Contributors

**Leona Achtenhagen** holds an Associate Professorship at Jönköping International Business School, Sweden. Based on a background in strategy and organization studies, her research interests are mainly related to growth processes of firms, discourse analyses and media industries.

**Helene Ahl** is a research fellow at the School of Education and Communication at Jönköping University, Sweden, and an affiliated researcher at Jönköping International Business School. Her current research focuses on discourses of lifelong learning. She has published books and articles on the motivation concept, empowerment, pricing practices and inter-organizational learning. Her 2004 book, *The scientific reproduction of gender inequality*, JIBS Dissertation Series, no. 015: JIBS, and Ph.D. dissertation, for which she received an award at the Academy of Management Critical Studies Division, was a feminist analysis of entrepreneurship discourses.

**Alistair R. Anderson** is Professor of Entrepreneurship and Director of the Centre for Entrepreneurship at Aberdeen Business School, Scotland, UK. After some years of starting and running small businesses, his curiosity about entrepreneurial people drove him to study entrepreneurship at Stirling University. Unfortunately he found that rather than answering his initial questions, he simply found that there were many more interesting questions! He is still trying to answer some of them, especially in the social realms of entrepreneurship. Current themes being explored are social capital, social constructions and associated topic areas.

**Henrik Berglund** recently received his Ph.D. in Technology Management and Economics from Chalmers University of Technology, Gothenburg, Sweden. He is currently engaged in a number of research projects, including a comparative study of the behaviours and strategies of early-stage venture capital firms in California and Nordic countries. He teaches entrepreneurship and qualitative methodology in various masters and Ph.D. programmes.

**Richard Blundel** is a senior lecturer at Brunel University, UK and a member of Brunel Research in Enterprise, Innovation, Sustainability and Ethics (BRESE). Current research interests include the role of entrepreneurial networks in technological innovation, business historical perspectives on

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Ethel Brundin is Assistant Professor in the Department of Entrepreneurship, Marketing and Management at Jönköping International Business School, Sweden. Her research interests include micro processes of new business ventures, family businesses and different areas of strategic leadership. She is currently involved in a set of projects in which emotions are in focus. She is project manager for an international research project between Sweden and South Africa on entrepreneurial learning and sustainability. She has published in international journals and edited books on immigrant, ethnic and social entrepreneurship as well as strategic leadership. She was an entrepreneur before entering academia.

Candida Brush is Professor of Entrepreneurship and holder of the President’s chair in Entrepreneurship at Babson College, Wellesley, MA, USA. She also serves as Chair of the Entrepreneurship Division and is Director of the Ph.D. programme. She was formerly Associate Professor of Strategy and Policy Director of the Council for Women’s Entrepreneurship and Leadership (CWEL), and Research Director for the Entrepreneurial Management Institute at Boston University, USA. She is a founding member of the Diana Project International, a research collaborative of scholars from 20 countries studying finance strategies of women entrepreneurs. Her current research investigates resource acquisition strategies in emerging organizations, the influence of gender in business start-up, and growth strategies of women-led ventures.

William D. Bygrave is the Frederic C. Hamilton Professor for Free Enterprise. He joined The Center for Entrepreneurial Studies at Babson College, Wellesley, MA, USA in 1985 and directed it from 1993 to 1999. He was also the director of the annual Babson College–Kauffman
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**Sara Carter** is Professor of Entrepreneurship in the Department of Management and Organization and Director of the Entrepreneurship Centre at the University of Stirling, Scotland, UK. Prior to her Stirling appointment in September 2005, Sara was Professor of Entrepreneurship at the University of Strathclyde, Scotland, UK. Sara has undertaken several research projects in the area of small business and entrepreneurship. Her publications include two textbooks *Enterprise and Small Business: Principles, Practice and Policy* (2001, 2006 2nd edition) and *Women as Entrepreneurs* (1992) in addition to several academic and policy papers on entrepreneurship and small business. Sara is editor of *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice* and a member of the editorial boards of nine peer-reviewed journals.

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**Bruce A. Johnstone** is completing a Ph.D. at Auckland University of Technology, New Zealand. He has a degree in Broadcasting Communications
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Kim Klyver recently received his Ph.D. from the University of Southern Denmark and is shortly taking up a position as Westpac Post Doctoral Fellow in Entrepreneurship at Swinburne University of Technology, Australia. He works with entrepreneurship, social networks and small business management. In his Ph.D. research he focused on how independent entrepreneurs’ social networks develop during the entrepreneurial process. He works with both quantitative and qualitative research methods.

Claire Leitch is a senior lecturer at Queen’s University, Belfast, UK. Her research interests include developing an understanding of the learning company and applying it as a company development process; the application of action learning and other client-centred learning approaches, within entrepreneurial and executive education and development; gaining a deeper knowledge of the dynamics of leadership in the process of organizational transformation; entrepreneurial learning and business development; and developing a fuller understanding of the technology transfer process.

Markus M. Mäkelä is Professor of Software Product Development (acting) at the University of Turku, Finland, and works part time as research director at Helsinki University of Technology, from where he obtained a Ph.D. in Strategy and International Business. His domain of research is software business, wherein he studies issues of strategy, technology management, entrepreneurship, internationalization and venture capital finance. Markus has won the Haynes Prize for the Most Promising Scholar of the Academy of International Business and the Eldridge Haynes Memorial Trust. He has previously worked at Stanford University, CA, USA, Helsinki School of Economics and Morgan Stanley Dean Witter.

Brian McKenzie is Assistant Professor of Entrepreneurship at California State University, East Bay, USA. His research and teaching draws heavily on his 30 years as a successful entrepreneur and small business manager. Brian received his BA from the University of British Columbia in 1974, his MBA from the University of Victoria, British Columbia, in 1997 and his Ph.D. from the University of Victoria in 2003. He also holds a certificate of qualification as a master boat-builder. Brian has been awarded the 1999
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