Good Society*, New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Dahl, Robert A. (1985), *A Preface to Economic Democracy*, Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Dahl, Robert A. (1989), *Democracy and its Critics*, New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Dahl, Robert A. (1994), 'A Democratic Dilemma: System Effectiveness vs. Citizen Participation', *Political Science Quarterly*, 109: 23–33.

- Dahl, Robert A. (1997), 'Size and Democracy: Introduction', in Robert A. Dahl, *Toward Democracy – A Journey: Reflections, 1940–1997*, Vol. 1, Berkeley: Institute of Government Studies Press, University of California.
- Dahl, Robert A. and Edward R. Tufte (1973), *Size and Democracy*, Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Dalton, Russell J. (1998), *Citizen Politics in Western Democracies: Public Opinion and Political Parties in the United States, Great Britain, West Germany and France*, Chatham: Chatham House.
- Dalton, Russell J. (2002), 'Political Cleavages, Issues and Electoral Change', in Lawrence LeDuc, Richard G. Niemi and Pippa Norris (eds), *Comparing Democracies 2: New Challenges in the Study of Elections and Voting*, London: Sage Publications.
- Dalton, Russell J. and Christopher J. Andersen (eds) (2011), *Citizens, Context, and Choice: How Context Shapes Citizens' Electoral Choices*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dalton, Russell J. and Martin P. Wattenberg (1993), 'The Not So Simple Act of Voting', in Ada W. Finifter (ed.), *Political Science: The State of the Discipline II*, Washington: The American Political Science Association.
- Dalton, Russell J., Susan E. Scarrow and Bruce E. Cain (2003), 'New Forms of Democracy? Reform and Transformation of Democratic Institutions', in Bruce E. Cain, Russell J. Dalton and Susan E. Scarrow (eds), *Democracy Transformed? Expanding Political Opportunities in Advanced Industrial Democracies*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Das, Hari, Mallika Das and Francis McKenzie (1995), 'Assessing the "Will of the People": An Investigation into Town Service Delivery Satisfaction', *Canadian Public Administration*, 38: 77–93.
- Davis, James A. (1985), *The Logic of Causal Order*, Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications. Sage University Paper Series on Quantitative Applications in the Social Sciences, No. 55.
- Davis, Otto A., Melvin J. Hinich and Peter C. Ordeshook (1970), 'An Expository Development of a Mathematical Model of the Electoral Process', *American Political Science Review*, 64: 426–48.
- Dearlove, John (1979), *The Reorganisation of British Local Government: Old Orthodoxies and a Political Perspective*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- De Heer, Wim (1999), 'International Response Trends: Results of an International Survey', *Journal of Official Statistics* (Stockholm), 15: 129–42.

- DeHoog, Ruth Hoogland, David Lowery and William E. Lyons (1990), 'Citizen Satisfaction with Local Governance: A Test of Individual, Jurisdictional, and City-Specific Explanations', *Journal of Politics*, 52: 807–37.
- Delli Carpini, Michael X. and Scott Keeter (1993), 'Measuring Political Knowledge: Putting First Things First', *American Journal of Political Science*, 37: 1179–206.
- Delli Carpini, Michael X. and Scott Keeter (1996), *What Americans Know about Politics and Why it Matters*, New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Denters, Bas (2002), 'Size and Political Trust: Evidence from Denmark, the Netherlands, Norway, and the United Kingdom', *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 20: 793–812.
- Denters, Bas, Oscar Gabriel and Mariano Torcal (2007a), 'Norms of Good Citizenship', in Jan W. van Deth, José R. Montero and Anders Westholm (eds), *Citizenship and Involvement in European Democracies: A Comparative Analysis*, London: Routledge.
- Denters, Bas, Oscar Gabriel and Mariano Torcal (2007b), 'Political Confidence in Representative Democracies: Socio-Cultural vs. Political Explanations', in Jan W. van Deth, José Ramón Montero and Anders Westholm (eds), *Citizenship and Involvement in Western Democracies*, London: Routledge.
- Denters, Bas and Peter Geurts (eds) (1998a), *Lokale democratie in Nederland: burgers en hun gemeentebestuur*, Bussum: Coutinho.
- Denters, Bas and Peter Geurts (1998b), 'Opvattingen over politieke machteloosheid tegenover de gemeentelijke en de nationale overheid', in S.A.H. Denters and P.A.Th.M. Geurts (eds), *Lokale democratie in Nederland: burgers en hun gemeentebestuur*, Bussum: Coutinho.
- Denters, Bas and Peter Geurts (1998c), 'Politieke gelijkheid: De sociale representativiteit van participatie in de lokale politiek', in S.A.H. Denters and P.A.Th.M. Geurts (eds), *Lokale democratie in Nederland: Burgers en hun gemeentebestuur*, Bussum: Coutinho.
- Denters, Bas and Peter Geurts (1998d), 'Tevredenheid over het gemeentebestuur', in S.A.H. Denters and P.A.Th.M. Geurts (eds), *Lokale democratie in Nederland: burgers en hun gemeentebestuur*, Bussum: Coutinho.
- Denters, Bas, Huib de Jong and Jacques Thomassen (1990), *Kwaliteit van gemeenten: een onderzoek naar de relatie tussen de omvang van gemeenten en de kwaliteit van het lokaal bestuur*, 's-Gravenhage: VUGA.
- Denters, Bas and Pieter-Jan Klok (2005), 'The Netherlands: In Search of Responsiveness', in Bas Denters and Lawrence E. Rose (eds), *Comparing Local Governance: Trends and Developments*, Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan.

- Denters, Bas and Lawrence E. Rose (2005), 'Towards Local Government', in Bas Denters and Lawrence E. Rose (eds), *Comparing Local Government: Trends and Developments*, Houndmills: Palgrave.
- Denters, Bas and Henk van der Kolk (2008), 'What Determines Citizens' Normative Conception of their Civic Duties?', in Heiner Meulemann (ed.), *Social Capital in Europe: Similarity of Countries and Diversity of People? Multi-level analyses of the European Social Survey 2002*, Leiden/Boston: Brill.
- Depla, Paul and Pieter Tops (1998), 'De Lokale Component Bij Raadsverkiezingen: De Invloed Van De Gemeentegroote', in Bas Denters and Peter Geurts (eds), *Lokale Democratie in Nederland: Burgers En Hun Gemeentebestuur*, Bussum: Coutinho.
- Derksen, Wim., J. A. van der Drift, R. Giebels and C. Terbrack (1987), *De bestuurskracht van kleine gemeenten: Een beleidsrapport*, Leiden/Amsterdam, Onderzoekscentrum Sturing van de Samenleving/Stichting voor Economisch Onderzoek.
- DeSantis, Victor S., James J. Glass and Charldean Newell (1992), 'City Managers, Job Satisfaction, and Community Problem Perceptions', *Public Administration Review*, 52: 447–53.
- De Tocqueville, Alexis (1946), *Democracy in America*, London: Oxford University Press.
- De Vreese, Claes H. and Hajo Boomgaarden (2006), 'News, Political Knowledge and Participation: The Differential Effects of News Media Exposure on Political Knowledge and Participation', *Acta Politica*, 41: 317–41.
- Dewey, John (1954), *The Public and Its Problems*, Denver: Swallow Press.
- Dewey, John (1961), *Democracy and Education: An Introduction to the Philosophy of Education*, New York: Macmillan.
- Downs, Anthony (1957), *An Economic Theory of Democracy*, New York: Harper and Row.
- Downs, Anthony (1967), *Inside Bureaucracy*, Boston: Little, Brown.
- Duncan, Otis Dudley (1975), *Introduction to Structural Equation Models*, New York: Academic Press.
- Dunleavy, Patrick (1980), *Urban Political Analysis: The Politics of Collective Consumption*, London: Macmillan Press.
- Elklit, Jørgen and Ulrik Kjær (2005), 'Are Danes More Inclined to Ticket Splitting than the Swedes and the English', *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 28: 125–39.
- Elklit, Jørgen and Ulrik Kjær (2009), 'Split-Ticket Voting in Times of Sub-National Government Reorganisation: Evidence from Denmark', *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 32: 422–39.

