Abu Ghraib 257
accession of CEE countries
and the CAP 269–76
Copenhagen criteria 73, 86, 254
costs and benefits 69
and economic development 373–4
and elections 89–90, 92
and the environment
and biodiversity 275–6
and environmental interest groups 291
future trends 294–5
implementing EU policies 95, 287–9
institutional capacity building 292–4
national alliances 289–91
and nuclear power 70, 71, 290–91
and sustainable development 280
and Euroscepticism 65–6
and the future of Europe 77–9
and governance 73–7
and human rights 86, 87–8, 253–5
and migration 69, 72, 95
and minority rights 66, 86, 91–2, 254
and modernization 64–5
motivations 62, 63–5
negotiations 38, 67–73, 91–2, 93–4
and pensions 354–6
and public administration 74–7, 292–4
and regional policies 70, 71, 75, 95, 305–8, 323–7
and relations with the USA 78–9
research into 61–3
‘return to Europe’ 63–5, 66–7
see also acquis communautaire; conditionalism; socialization
accountability 368–71
and ethics 28–32
and governance 18–19, 27, 31
ACP countries, EU trade relations
with 36, 40, 180, 181–2
acquis communautaire
and CEEC accession 68–71, 73–4, 81–4, 87, 94–7
see also conditionality; liberal democracy; socialization
administration, see governance; public administration
Afghanistan
conflict 50–51, 153, 155, 197
terrorist networks 191–2
Africa
development proposals 41
see also ACP countries; Egypt; Somalia
ageing
demographics 347, 349, 350–51, 355, 363
effects 332
and poverty 352, 353, 355–6, 359
risk discourses 347–8, 356–7
see also pensions
Agenda 2007 122, 123, 124–6, 127, 128
agriculture
CEE accession negotiations 68
in Hungary 270–71
in Poland 271–2, 273, 274
in Romania 276
statistics 269
see also Common Agricultural Policy; European Agricultural Guidance and Guarantee Fund; land prices; rural development
Amsterdam Treaty
and the Common Foreign and Security Policy 39–40, 140

