Index

Abramson, P.R. 31, 147, 150
Abravanel, M.D. 147, 148
absolute magnitude of size effects 323–8
accountability
electoral 142, 216, 217
principle of 9, 313
Acoc, A. 147, 156
administrative capacity 61–3, 194–5
Albæk, E. 4, 53, 58, 66
Allison, P.D. 350
Almond, G.A. 10, 30–31, 75, 82, 121, 148, 150, 168, 309
amalgamation reforms
estimated effects of 323–8
a note of caution 333–5
recent 3–4
analytical strategy 36–41
Anderson, A.H. 20, 195
Anderson, B.A. 228
Aristotle 4–6, 12, 278
assembly system of local government (Switzerland) 55–6
assembly attendance 60, 283, 287
measurement of 287–90
significance of size for 283–87
complexity of 280
and direct democracy 282–3, 293–4, 312
historic roots 278
importance for electoral participation 224, 229, 232, 238, 242
non-electoral participation 255, 266, 276
political competence 153, 158, 161
political interest 126, 131, 137–38
political knowledge 144
referendum participation 293–5
satisfaction with municipal performance 195, 203
social embeddedness 81, 91, 95, 97
as one of two forms of government 55–6, 279, 305
and size
empirical results 290–293
summary and conclusions 293–5, 326
survey question 384
treatment in research 365
Association of Dutch Municipalities 67
associational diversity 19–20, 77
associational ecology 20, 78, 152, 154, 195
associational involvement see associational membership
associational membership
by country 87–8
cross-national survey questions 386–7
defined 300
as element of social capital 78, 81, 82
measurement of 84
and size
empirical results 91–3
summary and conclusions 98–100, 309
atomistic fallacy 28
authorization, principle of 8–9
autonomy
financial 62–3, 65, 67–8
local government 61, 64, 65, 314
background characteristics, personal
see individual characteristics
Baglioni, S. 20, 78, 184
Balch, G.I. 149, 156
Baldersheim, H. 3–4, 6, 21, 34, 50, 52, 65–6, 189, 199, 200, 204, 252, 335
Barber, B.R. 10, 120, 148, 247
Beetham, D. 8–9, 216
Bennett, L. 122, 250
Bennett, R.J. 18, 62
Bennett, S.E. 122, 126, 139, 150, 153, 250
Benton, J.E. 188, 193, 199
Bickel, R. 28, 37
‘big is beautiful’ perspective see Brobdingnag argument
binding political decisions 277, 279, 384
Bjørklund, T. 6, 252
block grants 63, 66–7
Boedeltje, M. 3, 53
Bouckaert, G. 191, 193
Bowers, J. 28, 35
Boyne, G.A. 18, 334
Brady, H.E. 121, 220, 227, 250
Brobdingnag argument 16, 19–22, 315, 329
and media coverage 287
and system capacity 122, 333–5
validity of 97, 318, 320, 329
budget cooperation 66
bureaucratization 18–19, 21, 61, 191, 334
Busch, R.J. 147–8
cabinet system 57–8
Campbell, A. 14, 221–2, 235, 313
capacity
administrative 61–3, 194–5
fiscal 61–3
problem solving 6, 200, 207, 209–10, 332
Catterberg, G. 171–2
causal effects
arrows representing 42–4
decomposition of 29–30, 41
defined 22
depending upon position in funnel of causality 310–311
determining 35
direct 29, 314, 316–7
indirect 29, 307, 314
of individual characteristics 307–8
multilevel analysis as means of identifying 36
scenario in which size has no 80
spurious 29–30, 37
suppression of 30
total
defined 29–30
summary of 315–23
as used in figures and tables 40, 46, 89, 100
challenges, see government
challenges; research challenges
citizen competence
association with civic skills 154
as dimension of democracy 11–12, 312
indicators for 12, 121
see also competencies and orientations; personal competence
citizen control, principle of 8–9, 60, 139, 312
citizen effectiveness 5–6, 19, 53, 68, 200, 332–3
citizen initiatives 56, 60, 279–83, 305
Citizen Involvement and Democracy (CID) project 33, 36, 184, 376, 396, 399
citizen participation
impact of decentralization 60–1
electoral laws 248
widespread political engagement 9–10
citizen satisfaction
with actual and perceived performance 189–90
cross-national survey questions 388–93
as dimension of democracy 11–12, 312
measurement of 199–203
significance of size for 188–99
and size 303, 327
Index