- Falter, Jürgen W. and Siegfried Schumann (1994), 'Der Nichtwähler – das unbekannte Wesen', in Hans-Dieter Klingemann and Max Kaase (eds), *Wahlen und Wähler. Analysen aus Anlass der Bundestagswahl 1990*, Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- Farrell, David M. (2001), *Electoral Systems: A Comparative Introduction*, Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Farvaque, Étienne and Nicholas Jean (2005), 'Macroeconomy or Partisan Endorsement? Results from French Local Elections, 1983–2001', Paper presented at the European Public Choice Society Annual Conference, 31 March–3 April 2005, University of Durham, Durham, England.
- Feigert, Frank B. (1976), 'Political Competence and Mass Media Use', *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 40: 234–38.
- Fimreite, Anne Lise and Tommy Tranvik (2010), 'Norway', in Michael Goldsmith and Edward C. Page (eds), *Changing Government Relations in Europe: From Localism to Intergovernmentalism*, London: Routledge.
- Finifter, Ada W. (1970), 'Dimensions of Political Alienation', *American Political Science Review*, 64: 389–410.
- Finifter, Ada W. and Paul R. Abramson (1975), 'City Size and Feelings of Political Competence', *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 39: 189–98.
- Finkel, Steven E. (1985), 'Reciprocal Effects of Participation and Political Efficacy: A Panel Analysis', *American Journal of Political Science*, 29: 891–913.
- Finkel, Steven E. (1987), 'The Effects of Participation on Political Efficacy and Political Support', *Journal of Politics*, 49: 441–64.
- Finkel, Steven E., Edward N. Muller and Mitchell A. Seligson (1989), 'Economic Crisis, Incumbent Performance and Regime Support: A Comparison of Longitudinal Data from West Germany and Costa Rica', *British Journal of Political Science*, 19: 329–51.
- Fiorina, Morris P. (1976), 'The Voting Decision: Instrumental and Expressive Aspects', *Journal of Politics*, 38: 390–413.
- Fiorina, Morris P. (1981), *Retrospective Voting in American National Elections*, New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Fischer, Claude S. (1975a), 'The City and Political Psychology', *American Political Science Review*, 69: 559–71.
- Fischer, Claude S. (1975b), 'Toward a Subcultural Theory of Urbanism', *American Journal of Sociology*, 80: 1319–41.
- Fischer, Claude S. (1995), 'The Subcultural Theory of Urbanism: A Twentieth-Year Assessment', *The American Journal of Sociology*, 101: 543–77.
- Fisher, Ronald Aylmer (1946), 'A System of Scoring Linkage Data, with Special Reference to the Pied Factors in Mice', *American Naturalist*, 80: 568–78.

- Fletcher, Peter (1969), 'An Explanation of Variations in "Turnout", in Local Elections', *Political Studies*, 17: 495–502.
- Foster, Christopher D., Richard A. Jackman and Morris Perlman (1980), *Local Government Finance in a Unitary State*, London: Allen & Unwin.
- Fowler, Floyd J. (1995), *Improving Survey Questions: Design and Evaluation*, Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Frandsen, Annie Gaardsted (1998), *Landspolitik eller lokalpolitik. Et studie af danske kommunalvalg*, PhD dissertation, Odense University.
- Frandsen, Annie Gaardsted (2001), 'Danish National Survey. Methodological Notes on the Survey/Poll', Odense, University of Southern Denmark (unpublished note).
- Frandsen, Annie Gaardsted (2002), 'Size and Electoral Participation in Local Elections', *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 20: 853–69.
- Freitag, Markus (2006), 'Bowling the State Back In: Political Institutions and the Creation of Social Capital', *European Journal of Political Research*, 45: 123–52.
- Fukuyama, Francis (1995), *Trust: The Social Virtues and the Creation of Prosperity*, New York: Free Press.
- Fung, Archon (2004), *Empowered Participation: Reinventing Urban Democracy*, Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University Press.
- Gabriel, Oscar W. (1986), *Politische Kultur, Postmaterialismus und Materialismus in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland*, Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- Gabriel, Oscar W. (1999), 'Das Volk als Gesetzgeber: Bürgerbegehren und Bürgerentscheide', *Zeitschrift für Gesetzgebung*, 14: 299–331.
- Gabriel, Oscar W. and Jan W. van Deth (1995), 'Political Interest', in Jan W. van Deth and Elinor Scarbrough (eds), *The Impact of Values: Beliefs in Government*, Vol. 4, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Galston, William A. (1991), *Liberal Purposes: Goods, Virtue and Diversity in the Liberal State*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gans, Herbert J. (1962), 'Urbanism and Suburbanism as Ways of Life: A Re-evaluation of Definitions', in Arnold M. Rose (ed.), *Human Behavior and Social Process: An Interactionist Approach*, Boston: Houghton-Mifflin.
- Garson, G. David (2005), *Data Imputation for Missing Values (Quantitative Methods in Public Administration)* n.d. [cited 31–01–2005]. Available from <http://www2.chass.ncsu.edu/garson/pa765/missing.htm>
- Geen, Russell G. (1991), 'Social Motivation', *Annual Review of Psychology*, 42: 377–99.
- Geissel, Brigitte (2005), 'Critical Citizens: Democratic Potential or Threat for Local Democracy', in 3rd ECPR Conference; Section: Local

- Governance; Panel: Participation and Citizenship in Local Democracy, Budapest, Hungary.
- Goldsmith, Mike (1995), 'Autonomy and City Limits', in David Judge, Gerry Stoker and Harold Wolman (eds), *Theories of Urban Politics*, London: Sage Publications.
- Goldsmith, Michael and Helge Larsen (2004), 'Local Political Leadership: Nordic Style', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 28: 121–33.
- Gordon, Stacy B. and Gary M. Segura (1997), 'Cross-National Variation in the Political Sophistication of Individuals: Capability or Choice?', *Journal of Politics*, 59: 126–47.
- Granberg, Donald and Søren Holmberg (1991), 'Self-Reported Turnout and Voter Validation', *American Journal of Political Science*, 35: 448–59.
- Grofman, Bernard and Arend Lijphart (eds) (1986), *Electoral Laws and their Political Consequences*, New York: Agathon Press.
- Grönlund, Kimmo and Henry Milner (2006), 'The Determinants of Political Knowledge in Comparative Perspective', *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 29: 386–406.
- Hamilton, Alexander, James Madison and John Jay (1981), *The Federalist Papers: A Collection of Essays Written in Support of the Constitution of the United States*, 2nd edn, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Hansen, Stephen, Thomas R. Palfrey and Howard Rosenthal (1987), 'The Downsian Model of Electoral Participation: Formal Theory and Empirical Analysis of the Constituency Size Effect', *Public Choice*, 52: 15–33.
- Hansen, Sune Welling (2012a), 'The Dynamics of Polity Size and Political Participation', Odense, Department of Political Science and Public Management, University of Southern Denmark (unpublished paper).
- Hansen, Sune Welling (2012b), 'Polity Size and Local Political Trust: A Quasi-Experiment Using Municipal Mergers in Denmark', *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 36: 43–66.
- Hansen, Sune Welling (2014), 'The Democratic Costs of Size: How Increasing Size Affects Citizen Satisfaction with Local Government', *Political Studies* (forthcoming; published online: 8 January 2014 | DOI: 10.1111/1467-9248.12096).
- Hardin, Russell (1999), 'Do We Want Trust in Government', in Mark E. Warren (ed.), *Democracy and Trust*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hardin, Russell (2002), *Trust and Trustworthiness*, New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

