Index

Aarsæther, Nils 212
Aboriginal people, see Australia
Abrahamson, M. 64, 69
Abraira, R.J. 382, 383
Abu-Rabia, A. 122, 126, 127, 134
Abu-Rabia, K. 118
Abu-Saad, I. 120, 123
accountability 15, 17
Acemoglu, D. 39, 40
Acs, Z.J. 29
Africa 27
  colonialism 39–40, 49, 67–8
  overview of African entrepreneurship and small business research 28–41, 60–61, 64
  African environment and entrepreneurship 65–73
  concept of entrepreneurship 29
  frequency and topics of research on African entrepreneurship 31–3
  methodology of study 30
  themes in African entrepreneurship research 33–41
  see also individual countries
Agrawal, A. 340, 353
Agriculture
  Africa 39, 49
  Lesotho 106
  women and 49–50, 75
AINU people (Japan) 177
Bolivia 451
Dhivehi people (Maldives) 189
Fiji 569
Hopi people’s traditional agriculture and sustainability 404–12
Ireland 217
Kalar Evenks (Siberia) 147–8
Peru 431
Russia 155
traditional livestock production among Bedouin in the Negev Desert 115–21, 132–4
animals 125–6
economic details 129–32
findings of study 124–32
flock management 127–9
land and settlement policy 119–21
marketing 126–7
social characteristics of Bedouin life 121–4
aid programmes, Mongolia 171
Aikio, Marjut 288
Aikio, Pekka 288, 372
Aikio, Samuli 197
AINU people (Japan) 175–6
  activism 178–80
  history 176–7
  Japanese assimilationism 175–6, 177–80
Aipin, I. 155
Ajala, V.O. 50
Akeredolu-Ale, E.O. 61
Aldrich, H.E. 61, 212, 213, 237, 239, 441
Allardt, E. 258, 260, 274
Allert, J. 533
Altman, J. 486, 508, 512, 530, 531
Americas 309–12; see also individual countries
Amin, A. 356, 358
Andean peoples, see Bolivia; Peru
Anderson, D.G. 148, 161
Anderson, Robert B. 8, 63, 64, 288, 370, 383, 414
Andrianov, B.V. 137
Angle, J. 61
Aotearoa, see New Zealand (Aotearoa)
Asia, see individual countries
Atzmon, A. 133
Audretsch, D.B. 33, 34, 39
Australia 8–9, 459, 461–3, 485, 511–13, 523, 526, 533–4
  colonialism in 39, 40, 527–8, 586
  compared with New Zealand (Aotearoa) 586–7
  compared with North America 488–9
  cultural misunderstanding as root of entrepreneurial suppression 487–8
  culturally sensitive education as path to constructive policy 489–90
  current status of entrepreneurship 529–31
  failure of passive welfare policy 485–7, 586
  government policy on indigenous economic development 509–11
  historical perspective 487, 526–9
Noongar people 509, 523
creating economic building blocks 519–22
as economic force 513–15
economic opportunities for the Noongar nation 517–19
participation in WA economy 515–17
policy importance of indigenous entrepreneurship 485
reasons for lack of indigenous business culture 531–2
reconciliation dilemma 508–9
regional communities and entrepreneurship 494–5, 505–6
comparison of Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal rural respondents 501
comparison of owner-managers and non-owner managers 501–2
comparison of urban and rural respondents 500–501
discussion of findings 502–4
factors influencing new venture creation 495
methodology of study 496–7
recommendations for policy makers 504–5
relative importance of factors 499–500
triggers and barriers to new venture creation 495–6
research problems 533
tourism 343–4, 532
wine tourism 341
autonomy 15, 17, 238
Axelsson, B. 212

Baatar, S. 169
Badarch, O. 170, 171, 172
Baffin, William 371
Balassa, B. 35
Baldauf, R.B. 260, 261
Banks, G. 474
Barents Euro-Arctic Council (BEAC) 196
Barnard, A. 163
Baron, R.A. 41
Barr, A. 37, 38
Barro, R.J. 90
Barth, Fredrik 195, 251, 252, 254, 374, 567
Basuto culture, see Lesotho
Battiste, Marie 5
Battiste, Marie 5
Baum, J.A.C. 212
Baumol, W.J. 60, 62, 65
Bebbington, A. 340–41, 353
Becker, Howard 100
Bedouin people (Israel) 117–19
traditional livestock production in the Negev Desert 115–21, 132–4
animals 125–6
economic details 129–32
findings of study 124–32
flock management 127–9
land and settlement policy 119–21
marketing 126–7
social characteristics of Bedouin life 121–4
Belich, J. 540, 558
Bell, Carl S. 445
Bell, Marcus A.M. 330
Bello, W. 441
Belshaw, Cyril 567
Ben-David, J. 118, 123, 127, 134
Benedict, Ruth 328, 330, 595
Benjamin, R.W. 115, 130, 131, 132
Berg, Bárd A. 232, 235, 243, 251, 253
Berger, Brigitte 101
Berger, M.L. 161
Berger, Peter L. 101
Berkes, Fikret 5
Berry, A. 37
Besnier, N. 261
Bewayo, E. 33
Biaya, T.K. 71, 72
Bigsten, A. 29, 36
Bilimoria, D. 380
Billard, Jules B. 419
Bird-David, N. 161
Birley, S. 380
Björklund, Ivar 370
Blainey, Geoffrey 487
Bleige Bird, R. 161
Block, S.A. 38
Blunt, Peter 288
Blurton Jones, N. 161, 164
Boas, Franz 328, 329, 330, 331, 332
Bodenhorn, Barbara 601
Bodija market (Nigeria) 46, 51–9
methodology and data analyses 51–8
market activities of the respondents 53–8
