

Bibliography

- Abrahamian, Ervand (1982), *Iran between Two Revolutions*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Abrahamian, Ervand (1994), 'Structural causes of the Iranian revolution', in Goldstone (ed.), pp. 129–36.
- Achcar, G., A. Gresh, J. Radvanyi, P. Rekacewicz and D. Vidal (eds) (2003), *L'Atlas du Monde Diplomatique* (The Atlas of *Le Monde Diplomatique*), Special Issue, January, Paris: La Découverte.
- Agulhon, Maurice (1973), *1848 ou l'apprentissage de la république, 1848–1852* (1848 or the Learning of the Republic), Paris: Seuil.
- Akerlof, G. (2002), 'Behavioral macroeconomics and macroeconomic behavior', *American Economic Review*, **92** (3), June, 411–33.
- Akerlof, G. and R. Kranton (2000), 'Economics and identity', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, **115** (3), August, 715–53.
- Akerlof, G. and J. Yellen (1990), 'The fair wage-effect hypothesis and unemployment', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, **105** (2), May, 255–83.
- Alesina, A. and R. Perotti (1994), 'The political economy of growth: a critical survey of the recent literature', *World Bank Economic Review*, **8**, 351–71.
- Alesina, Alberto and Enrico Spolaore (1997), 'On the number and size of nations', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, **112**, 1027–56.
- Alesina, Alberto, Enrico Spolaore and Romain Wacziarg (1997), 'Economic integration and political disintegration', NBER Working Paper, No. 6163, September.
- Allais, M. (2002), 'Désagrégation morale' (Moral disintegration), *Le Figaro*, 19–20 October, 15.
- Amable, B., J. Henry, F. Lordon and R. Topol (1995), 'Hysteresis revisited: a methodological approach', in R. Cross (ed.), *The Natural Rate of Unemployment, Reflections on 25 Years of the Hypothesis*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 153–80.
- Amigues, Jean-Pierre, Brigitte Desaignes and Quang H. Vuong (1996) 'L'évaluation contingente: controverses et perspectives' (Contingent evaluation: controversies and perspectives), *Cahiers d'économie et sociologie rurales*, nos 39–40, 124–50.
- Andreski, S. (1968), *Military Organization and Society*, Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Arendt, Hannah ([1969] 1970), *On Violence*, San Diego, New York, London: Harcourt Brace.
- Aristotle ([1962] 1979), *Politics*, translated with an introduction by T.A. Sinclair, London: Penguin Books.
- Aristotle (1965), 'The *Nicomachean Ethics*, Book V', in Arthur Eli Monroe (ed.), *Early Economic Thought, Selections from Economic Literature Prior to Adam Smith*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, pp. 1–29.
- Arrow, K.J. (1951), *Social Choice and Individual Values*, New York: John Wiley.
- Arrow, K.J. (1997), 'Invaluable goods', *Journal of Economic Literature*, **35** (2), June, 757–65.

- Arrow, K.J. (1999), 'Observations on social capital', in P. Dasgupta and I. Serageldin (eds), *Social Capital: A Multifaceted Perspective*, Washington, DC: World Bank, pp. 3–5.
- Arthur, W.B. (1989), 'Competing technologies, increasing returns, and lock-in by historical events', *Economic Journal*, **99**, March, 116–31.
- Arthur, Brian (1990), 'Positive feedbacks in the economy', *Scientific American*, **262** (2), February, 92–9; reprinted with some modifications in Arthur (1994), ch. 1, pp. 1–12.
- Arthur, Brian W. (1994), *Increasing Returns and Path Dependence in the Economy*, Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Avery, C. and P.B. Zemsky (1994), 'Money burning and multiple equilibria in bargaining', *Games and Economic Behavior*, **7**, 145–68.
- Bagehot, Walter (1956), *Physics and Politics*, Boston, MA: Beacon Press.
- Baldwin, John W. (1959), 'The medieval theories of the just price', *Transactions of the American Philosophical Society*, New Series, **49**, Part 4, 5–92.