- Hay, Colin (2007), *Why We Hate Politics*, Oxford: Polity Press.
- Hayes, Bernadette and Clive S. Bean (1993), 'Gender and Local Political Interest: Some International Comparisons', *Political Studies*, 41: 672–82.
- Hellevik, Ottar (1988), *Introduction to Causal Analysis: Exploring Survey Data by Cross-Tabulation*, Oslo: Norwegian University Press.
- Hendriks, Frank (2010), *Vital Democracy: A Theory of Democracy in Action*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hershey, Marjorie Randon (1992), 'The Constructed Explanation: Interpreting Election Results in the 1984 Presidential Race', *Journal of Politics*, 54: 943–76.
- Hibbing, John R. and Elizabeth Theiss-Morse (2002), *Stealth Democracy: Americans' Beliefs about How Government Should Work*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hill, Kim Quaile and Angela Hinton Anderson (1995), 'Pathways of Representation: A Causal Analysis of Public Opinion-Policy Linkages', *American Journal of Political Science*, 39: 924–35.
- Hilton, Gordon (1976), *Intermediate Politometrics*, New York: Columbia University Press.
- Hirsch, Werner Z. (1968), 'The Supply of Urban Services', in Harvey S. Perloff and Lowdon Wingo, Jr. (eds), *Issues in Urban Economics*, Baltimore: John Hopkins Press.
- Holmberg, Sören (1999), 'Down and Down We Go: Political Trust in Sweden', in Pippa Norris (ed.), *Critical Citizens: Global Support for Democratic Governance*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Houlberg, Kurt (1995), 'Kommunale stordriftsfordele – myte eller realitet', *Nordisk Administrativ Tidsskrift*, 1/1995: 65–88.
- Houlberg, Kurt (2000), *Kommunale stordriftsfordele – hvor finder vi dem og hvor store er de?*, Copenhagen: AKF.
- Houlberg, Kurt (2003), 'Kommunalpolitisk deltagelse mellem valgene', in Ulrik Kjær and Poul Erik Mouritzen (eds), *Kommunestørrelse og lokalt demokrati*, Odense: Syddansk Universitetsforlag.
- Hox, Joop (2002), *Multilevel Analysis: Techniques and Applications*, Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Huckfeldt, Robert R. (1979), 'Political Participation and the Neighborhood Social Context', *American Journal of Political Science*, 23: 579–92.
- Huckfeldt, Robert R. and John Sprague (1993), 'Citizens, Contexts, and Politics', in Ada W. Finifter (ed.), *Political Science: The State of the Discipline II*, Washington, DC: American Political Science Association.
- Humphreys, Peter J. (1996), *Mass Media and Media Policy in Western Europe*, Manchester: Manchester University Press.

- Huntington, Samuel P. (1974), 'Postindustrial Politics: How Benign Will It Be?', *Comparative Politics*, 6(2): 163–91.
- Hutchings, Vincent L. (2001), 'Political Context, Issue Salience, and Selective Attentiveness: Constituent Knowledge of the Clarence Thomas Confirmation Vote', *Journal of Politics*, 63: 846–68.
- Illner, Michal (2010), 'Top-Down or Bottom-up? Coping with Post-Communist Territorial Fragmentation in the Czech Republic', in Harald Baldersheim and Lawrence E. Rose (eds), *Territorial Choice: The Politics of Boundaries and Borders*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Inglehart, Robert (1997), *Modernization and Postmodernization: Cultural, Economic, and Political Change in 43 Societies*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Inglehart, Robert (2007), 'The Worldviews of the Islamic Publics in Global Perspective', in Mansoor Moaddel (ed.), *Values and Perceptions of the Islamic and Middle Eastern Publics*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Jackman, Robert W. (1987), 'Political Institutions and Voter Turnout in the Industrial Democracies', *American Political Science Review*, 81: 405–23.
- Jackman, Robert W. and Ross A. Miller (1998), 'Social Capital and Politics', in Nelson W. Polsby (ed.), *Annual Review of Political Science*, Volume 1, Palo Alto: Annual Reviews.
- Jacobs, Jane (1993), *The Death and Life of the Great American Cities*, New York: Modern Library.
- Jacobson, Gary C. (1992), *The Politics of Congressional Elections*, New York: Harper Collins.
- Jamil, Ishtiaq (1991), *Size and Local Democracy in Norway*, Bergen: LOS-senteret. LOS-notat 1991/43.
- Janda, Kenneth, Jeffrey M. Berry and Jerry Goldman (1992), *The Challenge of Democracy: Government in America*, Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Jarvis, Cheryl Burke, Scott B. Mackenzie and Philip M. Podsakoff (2003), 'A Critical Review of Construct Indicators and Measurement Model Misspecification in Marketing and Consumer Research', *Journal of Consumer Research*, 30: 199–218.
- Jefferson, Thomas (1999), 'A Bill for the More General Diffusion of Knowledge', in *Political Writings*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Johansson, Folke, David Karlsson, Bengt Johansson and Ylva Norén Bretzer (2007), *Kommunstorlek och demokrati*, Stockholm/Göteborg: Sveriges Kommuner och Landsting; CEFOS.

- John, Peter (2010), 'Larger and Larger? The Endless Search for Efficiency in the UK', in Harald Baldersheim and Lawrence E. Rose (eds), *Territorial Choice: The Politics of Boundaries and Borders*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Jones, Edward E. (1972), *Attribution: Perceiving the Causes of Behavior*, Morristown, NJ: General Learning Press.
- Jones, W.H. Morris (1954), 'In Defence of Apathy: Some Doubts on the Duty to Vote', *Political Studies*, 2: 25–37.
- Kanioviski, Serguei and Dennis C. Mueller (2006), 'Community Size, Heterogeneity and Voter Turnouts', *Public Choice*, 129: 399–415.
- Katz, Richard S. (1997), *Democracy and Elections*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Keating, Michael (1995), 'Size, Efficiency and Democracy: Consolidation, Fragmentation and Public Choice', in David Judge, Gerry Stoker and Harold Wolman (eds), *Theories of Urban Politics*, London: Sage Publications.
- Kelman, Herbert C. (1974), 'Attitudes Are Alive and Well and Gainfully Employed in the Sphere of Action', *American Psychologist*, 29: 310–24.
- Kenski, Kate and Natalie Jomini Stroud (2006), 'Connections between Internet Use and Political Efficacy, Knowledge, and Participation', *Journal of Broadcasting and Electronic Media*, 50: 173–92.
- Kersting, Norbert and Angelika Vetter (eds) (2003), *Reforming Local Government in Europe: Closing the Gap between Democracy and Efficiency*, Opladen: Leske + Budrich.
- Key, V.O. (1966), *The Responsible Electorate: Rationality in Presidential Voting, 1936–1960*, Cambridge: Belknap Press.
- Kim, Jae-On, Norman Nie and Sidney Verba (1974), 'The Amount and Concentration of Political Participation', *Political Methodology*, 1: 105–32.
- King, Gary, Robert O. Keohane and Sidney A. Verba (1994), *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Kjær, Ulrik and Poul Erik Mouritzen (eds) (2003), *Kommunestørrelse og lokalt demokrati*, Odense: Syddansk Universitetsforlag.
- Klingemann, Hans-Dieter (1979), 'Ideological Conceptualization and Political Action', in Samuel H. Barnes, Max Kaase, et al., *Political Action: Mass Participation in Five Western Democracies*, Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications.
- Klingemann, Hans-Dieter (1999), 'Mapping Political Support in the 1990s: A Global Analysis', in Pippa Norris (ed.), *Critical Citizens: Global Support for Democratic Governance*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Kooiman, Jan (2003), *Governing as Governance*, London: Sage Publications.
- Kreft, Ita and Jan de Leeuw (1998), *Introducing Multilevel Modeling*, London: Sage Publications.
- Kriesi, Hanspeter (1995), *Le système politique suisse*, Paris: Economica.
- Krosnick, Jon A. (1991), 'The Stability of Political Preferences', *American Journal of Political Science*, 35: 547–76.
- Krosnick, Jon A. (1999), 'Maximizing Questionnaire Quality', in John P. Robinson, Phillip R. Shaver and Lawrence S. Wrightsman (eds), *Measures of Political Attitudes*, San Diego: Academic Press.
- Kübler, Daniel and Andreas Ladner (2003), 'Local Government Reform in Switzerland: More "for" than "by" – but what about "of"?', in Norbert Kersting and Angelika Vetter (eds), *Reforming Local Government in Europe*, Opladen: Leske + Budrich.
- Laakso, Markku and Rein Taagepera (1979), 'The "Effective" Number of Parties: A Measure with Applications to Western Europe', *Comparative Political Studies*, 12: 3–27.
- Ladner, Andreas (1991a), 'Direkte Demokratie auf kommunaler Ebene – Die Beteiligung an Gemeindeversammlungen', *Schweizerisches Jahrbuch für Politische Wissenschaft*, 31: 63–86.
- Ladner, Andreas (1991b), *Politische Gemeinden, kommunale Parteien und lokale Politik. Eine empirische Untersuchung in den Gemeinden der Schweiz*, Zürich: Seismo.
- Ladner, Andreas (1999), 'Le esperienze di democrazia diretta della città di Zurigo', *Amministrare*, 29: 215–30.
- Ladner, Andreas (2002), 'Size and Direct Democracy at the Local Level: The Case of Switzerland', *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 20: 813–28.
- Ladner, Andreas (2005), 'Laymen and Executives in Swiss Local Government', in Rikke Berg and Nirmala Rao (eds), *Transforming Political Leadership in Local Government*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Ladner, Andreas (2008), *Die Schweizer Gemeinden im Wandel: Politische Institutionen und lokale Politik*. Chavannes-près-Renens: Cahier de l'IDHEAP Nr. 237.
- Ladner, Andreas (2009), 'Local Government and Metropolitan Regions in Federal Systems: Switzerland', in John Kincaid, Helen S. Meyner and Nico Steytler (eds), *A Global Dialogue on Federalism. Volume 6: Local Government and Metropolitan Regions in Federal Systems*, Montreal & Kingston: McGill Queens University Press.
- Ladner, Andreas (2010a), 'Intergovernmental Relations in Switzerland: Towards a New Concept for Allocating Tasks and Balancing Differences', in Michael J. Goldsmith and Edward C. Page (eds), *Changing*