socioeconomic characteristics of respondents 52–3
origins 47–8
structures 48–9
Boissevain, Jeremy 100
Bolivar, Simon 420, 449
Bolivia 445–9
economic environment 451
history 449
methodology of study 449–51
from self-sufficient agriculture to urban self-employment 451–3
Borevi, K. 259
Boserup, E. 49
Botswana, indigenous exchange practices 161–2
Bourassa, Steven C. 579, 580, 581, 582, 583
Boyazoglu, J. 116
Boyd, D.J. 473
INDEX

Bradley, John 215
Brain, P. 514
Bräutigam, D. 36, 38
Brekke, K. A. 61
Brenner, Reuven 370
Breslin, Patrick 419, 424, 425
broadcasting, Gaeltacht areas 222–3
Brockhaus, Robert H. 100, 182
Brody, Hugh 195
Brown, D. 512
Bruno, A. V. 79
Brush, C. G. 380, 381, 382
Bryleva, Z. I. 302, 303, 305
Buljo, Karen Marie Eira 253
Bull, I. 212
Burawoy, M. 163
Burch, John G. 182–3
Burke, S. 354
Buttner, E. 381, 382
Bygrave, W. D. 212
Bykowsi, Len 342
Cajete, Gregory 600
Cameron, M. 511
Cameroon 35, 36, 50
Camp, M. 29
Canada 9, 20–23, 414, 511, 512
aboriginal economic development 338–41
aboriginal tourism 343–4
colonialism in 587
compared with Australia 489
compared with New Zealand (Aotearoa) 587–8
Iqaluit study of entrepreneurship 366
beliefs and values 372–3
context of research 366
findings 373–5
historical overview 371–2
methodology 366–7
theoretical framework 370–71
towards the future 375
Mohawk people 398–401
methodology of study 384–6
results of study 386–98
Namgis people 328
culture 329–30
economy 330–32
entrepreneurship among 332–3
historical background 329
Osoyoos Indian Band 336–8
Nk’Mip Cellars 336, 337, 343, 344–50
Saskatchewan experience 352–4, 364
research 361–2
results of study 362–3
theoretical perspective 354–61
small business owners, successes and challenges of 378–84
subsistence economy of Han people 313, 326–7
changing economy 322–6
characteristics of subsistence economy 313–17
fishing 314, 317–18
hunting 313–17, 318–21
plants used 321–2
seasonal round 314–15, 322
trapping 322–4
wage labour 324–6
wine tourism 341–2, 342–3
Nk’Mip Cellars 336, 337, 343, 344–50
Cantillon, Richard 182
capability approach 40–41
Capowski, G. S. 381
Carree, M. A. 33
Carroll, G. R. 212, 213
Casson, Marc 3, 577
Caulfield, J. 68–9
Caulfield, R. 203
Chalmers, A. F. 9
Chamard, John 449
Chapin, Mac 419, 424, 425
Chapman, I. 382, 383
Chaquicocha farmer’s market (Peru) 433–4
Chew, R. 169
Chew, S. B. 169
Chow, P. C. Y. 35
Christie, Michael 449
Chua, J. H. 237
Clark, J. L. 473
Clements, K. 460
Cliff, J. E. 237, 239
clusters 36–8
Cobb, Charles E. 419, 425
Cobb, J. 441
coca 451–2
Cochran, Thomas C. 3
cognitive mapping 12
Cole, Arthur H. 3, 182
Cole, Douglas 328, 332
Cole, M. 261
Coleman, J. S. 259
collectivism 14, 22, 238, 382, 391, 527; see also community-based enterprises; co-operatives
Collier, P. 28, 38
colonialism
Africa 39–40, 49, 67–8
Australia 39, 40, 527–8, 586
Canada 587
Fiji 567
modernization theory 354, 355, 471, 574
regulation theory 355–6, 358, 471, 574–5
Edet, N.C. 50
education and training 35
Ainu people (Japan) 179
Australia 489–90, 532, 586
Bedouin people (Israel) 121–2
Democratic Republic of Congo 73
Dhivehi people (Maldives) 190
Greenland (Kalaallisut Nunaat) 202
Lesotho 104, 107
Maasai people (Kenya) 89–90, 91, 92, 97
New Zealand (Aotearoa) 542, 555, 578
Sámi people 262
Edwards, Bill 488
efficiency 37
X-inefficiency 35
Egede, Hans 201
Egypt 100
El Hamine, S. 36
Elam, M. 355
elites 68, 69
Ellana, L. 527
Ely, Richard T. 182
emigration, Ireland 215, 217
employment
Australia 510–11, 512, 515, 587
Bedouin people (Israel) 123–4
Canada 379–80, 512
Gaeltacht areas 218, 220–21
Han people (Canada) 324–6
Kalar Evenks (Siberia) 144
New Zealand (Aotearoa) 578
Papua New Guinea 473, 474–5
entrepreneurship 29, 60, 212–13, 236–8
indigenous, see indigenous entrepreneurship
non-uniformity 367–70
risk and 182–3
socioeconomic environment and 61–4
Epstein, H. 125
Ermolova, N.V. 139, 140
Espiritu, Aileen A. 175
ethnography 11
study of entrepreneurship among Sámi people 287–300
context of research 287
gaining knowledge in Enontekiö 291–4
Inari 294–8
methodology of study 288–9
theoretical framework 287–8
Utsjoki 299–300
Vuotso 298–9
Europe 195
regional processes and geographical names 195–6
shaping future of indigenous entrepreneurship in Europe 199–200
sociopolitical change in Europe's Far North 196–7
see also individual countries
European Union 197
Sámi reindeer herding and 291
Evangelou, P. 86
Evenks, see Kalar Evenks (Siberia)
exchange systems
northern Russia 155, 159–63, 164–5
Papua New Guinea 470, 473, 476, 478
Fafchamps, M. 28, 34, 35, 36, 38
family relationships 597
Africa 49, 60
indigenous exchange practices and, Russia 160
social characteristics of Bedouin life 121–2
Fapohunda, E.R. 49, 50, 53, 54
