Ash Amin is a professor and former Head of Geography at Durham University. His latest books include Cities: Reimagining the Urban, Polity Press, 2002 (with Nigel Thrift); Architectures of Knowledge, Oxford University Press, 2004 (with Patrick Cohendet); Placing the Social Economy, Routledge, London, 2002 (with Angus Cameron and Ray Hudson); and the Blackwell Cultural Economy Reader, Blackwell, 2004 (with Nigel Thrift).

Jan Annerstedt is the co-founder of Interlace-Invent, an international consultancy focused on the design and management of innovation environments such as science parks, corporate R&D units and academic centres. Annerstedt holds the UNESCO Chair at the Copenhagen Business School, where he is a specialist in international economics and business strategy. He has been an advisor to various multinational companies and to regional and national governments and a consultant to international organizations such as the OECD, the European Commission, UNIDO, UNDP, UNCTAD and UNESCO.

Ashish Arora has a PhD in Economics from Stanford University (1992). He is a Professor of Economics and Public Policy at Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, and co-director of the Software Industry Center at Carnegie Mellon University. Arora’s research focuses on the economics of technological change, intellectual property rights, technology licensing and international technology transfer, and he has published extensively on the growth and development of biotechnology and the chemical industry. More details are available at HYPERLINK (http://www.softwarecenter.cmu.edu/Arora.htm).

Marco Bellandi is Doctor of Research in Political Economy (1987) and Full Professor (straordinario) of Applied Economics (2005) at the University of Florence (Faculty of Economics), where he teaches Political Economy, and Industrial Economics and Policy. His research builds on Marshall’s contributions, and on contemporary models of analysis and empirical investigation of industrial organization, with particular regard to external and internal economies, industrial districts, processes of innovation and change in local production systems.

Nicola Bellini is Professor of Business Economics at the Sant’Anna School of Advanced Studies in Pisa. He has been an advisor for economic policy and planning at the Office of the President of the Emilia Romagna region in Italy and Research Fellow at the Nomisma Economic Research Institute in Bologna. He is the author of several books and articles on industrial and innovation policy issues, with special reference to local and regional development and innovation policies, the management of regional development agencies, the management and marketing of business support services and area marketing.

Patrizio Bianchi is Professor of Applied Industrial Economics and Policy at the Faculty of Economics of the University of Ferrara. He has wide practical experience in policy decision making and implementation in the fields of industrial policy, development
policy and privatization. He has advised various regional and national governments and also international organizations such as UNIDO and the European Commission. He has been Dean of the Faculty of Economics and is now Rector of the University of Ferrara.

**Tom Björkroth** obtained his doctoral degree from Åbo Akademi University in 2003 and is now Senior Research Fellow at the Institute for Competition Policy Studies, Turku School of Economics and Business Administration. His research interests include empirical industrial organization, infrastructure industries and, in particular, telecommunications and competition analysis and policy.

**Roberto Cellini** (PhD in Economics at the University of Bologna) is Professor of Economics at the University of Catania (Italy). The main fields of his research are the theoretical and econometric problems of economic growth and game theory, where he focuses on differential games with reference to industrial organization issues. His publications include articles in leading economics journals, such as the *Journal of Economic Theory* and the *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*.

**Fabrizio Cesaroni** is an assistant professor at the University of Lecce and research associate at Sant’Anna School of Advanced Studies (Pisa, Italy), where he obtained his PhD with a thesis on ‘Technology strategies in the knowledge economy’. His main research interests are in the economics and management of technology licensing and technology transfer, both by for-profit firms and by non-profit research organizations, such as universities and public research laboratories.

**Jacques De Bandt**, with a Doctorate in Law and a PhD in Economics, is First Class Director of Research (Emeritus) at the French National Center for Scientific Research, and Professor at the University of Sophia Antipolis. His field of specialization is industrial economics, with special emphasis on business services. He is a founder and editor of the Revue d’Economie Industrielle. He is Chairman of AMARES and editor of FAIRE SAVOIRS (Inter-disciplinary scientific Association and Journal in Human and Social sciences).

**Marco Di Tommaso** (PhD University of Naples and MSc University of Manchester) is Professor of Industrial and Development Policy at the University of Ferrara, Italy. In the field of industrial policy he has worked with international institutions (UNIDO, UNDP, CEPAL), local and national governments (Italy, Syria, China) and universities (UCLA, Birmingham, South China University of Technology). His research ranges from high-tech industry to SMEs, clusters and developing countries’ industrialization policies. His latest book has been published by Edward Elgar (2005): *Health Policy and High-Tech Industrial Development* (with S.O. Schweitzer).