- Baran, Paul (1957), *The Political Economy of Growth*, New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Barro, Robert J. (1976), 'Reply to Feldstein and Buchanan', *Journal of Political Economy*, **84** (2), April, 343–9.
- Barry, Brian (1974), 'Review Article: *Exit, Voice, and Loyalty*', *British Journal of Political Science*, **4**, 79–107.
- Baumol, William J. (1990), 'Entrepreneurship: productive, unproductive, and destructive', *Journal of Political Economy*, **98** (5), part 1, 893–921; reprinted in Gianluca and Zamagni (eds) (1999), vol. 2, pp. 18–47.
- Beaud, Michel and Gilles Dostaler (1993), *La pensée économique depuis Keynes, Historique et dictionnaire des principaux auteurs* (Economic Thought Since Keynes: A History and Dictionary of Major Economists), Paris: Seuil.
- Becker, E. (1975), *Escape from Evil*, New York: Free Press.
- Becker, Elizabeth and Richard A. Oppel Jr. (2003), 'U.S. awards rebuilding contract to Bechtel', *International Herald Tribune*, 19–20 April, 4.
- Becker, Gary S. (1983), 'A theory of competition among pressure groups for political influence', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, **98**, 371–400.
- Behrooz, Maziar (1999), *Rebels with a Cause, The Failure of the Left in Iran*, New York, London: I.B. Tauris.
- Benhabib, J. and A. Rustichini (1996), 'Social conflict and growth,' *Journal of Economic Growth*, **1**, 125–42.
- Benveniste, Emile ([1935] 1984), *Origines de la formation des noms en indo-européen* (The Origins of the Formation of Indo-European Names), Paris: Mouton.
- Berkowitz, L. (1989), 'Frustration–aggression hypothesis: an examination and reformulation', *Psychological Bulletin*, **106**, 59–73.
- Berle, A. and G. Means (1932), *The Modern Corporation and Private Property*, New York: Macmillan.
- Bernholz, Peter (1985), *The International Game of Power, Past, Present and Future*, Berlin, New York, Amsterdam: Mouton.
- Black, K. (2002), 'Lessons of Hiroshima', *The Toronto Star*, 6 August, p. A21.
- Boukharine, N. ([1920] 1976), *Economie de la période de transition, théorie générale des processus de transformation* (The Economics of the Transition Period, A General Theory of the Transformation Process), Paris: EDI.
- Boulding, Kenneth E. (1962), *Conflict and Defense: A General Theory*, New York: Harper.

- Boulding, Kenneth E. (1970), *A Primer on Social Dynamics: History as Dialectics and Development*, New York: Free Press.
- Boulding, Kenneth E. (1989), *Three Faces of Power*, Newbury Park, CA, London, New Delhi: Sage.
- Bourdieu, P. (1986), 'Forms of capital', in J.G. Richardson (ed.), *Handbook of Theory and Research for the Sociology of Education*, Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, pp. 241–60.
- Boyer, R. (1991), 'Justice sociale et performances économique: de l'alliance cachée au conflit ouvert?' (Social justice and economic performance), paper presented at the conference on Social Justice and Inequality, organized by the Commissariat Général du Plan, CEPREMAP, CNRS, EHESS, no. 9135, Paris, 20–22 June.
- Boyer, Robert and André Orléan (1994), 'Persistence et changement des conventions. Deux modèles simples et quelques illustrations' (The persistence and change of conventions. Two simple models and a few illustrations), in André Orléan (ed.), *Analyse économique des conventions* (Economic Analysis of Conventions), Paris: PUF, ch. 9, pp. 219–47.
- Bram, Jason, James Orr and Carol Rapaport (2002), 'Measuring the effects of the September 11 attack on New York City', *Federal Reserve Bank of New York Economic Policy Review*, November, 5–20.