Farmer, Richard N. 367
Fasenfest, D. 442
Feder, G. 35
Feeney, Corinne B. 419, 422, 424
Fenster, T. 133
Ferguson, James 101
Ferry, Stephen 368
Fiji 467, 565
entrepreneurship in 567–9
future 569
historical overview 565–7
finances
financial constraints and entrepreneurial success 38
Maasai people (Kenya) 94–7
Finci, M. 125
Finkelstein, I. 117
Finland 195, 196
Swedish-speaking minority 260
see also Sámi people
Firebaugh, Glen 574
First Nations Advantage Credit Union 9
Firth, R. 558
fishing
Greenland (Kalaallisut Nunaat) 202–3
Han people (Canada) 314, 317–18
Ireland 211, 220, 221–2
Kalar Evenks (Siberia) 140–41, 142–3, 147
Fitzsimons, Paula 212, 216, 227
Flaman, J.C. 116
flexible regime of accumulation 356–7
Foley, Anthony 216
Foley, D. 4, 508, 509, 513, 533
Fondahl, Gail 156
Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO) 50
Forbes, Bruce 199
Ford, Clellan S. 309, 328, 329, 330, 332
Fortier, J. 161
Foss, N.J. 576
Fossum, Anne-Kathrine 254
Fourth World Journal 10
fourth world theory 10
Fraser, Lindley M. 3
Fratkin, E. 86
Frederick, H. 543, 558, 559, 575, 583, 584, 585
Fukuyama, F . 440
Fuller, D. 531, 532, 533
Gaeltacht areas 211, 213–15
case studies 221–3
entrepreneurial activity in 216–21
future research 226–8
language issues 211, 213, 223–4
broadcasting 222–3
national enterprise policy and 224–5
in search of potential entrepreneurs 225–6
Gaglio, C.M. 41
Gallup, J.L. 39
Galvin, K.A. 86
Gardner, A. 124
Garvin, Tom 215, 225, 228
Gasse, Yvon 182
Gatheru, R.M. 89
Gauthier, B. 35
Gay, J.S. 50
Gee, J.P. 260, 261
Genghis Khan 168
George, G. 60, 62
Gersovitz, M. 35
Getz, Donald 341
Ghana 36, 68
Ghostkeeper, E. 340, 352
Giberson, Robert J. 288
Giddens, A. 123, 237
Gilroy, B.M. 34
Gingul, M. 118, 132, 133
Gladwin, T.N. 441
Glaser, B.G. 11, 12, 15
Global Entrepreneurship Monitor (GEM) 11, 29, 462, 543
globalization 35–6, 358, 471–2
Peruvian community-based enterprises and
440–1, 443
Gluckman, M. 86
Goebel, A. 51
Goedhuys, M. 35
Goffe, Robert 4
Goldman, Steven 357
Goodman, Leo A. 366
Goodman-Draper, J. 382
Goodstein, J.D. 62, 63
Goodwin, J.R. 382
Goshen, M. 50
Graaff, H. 261
Graham, D. 382
Glanv, H. 261
Göteborg, S. 261
Grottenbreg, Hanneke 100
Grunberg, Tom 215, 225, 228
Gasse, Yvon 182
Gatheru, R.M. 89
Gauthier, B. 35
Gay, J.S. 50
Gee, J.P. 260, 261
Genghis Khan 168
George, G. 60, 62
Gersovitz, M. 35
Getz, Donald 341
Ghana 36, 68
Ghostkeeper, E. 340, 352
Giberson, Robert J. 288
Giddens, A. 123, 237
Gilroy, B.M. 34
Gingul, M. 118, 132, 133
Gladwin, T.N. 441
Glaser, B.G. 11, 12, 15
Global Entrepreneurship Monitor (GEM) 11, 29, 462, 543
globalization 35–6, 358, 471–2
Peruvian community-based enterprises and
440–1, 443
Gluckman, M. 86
Goebel, A. 51
Goedhuys, M. 35
Goffe, Robert 4
Goldman, Steven 357
Goodman, Leo A. 366
Goodman-Draper, J. 382
Goodstein, J.D. 62, 63
Goodwin, J.R. 382
Goshen, M. 50
Graaff, H. 261
Graham, D. 382
Granberg, Leo 196
Gray, P. 159
Greene, K. 558
Greenland (Kalaallit Nunaat) 195, 201–2, 209
colonialism in 201
economic pillars and obstacles 202–5
future challenges to entrepreneurs in 208–9
influence of state monopoly 207
mentality supporting entrepreneurship in
207–8
Gregory, C.A. 473
Grenier, L. 38
Gries, T. 34
Grin, F. 261
Gröndahl, S. 261
Grottenbreg, Hanneke 100
grounded theory 11
Guinea 68
Guly, C. 9
Gumpert, David E. 182
Gunning, J.W. 28, 38
Gutsol, Natalia 303
Haavio-Mannila, E. 258
Hagen, Everett E. 370
Hailey, John M. 565
Håkansson, H. 212
Hall, M. 341
Halliday, J. 342
Han people (Canada) 313, 326–7
changing economy 322–6
characteristics of subsistence economy
313–17
fishing 314, 317–18
hunting 313–17, 318–21
plants used by 321–2
seasonal round 314–15, 322
trapping 322–4
wage labour 324–6
Hancock, G. 354
handicrafts
Australia 532
Greenland (Kalaallit Nunaat) 205
Kuna people (Panama) 423
Sámi people 295
Hann, C.M. 164
Hannan, M.T. 212, 213
Hanseggard, N.-E. 265, 272
Hansen, L.I. 233
Index

Harris, Marvin 329–30, 597
Harrison, E. 354
Hart, Keith 448
Haetta, O.M. 233
Hawkes, K. 161, 164
Hawkins, G. 558
Hay, M. 29
Hayton, J.C. 60, 62
Healey, Elizabeth 329, 332
health services
- Democratic Republic of Congo 74
- New Zealand (Aotearoa) 579
Heck, R.K.Z. 237
Helander, Elina 300, 595
Henare, Erima 545–6
Henare, M. 537, 559
Henderson, James 5
Henriksen, John B. 247
Henry, E. 537, 543, 544
Heracleous, L. 212
heritage, see tradition/heritage
Hess, Ralph H. 182
Hika, Hongi 538
Hindle, Kevin 4, 9, 11, 12, 370, 485, 488, 489, 490, 513, 530
Hiramuma, Takeo 179
Hirsch, S. 125
Hirst, P. 355, 356
Hirvonen, V. 265
Hisrich, R.D. 380, 381, 382
Hodgson, Bryan 449
Hofer, C.W. 212
Hofstede, Geert 368, 382
Holland, K. 84, 86, 88, 89, 97
Hooghe, M. 259
Hoorweg, J.C. 115, 130, 131, 132
