Contributors

Leona Achtenhagen holds an Associate Professorship at Jönköping International Business School, Sweden. Based on a background in strategy and organization studies, her research interests are mainly related to growth processes of firms, discourse analyses and media industries.

Helene Ahl is a research fellow at the School of Education and Communication at Jönköping University, Sweden, and an affiliated researcher at Jönköping International Business School. Her current research focuses on discourses of lifelong learning. She has published books and articles on the motivation concept, empowerment, pricing practices and inter-organizational learning. Her 2004 book, The scientific reproduction of gender inequality, JIBS Dissertation Series, no. 015: JIBS, and Ph.D. dissertation, for which she received an award at the Academy of Management Critical Studies Division, was a feminist analysis of entrepreneurship discourses.

Alistair R. Anderson is Professor of Entrepreneurship and Director of the Centre for Entrepreneurship at Aberdeen Business School, Scotland, UK. After some years of starting and running small businesses, his curiosity about entrepreneurial people drove him to study entrepreneurship at Stirling University. Unfortunately he found that rather than answering his initial questions, he simply found that there were many more interesting questions! He is still trying to answer some of them, especially in the social realms of entrepreneurship. Current themes being explored are social capital, social constructions and associated topic areas.

Henrik Berglund recently received his Ph.D. in Technology Management and Economics from Chalmers University of Technology, Gothenburg, Sweden. He is currently engaged in a number of research projects, including a comparative study of the behaviours and strategies of early-stage venture capital firms in California and Nordic countries. He teaches entrepreneurship and qualitative methodology in various masters and Ph.D. programmes.

Richard Blundel is a senior lecturer at Brunel University, UK and a member of Brunel Research in Enterprise, Innovation, Sustainability and Ethics (BRESE). Current research interests include the role of entrepreneurial networks in technological innovation, business historical perspectives on

**Anne Bøllingtoft** is Assistant Professor at the Department of Management, the Aarhus School of Business, Denmark. In 2005, she handed in her thesis titled ‘The Bottom-up Business Incubator: A Collaborative Approach to (Entrepreneurial) Organizing?’ Her research area covers entrepreneurship with specific focus on business incubators and new organizational structures and forms.

**Ethel Brundin** is Assistant Professor in the Department of Entrepreneurship, Marketing and Management at Jönköping International Business School, Sweden. Her research interests include micro processes of new business ventures, family businesses and different areas of strategic leadership. She is currently involved in a set of projects in which emotions are in focus. She is project manager for an international research project between Sweden and South Africa on entrepreneurial learning and sustainability. She has published in international journals and edited books on immigrant, ethnic and social entrepreneurship as well as strategic leadership. She was an entrepreneur before entering academia.

**Candida Brush** is Professor of Entrepreneurship and holder of the President’s chair in Entrepreneurship at Babson College, Wellesley, MA, USA. She also serves as Chair of the Entrepreneurship Division and is Director of the Ph.D. programme. She was formerly Associate Professor of Strategy and Policy Director of the Council for Women’s Entrepreneurship and Leadership (CWEL), and Research Director for the Entrepreneurial Management Institute at Boston University, USA. She is a founding member of the Diana Project International, a research collaborative of scholars from 20 countries studying finance strategies of women entrepreneurs. Her current research investigates resource acquisition strategies in emerging organizations, the influence of gender in business start-up, and growth strategies of women-led ventures.

**William D. Bygrave** is the Frederic C. Hamilton Professor for Free Enterprise. He joined The Center for Entrepreneurial Studies at Babson College, Wellesley, MA, USA in 1985 and directed it from 1993 to 1999. He was also the director of the annual Babson College–Kauffman
Foundation Entrepreneurship Research Conference in 1994 and 1995. He teaches and researches entrepreneurship, specifically financing of start-up and growing ventures. He has written more than 50 papers on topics that include venture capital, entrepreneurship, nuclear physics, hospital pharmaceuticals and philosophy of science.

**Sara Carter** is Professor of Entrepreneurship in the Department of Management and Organization and Director of the Entrepreneurship Centre at the University of Stirling, Scotland, UK. Prior to her Stirling appointment in September 2005, Sara was Professor of Entrepreneurship at the University of Strathclyde, Scotland, UK. Sara has undertaken several research projects in the area of small business and entrepreneurship. Her publications include two textbooks *Enterprise and Small Business: Principles, Practice and Policy* (2001, 2006 2nd edition) and *Women as Entrepreneurs* (1992) in addition to several academic and policy papers on entrepreneurship and small business. Sara is editor of *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice* and a member of the editorial boards of nine peer-reviewed journals.

**Torben Damgaard** is Associate Professor at the Southern University of Denmark. His research areas include business-to-business marketing, strategy and methodology. He has participated in several research projects in cooperation with both advisers and companies. In these studies interactive research methods are used to develop theories and methods.

**Wim During** is Emeritus Professor of Innovatory Entrepreneurship at the Dutch Institute of Knowledge Intensive Entrepreneurship at Twente University. He holds a Ph.D. from the University of Enschede and is currently enjoying retirement.

**Paula D. Englis** is Associate Professor at the Campbell School of Management at Berry College, Mount Berry, GA, USA, and at the Dutch Institute of Knowledge Intensive Entrepreneurship. She holds a Ph.D. from the University of Memphis, TN, USA. Her research has been published in numerous journals, such as the *Academy of Management Review*, *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*, *Family Business Review* and *Journal of Small Business Management*. Her research focuses on strategic management with an international emphasis, including application in entrepreneurship, technology and knowledge management, and value chain management.