449

effects by type of satisfaction 207–09
empirical results 203–9
summary and conclusions 209–11, 303
see also satisfaction with municipal performance
Citrin, J. 167, 176
civic duty
cross-national survey questions 382
importance for
direct democratic participation 284, 292
distinctiveness of voting 244, 246
likelihood of voting 231, 234, 236
and size 224
civic fauna 20, 78, 152, 154
civic skills
by country 160
cross-national survey questions 387–8
defined 154
measurement of 158–60
importance for
community activity 269, 276
contacting activity 273, 276
party activity 266, 276
political competence 154–5, 161, 164
relation to resources 219–20, 253
significance of size for 152, 154
civic voluntarism model 121, 218–19, 222, 224, 229, 252, 274
Clarke, H.D. 156, 168, 170
class-based subculture 23
cleavage structure 64, 123–4, 192, 285
co-governance 67, 71–2
committee-leader system 55, 57
community activity
by country 264, 267–9
cross national survey questions 383–4
as form of non-electoral activity 250–251, 312
measurement of 261, 262
significance of size for 253–59
and size
empirical results 267–70
summary and conclusions 274–6, 304
competence
personal see personal competence
political see local (subjective)
political competence
competencies and orientations see
political competencies and orientations
compositional effects 23, 30–31, 37, 40, 47, 80–81, 90, 219–20, 242, 315, 317, 321
see also demographic composition
compulsory referendum 280–1
conclusions of study
absolute magnitude of population size effects 323–8
consistency of findings 318–20
relative magnitude of population size effects 320–323
robustness of findings 324–6
summary 315
confidence, political see local political confidence
congressional elections 235–7
consensus democracy 59–60, 64
consistent effect
defined 44–5
summary 315–16
contacting activity
by country 264, 272
cross national survey questions 383–4
as form of non-electoral activity 250, 251–2, 312
measurement of 261–4
significance of size for 252–4, 257
and size
empirical results 271–4
summary and conclusions 274–6, 305
contacting local officials see contacting activity
council-manager system 55, 56
covenants 67–8
Craig, S.C. 156, 176
cross-national survey questions 68–9, 366–414
Dalton, R.J. 215, 221–2, 234–5, 277
Daly, J.L. 38, 41
Davis, J.A. 38, 41
De Heer, W. 36, 347
De Leeuw, J. 28, 340
De Tocqueville, A. 82, 120, 136
decentralization 60–1, 71–2
administrative and fiscal capacity 61–3
intergovernmental relations 63–8
decisiveness of local elections see local elections, impact of
decay of community model 17, 77, 79, 88, 90–2, 97, 125, 136, 168, 190, 275, 300
decomposition of causal effects 29–30, 41
DeHoog, R.H. 188, 193, 199
Delli Carpini, M.X. 120, 133–4, 139, 220
democracy
consensus 59–60, 64
as contested concept 6
dimensions and indicators of 7–12, 13
direct
essence of 277
Freitag perspective 81
implementing idea of 278
participation in 305
and size 285–7
in Swiss municipalities 59–60, 279–83
participatory 81, 148, 247
representative 8, 9, 54–8, 166–7, 215–16, 249, 250, 278, 280
democratic government, dimensions and empirical measures 7–12
'democratic league', position by country 54
democratic self-determination 5
demographic composition 29, 30–1, 37, 150, 220, 306, 313
demos 8
Denmark
administrative and fiscal capacity 61–3
amalgamation reforms 4, 52–3, 327–8
citizens’ evaluations of impact of local government and elections 69–70
intergovernmental relations 66
number and size of municipalities 4, 35, 50–1, 71, 326, 340, 341
political organization, representation and council size 55, 57–9
density see population density
Denters, B. 3, 6, 8, 10–11, 20–2, 27, 53, 57, 67, 151, 167–8, 173, 181, 184, 189, 194–5, 236, 252, 263, 309, 334
Depla, P. 217, 235
developmental perspective of political participation 247–8
Dewey, J. 8, 247
direct democracy 81, 126, 137–8, 161, 285–7,
in Swiss municipalities 59–60, 279–83
most widely used means of 278
with an assembly 282–3
with a parliament 280–2
see also assembly system of local government (Switzerland);
parliamentary system of local government (Switzerland)
direct democratic participation (Switzerland) 60, 71, 81, 286, 356
significance of size for 283–7
and size
empirical results 290–293
summary and conclusions 293–5, 305
direct effects
of competencies and orientations 310–311
defined 29–31, 40–1
elimination of 313, 317, 319–20
of individual characteristics 306–8
of size 30, 37, 318–19
Index