- Government Relations in Europe: From Localism to Intergovernmentalism*, Abingdon: Routledge/ECPR Studies in European Political Science.
- Ladner, Andreas (2010b), 'Switzerland: Subsidiarity, Power Sharing and Direct Democracy', in John Loughlin, Frank Hendriks and Anders Lidström (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Local and Regional Democracy in Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 196–220.
- Ladner, Andreas, Daniel Arn, Ueli Friederich, Reto Steiner and Jürg Wichtermann (2000), *Gemeindereformen zwischen Handlungsfähigkeit und Legitimation*, Bern: Institut für Politikwissenschaft und Institut für Organisation und Personal.
- Ladner, Andreas and Marc Bühlmann (2007), *Demokratie in den Gemeinden: Der Einfluss der Gemeindegröße und anderer Faktoren auf die Qualität der lokalen Demokratie*, Zürich: Riegger Verlag.
- Lafitte, Patricia (1987), *Les institutions de démocratie directe en suisse au niveau local*, IDHEAP: Cahiers de l'Idheap.
- Lambert, Ronald D., James E. Curtis, Barry J. Kay and Steven D. Brown (1988), 'The Social Sources of Political Knowledge', *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, 21: 359–74.
- Lane, Robert E. (1959), *Political Life: Why and How People Get Involved in Politics*, New York: The Free Press.
- Lane, Robert E. (1982), 'Government and Self-Esteem', *Political Theory*, 10: 5–31.
- Larsen, Christian Albrekt (2002), 'Municipal Size and Democracy: A Critical Analysis of the Argument of Proximity Based on the Case of Denmark', *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 25: 317–32.
- Larsen, Helge O. (2002), 'Directly Elected Mayors: Democratic Renewal or Constitutional Confusion', in Janice Caulfield and Helge O. Larsen (eds), *Local Government at the Millennium*, Opladen: Leske & Budrich.
- Lassen, Anders Dreyer and Søren Serritzlew (2011), 'Jurisdiction Size and Local Democracy: Evidence on Internal Political Efficacy from Large-Scale Municipal Reform', *American Political Science Review*, 105: 238–58.
- Lazarsfeld, Paul and Herbert Menzel (1961), 'On the Relationship between Individual and Collective Properties', in Amitai Etzioni (ed.), *Complex Organizations: A Reader*, New York: Holt, Rhinehart & Winston.
- LeDuc, Lawrence (1976), 'Measuring the Sense of Political Efficacy in Canada: Problems of Measurement Equivalence', *Comparative Political Studies*, 8: 490–500.
- Le Galès, Patrick (2002), *European Cities: Social Conflicts and Governance*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Lidström, Anders (2006), 'Commuting and Citizen Participation in Swedish City-Regions', *Political Studies*, 54: 865–88.
- Lijphart, Arend (1995), 'Civic Politics and Democratic Institutions: A Plea for the (Re)Introduction of Compulsory Voting', in Marcel L.J. Wissenburg (ed.), *Civic Politics and Civil Society: Proceedings*, Nijmegen: Department of Political Science, University of Nijmegen.
- Lijphart, Arend (1997), 'Unequal Participation: Democracy's Unresolved Dilemma', *American Political Science Review*, 91: 1–14.
- Linder, Wolf (1991), 'Local Government in Switzerland: Pragmatic Adaptation and Self-Help', in Joachim Jens Hesse (ed.), *Local Government and Urban Affairs in International Perspective*, Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft.
- Linder, Wolf (1994), *Swiss Democracy: Possible Solutions to Conflict in Multicultural Societies*, Basingstoke: Macmillan Press.
- Little, Roderick J.A. and Donald B. Rubin (2002), *Statistical Analysis with Missing Data*, 2nd edn, Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.
- Lolle, Henrik (2000), *Kommunestørrelse og tilfredshed med offentlig, kommunal service*, Copenhagen: AKF Forlaget.
- Lolle, Henrik (2002), *Tilfredhedsmålinger. En undersøgelse om tilfredshed og effektivitet i danske kommuner samt om målingens gyldighed*, PhD dissertation, Aalborg, Aalborg University.
- Lolle, Henrik (2003), 'Tilfredshed med kommunernes opgaveløsning', in Ulrik Kjær and Poul Erik Mouritzen (eds), *Kommunestørrelse og lokalt demokrati*, Odense: Syddansk Universitetsforlag.
- Lowndes, Vivien (1995), 'Citizenship and Urban Politics', in David Judge, Gerry Stoker and Harold Wolman (eds), *Theories of Urban Politics*, London: Sage Publications.
- Lowndes, Vivien and David Wilson (2001), 'Social Capital and Local Governance: Exploring the Institutional Design Variable', *Political Studies*, 49: 629–47.
- Lowndes, Vivien, Lawrence Pratchett and Gerry Stoker (2006), 'Diagnosing and Remediating the Failings of Official Participation Schemes: The CLEAR Framework', *Social Policy & Society*, 5: 281–91.
- Luskin, Robert C. (1987), 'Measuring Political Sophistication', *American Journal of Political Science*, 31: 856–99.
- Lyon, Larry (1989), *The Community in Urban Society*, Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Maloney, William, Graham Smith and Gerry Stoker (2000), 'Social Capital and Urban Governance: Adding a More Contextualized "Top-Down" Perspective', *Political Studies*, 48: 802–20.
- Manin, Bernard, Adam Przeworski and Susan C. Stoker (1999), 'Elections and Representation', in Adam Przeworski, Susan C. Stoker and