437
and human rights 254
and Justice and Home Affairs 222
provisions 105, 279, 334
Anglo-Saxon economic model 169, 170
Annan, Kofi, on human rights 263
anthrax bio-terrorist threat, EU response 339
Arab–Israeli conflict, EU policies 46–8, 49–50
asylum seekers, see forced migration
Australia, ethical governance in 31
axis of evil, see Afghanistan; Iran; Iraq
Balkan conflict 38–9, 143, 148–51, 155, 197–8, 199, 377–8; see also International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia
Balladur, Edouard 86
Baltic Russians 66, 91–2
Baltic states
accession to NATO 199
environmental alliances 289
see also Estonia; Latvia; Lithuania
banks, see European Investment Bank;
World Bank
Basque separatists 241–2
Berlin Plus agreement 143, 144
bio-terrorism 338–40
biodiversity, and the CAP 275–6
birth rates, and pensions 352–3
Blair, Tony
on the European constitution 107, 370–71
on NATO 140, 143, 144–5
Booth, Cherie, on judicial rulings 365
border controls
and CEEC accession 71
and forced migrants 234, 235–40
JHA regulations 233–4
Russian security problems 191, 194–5, 208, 210
and security 235–8
and terrorism 241–2
see also migration
Bosnia, see Balkan conflict
Bretton Woods 162–3
Brundtland Report 278–9
BSE crisis 334
budget for the CAP 119, 120, 125, 272, 273–4
Delors I and II packages 103, 104, 119, 122, 304, 312
and enlargement 68–9, 88, 118–27
reform 301–4, 371
for structural funds 119, 120, 125, 127, 306, 307, 309, 311–12, 323
see also Agenda 2000; Agenda 2007
bureaucratization, of public administration 76–7
Bush, George, snr, foreign policy 188
Bush, George W.
foreign policy 152, 153, 192–3, 196–7
on NATO 143, 145, 146
CAP, see Common Agricultural Policy
capital markets
liberalization of 164–5
and the single market 171
in the UK 169
capital movement
and CEEC accession negotiations 69, 72
see also foreign direct investment
carbon dioxide emissions, trading scheme 286
CEEC, see Central and East European Countries
central administration, see public administration
Central and East European countries
accession to the EU, see accession of CEE countries
accession to NATO 199–200
demographics 355
economic status 287, 324–5
networks in 72, 389–91
response to the Iraq conflict 51
rural development 272–3
see also Balkan conflict; Baltic states; Croatia; Czech Republic;
Estonia; Hungary; Latvia;
Lithuania; Poland; Russia;
Slovakia; Slovenia; Soviet Union
centralization
and CEEC accession 77
see also regionalization
Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union 253
Charter of Paris for a New Europe 83, 252–3
Chechnya, and Russia 191, 196, 197, 209, 259–60
China
human rights in 260
and Russia 195–6
Chirac, Jacques
on the EU budget 371
on the European constitution 107
on NATO 140
cigarettes, see tobacco
civil service, see public administration
climate change 282–4, 286
Clinton, Bill, foreign policy 149, 152
cohesion funds 104, 119, 299, 304, 307, 323; see also structural funds
Cohesion Reports 307, 308–10, 320–21
Cold War
Europe–US relations during 135–7
see also Soviet Union
collegiality, in the European Commission 110–11
colonization, effects 180
Committee of the Regions 320
Common Agricultural Policy
background 264–5
budget 119, 120, 125, 272, 273–4
and CEEC accession 269–76
effects 122–3, 265, 267–8, 269
future of 274–6
and land prices 275
milk quotas 265–6, 273
reform 126, 183, 265–9
and regional policy 126–7
and subsidies 269, 342, 344
and trade 267–8, 269
Common Commercial Policy 35, 45
common European economic space 206–8
Common Foreign and Security Policy
critique 53–8
draft constitution proposals 43–5, 145
establishment 139
European Security Strategy 41, 42–3, 229
governance 35, 37, 39–40, 44–5, 140
joint actions 37–8