Hopi people (USA), traditional agriculture and sustainability 404–12
Hopkins, A.G. 65, 67
Horse, Perry 14
Hoskyns, C. 71
housing
- Australia 515
- Greenland (Kalaallit Nunaat) 202
- New Zealand (Aotearoa) 578–9
Howarth, R.B. 61
Huberman, A. 384
Hudson, Aulden 332
Hui, C.H. 382
Hukkinen, Janne 366
humanistic theory 575
Humphrey, C. 162
Hunt, George 329
Hunter, B.H. 8, 512
hunting
- Han people (Canada) 313–17, 318–21
- Kalari Evenks (Siberia) 137, 139, 142, 145–6
- Huntington, Samuel P. 368
- Huse, M. 240
- Huss, L. 258
- Hutcheon, P.D. 10
- hybrid theory 10
- Hyden, G. 60, 61, 67, 70
- Hyypää, M.T. 260
- Ibrahim, A.B. 381, 382
- Iguana Sana case study (Mexico) 413, 414–17
- Imbens, G.W. 64
- Imbun, B.Y. 468, 470, 474, 475
indigenous entrepreneurship 212
cultural resources for entrepreneurship in
- South Pacific region 461
globally relevant research paradigm 8–18
discussion 17–18
dominant themes from diverse literature 9–10
empirical research design 11–12
findings 12–17
relevant theoretical contexts 10–11
land claims and 577, 583–6, 588–9
multidisciplinary definition 3–6
multidisciplinary theory of entrepreneurship 595–602
overview of African entrepreneurship and small business research 28–41, 60–61, 64
African environment and entrepreneurship 65–73
concept of entrepreneurship 29
frequency and topics of research on African entrepreneurship 31–3
methodology of study 30
themes in African entrepreneurship research 33–41
shaping future of indigenous entrepreneurship in Europe 199–200
shattering misconceptions 20–23
see also individual countries
Indigenous Entrepreneurship Paradigm Project (IEP) 17
indigenous peoples
- definitions 8–9
- World Council of Indigenous Peoples Declaration of Principles 593–4
individualism 14, 40, 61, 238
Indonesia 100
informal sector 598
Africa 41
financial 38
Index

Lesotho 109
women and 50
Bolivia 445–6, 448–9, 452–3
Ingold, Tim 370
Ingram, P. 63
innovation
networks and 37
tradition and 9–10, 18
institutions 39–40
institutional theory 62
international trade 35–6, 37, 39, 67
New Zealand (Aotearoa) 537
Iqaluit, empirical study of entrepreneurship in 366
beliefs and values 372–3
context of research 366
findings 373–5
historical overview 371–2
methodology 366–7
theoretical framework 370–71
towards the future 375
Ireland 195, 211–12
enterprise development and public policy 215–16
Gaeltacht regions 211, 213–15
case studies 221–3
entrepreneurial activity in 216–21
future research 226–8
national enterprise policy and 224–5
in search of potential entrepreneurs 225–6
language issues 211, 213, 223–4
broadcasting 222–3
research context 212–13
Israel 118–19
traditional livestock production, see Bedouin people (Israel)
Italy 37
Ivory Coast 68
Ivy, R. 380
Jaakkola, M. 258
Jääskö, Outi 300
Jacobson, D. 212
Jaeger, A.M. 64
Jakubowska, L. 123
James, Colin 554
Janke, T. 521
Japan, Ainu people 175–6
activism 178–80
history 176–7
Japanese assimilationism 175–6, 177–80
Javillonar, G.V. 62
Jernsletten, Johnny-Leo 199, 234, 370
Jessop, B. 356
Jewsiewicki, B. 68
Johanisson, B. 441
Johansson, S. 274, 276
Johnson, Simon 449
Jones, K. 261
Jones, M.V. 240
Jones, S. 11, 12
Journal of Aboriginal Economic Development 9
Jung, W.S. 35
Kahlig, W. 203, 206
Kalaallit Nunaat, see Greenland (Kalaallit Nunaat)
Kalar Evenks (Siberia) 137, 138, 151–2
adaptation and subsistence under present day conditions 143–51
historical records 139–41
transformation of subsistence base during Soviet period 141–3
Kalt, J. 511
Kambayi, B. 71
Kamminga, J. 527
Kane, E. 215, 217, 218, 219, 225, 226
Kanungo, R.N. 64
Kao, Raymond 361
Kaplan, R. 260, 261
Kassam, Karim-Aly 598
Katz, J. 232, 236, 237, 239
Kawamura, Kenichi 179
Kazadi-Tshamala, Clement 68
Keen, I. 527
Kellner, Hansfried 101
Kelly, Adrian 228
Kenya 31, 36, 41, 68
colonialism in 67–8, 89
Kikuyu people 88–9
study of Maasai people, see Maasai people
Kerr, R. 559
Kesper, A. 34
Ketilson, L. 512
Kets de Vries, Manfred F.R. 182
Kharyuchi, S.N. 149
Khor, M. 441
Khruschev, S.A. 137, 146
Kiggundu, M.N. 28, 70
Kikuyu people (Kenya) 88–9
King, A. 156
King, K. 28, 90
King, M. 537, 540, 544, 558
kinship, see family relationships
Kirchmeyer, C. 380
Kirzner, Israel 576, 588
Kite, Rhonda 544–5
Kiwa Films (New Zealand/Aotearoa) 544–5
Index 613

Klein, P.G. 576
Klitgaard, R. 354
Klokov, Konstantin B. 137, 146, 199, 234, 370
Kloosterman, Robert 598
Kluckhohn, F. 382, 383
Knight, Frank Hyneman 182, 287, 577
Kom people (Russia) 302
arrival in Kola peninsula 302–3
current situation 305–6
Sámi people and 303–4
survival of 304–5
Komninos, N. 356
Konakov, Nikolai 304
Konstantinov, Y. 150
Korten, D. 440, 441
Kovyazin, N.M. 142
Kozmin, N. 305
Kraemer, Barbara 574, 575
Kressel, G.M. 118, 127, 132