of social embeddedness 308–9
diseconomies of scale 334
distinctiveness of voting in local elections see electoral participation; voting
diversity, political see political diversity
Downs, A. 18–19, 106, 220, 232, 287, 334
Duncan, O.D. 29–30, 41, 322
ecological fallacy 28
economies of scale 18, 21, 191, 194, 211, 334
effects of mergers see estimated effects of mergers
effects of size
analytical framework 12–15
absolute magnitude of 323–8
direct democratic participation 293–5, 305
electoral participation
distinctiveness of local voting 242–6, 304
likelihood of voting 228–34, 304
municipal macro-contexts 110–112
non-electoral participation 274–6, 304–5
community activity 267–70
contacting activity 271–4
party activity 264–7
perceived government challenges 112–16, 301
political competence 161–4, 302
political confidence 181–7, 303
political interest 129–33, 301–2
political knowledge 142–6, 302
satisfaction with local government performance 203–11, 303
social embeddedness 88–100, 300–301
see also causal effects; compositional effects; consistent effect; direct effects; indirect effects; more or less consistent effect; spurious effects; total causal effects
efficacy, political 149–51, 165
external 149–50, 176
internal 149–50, 327
efficiency
cost 18, 335
local government 21, 334
production 207, 391
elections see local elections
electoral participation 215–18
distinctiveness of local voting by country 58–60, 242–3
cross-national survey questions 382–3
as indicator of local democracy quality 215
measurement of 240–242
significance of size for 234–9 and size
empirical results 242–4
summary and conclusions 244–6, 304
likelihood of voting by country 228–9
cross-national survey questions 380–382
as indicator of local democracy quality 215
measurement of 226–9
significance of size for 220–226 and size
empirical results 229–32
summary and conclusions 232–4, 304
regularity of voting, cross-national survey questions 379–80
voting motives, cross-national survey questions 382
widespread engagement 9–10
see also non-electoral participation; voting
electoral procedures 248–9, 278
electoral system 228, 331
Elff, M. 120, 121–2, 123, 126
Elklit, J. 235, 236, 237, 238, 240, 242, 246
empirical path models 42–5
estimated effects of mergers 323–8
Eurobarometer surveys 26, 32, 169
European Social Survey (ESS) 26, 32, 127

Bas Denters, Michael Goldsmith, Andreas Ladner, Poul Erik Mouritzen and Lawrence E. Rose - 9781783478248
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 12/25/2018 01:27:51AM
via free access
Expectancy Disconfirmation Model
explanations
political
indirect effects of size 170–172
no size effects 174–5
specific direct effects of size 172–4
sociocultural, indirect effects of size 168–170

Feigert, F.B. 150, 153
figures as used for theoretical models
and empirical results, 42–5
Finifter, A.W. 31, 150
Finkel, S.F. 149, 170
Fiorina, M.P. 220, 222
fiscal autonomy 62–3, 65, 67–8
fiscal capacity 61–3
Fischer, C.S. 19, 77–8, 102–12, 124
Fjermeros, A. 189, 193
form of government 54–8
see also assembly system of local government; parliamentary system of local government
Fortuyn revolution 181
Fowler, F.J. 34, 226
France 49
Frandsen, A.G. 217, 228, 235, 347
Freitag, M. 81, 97, 126, 131, 137, 144
functional responsibilities 66
Gabriel, O.W. 122, 126, 277
Gans, H.J. 22–3, 80
Geissel, B. 165–6
Germany 49
Geurts, P. 6, 20–2, 27, 151, 189, 194, 195, 252
Goel, M.L. 121, 148, 150, 220, 222
Goldsmith, M. 31, 57, 60–1
government
by the people 5, 7, 119, 215, 277, 279, 312
challenges