- Bernard Manin (eds), *Democracy, Accountability and Representation*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mansbridge, Jane J. (1980), *Beyond Adversary Democracy*, New York: Basic Books.
- Marsh, Michael (2002), 'Electoral Context', *Electoral Studies*, 21: 207–17.
- Marshall, Monty G., Ted R. Gurr and Keith Jaggers (2013), *POLITY™ IV PROJECT; Political Regime Characteristics and Transitions, 1800–2012; Dataset Users' Manual*, Vienna (VA, USA): Center for Systemic Peace. <http://www.systemicpeace.org/inscr/p4manualv2013.pdf>
- Martín, Irene and Jan W. van Deth (2007), 'Political Involvement', in Jan W. van Deth, José Ramón Montero and Anders Westholm (eds), *Citizenship and Involvement in European Democracies*, London: Routledge.
- Martins, M.R. (1995), 'Size of Municipalities, Efficiency, and Citizen Participation: A Cross-European Perspective', *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 13: 441–58.
- McAllister, Ian (1999), 'The Economic Performance of Governments', in Pippa Norris (ed.), *Critical Citizens: Global Support for Democratic Governance*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- McPherson, J. Miller, Susan Welch and Cal Clark (1977), 'The Stability and Reliability of Political Efficacy: Using Path Analysis to Test Alternative Models', *American Political Science Review*, 71: 509–21.
- Milbrath, Lester W. (1965), *Political Participation: How and Why do People Get Involved in Politics?*, Chicago: Rand McNally.
- Milbrath, Lester W. and Madan Lal Goel (1977), *Political Participation: How and Why Do People Get Involved in Politics?*, 2nd edn, Chicago: Rand McNally.
- Mill, John Stuart (1880), *Considerations on Representative Government*, London: Longman.
- Mill, John Stuart (1974), *On Liberty*, Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Miller, Arthur H. and Ola Listhaug (1990), 'Political Parties and Confidence in Government: A Comparison of Norway, Sweden and the United States', *British Journal of Political Science*, 20: 357–86.
- Miller, Arthur H. and Ola Listhaug (1999), 'Political Performance and Institutional Trust', in Pippa Norris (ed.), *Critical Citizens: Global Support for Democratic Governance*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Miller, Warren E. and J. Merrill Shanks (1996), *The New American Voter*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Miller, William L. (1988), *Irrelevant Elections? The Quality of Local Democracy in Britain*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Miller, William L. and Richard G. Niemi (2002), 'Voting: Choice, Conditioning and Constraint', in Lawrence LeDuc, Richard G. Niemi

- and Pippa Norris (eds), *Comparing Democracies 2: New Challenges in the Study of Elections and Voting*, London: Sage Publications.
- Milner, Henry (2002), *Civic Literacy: How Informed Citizens Make Democracy Work*, Hanover, VT: University Press of New England.
- Milward, H. Brinton and Louise O. Snyder (1996), 'Electronic Government: Linking Citizens to Public Organizations Through Technology', *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*, 6: 261–75.
- Mishler, William and Richard Rose (2001), 'What Are the Origins of Political Trust? Testing Institutional and Cultural Theories in Post-Communist Societies', *Comparative Political Studies*, 34: 30–62.
- Mondak, Jeffrey J. (1999), 'Reconsidering the Measurement of Political Knowledge', *Political Analysis*, 8: 57–82.
- Mondak, Jeffrey J. (2001), 'Developing Valid Knowledge Scales', *American Journal of Political Science*, 45: 224–38.
- Mondak, Jeffrey J. and Belinda Creel Davis (2001), 'Asked and Answered: Knowledge Levels When We Will Not Take "Don't Know" for an Answer', *Political Behavior*, 23: 199–224.
- Morrell, Michael E. (2003), 'Survey and Experimental Evidence for a Reliable and Valid Measure of Internal Political Efficacy', *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 67: 589–602.
- Mossberger, Karen, Caroline J. Tolbert and Ramona S. McNeal (2008), *Digital Citizenship: The Internet, Society and Participation*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Mouritzen, Poul Erik (1989), 'City Size and Citizens' Satisfaction: Two Competing Theories Revisited', *European Journal of Political Research*, 17: 661–88.
- Mouritzen, Poul Erik (1991), *Den politiske cyklus. En undersøgelse af vælgere, politikere og bureaukrater i kommunalpolitik under stigende ressourceknaphed*, Aarhus: Forlaget Politica.
- Mouritzen, Poul Erik (2010), 'The Danish Revolution in Local Government: How and Why?', in Harald Baldersheim and Lawrence E. Rose (eds), *Territorial Choice: The Politics of Boundaries and Borders*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Mouritzen, Poul Erik and James H. Svava (2002), *Leadership at the Apex: Politicians and Administrators in Western Local Governments*, Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Mueller, Dennis C. (1989), *Public Choice 2: A Revised Edition of Public Choice*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Muller, Edward N. (1970), 'Cross-National Dimensions of Political Competence', *American Political Science Review*, 64: 792–811.
- Nadeau, Richard and Richard G. Niemi (1995), 'Educated Guesses: The Process of Answering Factual Knowledge Questions in Surveys', *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 59: 323–46.

- Neidhart, Leonhard (1970), *Plebiszit und pluralitäre Demokratie: Eine Analyse zur Funktion des schweizerischen Gesetzesreferendums*, Bern: Francke.
- Newton, Kenneth (1976), *Second City Politics: Democratic Processes and Decision-Making in Birmingham*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Newton, Kenneth (1982), 'Is Small Really So Beautiful? Is Big Really So Ugly? Effectiveness and Democracy in Local Government', *Political Studies*, 30: 190–206.
- Newton, Kenneth (1999), 'Social and Political Trust in Established Democracies', in Pippa Norris (ed.), *Critical Citizens: Global Support for Democratic Governance*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Nie, Norman H., G. Bingham Powell and Kenneth Prewitt (1969), 'Social Structure and Political Participation', *American Political Science Review*, 63: 361–78 and 808–32.
- Nielsen, Hans Jørgen (1981), 'Size and Evaluation of Government: Danish Attitudes towards Politics at Multiple Levels of Government', *European Journal of Political Research*, 9: 47–60.
- Niemi, Richard G., Stephen C. Craig and Franco Mattei (1991), 'Measuring Internal Political Efficacy in the 1988 National Election Study', *American Political Science Review*, 85: 1407–13.
- Niskanen, William A. (1971), *Bureaucracy and Representative Government*, Chicago: Aldine Publishing Company.
- Normann, Tor Morten (2002), *Undersøking om det lokale sjølvstyret: Dokumentasjons-rapport*. Notat 2002/11. Oslo/Kongsvinger: Statistisk sentralbyrå.
- Norris, Pippa (ed.) (1999a), *Critical Citizens: Global Support for Democratic Governance*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Norris, Pippa (1999b), 'Introduction: The Growth of Critical Citizens?', in Pippa Norris (ed.), *Critical Citizens: Global Support for Democratic Governance*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Norris, Pippa (2001a), *Digital Divide: Civic Engagement, Information Poverty, and the Internet Worldwide*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Norris, Pippa (2001b), 'Political Communications and Democratic Politics', in John Bartle and Dylan Griffiths (eds), *Political Communication Transformed: From Morrison to Mandelson*, Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Norris, Pippa (2002), *The Democratic Phoenix: Reinventing Political Activism*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Nye Jr., Joseph S. (1999), 'Foreword', in Pippa Norris (ed.), *Critical Citizens: Global Support for Democratic Governance*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Oakerson, Ronald J. (1999), *Governing Local Public Economies: Creating the Civic Metropolis*, Oakland: ICS Press.
- Oliver, J. Eric (2000), 'City Size and Civic Involvement in Metropolitan America', *American Political Science Review*, 94: 361–73.
- Oliver, J. Eric (2001), *Democracy in Suburbia*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Ostrom, Elinor (1972), 'Metropolitan Reform: Propositions Derived from Two Traditions', *Social Science Quarterly*, 53: 474–93.
- Ostrom, Elinor and Robert B. Parks (1999), 'Neither Gargantua nor the Land of Lilliputs : Conjectures on Mixed Systems of Metropolitan Organization', in Michael D. McGinnis (ed.), *Polycentricity and Local Public Economies: Readings from the Workshop in Political Theory and Policy Analysis*, Ann Arbor: Michigan University Press.
- Ostrom, Vincent (1989), *The Intellectual Crisis in American Public Administration*, Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press.
- Page, Edward C. (1991), *Localism and Centralism in Europe: The Political and Legal Bases of Local Self-Government*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Page, Edward C. and Michael J. Goldsmith (1987), *Central and Local Government Relations: A Comparative Analysis of West European Unitary States*, London: Sage Publications.
- Parry, Geraint, George Moyser and Neil Day (1992), *Political Participation and Democracy in Britain*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Pateman, Carole (1970), *Participation and Democratic Theory*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Patterson, Samuel C. and Gregory A. Caldeira (1983), 'Getting out the Vote: Participation in Gubernatorial Elections', *American Political Science Review*, 77: 675–89.
- Patterson, Thomas (2002), *The Vanishing Voter: Public Involvement in an Age of Uncertainty*, New York: Knopf.
- Pattie, Charles, Patrick Seyd and Paul Whiteley (2004), *Citizenship in Britain: Values, Participation and Democracy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Pettersen, Per Arnt and Lawrence E. Rose (1996), 'Participation in Local Politics in Norway: Some Do, Some Don't; Some Will, Some Won't', *Political Behavior*, 18: 51–97.
- Pickles, Andrew. (2005), 'Missing data, problems and solutions', in Kimberley Kempf-Leonard (ed.), *Encyclopedia of Social Measurement*, Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Pitkin, Hanna F. (1967), *The Concept of Representation*, Berkeley: University of California Press.