Krippendorf, K. 12
Kroonin, D. 440, 441
Kultikin, N.M. 142
Kovač, V. 141, 142, 146
Kuna people (Panama) 419, 422, 423–5
Kunis, N. 260
Kuzakov, K.G. 142
Ladbury, Sarah 370
Ladson-Billings, Gloria 288
Lähteenmäki, Maria 196
Lal, D. 40
Lall, S. 41
Lallukka, Seppo 304, 305
land, see property rights and claims
Landau, Y. 118
Landström, Hans 3, 240
language issues 212
Greenland (Kalaallisut Nunaat) 208
Ireland 211, 213, 223–4
broadcasting 222–3
Sámi people 258, 281–2
commercialization of indigenous and autochthonous cultures 271–81
language ecology and social environment 259
language policies and cultural development 262–6
methods of study 266–7
results of study 267–71
social capital in monolingual and multilingual regions 259–62
statistics of monolingual and multilingual regions 262
Lansdowne, Michele 4, 370, 485, 488, 490
Lapps 198; see also Sámi people
Laurent, André 368
Lee, J.J. 215, 225, 228
Lee, J.W. 90
Lee, Richard 161–2
Leff, N.H. 60
Legge, J.M. 12
Lehtola, Veli-Pekka 197, 198, 271
Lehtonen, Juhani 304
Lesotho 50, 100, 328
agricultural sector 106
concept of entrepreneurship 104–6
cultural regulation 101–4
economic circumstances 101
education 104, 107
future 108–10
Lesotho National Development Corporation 106–7, 108
methodology of study 101
Lesseps, Ferdinand de 422
Levin, M.G. 140
Levine, R. 38
Leys, C. 89
Leyshon, A. 356
Liedhol, C.M. 34
Light, L.H. 260
Lindsay, Noel J. 595, 597
Lindsay, V. 559
Lituchy, T.R. 380, 382
Livingstone, Ian 449
Locollapampa 434–40
local government 37
Loomis, Terrence 579
Lovens, M. 79
Luckman, Thomas 101
Luk'yanchenko, T.V. 304
Lundgren, N.-G. 274, 276
Lynn, M. 67
Maasai people 84–5
changing way of life 85–6
entrepreneurship among 86, 98
business attitude 94
business obstacles 93–4
business skills deficiency 93
education and 89–90, 91, 92, 97
factors influencing type of enterprise 93
field problems 90–92
financial support 94–7
implications of findings 97–8
justification of research 88
nature of problem 88–90
primary business engagement 92
Index

relatives in business 93
study design 90
property ownership and 85, 86–7
MacAodha, B. 215, 217, 218, 219
McCall, Grant 366
McClelland, David C. 370, 374, 381
McCormick, D. 37
McDonald, M. 513
McDougall, P.P. 240
MacGabhann, Cathal 219, 221, 228
MacGaffey, J. 65, 68, 69, 70–71
McGrath, Simon 28
McGregor, Deborah 4, 5
McIntyre, Loren 445, 451
Macnaghten, S. 528
Macinoa, N. 341
McKay, A. 38
Maclean, N.A. 473
McLennan, W. 530, 531
MacMillan, Ian C. 370
MacPherson, I. 512
McPherson, J.M. 212
Mahieu, W. 65, 73
Majok, A.A. 86
Máki, J. 260
Maldive islands, Dhivehi people 181, 182, 183–92
Mali 68
Mallaghan, Ann 227
Malmberg, A. 358
managers 35
Manker, Ernst 370
Maori people, see New Zealand (Aotearoa)
Marden, Luis 423, 449
Margaritis, Dimitri 553, 554
markets
Chaquicocha farmer’s market (Peru) 433–4
literature on 49–51
Nigeria 46–7
see also Bodija market (Nigeria)
Marris, P. 60, 67–8, 69
Marsden, M. 536
Marshall, P.J. 35
Martin, Minnie 106
Martin-Jones, M. 261
Marx, E. 117, 118, 123, 124, 127
Mary-Rousseliere, Guy 371–2
Mason, I.L. 125
Massey, D. 472
Mataira, P. 559
Mauss, M. 536
Mazin, A.I. 139
Mazzarol, T.W. 513
Mead, H.M. 558
Meadow Lake Tribal Council (MLTC) 21, 22
Meir, A. 118, 123, 133, 134
Melanesia 459, 467–8, 565
Mellinger, A.D. 39
Merasty, Gary 21
Meredith, Geoffrey 568
Merrill, R. 558
Mexico 360, 413, 417–18
Iguana Sana case study 413, 414–17
Micks, William L. 215, 223, 226
Migdal, J. 355
Mikheev, V.S. 139, 141, 142, 144, 145, 146, 148
Miles, M. 384
Mill, John Stuart 3, 182
Min, Pyong Gap 370
misconceptions about indigenous
trepreneurship 20–23
Model, S. 61
modernization theory 354, 355, 471, 574
Mohawk people (Canada) 398–401
methodology of study 384–6
results of study 386–98
Mongolia 168–9
small/medium enterprises (SMEs) 169–71, 173
obstacles and constraints 172–3
Moore, D.P. 382
Moore, M. 354
Morgan, Marlo 4, 597, 602
Morriss, M. 361, 367, 448
Morrisey, O. 38
Moss, C. 380
Mottiar, Z. 212
Muckle, Robert J. 330
Mudanga, M. 71
 Mukenga, T. 69
Müller, D.K. 277
Müller-Wille, Ludger 366, 597
multidisciplinary definition of indigenous
trepreneurship 3–6
multidisciplinary theory of entrepreneurship
95–602
multinational enterprises (MNEs) 34–5, 356
Mulvaney, J. 527
Murashko, O.A. 149
Muriuki, G. 88
Murray, J. 212
Murray, John 215
music
Australia 532
Dhivehi people (Maldives) 191
Sámi people 266, 300
Mutu, M. 554
Namgis people (Canada) 328
  culture 329–30
economy 330–32
entrepreneurship among 332–3
historical background 329
Naudé, Wim A. 34, 35, 36, 39, 40
Ndagala, K.D. 84, 86
Nederreeven Pieterse, J.N. 471
Nedeshev, A.A. 143
Negev Desert 116–17
  traditional livestock production, see
  Bedouin people (Israel)