by country 109–110
cross-national survey questions 376–8
measurement of 105–110
and municipal characteristics 102, 110–111
municipal macro-contexts 110–112
significance of size for 102–5, 110–112
and size empirical results 112–14
summary and conclusions 115–16, 301
for the people 5, 7
of the people 167, 248
Grönlund, K. 133, 144
Hamiton, A. 167, 173
Hansen, J.M. 10, 216, 223
Hansen, S.W. 327–8
Hardin, R. 165, 167
Hessian problem 353–4
hierarchical data 27–8, 36–7
Hill, K.Q. 20, 195
Hobbes, T. 278
Holmberg, S. 171–2, 184, 193, 197, 228
home team hypothesis 171–2, 184, 197, 206
Houllberg, K. 18, 252, 334
Huntington, S.P. 10, 216, 217
ICT participation, cross-national survey questions 384–5
impact of local elections see local elections
impact of local government see local government
indirect effects of competencies and orientations 310–311
defined 29–31, 40–1
of individual characteristics 306–8
positive and negative 12–13
replacing direct effects with 313, 317, 319–20
of size 30, 37, 40
of social embeddedness 309
individual characteristics
of city dwellers 19, 23, 77–8
cross-national survey questions 401–13
as factor beyond effect of size 306–8
included in analyses 37–8
measurement of 37–9
operationalization of 352
and political orientations 14–15
reasons for variation 306–8
treatment in tables 47
initiatives, citizen 56, 60, 279–83, 305
instrumental perspective
of non-electoral participation 254, 266, 269
of political participation 9–10, 220–222
integrity, political see political integrity
interest, political see local political interest
intergovernmental relations 61, 63–8
intergovernmental transfers 65–6
interpersonal trust 15, 151, 254
intervening variables
challenges presented by 29
competencies and orientations as 310–311
dual status of factors 15
individual characteristics 307–8
lack of measures for 41
linkage function 30
political diversity as 40
reciprocal causation 38
relation to direct effects 40–1
size effects transmitted through 12–13, 22, 319
social embeddedness as 308–9
as step in multilevel analyses 39–40, 45
Jackman, R. W. 10, 81, 216
Jacobson, G. C. 235, 236–7
Jamil, I. 6, 252
Jarvis, C. B. 160, 351
Jefferson, T. 165–6
Kaniovski, S. 6, 223
Keating, M. 6, 329
Keeter, S. 120, 133–4, 139, 220
Kersting, N. 5, 277
Kjer, U. 6, 235, 236, 237, 238, 240, 242, 246
Klingemann, H. D. 121, 166
Klok, P.-J. 3, 57, 67
Knoke, D. 149, 176
knowledge, political see local political knowledge
Kreft, I. 28, 340
Krosnick, J. A. 34, 168, 170, 192
Ladner, A. 6, 56, 59–60, 64–5, 277, 280, 281, 283
Lane, R. E. 120, 149, 193
Larsen, H. O. 56–7
left-right self-placement, cross-national survey questions 400
see also radicalism
length of residence, cross-national survey questions 395
Lidström, A. 55, 59–62, 331
life-cycle stage 22–3
Lijphart, A. 10, 215–16, 248
likelihood of voting in local elections see electoral participation; voting
Lilliput argument 16–19, 313
validity of 97, 315, 317–28, 333
Linder, W. 60, 64, 280
Listhaug, O. 101, 171, 223
local attachment
and commuting 331
by country 94–5
cross-national survey questions 396–8
defined 300
measurement of 85
and size
empirical results 93–5
summary and conclusions 98–9, 100, 300
local contacting see contacting activity
local decisions
impact of
by country 70
cross-national survey questions 368–9
importance for assembly and referendums participation 285–6, 291, 293–4
electoral participation 224–5, 230, 231, 234
non-electoral participation 255–6, 258–9, 265, 268–9, 271–2
political interest 125, 129–31, 133
measurement of 68–71
and small democracies 12
see also local government, impact of local democracy
measuring quality of 26–7
and size 15–23, 312–15
broader issues 328–35
overall conclusion 315–28
views on, cross-national survey questions 389–91
local elections
impact of by country 70–71
cross-national survey questions 383
importance for direct democracy 278
distinctiveness of voting 237–8
likelihood of voting 235
party activity 254, 266
measurement of 68–9
nationalization of 58, 238
political organization of 58–60
see also electoral participation; voting
local government
and citizens’ daily lives 68–71, 331
decentralization 60–68, 71–2
good, cross-national survey questions 389–93
impact of 68–71, 72
by country 70
cross-national survey questions 368–9
measurement of 68–9
performance actual versus perceived 189–91
gap 196–7
political organization of 53–60
professionalization of 21, 194
reforms 3–5, 21, 50, 52–3, 67–8, 166, 277, 325, 327–9, 335
revenue 62–3, 66–7
scope of 60, 65, 67–8, 392
local government challenges see government challenges
local political competence see local (subjective) political competence
local political confidence 165–7
concept of 167–8
by country 180–181
cross-national survey questions 373–6
as dimension of democracy 12, 312
measurement of perceived competence of elected officials 179
perceived integrity of elected officials 176–8
perceived responsiveness of elected officials 178–9
significance of size for political approaches 170–175
socio-cultural approach 168–70
and size empirical results 181–5
summary and conclusions 185–7, 303
local political discussion, cross-national survey questions 370
local political interest 119–21
by country 127–9
cross-national survey questions 369–70
defined 126–7
as indicator of civic engagement 121
as indicator of democracy 12, 312
measurement of 126–9
significance of size for 121–6
and size empirical results 129–31
summary and conclusions 132–3, 301–2
local political knowledge 119–21
by country 141–2
cross-national survey questions 370–372
defined 139
as indicator of civic engagement 121
as indicator of democracy 12, 312
measurement of 139–42
significance of size for 133–8
and size
empirical results 142–5
summary and conclusions 145–6, 302
local political parties 240, 255
local political responsiveness see responsiveness
local (subjective) political competence 147–9
by country 157–8
cross-national survey questions 372–3
defined 147, 149
as indicator of democracy 12, 312
measurement of 156–8
norm of 10–11
as related to political confidence 171, 184
significance of size for 149–55
and size
empirical results 161–3
summary and conclusions 163–4, 302
local voting see electoral participation; voting
Locke, J. 278
Lolle, H. 189, 192–3, 197, 199–200
Lowndes, V. 81, 120, 219
macro-contexts, municipal, and size 110–112
macro-level data 31, 34–7, 39–40, 45, 47, 109, 342
Maloney, W. 20, 78, 81
Martín, I. 120–121, 127
Martins, M.R. 3, 18, 21, 34
mayoral preference
importance for political confidence 184
satisfaction 196–7, 206
measurement of 171–2
and size 184, 187
McAllister, I. 101, 170
measurement models, formative and reflective 180, 351
media coverage 237, 287, 292, 295
methodological error (type 1) 28
Michigan school 221, 235
micro-level data 31, 35, 45, 47
Milbrath, L.W. 123, 150, 152, 224, 226, 269
Mill, J.S. 120, 136, 247, 278
Miller, A.H. 101, 171, 223
Miller, W.E. 75, 223, 229, 308
Miller, W.L. 217, 220, 234–6, 240, 242, 246
Milner, H. 119, 120, 133, 144
minimalism, paradigm of 174
mobilization, importance for direct democratic participation 285
electoral participation 222–4, 237–8
non-electoral participation 255
mobilization model 20, 78–9, 91–3, 97, 124, 134–5, 142, 145, 169, 191, 195, 280, 287
more or less consistent effects defined 44–5
summary 315–17
Moreno, A. 171–2
motivation, importance for direct democratic participation 284
electoral participation 220–222, 235–6
non-electoral participation 253–4
motives expressive 220–222, 254
instrumental 220–222, 254, 266, 269
Mouritzen, P.E. 4, 6, 46, 20–22, 33, 55–7, 188–9, 191–5, 197
Mueller, D.C. 6, 170, 220, 223
Mueller, E.N. 31, 150
multilevel analysis 36–41, 330, 339–40, 353–4
municipal council
composition 56–7
size of 54–5
municipal environment, variations in 306
municipal finance 62–3, 67–8, 196
municipal mergers see amalgamation reforms
municipal size
effects on citizens’ relations to community and local government 300–305
measurement of 26, 32
research context 49–53
and resources, motivation and mobilization 224–6, 238–9, 255–9, 285–7
see also size
Muste, C. 167, 176