objectives 37, 206
and the Political and Security Committee 42, 44
and soft power 57
and terrorism 260
and the Western European Union 139–41
see also Balkan conflict; cross-border cooperation; European Defence Agency; European Security and Defence Policy; Middle East
Common Market, establishment of 35
Common Strategy of the European Union on Russia 205
Community Initiatives 302
Community Support Frameworks 302
competition policy
and accession negotiations 70–71
see also market liberalization;
protectionism
conditionality
and CEEC accession 81–2, 84–90
effects 90–97
confederal consociation 23
Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe 139, 252–3; see also Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe
constitution
draft proposals 107
on the Council of the EU 115
on decision making 112–13, 115–16
on the environment 282
on the European Commission 110–11
on the European Council 115–16, 224
on the European Parliament 117
on health 335
on human rights 253
on security 43–6, 145–6
ratification 28, 127–8, 369–71
Convention on Climate Change 282–3
Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, see European Convention on Human Rights
Cook, Robin, on NATO 140
Copenhagen criteria, for the accession of CEE countries 73, 86, 254
corporatist economic models 170, 172
Cotonou Agreement 40, 181–2
Council of Europe, and human rights 239–40, 242, 250–52
Council of the European Union, decision making in 70, 112–15
counter-terrorism, see terrorism
crime, see Europol; International Criminal Court; organized crime; smuggling; terrorism
Croatia, accession negotiations 93–4
cross-border cooperation 326–7; see also European Neighbourhood Policy
Cyprus, and the environment 287, 288–9
Czech Republic
accession negotiations 70–71, 72
administrative reforms 75
environmental issues 290–91
EU rule adoption 94, 95
Eurosceptics in 65–6
dairy products, see milk quotas
Dayton Accords 150
de Gaulle, Charles, and NATO 136, 137
decision making
constitution draft proposals 112–13, 115–16
in the Council of the European Union 70, 112–15
and enlargement 112–16, 122
in the European Union 112–16, 117–18, 122
see also Council of the European Union; European Council; European Parliament; Qualified Majority Voting
decoupling, in CAP reform 266, 268
Delors I package 103, 119, 122, 312
Delors II package 104, 119, 122, 304, 312
Delors Plan, and the European Social Model 174
democracy, see liberal democracy
democratic accountability, see accountability
demographics of the EU 347, 349, 350–51, 355, 363
see also birth rates
development, see overseas development
devolution 26–7
differentiated governance, see multi-level governance
diseases, newly emerging, health policy 336–40
Doha Round 179–80, 182, 183, 269, 276
dollar, in international finance 184–5
East European countries, see Central and East European countries
Eco-labelling Regulation 285
Economic Intelligence Unit, pensions report 357–9
economic models 168–75, 362–3; see also neoliberalism; protectionism
economic and social cohesion, see cohesion
economy, see Common Commercial Policy; common European economic space; competition policy; inflation; international economy; market liberalization; trade
Edinburgh Council, and structural funds 304–5
EFTA countries, accession of 36, 105
Egypt, counter-terrorist measures 259
elections
and CEEC accession 89–90, 92
European Parliament 102
see also party policies
employment
and CEEC accession 307
EU policies 175, 303
and the European Social Fund 299
and pensions 353, 358
reform needs 373
statistics 324
England, regional government in 314–15, 321, 322
enlargement, see accession of CEE countries; Cyprus; EFTA;
European Union, enlargement; Malta; Turkey