Neitschmann, B. 8, 10
Nelson, R.R. 40
networks 36–8
South Pacific region 459–61
New Zealand (Aotearoa) 459, 463–7, 536, 542, 558, 573
  aboriginal tourism 343–4
  colonialism in 39, 40, 539–40, 550, 580
  first contact 536–9
  Treaty of Waitangi 539, 541, 549–51, 580
  cultural values 559–60
entrepreneurship 542–4, 546–7, 559, 560–63
  literature review 559–60
  methodology of study 560
Kiwa Films 544–5
land claims 579–82
  entrepreneurship and 583–6
  Fisheries settlement 581–2
  impact on economic development 583
  Ngai Tahu land settlement 551–2, 582
  seabed and foreshore debate 582
Waikato-Tainui 582
Maori renaissance 541–2
Ngai Tahu people 541, 549–50, 556
  land settlement 551–2, 582
  success characteristics 552–6
Ngati Hine Health Trust 545–6
Ngati Rarua Atiawa Iwi Trust 546
socioeconomic Atiawa Iwi Trust 546
entrepreneurship and non-Maori 578–9
Newhouse, D. 383
Newman, J.C. 50, 53
Ng, F. 35
Ngai Tahu people (New Zealand/Aotearoa) 541, 549–50, 556
  land settlement 551–2, 582
Ngati Hine Health Trust (New Zealand/Aotearoa) 545–6
Ngati Rarua Atiawa Iwi Trust (New Zealand/Aotearoa) 546
Ni Bhrádaigh, Emer 215, 219
Ni Chonghaile, Áine 215
Nicaragua 422
Niemi, Mikael 273, 274
Nigeria 31, 41, 51, 61, 68
  markets 46–7
  see also Bodija market (Nigeria)
Nihill, M. 473
Nk’Mip Cellars 336, 337, 343, 344–50
Noongar people (Australia) 509, 523
  creating economic building blocks 519–22
  as economic force 513–15
  economic opportunities for the Noongar nation 517–19
  participation in WA economy 515–17
Nordcliffe, Glen 356
Nordic Council 196
Nordic Council of Ministers 196
North, D. 212
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 342
North Calotte Committee 196
Norway 100, 195, 196; see also Sámi people
Noy-Meir, I. 117, 127
Nozick, R. 10
Nyseth, Torill 212
Ó Baoighealláin, Anrai 218
Ó Chonghaile, M. 217, 219, 225, 226
Ó Chonghaile, S. 217
Ó Gráda, Cormac 215, 225
Ó Loinnigh, Seán 217
Odner, K. 234
O’Driscoll, Eoin 221
O’Gorman, Colm 216, 227
Ohmae, K. 440
Okojie, C.E. 50
Oliver, C. 63, 79, 80
Olsen, A. 203
Omlaju, M.A. 51
O’Neil, D.A. 380
O’Nielsen, M. 382, 383
Oostendorp, R. 36, 37
Orange, C. 544
Ord, D. 514
O’Regan, Tipene 461
Orochons, see Kalar Evenks (Siberia)
Osoyoos Indian Band (Canada) 336–8
  Nk’Mip Cellars 336, 337, 343, 344–50
Osteen, M. 473
Osuji, L.O. 47
Oviatt, B.M. 240
Oxfenfeldt, A.R. 3
Paine, R. 234
Paldam, M. 203
Panama 419–23
  Kuna people 419, 422, 423–5
Papua New Guinea 467–8, 470, 481
results of study 477–8
typology of business enterprises 478–81
village tradestores 475–7
wage labour in 473, 474–5
Parfit, Michael 371
Parker, R.L. 38
partnership 14, 183
Australia 510
with corporations 22
see also community-based enterprises; co-operatives
Patsija, Evgenia 303
Patterson, J. 558
Patton, Michael Quinn 449
Pearson, Noel 8, 10, 14, 485, 489, 530, 534
Peattie, Lisa 437
Peck, J. 356
Pedersen, P.O. 37
Pene, H. 537
Penrose, Edith Tilton 3–4, 445
Peredo, Anna Maria 212, 237, 378, 380, 400, 430
Perevolotsky, A. 117, 118, 132, 133
Perren, L. 240
Peru 426, 430–31, 443
community-based enterprises
Chaquicocha farmer’s market 433–4
globalization and 440–41, 443
joining together 441–3
Llocllapampa 434–40
Salinas 431–3
history 426–30
Peters, G.R. 62
Peterson, N. 161, 163
Peterson, Rein 100
Pettersson, R. 260
Pettersson, R. 275, 277, 278
Peurell, E. 261
Pickford, A.E. 332
Pickles, Thomas 449
Pihlaja, Päivi Maria 196
Pika, Alexander 155, 197
Pitt, Leyland F. 448
Plant, R. 431
Pohjanen, Bengt 266, 273, 274, 280
Polanyi, Karl 470, 472
political economy 60
Polynesia 459, 565
Portes, Alejandro 448
Potiki, T. 558
potlatch 329–30
Prince Albert Grand Council (PAGC) 21
property rights and claims
Ainu people (Japan) and 176–7
Australia 532
Bedouin people (Israel) 119–21, 133
economic growth and 583, 588–9
entrepreneurship and 577, 583–6, 588–9
Maasai people 85, 86–7
New Zealand (Aotearoa) 579–82
entrepreneurship and 583–6
Fisheries settlement 581–2
impact on economic development 583
Ngai Tahu land settlement 551–2, 582
seabed and foreshore debate 582
Waikato-Tainui 582
Russia 155–9, 163–4
Kalar Evenks (Siberia) 149–50
Przeworski, Adam 574
public sector, see state industries
public welfare analysis 60
Putnam, Robert 259
Qarase, Laisenia 565
Raeburn, Paul 370
Ram, M. 212, 240
Ram, R. 35
Rantakyrö, L. 258
rational choice analysis 60
Rawls, John 10
Ray, Dennis M. 370
Reddy, N. 467, 565, 568
Redpath, L. 382, 383
Rees, T. Ifor 445
Rees, W. 442
Reese, L.A. 442
Reeves, Frank 100
regulation theory 355–6, 358, 471, 574–5
reindeer herding
Kalar Evenks (Siberia) 137, 138, 139–41, 142, 146–7
Komi people (Russia) 302–3, 304
Sámi people 198–9, 233–4, 274–5, 287, 293–4
changes in 290–91