- Braudel, Fernand (1979), *Civilisation matérielle, économie et capitalisme XV^e–XVIII^e siècle* (Civilisation and Capitalism, 15th–18th centuries), 3 vols, Paris: Armand Colin.
- Braudel, Fernand (1985), *La dynamique du capitalisme* (The Dynamic of Capitalism), Paris: Flammarion.
- Brinton, Crane ([1938] 1952), *The Anatomy of Revolution*, New York: Prentice Hall.
- Brito, Dagobert L. and Michael D. Intriligator (1985), 'Conflict, war, and redistribution', *American Political Science Review*, **79**, December, 943–57.
- Brogan, D.W. (1951), *The Price of Revolution*, London: Hamish Hamilton.
- Buchanan, Allen (1979), 'Revolutionary motivation and rationality', *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, **9**, Fall, 59–82.
- Buchanan, James M. (1975), *The Limits of Liberty: Between Anarchy and Leviathan*, Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Buchanan, James M. (1976), 'Barro on the Ricardian equivalence', *Journal of Political Economy*, **84** (2), April, 337–41.
- Bukharin, N.I. ([1920] 1976), *The Economics of the Transition Period*, Part II, New York: International Publishers.
- Burgess, E.W. and R. Park (1921), *Introduction to the Science of Sociology*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Busch, Lutz-Alexander, Shouyong Shi and Quan Wen (1998), 'Bargaining with surplus destruction', *Canadian Journal of Economics*, **38** (4), October, 915–32.
- Bush, G.W. (2002), 'Bush takes aim at corporate fraud', *The Toronto Star*, 10 July, p. A26.
- Bush, Winston C. and Lawrence S. Mayer (1974), 'Some implications of anarchy for the distribution of property', *Journal of Economic Theory*, **8**, 401–12.
- Carr, Edward Hallett ([1950, 1952, 1953] 1983), *The Bolshevik Revolution 1917–1923*, 3 vols, Harmondsworth, New York: Penguin.
- Chauau, Pierre (1969a), *L'expansion européenne (XIII^e–XV^e siècles)* (European Expansion, 13th–15th Centuries), Paris: PUF Clío no. 26.
- Chauau, Pierre (1969b), *Conquête et exploitation des nouveaux mondes (XVI^e siècle)* (Conquest and Exploitation of New Worlds), Paris: PUF Clío no. 27.
- Chavarría, Ricardo E. (1994), 'The revolutionary insurrection', in Goldstone (ed.), pp. 159–65.

- Chirot, Daniel (1994), 'The East European revolutions', in Goldstone (ed.), pp. 165–80.
- Cliff, Tony (1975), *Lenin*, vol. 1, *Building the Party*, London: Pluto Press.
- Cloward, Richard A. and Lloyd E. Ohlin (1964), *Delinquency and Opportunity*, New York: Free Press.
- Clower, Robert (1965), 'The Keynesian counterrevolution: a theoretical appraisal', ch. 5 in F.H. Hahn and P.P.R. Brechling (eds), *The Theory of Interest Rates*, London: Macmillan.
- Clower, R. and J.F. Due (1972), *Microeconomics*, 6th edn, Homewood, IL: Richard D. Irwin.
- Clower, R. and A. Leijonhufvud (1981), 'Say's principle, what it means and doesn't mean', in A. Leijonhufvud (ed.), *Information and Coordination*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 79–101.
- Colburn, Forrest D. (1994), *The Vogue of Revolution in Poor Countries*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Commons, John R. ([1924] 1995), *Legal Foundations of Capitalism*, New Brunswick and London: Transaction.
- Commons, John R. (1931), 'Institutional economics', *American Economic Review*, **21**, 648–57; reprinted in James A. Gherity (ed.) (1965), *Economic Thought, A Historical Anthology*, New York: Random House, pp. 512–26.
- Commons, John R. (1970), *The Economics of Collective Action*, Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Coscolluela, Victor (1995), *The Ethics of Suicide*, New York, London: Garland.
- Coser, Lewis (1956), *The Functions of Social Conflict*, New York: Free Press.