nationalization of local elections 58, 238
negative size effects see Lilliput argument
neighbourhood integration by country 87–90
cross-national survey questions 395–6
defined 300
measurement of 82–3
and size
empirical results 88–91
summary and conclusions 98–100, 300
nested data structure, causal analysis of 25, 27–8, 36–7
nested sample 35–6
Netherlands
administrative and fiscal capacity 61–3
amalgamation reforms 3–4
citizens’ evaluations of impact of local government and elections 69–71
intergovernmental relations 67
number and size of municipalities 3, 35, 46, 50–1, 53, 71, 326, 340, 341
political organization, representation and council size 55, 57–8
Newton, K. 6–7, 20, 78, 84, 168–9, 184, 217, 275, 309, 329–30
Nie, N.H. 17, 20, 31, 77–8, 150, 195, 249–51
Nielsen, H.J. 27, 151, 171
Niemi, R.G. 139, 149, 156, 234
non-causal association 30, 90
non-electoral participation 247–52
cross-national survey questions 383–4
measurement of 260–264
significance of size for 252–9
and size
empirical results 264–74
summary and conclusions 274–6, 304–305
see also electoral participation; community activity; contacting activity; party activity
non-symbolic attitudes 170
norm
of political competence 10–11
of political equality 10
of responsiveness 11, 168
of socio-political awareness 236
Norris, P. 101, 121, 165–6, 220–222, 250
Norway
administrative and fiscal capacity 61–3
amalgamation reforms 3–4
citizens’ evaluations of impact of local government and elections 69–70
intergovernmental relations 65–6
number and size of municipalities 3–4, 35, 50–2, 71, 340
political organization, representation and council size 55, 56, 58
Nye, J.S., Jr. 165–6
Oliver, J.E. 7, 17, 77–8, 124, 132, 252
optimum size 5–7, 12–13
optional referendum 281–2
orientations see competencies and orientations
Ostrom, E. 16, 21, 194
Ostrom, V. 18, 21
Index