community influence on entrepreneurial activity 241–2
entrepreneurship in 238–40
European Union and 291
implications of entrepreneurial trajectory 243–4
internal organization of reindeer husbandry 248–9
modernization in reindeer husbandry 234–6
qualitative methodology of study 240–41
reindeer marking 289–90
women’s position in 246–55, 289
religion
Democratic Republic of Congo 73
Dhivehi people (Maldives) 181, 190
Renshaw, John 595, 597, 600
rent seeking 63
Renzulli, L.A. 212
Reynolds, P.D. 11, 29, 212
Richman, Barry M. 367
Ricketts, M. 576, 577
Rifkin, J. 441
risk 182–3, 239
Robertson-Friend, B. 532
Robinson, M. 340, 352
Rodriguez-Clare, A. 39
Rogoff, E.G. 237
Rønning, L. 242
Rose, Deborah B. 488
Rosser, J. Barkley 448
Roth, E.A. 86
Rubin, D.B. 64
Ruble, B.A. 163
Rushworth, S.M. 11, 489, 513, 530
Russia 137, 195, 196, 197
indigenous exchange practices 155, 159–63, 164–5
Kalar Evenks (Siberia) 137, 138, 151–2
adaptation and subsistence under present
day conditions 143–51
historical records 139–41
transformation of subsistence base during
Soviet period 141–3
Komi people 302
arrival in Kola peninsula 302–3
current situation 305–6
Sámi people and 303–4
survival of 304–5
property rights in 155–9, 163–4
Kalar Evenks (Siberia) 149–50
Soviet system 137–8, 141–3, 196, 304
see also Sámi people
Ryzhiy, V.S. 141, 142, 146
Saami people, see Sámi people
Saatioglu, A. 380
Sacerdote, B.I. 64
Sachs, J. 28, 39
Sahlins, Marshall 160, 161, 162
Salinas example of cooperatives and
community enterprises (Peru) 431–3
Säljö, R. 261
Sámi people 195–6, 197, 232–3, 257–8
ethnicity dimensions 198
ethnographic study of entrepreneurship
287–300
context of research 287

gaining knowledge in Enontekiö 291–4
Inari 294–8
methodology of study 288–9
theoretical framework 287–8
Utsjoki 299–300
Vuotso 298–9
Komi people and 303–4
language issues 281–2
commercialization of indigenous and
autochthonous cultures 271–81
language ecology and social environment
259
language policies and cultural
development 262–6
methods of study 266–7
results of study 267–71
social capital in monolingual and
multilingual regions 259–62
statistics of monolingual and multilingual
regions 262
reindeer herding 198–9, 233–4, 274–5, 287,
293–4
changes in 290–91
community influence on entrepreneurial
activity 241–2
entrepreneurship in 238–40
European Union and 291
implications of entrepreneurial trajectory
243–4
internal organization of reindeer
husbandry 248–9
modernization in reindeer husbandry
234–6
qualitative methodology of study 240–41
reindeer marking 289–90
women’s position in 246–55, 289
Sanders, Rickie 448
Sauer, C.O. 117
Saunders, P. 380
Say, Jean-Baptiste 3, 182
Scase, Richard 4
Schaniel, W. 558
Schapier, M. 530, 532
Schein, V. 380
Scheinberg, Sari 370
Schmitz, H. 37
Schreiner, John 348
Schumpeter, Joseph 3, 212, 236, 239, 287, 288,
576, 588
Schwabe, C.W. 86
Schwartz, E.B. 380, 382
Scott, A.J. 355, 356, 358
Scott, J. 163
self-identification of indigenous peoples 8–9
Seligman, N.G. 117
Selznick, Philip 227  
Sergejeva, Jelena 303  
Serumaga-Zake, P.A.E. 36  
Seton, K. 10  
Sexton, D. 212  
Shackle, G.L.S. 577  
Shane, S. 65, 236  
Shapero, Albert 79, 182, 370  
Shari, Michael 370  
Sharples, P. 542  
Shaver, K. 382  
Shiel, Michael J. 217  
Shmueli, A. 117, 120  
Shoalts, David 382  
Shubin, A.S. 139  
Simma, Paul-Anders 265  
Simion, D. 471  
Simons, T. 63  
Simpson, T. 540  
Sirina, A.A. 140, 144, 150  
situational disadvantage 62  
Sleuwaegen, C. 35  
Slezkin, Yuri 305  
Smallbone, D. 212  
small/medium enterprises (SMEs) 34, 35, 36, 168  
Canada 378–84  
clusters 37  
Mongolia 169–71, 173  
obstacles and constraints 172–3  
women and 51  
Smilor, R. 212  
Smith, Adrian 575  
Sneur, A.E. 141, 142, 146  
Snehota, I. 212  
So, A.Y. 355  
social capital  
Africa 37–8  
Sámi people  
commercialization of indigenous and autochthonous cultures 271–81  
language ecology and social environment 259  
language policies and cultural development 262–6  
methods of study 266–7  
in monolingual and multilingual regions 259–62  
results of study 267–71  
statistics of monolingual and multilingual regions 262  
social embeddedness 472, 481  
social welfare, Australia 485–7, 586  
socialist systems 68–9, 106  
Lesotho 109  
Maasai people 85–6  
Mongolia 169  
Russian Soviet system 137–8, 141–3, 196, 304  
socioeconomic environment, entrepreneurship and 61–4  
Söderbom, M. 35  
Sokol, Lisa 79, 182, 370  
solidarity networks 37  
Somerset, A. 67–8, 69  
Sorenson, O. 212  
South Africa 28, 31, 34, 41  
South Pacific region 459  
cultural resources for entrepreneurship 461  
networking in 459–61  
see also individual countries  
Specht, P.H. 212  
Spencer, Wesley 332  
Spilling, O.R. 212, 227  