environment
access to information 286
and CEEC accession, see accession of CEE countries, and the environment
and climate change 282–4, 286
EU policies 277–82, 285–7, 288–9, 292–4
complexity of 366–7
interest groups 291–2
reform needs 373
and security 284–5
see also biodiversity; sustainable development

Environment Action Programmes 278, 279–80, 282
epidemic surveillance 337, 339
ERDF 102, 299, 301
ESDP, see European Security and Defence Policy

Estonia
accession negotiations 70, 72, 91–2
pension provision in 356
ethics, and accountability 28–32
euro, in international finance 184, 185
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership 48

EuroJust 227

Europe
concepts of unity in 166–7
relations with USA
Cold War 135–7
post-Cold War 158–9, 377–9
postwar aid 162–3
security policies
development 137–8
Russian proposals 188–90
see also NATO
see also Council of Europe

Europe Agreements, with Central and East European countries 38
European Agricultural Guidance and Guarantee Fund 299
European Arrest Warrant 225, 226, 227
European Climate Change Programme 284
European Commission
constitution proposals 110–11
effects of enlargement 109–12, 116
portfolios 111
presidency 115, 116
reform 372, 373
and structural funding 302
European Commissioner on Human Rights 252
European Convention 107
European Council
constitution proposals 115–16, 224
establishment of 101–2, 103
presidency 115, 116
European Court of Human Rights 251
European Defence Agency 145–6
European Environment Bureau 292
European Free Trade Association, see EFTA
European Investment Bank 299
European Monetary System/Union and economic models 171, 172
launch 102
and neoliberalism 167–8
see also euro
European Neighbourhood Policy 43, 326–7; see also cross-border cooperation
European Older People’s Platform 351
European Parliament
direct elections 102
and enlargement 70, 71, 116–17
and the environment 278
strengthening of powers 103
European Political Cooperation 35, 36–7, 103
European Regional Development Fund 102, 299, 301
European Roundtable of Industrialists 168
European Security and Defence Policy 57, 78–9, 145–6
and NATO 141–2
European Security Strategy 41, 42–3, 229
European Social Fund 299
European Social Model 174
European Union
and Afghanistan 155
agriculture, see Common Agricultural Policy
budget, see budget
confidence in 31, 32
custom, see constitution
Councils, see Council of the European Union; European Council
and counter-terrorism, see terrorism
decision making in, see decision making
demographics 347, 349, 350–51, 355, 363
economy, statistics 34, 324, 325, 327
employment, see employment enlargement
and the budget 68–9, 88, 118–27
and decision making 112–16, 122
and deepening 99, 106
and the European Commission 109–12
and the European Parliament 70, 71, 116–17
health implications 337–8, 340, 341
and reform 100–107, 130–31, 371–6
and regional policy 70, 71, 75, 95, 305–8, 323–7
statistics 34
see also accession of CEE countries; Cyprus; EFTA; Malta; Turkey
and the environment, see environment
future 77–9, 362–3, 372–3, 375
governance, see governance
health policy, see health policy
and Iran 52–3
and Iraq 154, 155, 157, 209–11
Justice and Home Affairs, see Justice and Home Affairs
and the Middle East, see Middle East
origins 35, 361–2
overseas development aid, see overseas development
pensions, see pensions
policy making
and accountability 368–71
complexity of 364–5
extension of remit 102, 103–4
presidency 115, 116
reform 100–107, 130–31, 371–6
regional policy, see regional policy; Structural Funds
regionalization, see regionalization
regulations, see acquis communautaire
and Russia 204–9, 211–15, 231
security, see Common Foreign and Security Policy; Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe; European Defence Agency; European Security and Defence Policy; Justice and Home Affairs; NATO; terrorism
socialization policy 81–4, 97
see also conditionality
and terrorism, see terrorism
theoretical concepts 22–3, 55–6
trade, see trade
treaties, see treaties
Europeanization
definition 24, 288
dynamics 25–6
of foreign policy 55–6
of governance 21–8, 73–7
growth of 288
of regional policy 322
Europol 221, 227–8, 230–31
Euroscepticism 65–6, 170
‘Everything but Arms’ policy 41, 182
export subsidies, and the CAP 269
extradition 225, 226–7
farming, see agriculture
federalization 26–7, 78
finance, see capital; dollar; euro; European Investment Bank; European Monetary System/Union; global finance; International Monetary Fund; World Bank
Fischer, Joschka, on terrorism 261
forced migration
and border controls 234, 235–40
definition 233
and human rights 238–40
and identity 243
and personal data 243
Index

and security 234–8
statistics 242
and terrorists 242–4
Fordism 163–4
foreign direct investment, statistics 176
foreign policy, see Common Foreign and Security Policy; security
Foucault, Michel, on risk discourses 347, 348
Framework Convention on Tobacco Control 344–5
France
constitution referendum 369, 370
economic model 169–70, 171, 173
and the Iraq conflict 51
and NATO 136, 137, 138, 140
funding, for regional development, sources 102, 299–300, 301
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 162, 176–7
Geneva Convention 238–9
Germany
economic model 171
EP representation 116
and the Iraq conflict 51
multi-level governance in 313–14
and NATO 138, 146
pensions in 352–3
global civic society
definition 20–21
see also non-governmental organizations
global finance, structure 183–5
Global Mediterranean Policy 46
global warming, see climate change
globalization
and governance 18–21
growth of 176
see also Europeanization; market liberalization; transnational organizations
governance
and accession of CEE countries 73–7
and accountability 18–19, 27, 31
of the Common Foreign and Security Policy 35, 37, 39–40, 44–5, 140
cost 13–16, 17
developments in 101–2, 105, 106–7, 130–31
and ethics 28–32
Europeanization 21–8, 73–7
global 18–21
of global finance 183–5
in Justice and Home Affairs 220–28
and modernization 15–16
multi-level, see multi-level governance
and non-governmental organizations 16–17, 19–20
supranational 23–5
see also public administration; regionalization
Government Offices, UK 315
greenhouse effect, see climate change
greenhouse gases, trading scheme 286
Guantanamo Bay 256–7
Gulf War (1990–91) 147–8
health, definition 331
health policy
constitution proposals 335
cross-national 333–6, 339–40
and enlargement 337–8, 340, 341
and newly emerging diseases 336–40
and smoking 340–41, 344–5
social 333
Health Security Committee 338–9
HIV/AIDS 337
human rights
in China 260
and the Council of Europe 239–40, 242, 250–52
and EU enlargement 86, 87–8, 253–5
and forced migration 238–40
and judicial systems 365
and the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe 252–3
and terrorism 242–3, 256–63
and the United Nations 249–50
and the United States 255–8, 259, 262
see also liberal democracy; minority rights
Hungary
accession negotiations 71, 72, 92
agriculture in 270–71
Index