paradigm of minimalism 174

parliamentary form of government 55–6, 126, 160, 195, 229, 276

parliamentary system of local government (Switzerland) 55–6 and direct democracy 280–82, 305

importance for
electoral participation 229, 232, 238, 242

non-electoral participation 255, 264, 276

political competence 153, 158, 161

political interest 126, 131, 137–8

political knowledge 144

referendum participation 296–9

satisfaction with municipal performance 195, 203

social embeddedness 90–91, 97, 98

as one of two forms of government 55–6, 279, 305

referenda voting in 290–292

measurement of 287–90

significance of size for 283–7 and size

empirical results 290–3

summary and conclusions 293–5, 305

survey question 384

treatment in research methodology 365

participatory democracy 81, 148, 247

participatory democratic theory 10, 81, 148, 247

partisanship 58–60

party competition 228, 238

fragmentation 59, 124

party activity by country 264, 265–6

cross-national survey questions 383–4

as form of non-electoral participation 255–6

measurement of 260–261, 264

significance of size for 252–9 and size

empirical results 264–7

summary and conclusions 274–6, 304

party identification

cross-national survey questions 400–401

importance for
direct democracy 284, 293
distinctiveness of voting 234–6, 244

likelihood of voting 222, 224, 231

Pateman, C. 10, 148, 247

path analysis 41, 322

perceived government challenges see also government challenges

by country 110
cross-national survey questions 376–8

measurement of 107–10

and size

empirical results 112–14

summary and conclusions 115–16, 301

performance, local government actual versus perceived 189–91
gap 196–7

personal competence see civic skills;

local (subjective) political competence

personal initiative 281

Pettersen, P.A. 7, 10, 27, 120, 122, 252, 263

Plato 278, 285

Poister, T.H. 188, 199

political competence see local

(subjective) political competence

political competencies and orientations

effects of size and density 17–23

in funnel of causality 14–15, 310–11

impact of trust 84

multiple regression analyses of 29

relevance of individual characteristics 307

significance of indicators summary 308–9

political competition 13, 30, 135

see also party competition

political confidence see local political confidence
political culture 54, 64, 71
political diversity
by country 109–11
defined 106
as macro-level variable 40
measurement of 106–7
reason for inclusion 306
importance for
assembly and referendum participation 285, 292, 295
electoral participation 223, 224, 229, 244
non-electoral participation 255–6, 266, 269, 271, 276
perceived government challenges 103, 112–14, 115–6
political competence 151–2, 161
political confidence 171, 182, 184, 186, 187, 303
political interest 123–4, 131, 302
political knowledge 135, 142
satisfaction with municipal performance 192, 195, 205
political efficacy 149–51, 165
external 149–50, 176
internal 149–50, 327
political equality 8, 10, 11, 215–6
political explanations see explanations
political integrity 11, 101
by country 180
cross-national survey questions 375–6
as factor of political confidence 303
measurement of 176–7
norms of 166, 168
political interest see local political interest
political knowledge see local political knowledge
political organization 53–60
political orientations see competencies and orientations
political participation
active, as dimension of democracy 12
developmental perspective 247–8
instrumental perspective 9–10, 220–221, 222
mobilization for 222–6, 237–9, 255, 285, 287
motivation for 220–222, 235–6, 253–4, 284
resources for 219–20, 235, 252–3, 284
see also assembly system of local government: assembly attendance; community activity; contacting activity; electoral participation; non-electoral participation; party activity; referenda voting
political parties, local 240, 254–5
political party activity see party activity
political representation 9, 54–8, 167, 171
political satisfaction see satisfaction with municipal performance
political trust see trust
politicization of society 122
popular initiative 60, 281
popular sovereignty, principle of 18, 277–9
population density
as dimension of size 7, 26
as dimension of urban condition 80, 306
distribution by country 342–3
importance for
perceived government challenges 102–3, 110, 112
political confidence 174
social embeddedness 80, 97
associational membership 91–3
local attachment 93, 95
neighbourhood integration 89, 90
social trust 96, 97
relationship with size 79–80, 90
positive size effects see Brobdingnag argument
power sharing 57, 59–60
principle
of accountability 9, 313
of authorization 8–9
of citizen control 8–9
of equal membership status 8
of popular sovereignty 18, 277–9
Index