- Piven, Francis Fox and Richard A. Cloward (2000), *Why Americans Still Don't Vote: And Why Politicians Want it That Way*, Boston: Beacon Press.
- Powell, G. Bingham (2000), *Elections as Instruments of Democracy: Majoritarian and Proportional Visions*, New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Prior, Markus (2003), 'Any Good News in Soft News? The Impact of Soft News Preference on Political Knowledge', *Political Communication*, 20: 149–71.
- Prior, Markus (2005), 'News vs. Entertainment: How Increasing Media Choice Widens Gaps in Political Knowledge and Turnout', *American Journal of Political Science*, 49: 577–92.
- Prothro, James W. and Charles M. Grigg (1960), 'Fundamental Principles of Democracy: Bases of Agreement and Disagreement', *Journal of Politics*, 22: 276–94.
- Putnam, Robert D. (2000), *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community*, New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Putnam, Robert D., Robert Leonardi and Raffaella Y. Nanetti (1993), *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Rae, Douglas W. (2003), *City: Urbanism and its End*, New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Rae, Douglas W. and Hans Daudt (1976), 'The Ostrogorski Paradox: A Peculiarity of Compound Majority Decision', *European Journal of Political Research*, 4: 391–8.
- Ragsdale, Lyn (1983), 'Responsiveness and Legislative Elections: Toward a Comparative Survey', *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 8: 339–78.
- Ragsdale, Lyn (1985), 'Legislative Elections and Electoral Responsiveness', in Gerhard Loewenberg, Samuel C. Patterson and Malcolm E. Jewell (eds), *The Handbook of Legislative Research*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Rallings, Colin and Michael Thrasher (1990), 'Turnout in English Local Elections – An Aggregate Analysis with Electoral and Contextual Data', *Electoral Studies*, 9: 79–90.
- Rallings, Colin and Michael Thrasher (1994), *Explaining Election Turnout: A Secondary Analysis of Local Election Statistics*, London: HMSO.
- Rallings, Colin and Michael Thrasher (1997), *Local Elections in Britain*, London: Routledge.
- Rallings, Colin and Michael Thrasher (2001), 'Measuring the Level and Direction of Split Voting at the 1979 and 1997 British General and Local Elections: A Survey-Based Analysis', *Political Studies*, 49: 323–30.

- Rallings, Colin and Michael Thrasher (2003), 'Explaining Split-Ticket Voting at the 1979 and 1997 General and Local Elections in England', *Political Studies*, 51: 558–72.
- Rattinger, Hans and Jürgen Krämer (1995), 'Wahlnorm und Wahlbeteiligung in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. Eine Kausalanalyse', *Politische Vierteljahresschrift*, 36: 267–85.
- Reef, Mary Jo and David Knoke (1999), 'Political Alienation and Efficacy', in John P. Robinson, Phillip R. Shaver and Lawrence S. Wrightsman (eds), *Measures of Political Attitudes*, San Diego: Academic Press.
- Reif, Karlheinz and Hermann Schmitt (1980), 'Nine Second-Order National Elections: A Conceptual Framework for the Analysis of European Election Results', *European Journal of Political Research*, 8: 3–44.
- Renz, Thomas (1997), 'Nichtwähler zwischen Normalisierung und Krise: Zwischenbilanz zum Stand einer nimmer endenden Diskussion', *Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen*, 28: 572–91.
- Riker, William H. (1982), *Liberalism Against Populism: A Confrontation between the Theory of Democracy and the Theory of Social Choice*, Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland.
- Riker, William H. and Peter C. Ordeshook (1968), 'A Theory of the Calculus of Voting', *American Political Science Review*, 62: 25–42.
- Roch, Christine H. and Theodore H. Poister (2006), 'Citizens, Accountability, and Service Satisfaction: The Influence of Expectations', *Urban Affairs Review*, 41: 292–308.
- Rose, Lawrence E. (1976), *Political Participation in Norway: Patterns of Citizen Behavior in Two Norwegian Municipalities*, PhD dissertation, Department of Political Science, Stanford University.
- Rose, Lawrence E. (1990), 'Nordic Free Commune Experiments: Increased Local Autonomy or Continued Central Control', in Desmond S. King and Jon Pierre (eds), *Challenges to Local Government*, London: Sage Publications.
- Rose, Lawrence E. (1996), 'Norway', in Erik Albæk, Lawrence Rose, Lars Strömberg and Krister Ståhlberg, *Nordic Local Government: Developmental Trends and Reform Activity in the Postwar Period*, Helsinki: The Association of Finnish Local Authorities.
- Rose, Lawrence E. (2002a), 'Municipal Size and Local Nonelectoral Participation: Findings from Denmark, the Netherlands, and Norway', *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 20: 829–51.
- Rose, Lawrence E. (2002b), 'Normer og roller – borgerpliktens endelikt?', in Bernt Aardal (ed.), *Valgdeltakelse og lokaldemokrati*, Oslo: Kommuneforlaget.