environmental issues 290, 291
EU rule adoption 95
Eurosceptics in 65
see also PHARE programme

identity
and visas 244–5
see also personal data

immigration, see migration
India, counter-terrorist measures 259
industry, see European Roundtable of Industrialists; Fordism
inflation 164, 265
information
access to 286
see also knowledge society
institutional theory, and the EU 55
interest groups, environmental 291–2
Intergovernmental Conferences 36, 37
intergovernmental reinforcement, and CEEC accession 87–90, 92
intergovernmentalism 22–3, 25, 316–17
international aid, see overseas development
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, see World Bank
International Criminal Court, US rejection of 255–6
International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia 261–2
international economy
postwar 162–5
see also market liberalization; trade
International Monetary Fund 162, 183–4
international non-governmental organizations, and governance 19–20
international socialization, see socialization policy
Iran, US and EU policies 52–3
Iraq
invasion of Kuwait 147–8
military conflict in 51–2, 143–4, 153–7, 257
Russian response 192, 209–11
Special Tribunal 261–2
Israel, counter-terrorist measures 259
Israel–Arab conflict, see Arab–Israeli conflict
Italy, pensions in 352, 353

JHA, see Justice and Home Affairs
joint actions, and the Common Foreign and Security Policy 37–8
judicial reviews, and Europeanization 27
judicial systems
and CEEC accession 75
and human rights 365
Justice and Home Affairs
border control regulations 233–4
and counter-terrorism 225–30, 233–4, 261
development of 220–25
external relations 228–9
with Russia 230–31
with the US 229–30
governance 220–28
and organized crime 222–4, 230–31
see also migration

Kaliningrad 212, 231
knowledge society
reform needs 372
see also information
Kok, Wim, on the future of Europe 362–3, 372–3, 375
Kuwait, Iraqi invasion 147–8
Kyoto Convention, 1997 Protocol 283–4

labour market, see employment; migration
land prices, and the Common Agricultural Policy 275
Latvia, accession negotiations 70, 91–2
liberal democracy
and the judicial system 365
promotion of 81, 82–4, 85–7, 206, 253
see also human rights; socialization policy
liberalization, see market liberalization
Lisbon strategy, Mid-Term Report 362
Lithuania, accession negotiations 70, 91–2
Lomé Convention 56, 40
Index

Maastricht Treaty, see Treaty on European Union
MacSharry reforms (CAP) 126, 266
Malaysia, counter-terrorist measures 259
Malta
accession negotiations 291
and the environment 287, 288–9
market liberalization 162–4, 176–80
of capital markets 164–5
and development 180–81, 182–3
see also competition policy; Single European Market
market regulations, CEEC adoption of 96
Marshall Aid 162–3
Mediterranean area
EU policies 46–50
see also Cyprus; Egypt; Israel; Italy; Malta; Spain
Middle East
EU role 46–50
see also Arab–Israeli conflict; Iran; Iraq
migration
CEEC negotiations 69, 72, 95
and health 337–8
and pensions 358
and the Russian border 208
and terrorism 235–8
see also border controls; forced migration
milk quotas 265–6, 273
Millennium Development Goals 40–41
minority rights 66, 86, 91–2, 253, 254
modernization
and CEEC accession 64–5
and governance 15–16
see also ethics; Europeanization
Monnet, Jean, on postwar Europe 361–2
multi-level governance 16–19, 21, 104
and policy making 364–5
in structural funds 313–18
see also regional policy;
supranational governance
multinational organizations, see transnational organizations
Muslims, as forced migrants 237
nation-state, see state
NATO
in Asia 196
and the Balkans 150–51, 197–8, 199
CEEC accession 199–200
and the European Security and Defence Policy 141–2
and France 136, 137, 138, 140
and Germany 138, 146
New Strategic Concept 138–9
and Russia 188–90, 192, 196–201, 213–14
and Soviet Union collapse 139
and transatlantic relations 136, 137, 378
and the UK 138
US–EU negotiations 142–5, 146–7
and the Western European Union 139–41
neofunctionalism 22–4, 316–17
neoliberalism
development of 165–6, 167–8, 183–4
and pensions 349
see also Anglo-Saxon economic model; market liberalization
Netherlands, constitution referendum 369, 370
network analysis, of regional policy 318–19
networks
in CEE countries 72, 389–91
see also policy networks
New Transatlantic Agenda 151, 229
NGOs, see non-governmental organizations
Nice Summit, and NATO 142–3
Nice Treaty 42, 110, 253
9/11, see September 11
non-governmental organizations, and governance 16–17, 19–20
North Atlantic Cooperation Council 188–9
Northern Dimension (EU–Russia) 211–12
Northern Ireland
devolution 26
security issues 241
nuclear power
and CEEC accession 70, 71, 290–91
Iranian development of 52–3
Index