Radicalism
measurement of 172
importance for
political confidence 184, 187
satisfaction with municipal performance 197–8, 206
Rae, D.W. 20, 78, 152, 248
Ragsdale, L. 217, 249
Rallings, C. 7, 234–8, 240
rational choice approach 218–20, 234
recall accuracy 226
Reef, M.J. 149, 176
referenda
allowing more detailed expression of preferences 249
in assembly system 282–3, 284
impact on citizens 279–80, 281, 305
as instrument of direct democracy 60, 71
in parliamentary system 280–2
participation in
measurement of 287–90
significance of size for 283–7, 326
responsible for low turnout 58, 60
and size
empirical results 290–3
summary and conclusions 293–5, 305
survey question 384
types of 280–2
Reform theory/theorists 3, 16, 20–22, 191, 194
Reforms
amalgamation 3–4, 323–8, 333–5
Danish 4, 52–3, 327
decentralization 67
democratic 277
functional 4
public sector 277, 314
rotating 53
structural 50, 52, 327
territorial 4
Representative democracy 8, 9, 54–8, 166–7, 215–16, 249, 250, 278, 280
Representativeness
of individuals sampled 343–5
of municipalities sampled 341–3
Research 25
Analytical issues
causal analyses of hierarchically nested data structures 27–8
direct and indirect effects 29–31
Challenges
analytical strategy 36–41
collecting relevant data 32–4
measuring municipal size 26, 32
measuring quality of local democracy 26–7
selecting data points 34–6
Context
decentralization 60–68, 71–2
local government and citizens’ daily lives 68–71, 331
municipal size 49–53
political organization of municipal government 53–60
Methodology
checking assumptions 355
index construction 357–8
missing data, treatment of 350–1
multilevel analysis special issues 353–4
operation alization of individual characteristics 352
sampling procedures 339–45
survey response rates 345–8
of responsiveness 9
of subsidiarity 64–5
Problem solving capacity 6, 200, 207, 209–10, 332
Procedural concerns 5, 332
Professionalization of local government 21, 194
Pseudo R 46, 322–3, 353, 357–65
Public choice theory 16, 18, 190, 220
Public employment 62, 72
Public expenditure 62, 67, 72
Public sector reforms 277, 314
Putnam, R.D. 10, 17, 75, 77–8, 81–2, 84, 103, 120, 151, 168, 195–6, 205, 254
Referenda
allowing more detailed expression of preferences 249
in assembly system 282–3, 284
impact on citizens 279–80, 281, 305
as instrument of direct democracy 60, 71
in parliamentary system 280–2
participation in
measurement of 287–90
significance of size for 283–7, 326
responsible for low turnout 58, 60
and size
empirical results 290–3
summary and conclusions 293–5, 305
survey question 384
types of 280–2
treatment of two systems of local government in Switzerland

