Contents

List of figures vii
List of tables ix
Acknowledgements x
List of abbreviations xi

1 Introduction 1
   1.1 Background 1
   1.2 Main points 6
   1.3 Organization of the book 8

2 Organizational innovations from the 1860s in the USA and Japan 12
   2.1 Introduction 12
   2.2 OIs in the USA up to World War II 12
   2.3 OIs in Japan up to World War II 18
   2.4 OIs in the USA after World War II 22
   2.5 Japanese OIs after World War II 25
   2.6 Japanese and American evolutions of firms and OIs: a brief comparison 30
   2.7 Conclusions 31

3 The role of OIs in the theory of economic growth 33
   3.1 Introduction 33
   3.2 Literature review about OIs 34
   3.3 OIs and TIs 46
   3.4 Inclusion of OIs in the production function 57
   3.5 Conclusions 62

4 Contribution of specific OIs to economic growth and the three axes of OIs 66
   4.1 Introduction 66
   4.2 American firm organization and economic growth 67
   4.3 Japanese firm organization and industrial growth 80
   4.4 The three axes of OIs 101
   4.5 Conclusions 108