oil crisis 164–5
older people, see ageing; pensions
Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe 188–9, 252–3; see also Charter of Paris; Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe
organized crime
and Justice and Home Affairs 222–4, 230–31
and the New Transatlantic Agenda 229
in Russia 214, 230–31
see also terrorism
Oslo Agreement 48
overseas development
aid for Palestine 48
aid for Russia 204, 212
draft constitution provisions 45
EU policy 40–42, 180–83
and sustainable development 284
see also ACP countries
own resources system (EU budget) 121–2, 124

Pakistan, counter-terrorist measures 259
Palestine, EU policy 46–8, 49–50
Paris Charter 83, 252–3
Partnership and Cooperation Agreement (EU–Russia) 204, 205, 207
Partnership for Peace programme 189
party policies, and CEEC accession 93–4
Patriot Act (US) 257–8
Patten, Chris, on unilateral action 144
pensions
and birth rates 352–3
and CEEC accession 354–6
Economic Intelligence Unit report 357–9
and employment 353, 358
EU policies 351
personal responsibility for 348–9, 358, 359
risk discourses 347–50, 354, 357–8, 363
statistics 351
in the UK 348, 349–50, 352, 357, 359
see also ageing

Permanent Partnership Council (EU–Russia) 205, 231
personal data
and forced migration 243
see also identity
PHARE Programme 86, 87–8, 323
Poland
accession negotiations 71, 72, 92
agriculture in 271–2, 273, 274
environmental issues 289–90, 291
EU rule adoption 95
Euro sceptics in 65, 66
and NATO–Russian relations 199
police, see Europol
policy making
and accountability 368–71
complexity of 364–8
critical questions 33
extension of EU remit 102, 103–4
and multi-level governance 364–5
policy networks 18
political party policies, and CEEC accession 93–4
Political and Security Committee 42, 44
pollution control, EU regulations 286
population, see demographics
poverty, and ageing 352, 353, 355–6, 359
power, concepts of 57
presidencies 115, 116
Primakov, Yevgeni, foreign policy 195
professionalization, and CEEC accession 26, 74–5, 76
protectionism
in the EU 177–8, 182–3, 214, 268, 269
see also competition policy
public administration
bureaucratization in CEEC countries 76–7
capacity building 75, 292–4
communist legacy 74
counter concept 14
ethics of 29–32
professionalization of 26, 74–5, 76
reform needs 373
see also governance
Public Choice perspective 30–31
public health, see health
Public Sector Management and Employment Act (Australia) 31
Putin, Vladimir
on climate change 283
domestic policy 201–3
and EU trade 207
security policy 190–92, 193–7, 198–200, 202, 203