- Rose, Lawrence E. (2005a), 'Normer og stemmegivning: Både indre plikt og ytre press?', in Jo Saglie and Tor Bjørklund (eds), *Lokalvalg og lokalt folkestyre*, Oslo: Gyldendal Akademisk.
- Rose, Lawrence E. (2005b), 'Territorial and Functional Reforms: Old Wine in New Bottles – or a New Vintage?', in Herwig Reynaert, Kristof Steyvers, Pascal Delwit and Jean-Benoit Pilet (eds), *Revolution or Renovation? Reforming Local Politics in Europe*, Brugge: Vanden Broele.
- Rose, Lawrence E. and Per Arnt Pettersen (1997), 'Civic Virtues and Political Behavior: Theory and Practice among Norwegians', Oslo/Trondheim: Department of Political Science, University of Oslo and Department of Sociology and Political Science, Norwegian University for Science and Technology. Paper prepared for the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, 10–12 April 1997.
- Rose, Lawrence E. and Per Arnt Pettersen (1999), 'Confidence in Politicians and Institutions: Comparing National and Local Levels', in Hanne Marthe Narud and Toril Aalberg (eds), *Challenges to Representative Democracy: Parties, Voters and Public Opinion*, Bergen: Fagbokforlaget.
- Rose, Lawrence E. and Per Arnt Pettersen (2002), 'The Good Citizen: Democratic Theory and Political Realities among Norwegians', Bodø/Oslo: Department of Social Sciences, Bodø Regional University/Department of Political Science, University of Oslo. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, 25–28 April 2002.
- Rose, Lawrence E. and Per Arnt Pettersen (2009), 'Lokaldemokratiets grunnvoll: Innbyggernes politiske interesse og kompetanse', in Jo Saglie (ed.), *Det nære demokratiet – Lokalvalg og lokal deltakelse*, Oslo: Abstrakt forlag.
- Rose, Lawrence E. and Ragnar Waldahl (1982), 'The Distribution of Political Participation in Norway: Alternative Perspectives on a Problem of Democratic Theory', *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 5(n.s.): 285–314.
- Rose, Lawrence, Inger-Anne Hovland and Audun Skeidsvoll (1994), *Lokal tilhørighet, tilfredshet med offentlige tjenester og holdninger til lokale forhold*, Forskningsnotat 08/94, Oslo: Institutt for statsvitenskap, Universitet i Oslo.
- Rosenberg, Morris (1968), *The Logic of Survey Analysis*, New York: Basic Books.
- Rosenberg, Morris (1973), 'The Logic Status of Suppressor Variables', *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 37: 359–72.

- Rosenstone, Steven and John M. Hansen (1993), *Mobilization, Participation, and Democracy in America*, New York: Macmillan.
- Rotelli, Ettore (1999), 'Il referendum deliberativo comunale in Italia', *Amministrare*, 29: 297–310.
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques (1996), *The Social Contract and Discourses*, London: Everyman.
- Sabine, George H. (1961), *A History of Political Theory*, 3rd edn, New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Sabucedo, José Manuel and Constantino Arce (1991), 'Types of Political Participation: A Multidimensional Analysis', *European Journal of Political Research*, 20: 93–102.
- Såheim, Thomas and Are Fjermeros (1997), 'Satisfaction with Municipal Services: Does Municipality Size Really Matter?', Working paper 48/1997, Lillehammer: Department of Education and Social Science, Lillehammer College.
- Schaap, Linze and Harry Daemen (eds) (2012), *Renewal in European Democracies*, Wiesbaden: Springer VS.
- Scharpf, Fritz W. (1999), *Governing in Europe: Effective and Democratic?*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Schinkel, Willem (2010), 'The Virtualization of Citizenship', *Critical Sociology*, 36: 265–83.
- Schlozman, Kay Lehman (2002), 'Citizen Participation in America: What Do We Know? Why Do We Care?', in Ira Katznelson and Helen V. Milner (eds), *Political Science: State of the Discipline*, New York: W.W. Norton & Company.
- Schmeets, Hans (2008), 'Respons: selectiviteit en vertekening', in Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (ed.), *Het Nationaal Kiezersonderzoek 2006. Opzet, uitvoering en resultaten*, Voorburg: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS), 35–41.
- Schuessler, Alexander A. (2000), 'Expressive Voting', *Rationality and Society*, 12: 87–119.
- Sellers, Jefferey M. and Anders Lidström (2007), 'Decentralization, Local Government, and the Welfare State', *Governance*, 20: 609–32.
- Semetko, Holli A. and Patti M. Valkenburg (1998), 'The Impact of Attentiveness on Political Efficacy: Evidence from a Three-Year German Panel Study', *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*, 10: 195–210.
- Sharpe, L.J. (1970), 'Theories and Values of Local Government', *Political Studies*, 18: 153–74.
- Sharpe, L.J. (1988), 'Local Government Reorganization: General Theory and UK Practice', in Bruno Dente and Francesco Kjellberg (eds), *The Dynamics of Institutional Change: Local Government Reorganization in Western Democracies*, London: Sage Publications.

- Sigel, Roberta S. and Marilyn B. Hoskin (1981), *The Political Involvement of Adolescents*, New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Silver, Brian D., Barbara A. Anderson and Paul R. Abramson (1986), 'Who Overreports Voting?', *The American Political Science Review*, 80: 613–24.
- Smith, Brian C. (1985), *Decentralization: The Territorial Dimension of the State*, London: Allen & Unwin.
- Smith, Graham, William Maloney and Gerry Stoker (2004), 'Building Social Capital in City Politics: Scope and Limitations at the Inter-Organisational Level', *Political Studies*, 52: 508–30.
- Sniderman, Paul M. (1981), *A Question of Loyalty*, Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Sniderman, Paul M. (1993), 'The New Look in Public Opinion Research', in Ada W. Finifter (ed.), *Political Science: The State of the Discipline II*, Washington, DC: American Political Science Association.
- Snijders, Tom A. B. and Roel J. Bosker (1999), *Multilevel Analysis: An Introduction to Basic and Advanced Multilevel Modeling*, London: Sage Publications.
- Somin, Ilya (1998), 'Voter Ignorance and the Democratic Ideal', *Critical Review*, 12: 413–58.
- Steenbergen, Marco R. and Bradford S. Jones (2002), 'Modeling Multi-level Data Structures', *American Journal of Political Science*, 46: 218–37.
- Stewart, Marianne C., Allan Kornberg, Harald D. Clarke and Alan Acock (1992), 'Arenas and Attitudes: A Note on Political Efficacy in a Federal System', *Journal of Politics*, 54: 179–196.
- Stoker, Gerry (2006), *Why Politics Matters: Making Democracy Work*, Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Stoker, Laura and Jake Bowers (2002), 'Designing Multi-level Studies: Sampling Voters and Electoral Contexts', *Electoral Studies*, 21: 235–67.
- Swianiewicz, Pawel (ed.) (2010), *Territorial Consolidation Reforms in Europe*, Budapest: CEU Press.
- Swift, Jonathan (1726), *Gulliver's Travels*, London: Jones & Company.
- Taagepera, Rein (1999), 'Ignorance-Based Quantitative Models and their Practical Implications', *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, 11: 421–31.
- Tarrow, Sidney (1996), 'Making Social Science Work across Space and Time: A Critical Reflection on Robert Putnam's *Making Democracy Work*', *American Political Science Review*, 90: 389–97.
- Teorell, Jan, Mariano Torcal and José Ramón Montero (2007), 'Political Participation: Mapping the Terrain', in Jan W. van Deth, José Ramón Montero and Anders Westholm (eds), *Citizenship and Involvement in European Democracies: A Comparative Analysis*, London: Routledge.