**Bruce A. Johnstone** is completing a Ph.D. at Auckland University of Technology, New Zealand. He has a degree in Broadcasting Communications
and received his MBA from Henley Management College, UK, and a Post Graduate Certificate in Business Research from Waikato University, New Zealand. He is also a Fellow of the New Zealand Institute of Management. His Ph.D. research uses ethnographic methods to study how advisory and support services associated with New Zealand’s Growth and Innovation Framework affect a group of entrepreneurs.

**Kim Klyver** recently received his Ph.D. from the University of Southern Denmark and is shortly taking up a position as Westpac Post Doctoral Fellow in Entrepreneurship at Swinburne University of Technology, Australia. He works with entrepreneurship, social networks and small business management. In his Ph.D. research he focused on how independent entrepreneurs’ social networks develop during the entrepreneurial process. He works with both quantitative and qualitative research methods.

**Claire Leitch** is a senior lecturer at Queen’s University, Belfast, UK. Her research interests include developing an understanding of the learning company and applying it as a company development process; the application of action learning and other client-centred learning approaches, within entrepreneurial and executive education and development; gaining a deeper knowledge of the dynamics of leadership in the process of organizational transformation; entrepreneurial learning and business development; and developing a fuller understanding of the technology transfer process.

**Markus M. Mäkelä** is Professor of Software Product Development (acting) at the University of Turku, Finland, and works part time as research director at Helsinki University of Technology, from where he obtained a Ph.D. in Strategy and International Business. His domain of research is software business, wherein he studies issues of strategy, technology management, entrepreneurship, internationalization and venture capital finance. Markus has won the Haynes Prize for the Most Promising Scholar of the Academy of International Business and the Eldridge Haynes Memorial Trust. He has previously worked at Stanford University, CA, USA, Helsinki School of Economics and Morgan Stanley Dean Witter.

**Brian McKenzie** is Assistant Professor of Entrepreneurship at California State University, East Bay, USA. His research and teaching draws heavily on his 30 years as a successful entrepreneur and small business manager. Brian received his BA from the University of British Columbia in 1974, his MBA from the University of Victoria, British Columbia, in 1997 and his Ph.D. from the University of Victoria in 2003. He also holds a certificate of qualification as a master boat-builder. Brian has been awarded the 1999
Helle Neergaard currently holds an Associate Professorship in Entrepreneurship at the Department of Management, the Aarhus School of Business, Denmark. Her predominantly qualitative research is published in, for example, *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice, International Small Business Journal, Journal of Enterprising Culture* and *International Journal of Entrepreneurial Behaviour and Research*. She has also written several book chapters published in, for example *New Movements of Entrepreneurship*. Her current research interests include strategic and managerial aspects of entrepreneurship, female entrepreneurs and internationalization.

Jesper Piihl is Associate Professor at the University of Southern Denmark. His research interests are focused on organization theory, leadership and entrepreneurship. Jesper Piihl has a special interest in developing theoretical insights from non-modern perspectives such as actor-network theory.

Robert Smith is a doctoral student at the Centre for Entrepreneurship at Aberdeen Business School, Scotland, UK. His research interests include the social construction of entrepreneurship, dyslexia and entrepreneurship, rural entrepreneurship, criminal entrepreneurship and criminology. Robert won the Raymond Family Business Institute Award for the best paper presented on the topic of family business at the 2002 Babson–Kauffman Entrepreneurship Research Conference at Boulder, Colorado, USA.

Romeo V. Turcan is a doctoral researcher at the Hunter Centre for Entrepreneurship at the University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, Scotland, UK. His research interests centre around entrepreneurial international withdrawal and re-birth of small and medium-sized high-technology firms. Before starting his Ph.D. endeavour, he worked as an adviser to the Government of the Republic of Moldova on behalf of the United States Agency for International Development primarily in the electronics, food processing and power sectors. He has been employed in activities related to organizational reengineering; project management; business development; international marketing strategies development; and electric power sector regulatory reforms.

John Parm Ulhøi is Professor in Organization and Management Theory, the Aarhus School of Business, Denmark. His areas of research include
technological innovation studies; organization development; entrepre-
neurship, intrapreneurship; business incubators; and human and social
capital theory. His numerous publications appear in journals such as Journal
of Business Venturing; European Journal of Operational Research;
Scandinavian Journal of Management and Managerial & Decision
Economics, Dr Ulhøi frequently serves as international research evaluator
for different national science councils, the European Science Foundation
and the EU Directorate-General.

**Ingrid Wakkee** is working as a Post Doctoral Researcher at the Vrije
Universiteit in Amsterdam. She received her Ph.D. from the Dutch
Institute of Knowledge Intensive Entrepreneurship at Twente University in
the fall of 2004. Her current research interests include entrepreneurships in
networks, international entrepreneurship and global start-up firms.

**Friederike Welter** is Professor for small and medium-sized enterprises
(SMEs) at the University of Siegen, Germany and visiting professor at
Jönköping International Business School, Sweden. She also holds the
TeliaSonera Professorship at SSE Riga, Latvia. Based on a background in
economics and SME management studies, her research interests are mainly
related to nascent entrepreneurship, strategy processes in small firms, and
discourse analyses.

**Caroline Wigren** holds a position as research fellow at Jönköping
International Business School, Sweden. Her main research interests are
entrepreneurship and regional development, and she has a genuine interest
in methodological issues, with a focus on qualitative methods and interac-
tive research.