**Alfonso Gambardella** (PhD, Stanford, 1991) is Professor of Economics and Management at the Università Commerciale ‘L. Bocconi’, Milan, Italy. His research interests are in the economics and management of technology and innovation. He has also taught courses on the economics of technology at the Department of Economics of Stanford University. His website is www.alfonsogambardella.it.
Marco Giarratana is Assistant Professor of Management and Strategy at the Department of Business Administration of the Carlos III University in Madrid. He holds a PhD in Economics and Management from the Sant’Anna School of Advanced Studies in Pisa and a Laurea degree in Economics from the Bocconi University of Milan (Italy). His research interests centre on industrial dynamics, entrepreneurship, firm strategy and innovation. His works have been published both in international journals and in edited book chapters.

Paola Giuri is Assistant Professor in Industrial Economics and Management at Sant’Anna School of Advanced Studies in Pisa. She obtained her PhD at Sant’Anna School, and spent two years as a visiting study fellow at SPRU, University of Sussex within the EC Marie Curie Programme. Her research interests are in the economics of innovation and patenting, entrepreneurship and innovation in different regimes of IPRs (including open source software) and large and small firms’ technology strategies.

Andrea Goldstein is a senior economist at the OECD Development Centre. He was previously at the World Bank Group (Foreign Investment Advisory Services), the OECD Economics Department and Consob, and the Italian Securities and Exchange Commission, and has also been a consultant for the Inter-American Development Bank and the UK Department for International Development. His current research interests include multinationals from emerging, transition and developing countries, regulatory reform in network industries, the political economy of the global aerospace industry and high-skill migration from Latin America.

Sonja Grönlom is a research associate at Åbo Akademi University, specializing in industrial organization, in particular applications to public sector reform and non-profit organizations.

Nicolas Jullien defended his PhD on the economy of free software in 2001. He is today in charge of coordinating a research group on the uses of IT applications in Brittany (France), called Marsouin (http://www.marsouin.org). He also manages the European research project Calibre on free software for GET, one of the participants in the project (further details available at HYPERLINK http://www.calibre.ie).

Sandrine Labory holds a PhD from the European University Institute of Florence (Italy) and is a lecturer of Applied Industrial Economics and Policy at the University of Ferrara. She has practical experience of European economic policies, having worked in various projects for European institutions. Her research interests include European policies and regulation, the organization of industrial production and industrial policy.

The late Sanjaya Lall was Professor of Development Economics at Oxford University’s Department of International Development. He was chief editor of Oxford Development Studies, a former staff member of the World Bank and a consultant to several international organizations on technology, foreign investment and industrialization policies.
Luca Lambertini (DPhil, Oxon) is Professor of Economics at the University of Bologna, and fellow of ENCORE, Faculty of Economics & Econometrics, University of Amsterdam. He has been a research fellow at the Institute of Economics and the Centre for Industrial Economics, University of Copenhagen. His research ranges from oligopoly theory to international trade and differential games. He has published in leading scientific journals.

Jochen Lorentzen is Chief Research Specialist in the Human Resources Development Programme of the Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC), South Africa’s statutory research council for the applied social sciences. He has taught at universities and business schools throughout Europe and in the USA and South Africa. His principal area of research is technological learning and innovation in latecomer countries.

Stephen Martin is Professor of Economics at Purdue University. His PhD is from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. He has worked at Michigan State University, the European University Institute, the University of Copenhagen and the University of Amsterdam. He has been managing editor of the *International Journal of Industrial Organization* and President of the Industrial Organization Society.

Peter Møllgaard is Professor of Law & Economics and Head of the Department of Economics at the Copenhagen Business School. He is associated with the Centre for Industrial Economics and with the Centre for Competition Policy at the University of East Anglia. His principal area of research is the application of industrial organization to competition policy. He has done work on horizontal and vertical coordination as well as technology transfer.

Daniele Paci is a researcher at the University of Ferrara. He collaborates with scholars of the University of California Los Angeles and is a lecturer for L’Institute Graduate School in Industrial Development Policy and for the Master in Economics and Management of Health Services at the University of Ferrara. His research interests include high-tech clusters, intangible assets, patents and innovation in the biotech and pharmaceutical industry and industrial policy.