Qualified Majority Voting 103, 104, 106–7, 112–14, 118, 122, 259–60
refugees, see forced migration
regional policy
and the CAP 126–7
characteristics 297–300
conceptual frameworks 316–19
development of 300–305
and enlargement 70, 71, 75, 95, 305–8, 323–7
Europeanization of 322
funding sources 102, 299–300, 301
future developments 327–8
and institutional change 319–21
network analysis 318–19
and policy complexity 367–8
processes 310–16
reforms 308–10, 316
in Russia 202, 211–12
see also cross-border cooperation;
multi-level governance;
structural funds
regionalization 75, 319–21
in the UK 26–7, 314–15, 321, 322
see also centralization;
federalization
reinforcement by reward, and CEEC accession 87–90, 92, 93
‘return to Europe’ 63–5, 66–7
risk discourses
on ageing 347–8, 356–7
on pensions 347–50, 354, 357–8, 363
Robinson, Mary, on human rights 239
Romania
accession negotiations 93–4
agriculture in 276
rule of law, and terrorism 240–41, 244, 365
rural development
in CEE countries 272–3
and structural funds 299, 303
see also agriculture; Common Agricultural Policy; land prices
Russia
borders, security problems 191, 194–5, 208, 210
and Chechnya 191, 196, 197, 209, 259–60
and China 195–6
domestic policy 201–3
economy 203, 214
and foreign policy 193–5, 210
and the EU 204–9, 211–15, 231
and EU norms 206, 212
and the Iraq conflict 192, 209–11
and Justice and Home Affairs 230–31
and the Kyoto Protocol 283
and NATO 188–90, 192, 196–201, 213–14
organized crime in 214, 230–31
regional policies 202, 211–12
security policies 190–97, 198–200, 202, 203, 208–11, 259–60
security proposals 188–90
and terrorism 191–2, 196–7, 208–9
see also Baltic Russians; Soviet Union
Sapir Report 307–8, 326
Scotland
devolution 26
structural funds for 315
second pillar, see Common Foreign and Security Policy
security
and border controls 235–8
constitution proposals 43–6, 145–6
and the environment 284–5
European policy developments 137–8
and forced migration 234–8
and policy complexity 365–6
Russian policies 190–97, 198–200, 202, 203, 208–11, 259–60
Russian proposals 188–90
US policies 192–3, 196–7
see also Common Foreign and Security Policy; European Defence Agency; European Security and Defence Policy;
Justice and Home Affairs; NATO; Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe; terrorism