weighting information 348–9
presentation of theoretical models and interpretation of empirical results
in figures 42–5
in tables 45–7
resources, importance for
direct democratic participation 284
electoral participation 219–20, 235
non-electoral participation 252–3
resources, motivation, mobilization and
municipal size, in relation to
direct democratic participation 285–7
electoral participation 224–6, 238–9
non-electoral participation 255–9
responsible behaviour (of citizens) 10
responsiveness
Brobdignag argument 171
citizens’ perception of, as indicator of democracy 12
determination of 18–19
of local political actors
by country 180
cross-national survey questions 373–5
measurement of 178–9
norm of 11, 168
principle of 9
significance of size for 12–13, 171, 172–3
revenue, local government 62–3, 66–7
Riker, W.H. 248, 287
Roch, C.H. 188, 199
Rose, L.E. 3–4, 7, 10, 21, 27, 31, 34, 50, 52, 57, 65–6, 120, 122, 168, 189, 193, 200, 221, 250, 252, 257, 263, 277, 335
Rosenstone, S. 10, 216, 223
Rousseau, J.-J. 247, 278, 285
Såheim, T. 189, 193
saliency of local politics 151, 228, 236, 287–8
sampling procedures 339–45
satisfaction with municipal performance
components of 11–12, 190–191
by country 202–3, 320
cross-national survey questions 368, 378–9
electoral participation 221, 234, 236
measurement of 199–203
significance of size for 188–99
and size
empirical results 203–9
summary and conclusions 209–11, 303
Scharpf, F.W. 5, 11, 168, 188
Schlozman, K.L. 219, 250
scope of local government 60, 65, 67–8, 392
second-order election 217
self-determination, democratic 5
Sellers, J.M. 60–2
Shanks, J.M. 75, 223, 229, 308
Sharpe, L.J. 21, 60
single party control 58–9
size
covariation of 22–3
focus on 6–7
and local democracy 15–23
logarithmic transformation of 32, 326–7, 355
municipal council 54–8
and municipal macro-contexts 110–112
optimal 5–7, 12–13
significance of
for distinctiveness of local voting 234–9
for likelihood of voting 218–26
for local political competence 149–55
for local political confidence 168–75
for local political interest 121–6
for local political knowledge 133–8
in modern times 328–32
for non-electoral participation 252–9
for participation in assemblies and referendums 283–7
for perceived government challenges 102–5
for satisfaction with local government performance 188–99
for social embeddedness 76–81
territorial 26, 50, 80
see also effects of size; municipal size
'small is beautiful' perspective see
Lilliput argument
Smith, G. 20, 78, 81
Sniderman, P.M. 165, 174
social desirability 227–8, 288
social embeddedness
concepts and measurement 82–6
by country 87–8
defined 75–6
significance of indicators summary 308–9
significance of size for 76–81
and size
empirical results 88–97
summary and conclusions 97–100, 300–301
social needs
by country 110, 342
measurement of 40, 105–6
and size 102, 113–14, 115, 196
social trust see trust
socio-demographic characteristics see individual characteristics
socio-economic background see individual characteristics
sociocultural explanations see explanations
Sørensen, R. 6, 252
sovereignty 18, 277–9
specialization of local government 21, 194–5, 211
split ticket voting 238
spurious (causal) effects 29–30, 37
standardized regression coefficients 46, 89, 322, 353
statistical significance, levels of 46–7
Stewart, M.C. 27, 150
Stoker, G. 9, 10, 219
Stoker, L. 28, 35
subsidiarity, principle of 64–5
Svara, J.H. 55–7
Switzerland
administrative and fiscal capacity 62–3, 65
amalgamation reforms 4, 50, 52
citizens’ evaluations of impact of local government and elections 69–70
intergovernmental relations 64
number and size of municipalities 4, 35, 50–1, 71, 202–3, 326, 331, 340, 341
political organization, representation and council size 55–6, 58
see also assembly system of local government (Switzerland);
direct democratic participation (Switzerland); parliamentary system of local government (Switzerland)
symbolic attitudes 168, 193
systematic sampling 35, 339
Taagepera, R. 32, 107
tables as used for empirical results, 45–7
territorial reforms 4
theoretical path models 42–5
Thomsen, S.R. 217, 235
Thrasher, M. 7, 234–8, 240
Tönnies, F. 17
Toonen, T.A.J. 53, 67
Tops, P. 217, 235
total causal effects 29–30, 42, 45
see also causal effects
trust
interpersonal 15, 151, 254
political 84, 169–70, 327–8
held position of, cross-national survey questions 385
in institutions, cross-national survey questions 393–5
social
by country 96–7
cross-national survey questions 399–400
defined 84
measurement of 84, 86
significance of size for 76–81
summary and conclusions 300–301
empirical results 87–9, 93, 95–7
tufte, E.R. 5–7, 10, 11–13 17, 19, 20,
25, 30, 32, 76, 77, 78, 81, 102, 107,
122, 135–6, 150–2, 166, 168, 170,
172–3, 194, 199, 237, 286, 293,
306, 328, 332
United Kingdom 49, 173, 235
urban renewal 67
urbanization 17, 26, 50, 306, 329
Van de Walle, S. 191, 193
Van der Kolk, H. 217, 263
Van Deth, J.W. 33, 120–3, 126–7, 140,
263
Van Ryzin, G.G. 188–9, 193, 199
Verba, S. 10, 17, 20, 23, 30–1, 75, 77–8,
80, 82, 120–121, 147–8, 150, 154,
158, 168, 195, 216, 218–9, 220,
223, 249–53, 257, 274, 309
Vetter, A. 5, 176, 277
voting see also electoral participation
behaviour 215–18
developmental perspective 247–8
distinctiveness of
measurement of 240–2
significance of size for 234–9
and size
empirical results 242–4
summary and conclusions 244–6, 304
instrumental perspective 9–10,
220–222
likelihood of
measurement of 226–9
significance of size for 218–26
empirical results 229–32
summary and conclusions 232–4,
304
motives for, cross-national survey
questions 382
recall accuracy 226
referendum
measurement of 287–90
and size 290–295, 305
regularity of, cross-national survey
questions 379–80
Warren, M. 20, 78, 152
watch dog role 120
Wattenberg, M.P. 215, 234
Weber, M. 21
Weir, S. 8, 216
Weissberg, R. 148, 150
welfare state 52–3, 61, 65, 67
West, D.M. 250–251
widespread political engagement 9–10
Wirth, L. 17, 19, 20, 76–7, 80, 102, 300,
306
World Values studies 169
Zaller, J.R. 126, 127
Zmerli, S. 169, 184, 193, 309
Zuckerman, A.S. 250–251