Mario Davide Parrilli holds a PhD from Birmingham University and an MPhil of the IDS of Sussex University. He is a lecturer at the University of Birmingham. He is also co-ordinator of the Central American Graduate School in Industrial Development and SME Policies, Managua, Nicaragua and San José, Costa Rica. He has been a lecturer at the University of Ferrara and Scientific Co-ordinator of a Master’s in ‘International co-operation and social economy’ at the Centre for Didactic Innovation and Distance Education (CARID) at the same university.

Jacques Pelkmans holds the Jan Tinbergen Chair of European Economic Integration at the College of Europe, Bruges, where he is Director of the Economic Studies department. He also is Council member of the WRR, a think-tank on public policy analysis attached to the Dutch Prime Minister’s Office in The Hague. Between 1990 and 2001, he was Senior Research Fellow at CEPS in Brussels and Professor of Economics at Maastricht
University. His current research interests include liberalization and regulation of network industries in the single market, 'better' (that is, more efficient and effective) EU regulation, and the development of a functional EU subsidiarity test.

Christos N. Pitelis is Director of the Centre for International Business and Management (CIBAM) and Reader in International Business and Competitiveness at the Judge Institute of Management, University of Cambridge. He has realized projects for governments, the European Commission, the United Nations, the Commonwealth Secretariat and the private sector. He is an honorary research fellow at the Birmingham Business School, fellow of L’Institute, Associate Professor at the University of Athens, fellow of the Athens Laboratory of Economic Policy Studies, and a non-executive director of the Medical Group of Companies, Athens.

Hans Schenk is founding professor of organizational economics and academic chair of the Tjalling C. Koopmans Research Institute at Utrecht University’s School of Economics. He graduated from the University of Oregon, obtained his MSc and MBA at the University of Louvain and his doctorate in economics at the Université de Nice–Sophia Antipolis. He was previously a professor at Tilburg University, Erasmus University Rotterdam and the University of Groningen and held visiting positions in China, France and the UK. He has acted as consultant to Fortune 500 firms, the United Nations, the European Commission and various governments.

Stuart O. Schweitzer is Professor of Health Services at the UCLA School of Public Health. Additionally, he is Visiting Professor of Economics at the University of Ferrara. His areas of teaching and research are health and pharmaceutical economics and industrial policy towards health. The second edition of his book, Pharmaceutical Economics and Policy, has been published by Oxford University Press.

Leandro Sepulveda is a research fellow at Middlesex University (School of Health and Social Sciences) in the UK. His current research interests are industrial policy and SMEs, local and regional development, informal economic activity, and entrepreneurship amongst ethnic minorities. Prior to this he worked for the University of General Sarmiento (1997–2004) and ECLAC UN in Argentina. His work has largely been commissioned by public and private agencies at local and national levels. He holds a PhD from Durham University, UK.

Salvatore Torrisi obtained his PhD from the Science Policy Research Unit (SPRU), University of Sussex, Brighton, UK and his Laurea degree in Economics from Bocconi University Milan, Italy. He is Associate Professor of Economics and Management at the University of Bologna. He teaches in the European Doctoral Training Programme, ‘Industrial Dynamics and Firm Behaviour – Empirical Aspects’ (ETIC) at MERIT, University of Maastricht. His main research interests are in the economics of innovation, the impact of new technologies on firms’ productivity and the dynamics of high-tech industries.

Paola Valbonesi (PhD in Economics, 1995, European University Institute, Florence) has been Associate Professor of Economics at the Department of Economics, Padua.
University, since 2002. She has held visiting positions at the Hungarian Academy of Science (1991), the University of York (1997) and the Centre for Industrial Economics at the University of Copenhagen (1998). Her research interests include various topics in industrial organization, focusing on competition policy and regulation of public utility.

**Johan Willner** obtained his doctoral degree at Åbo Akademi University, where he has been Professor of Economics since 1988. His research interests include theoretical and applied industrial organization, and to some extent public economics and corporate governance. He is one of the founding members of the European Network on Industrial Policy (EUNIP).

**Jean-Benoît Zimmermann** is CNRS Research Director at GREQAM (Groupement de Recherche en Economie Quantitative d’Aix-Marseille) and IDEP (Institut d’Economie Publique) in Marseilles. His main topics of interest are economics of interactions and networks, proximity dynamics, innovation and intellectual property economics (Open Source Software). More details are available at HYPERLINK (http://www.vcharite.univ-mrs.fr/greqam/index_fr.php).