September 11 responses
EU 50, 152–3, 219–20, 376
Justice and Home Affairs 225–8, 233–4
US 50–53, 152–4
Russian response 196–7
Serbia, see Balkan conflict
single currency, see European Monetary System/Union
Single European Act 36, 102–4, 278, 301
Single European Market
development of 166–8
and economic models 168–75
Slovakia
accession negotiations 70, 72, 91, 93–4
environmental issues 290–91
EU rule adoption 95
Eurosceptics in 65, 66
Slovenia
accession negotiations 70, 72
Eurosceptics in 65
smoking, see tobacco
smuggling, of tobacco 341, 342
social cohesion, see cohesion
social economic model 168–9, 170–75, 362–3
social welfare provision
variations in 171, 172
see also health policy; pensions
socialization policy 81–4, 97; see also conditionality
soft power 57, 158
Solidarity Fund 299
Somalia, US involvement 149
Soviet Union
collapse
effects 21, 188, 377
and NATO 139
see also Cold War; Russia
Spain
environmental issues 289–90
multi-level governance in 314
terrorism in 241–2
state
concepts 14, 55
role 17
and war crimes 250
see also governance
state-led economic model 169–70, 171, 173
structural funds
allocation principles 312
budget 119, 120, 125, 127, 306, 307, 309, 311–12, 323
development of 103–4, 301–5
eligibility for 304–5, 306, 307
and multi-level governance 313–18
objectives 302, 303
sources 102, 299–300, 301
see also regional policy
structural policy, see regional policy
structured cooperation, concept 146
sub-national, see regional
subsidiarity, see devolution; multi-level governance; regionalization
subsidies, see Common Agricultural Policy
sugar, and the CAP 268–9
supranational governance
in the EU 23–5
see also multi-level governance
sustainable development 278–9, 280, 281–2
TACIS programme 86, 87–8, 204, 323
tariffs
on tobacco 342, 343
see also General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade; market liberalization; protectionism
terrorism
and border controls 241–2
and failing states 147
and forced migration 242–4
freezing of assets 227, 244, 260
and human rights 242–3, 256–63
and migration 235–8
responses
EU 50, 152–3, 208–9, 219–20, 260–61, 262–3, 376
Justice and Home Affairs 225–30, 233–4, 261
Russian 191–2, 196–7, 208–9
US 50–53, 152–4
and the rule of law 240–41, 244, 365
see also Afghanistan; bio-terrorism; Iraq
theory, functions and value 11–13, 33
third pillar, see Justice and Home Affairs
tobacco
agricultural subsidies 342, 344
economic benefits 341–2
health policy 340–41, 344–5
prices 343
smoking prevention budget 342
smuggling 341, 342
statistics 340
tariffs 342, 343
torture
in Iraq 257
UN convention 242
trade
with ACP countries 36, 40, 180, 181–2
bilateral agreements 179
and the CAP 267–8, 269
EU–Russia 206–8
EU–US 178–9
EU policies 175–80, 181–3
intra-regional 175
protectionism in 177–8, 182–3, 214, 268, 269
statistics 175–6, 207
see also competition policy;
‘Everything but Arms’ policy;
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade; market liberalization
Transatlantic Economic Partnership 179
transnational environmental interest groups 291–2
transnational organizations, development of 165
treaties
reform, and European enlargement 100–107, 130–31
see also Amsterdam Treaty; Nice Treaty; Single European Act
Treaty for Establishing a Constitution for Europe, see constitution
Treaty on European Union
and the EU external role 36
health implications 334, 337
and Justice and Home Affairs 221
and liberal democracy 83
provisions 104, 279, 334, 337
ratification 104–5
Treaty of Rome
and the EU external role 35–6
health implications 337
regional policy 300–301
trust, in governance 29, 30–31
tuberculosis, screening for 337, 338
Turkey, accession to the EU 91, 92, 113
twinning, and administrative reform 75, 294
unemployment, see employment
unilateralism, in the USA 144, 151–2, 192, 255–6, 377
United Kingdom
accession, effects 102, 103, 122–3
budget rebate 122–4
capital markets 169
and the EU constitution 370–71
multi-level governance in 314–15
and NATO 138
pension provision in 348, 349–50, 352, 357, 359
regionalization in 26–7, 314–15, 321, 322
terrorism in 241, 242–3, 258
United Nations
Convention against Torture 242
Convention on Climate Change 282–3
and human rights 249–50, 262
and Iraq 154, 156, 157
United States
and Afghanistan 50–51
and the Balkan conflict 149–51
and Europe
in the Cold War 135–7
Justice and Home Affairs 229–30
post-Cold War 158–9, 377–9
postwar aid 162–3
trade 178–9
and human rights 255–8, 259
and Iran 52–3

Index

and Iraq 51–2, 143–4, 147–8, 153–7
security policy 192–3, 196–7
and Somalia 149
and terrorism 50–53, 152–4
unilateralism in 144, 151–2, 192, 255–6, 377
views of CEEC countries 78–9
see also dollar; NATO; September 11
unity, concepts 166–7
Universal Declaration of Human Rights 250
Uruguay Round 177, 266
visas
and forced migration 234
and identity 244–5
Visegrad 4, see Czech Republic; Hungary; Poland; Slovakia
Wales
devolution 26
structural funds for 315
war crimes, and the state 250
war on terror, see terrorism
Washington Consensus 183
weapons of mass destruction 153, 156–7
welfare, see social welfare
Western European Union, and European security 139–41
World Bank 162
health policy 333–4
pensions report 348, 349
World Commission on Environment and Development 278–9
World Health Organization, health policy 333, 344–5
World Trade Center, see September 11
see also Doha Round; General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade; Uruguay Round
Yeltsin, Boris, policies 188–90, 193, 195, 201
Yugoslavia, see Balkan conflict; Croatia; Slovenia
Yukos oil company, arrest of director 201, 202, 203