Springall, L. 558  
Stammker, F. 159  
Stanford, Melvin J. 182  
Stanner, W.H. 488  
Starck, C. 258, 260  
state industries  
Gaeltacht areas in Ireland 217–18  
monopolies in Greenland (Kalaallit Nunaat) 207  
Stav, I. 115, 128, 132, 133  
Steier, L. 441  
Stern, E. 117  
Stevens, R. 540  
Stevenson, Howard 182  
Stevenson, T. 449  
Stewart, A. 237  
Stewart, Hilary 330, 331  
Steyaert, C. 232, 236, 237, 239, 240  
Stolle, D. 259  
Storper, Michael 356, 357  
Strauss, A.L. 11, 12, 15  
Strodtbeck, F. 382, 383  
Strong, Ann Louise 579, 580, 581, 582, 583  
subcontracting 37  
subsidies  
Greenland (Kalaallit Nunaat) 205–6  
Kalar Evenks (Siberia) 150  
Sugimura, K. 75  
Sullivan, Ann 553, 554  
Suolinna, K. 258  
surplus theory 61  
sustainability, Hopi people’s traditional agriculture and 404–12  
Suttles, Wayne P. 329  
Suzuki, Muneo 179  
Swain, Margaret Byrne 423
Sweden 195, 196; see also Sámi people
Szablowski, David 359

Takyi-Asiedu, S. 62
Tanzania 62
    indigenous exchange practices 161
    socialist system 68–9, 106
Tasman, Abel 537, 550, 567
Tawney, Robert 567
taxation 35, 38
    Mongolia 173
Taylor, Jeffrey 598
Taylor, J. 508, 512
Teal, F. 28, 35, 36
technology 39
    catch-up 40–41
Temple, J. 40
Tesfaghiorghis, H. 486
Thomas, Marjory 567
Thomasson, L. 265
Thurik, A.R. 33
Tickell, A. 356
Timmons, Suzanne 370
Tokman, Victor E. 448
total factor productivity 35
tourism
    Ainu people (Japan) and 179
    Australia 341, 343–4, 532
    Canada
        aboriginal tourism 343–4
        wine tourism 336, 337, 342–3, 343, 344–50
    Greenland (Kalaallit Nunaat) 205–6
    Sámi people and 272–3, 276–81, 293
    wine tourism 341–3
    NK'Mip Cellars 336, 337, 343, 344–50
Toye, John 28, 35
    tradition/heritage 15, 21
    innovation and 9–10, 18
    transnational/multinational enterprises
    (MNEs) 34–5, 356
transport costs 39
Triandis, H.C. 382
Tribal Councils Investment Group (TCIG)
    22
Trudgen, Richard 8, 10, 15, 487, 489–90
Tschopik, Harry 445, 449
Tsernoluski, V.V. 304
Tsukashima, R.T. 61, 62
Tucker, V. 355
Tugolukov, V.A. 139, 140
Tuisku, Tuula 370
Tures, John 574
Turner, Nancy Chapman 330
Turner, T. 64
Tybout, J.R. 29
Tyebjee, T.T. 79
Tyler, W.G. 35
Uganda 33
    unemployment 33, 34
        Australia 514, 515, 586–7
        Canada 378–9, 512
        Dhivehi people (Maldives) 192
        Ireland 213–14
        Kalar Evenks (Siberia) 144
Ungar, E.D. 118, 132, 133
United Kingdom 100
United Nations Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO) 50
United States of America 40, 61, 62, 259–60,
    511–12
    compared with Australia 489
    Hopi people's traditional agriculture and sustainability 404–12
    indigenous peoples 9
    wine tourism 342
Urlich-Cloher, D. 538
Utsjoki 299–300
U'wa people (Columbia) 368–70
Vainstein, S.I. 137
    value theory 10
Van Atta, D. 155
Van de Velde, Frans 601
van de Ven, A.H. 212
Vancouver, George 329
Vasilevich, G.M. 139, 140, 141
Vaughan, Roger 565, 568
Venkatraman, S. 65, 236
Ventsel, A. 159
Verdery, K. 163
Verheul, I. 29, 34, 40
Vesilind, Priti J. 300
Villiers, Alan 181
Vuotso 298–9
Waal, F.B.M de 161
Waldinger, R. 61
Walker, Richard 356, 357, 537, 541, 544, 558
Walsh, John 213
Wande, E. 266
Ward, Robin 100
Warren, D. Michael 288
Weber, Max 240, 287, 288, 567
Webster, Gloria Cranmer 330
Wedin, Å 261
welfare, see social welfare
Welsch, H. 31
Wenzel, George 600
Werrett, J. 512
Whetten, David 10
Whitaker, T.K. 215, 218
Wilkie, R. 90
Wilkinson, Douglas 372
Willame, C. 70
Willard, G. 212
Williams, D.C. 60, 61, 67, 70
Windschuttle, K. 513
wine tourism 341–3
Nk’Mip Cellars 336, 337, 343, 344–50
Winsa, B. 258, 262, 263, 264, 269, 270, 275, 278
Winter, G. 203
Winter, S.G. 40
Wolf, S. 41
women 46, 380
agriculture and 49–50, 75
Bedouin people (Israel) 122, 123
Dhivehi people (Maldives) 188
financial constraints 38
Han people (Canada) 316–17
Hopi people (USA) 407, 409, 410, 411
informal sector 50
Kuna people (Panama) 423
Maasai people 91
markets and 50
case study of Bodija market in Nigeria 46, 51–9
matriarchy 391
Sámi reindeer husbandry and 246–55, 289
small businesses 51
traders 67
World Bank 46
Regional Programme on Enterprise Development (RPED) 38
World Council of Indigenous Peoples Declaration of Principles 593–4
world views 10
Wright, H. 558
Wright, R.W. 274
X-inefficiency 35
Yeats, A. 35
Yeltsin, Boris 155
Yernsletten, I.-L.L. 146
Yin, R. 384
Yoruba-speaking peoples 46–7, 61
Young, C. 64, 65, 71
Young, Iris Marion 251–2
Young, J.N. 90
Zahra, S.A. 60, 62
Zaire, see Democratic Republic of Congo
Zaleznik, Abraham 182
Zambia 68
Zeitlin, J. 355, 356
Zeuner, F.E. 125
Ziker, J.P. 157, 159, 162
Zimbabwe 31, 36, 41
Zuefack, A. 36
Zyker, J.P. 150