- Thomsen, Søren Risbjerg (1998), 'Impact of National Politics on Local Elections in Scandinavia', *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 21: 325–45.
- Tilley, James R., Patrick Sturgis and Nick Allum (2004), 'Political Information and Motivation: A Case of Reciprocal Causality?', Paper presented at a symposium on Perceptions, Preferences and Rationalization: Overcoming the Problem of Causal Inference in the Study of Political Behaviour, Nuffield College, Oxford, 7–8 May 2004.
- Tönnies, Ferdinand (1955), *Community and Association (Gemeinschaft und Gesellschaft)*, London: Routledge & Paul.
- Toonen, Theo A.J. (1991), 'Change in Continuity: Local Government and Urban Affairs in the Netherlands', in Joachim Jens Hesse (ed.), *Local Government and Urban Affairs in International Perspective*, Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft.
- Tullock, Gordon (1965), *The Politics of Bureaucracy*, Washington, DC: Public Affairs Press.
- Urban, Brian R. (1999), *Kommunestørrelse og demokrati – en undersøgelse af den politiske mistillids omfang, årsager og konsekvenser for en fremtidig kommunalreform*, Speciale, Institut for Statskundskab, Odense Universitet.
- Uslaner, Eric (1998), 'Social Capital, Television and the Mean World: Trust, Optimism and Civic Participation', *Political Psychology*, 19: 441–67.
- Van den Berg, Leo, Erik Braun and Jan van der Meer (2004), *National Urban Policies in the European Union*, Rotterdam: European Institute for Comparative Urban Research (EURICUR), Erasmus University.
- Van der Kolk, Henk (1997), *Electorale controle: Lokale verkiezingen en responsiviteit van politici*, Enschede: Twente University Press.
- Van Deth, Jan W. (1990), 'Interest in Politics', in M. Kent Jennings, Jan W. van Deth et al., *Continuities in Political Action: A Longitudinal Study of Political Orientations in Three Western Democracies*, Berlin: De Gruyter.
- Van Deth, Jan W. (1998), 'Equivalence in Comparative Political Research', in Jan W. van Deth (ed.), *Comparative Politics: The Problem of Equivalence*, London: Routledge.
- Van Deth, Jan W. (2007), 'Norms of Citizenship', in Hans-Dieter Klingemann and Russell J. Dalton (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Van Deth, Jan W. and Martin Elff (2000), *Political Involvement and Apathy in Europe, 1973–1998*, Mannheim: Mannheimer Zentrum für Europäische Sozialforschung (MZES Working Paper 33).
- Van Deth, Jan W. and Martin Elff (2001), *Politicisation and Political Interest in Europe: A Multilevel Approach*, Mannheim: Mannheimer Zentrum für Europäische Sozialforschung (MZES Working Paper 36).

- Van Deth, Jan W. and Martin Elff (2004), 'Politicisation, Economic Development and Political Interest in Europe', *European Journal of Political Research*, 43: 477–508.
- Van Deth, Jan W., José Ramón Montero and Anders Westholm (eds) (2007), *Citizenship and Involvement in European Democracies: A Comparative Analysis*, London and New York: Routledge.
- Van Dijk, Jan A.G.M. (2005), *The Deepening Divide: Inequality in the Information Society*, Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.
- Van Ryzin, Gregg G. (2004), 'Expectations, Performance, and Citizen Satisfaction with Urban Services', *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 23: 433–48.
- Van Ryzin, Gregg G. (2005), 'Testing the Expectancy Disconfirmation Model of Citizen Satisfaction with Local Government', *Journal of Public Administration*, 16: 599–612.
- Van Ryzin, Gregg G., Douglas Muzzio, Stephen Immerwahr, Lisa Gulick and Eve Martinez (2004a), 'Drivers and Consequences of Citizen Satisfaction: An Application of the American Customer Satisfaction Index Model to New York City', *Public Administration Review*, 64: 331–41.
- Van Ryzin, Gregg G., Douglas Muzzio and Stephen Immerwahr (2004b), 'Explaining the Race Gap in Satisfaction with Urban Services', *Urban Affairs Review*, 39: 613–32.
- Van Tilburg, Mario F.J. (1993), *Lokaal of Nationaal? Het Lokale Karakter Van De Gemeenteraadsverkiezingen in Nederlandse Gemeenten (1974–1990)*, 's-Gravenhage: VNG Uitgeverij.
- Verba, Sidney and Norman H. Nie (1972), *Participation in America: Political Democracy and Social Equality*, New York: Harper & Row.
- Verba, Sidney, Norman H. Nie and Jae-On Kim (1971), *The Modes of Democratic Participation: A Cross-National Analysis*, Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications. Sage Professional Papers in Comparative Politics 2, No. 01–103.
- Verba, Sidney, Norman H. Nie and Jae-on Kim (1978), *Participation and Political Equality: A Seven-Nation Comparison*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Verba, Sidney, Kay L. Schlozman and Henry E. Brady (1995), *Voice and Equality: Civic Voluntarism in American Politics*, Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Verba, Sidney, Kay Lehman Schlozman, Henry Brady and Norman H. Nie (1993), 'Citizen Activity: Who Participates? What Do they Say?', *American Political Science Review*, 87: 303–18.
- Vetter, Angelika (1997), *Political efficacy – Reliabilität and Validität; Alte und neue Messmodelle im Vergleich*, Wiesbaden: Deutscher Universitäts Verlag.

- Vogt, W. Paul (1993), *Dictionary of Statistics and Methodology: A Nontechnical Guide for the Social Sciences*, Newbury Park: Sage Publications.
- Waldo, Dwight (1984), *The Administrative State: A Study of the Political Theory of American Public Administration*, 2nd edn, New York: Holmes and Meier Publishers.
- Walzer, Michael (1980), 'Civility and Civic Virtue in Contemporary America', in Michael Walzer, *Radical Principles: Reflections of an Unreconstructed Democrat*, New York: Basic Books.
- Warren, Mark (2001), *Democracy and Association*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Weber, Max (1978), *Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology*, Translated by Guenther Roth and Claus Wittich. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Weber, Max (1980), *Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft: Grundriss der verstehenden Soziologie*, 5th rev. edn, with J. Winckelmann, Tübingen: J.C.B. Mohr.
- Weir, Stuart and David Beetham (1999), *Political Power and Democratic Control in Britain*, London: Routledge.
- Weisberg, Herbert F. (ed.) (1995), *Democracy's Feast: Elections in America*, Chatham NJ: Chatham House.
- Weissberg, Robert (1975), 'Political Efficacy and Political Illusion', *Journal of Politics*, 37: 469–87.
- Weissberg, Robert (2001), 'Democratic Political Competence: Clearing the Underbrush and a Controversial Proposal', *Political Behavior*, 23: 257–84.
- Welch, Susan and Cal Clark (1975), 'Determinants of Change in Political Efficacy: A Test of Two Hypotheses', *Journal of Political and Military Sociology*, 3: 207–17.
- Weatherford, M. Stephen (1992), 'Measuring Political Legitimacy', *American Political Science Review*, 86: 149–66.
- Wilson, James Q. (1973), *Political Organizations*, New York: Basic Books.
- Wilson, Woodrow (1996), 'The Study of Administration', in Robert J. Stillman II (ed.), *Public Administration: Concepts and Cases*, 6th edn, Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Winter, Søren and Poul Erik Mouritzen (2001), 'Why People Want Something for Nothing: The Role of Asymmetrical Illusions', *European Journal of Political Research*, 39: 109–43.
- Wirth, Louis (1938), 'Urbanism as a way of life', *American Journal of Sociology*, 44(1): 1–24.
- Wolsfeld, Gadi (1986), 'Political Action Repertoires: The Role of Efficacy', *Comparative Political Studies*, 19: 104–29.

- Wright, James D. (1981), 'Political Disaffection', in Samuel L. Long (ed.), *The Handbook of Political Behavior*, Vol. 4, New York: Plenum Press.
- Wright, Sewall (1921), 'Correlation and Causation', *Journal of Agricultural Research*, 20: 557–85.
- Wright, Sewall (1934), 'The Method of Path Coefficients', *Annals of Mathematical Statistics*, 5: 161–215.
- Zaller, John R. (1992), *The Nature and Origins of Mass Opinion*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Zmerli, Sonja and Kenneth Newton (2008), 'Social Trust and Attitudes Toward Democracy', *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 72: 706–24.
- Zmerli, Sonja, Kenneth Newton and José Ramón Montero (2007), 'Trust in People, Confidence in Political Institutions, and Satisfaction with Democracy', in Jan W. van Deth, José Ramón Montero and Anders Westholm (eds), *Citizenship and Involvement in European Democracies*, London: Routledge.
- Zuckerman, Alan S. and Darrell M. West (1985), 'The Political Bases of Citizen Contacting', *American Political Science Review*, 79: 117–31.