- Coser, Lewis (1967), *Continuities in the Study of Social Conflict*, New York: Free Press.
- Dahrendorf, Ralf (1958), 'Out of Utopia: toward a reorientation of sociological analysis', *American Journal of Sociology*, **64**, September, 115–27.
- Dahrendorf, Ralf (1959), *Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society*, Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Dasgupta, P. and E.S. Maskin (1989), 'Bargaining and destructive power', Discussion Paper 1432, Harvard Institute of Economic Research, Harvard University.
- David, Paul (1985), 'Clio and the economics of QWERTY', *American Economic Review*, **75** (2), 332–7.
- David, Paul (1994), 'Why are institutions the carriers of history? Path dependence and the evolution of conventions, organizations and institutions', *Structural Change and Economic Dynamics*, **5** (2), 205–20.
- Davies, J.E. (1990), 'Destructive competition and market unsustainability in the liner shipping industry', *International Journal of Transport Economics*, **17** (3), 227–45.
- Davis, S. and J. Haltiwanger (1990), 'Gross job creation and destruction: microeconomic evidences and macroeconomic implications', in O. Blanchard and S. Fischer (eds), *NBER Macroeconomics Annual 1990*, Cambridge, MA. and London: MIT Press, pp. 123–68.
- Deleplace, Ghislain (1999), *Histoire de la pensée économique, Du 'royaume agricole' de Quesnay au 'monde à la Arrow-Debreu'* (History of the Economic Thought, From the Quesnay Agricultural Kingdom to the Universe of Arrow-Debreu), Paris: Dunod.
- Deleplace, Ghislain and Edward Nell (1996), 'Afterword: Why and how to replace the microeconomic theory of money', in Deleplace and Nell (eds), *Money in Motion, The Post Keynesian and Circulation Approaches*, London: Macmillan, pp. 623–49.

- D'Hondt, Jacques (1982), 'Le moment de la destruction dans la dialectique historique de Hegel' (The moment of destruction in Hegel's historical dialectic), *Revue internationale de philosophie*, **36**, 125–38.
- D'Hondt, Jacques (1986), 'On rupture and destruction in history', *Clio: A Journal of Literature, History and the Philosophy of History*, **15**, 345–58.
- Denzau, Arthur T. and Douglass C. North (1994), 'Shared mental models: ideologies and institutions', *Kyklos*, **47**, 3–31.
- Diamond, P.A. and J.A. Hausman (1993), 'On contingent valuation measurement of non-use values', in Hausman (ed.), *Contingent Valuation: A Critical Assessment*, Amsterdam: North-Holland, pp. 3–38.
- Dorman, Peter (1996), *Markets and Mortality: Economics, Dangerous Work, and the Value of Human Life*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Drazen, Allan (2000), *Political Economy in Macroeconomics*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Duby, Georges (1973), *Guerriers et paysans, VII^e–XII^e siècle, premier essor de l'économie européenne* (Warriors and Peasants, 7th–12th Century, the Initial Development of the European Economy), Paris: Gallimard.
- Dumézil, Georges ([1968] 1995), *Mythe et épopée*, 3 vols (Myth and Epic), Paris: Quatro/Gallimard.
- Dupuy, Jean-Pierre (1992), *Le sacrifice et l'envie* (Sacrifice and Envy), Paris: Calmann-Lévy.
- Dupuy, J.P., F. Eymard-Duvernay, O. Favereau, A. Orléan, R. Salais, and L. Thévenot (1989), 'L'économie des conventions' (The economics of conventions), *Revue économique*, **40**, (2), March, 141–5.
- Economist The* (2003), 'Building a new Iraq', Special Report, 19–25 April, 17–23.
- Elliott, J. (1980), 'Marx and Schumpeter on capitalism's creative destruction: a comparative restatement', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, **95**, (1), 45–68.
- Enders, Walter and Todd Sandler (1995), 'Terrorism: theory and applications', ch. 9 in Hartley and Sandler (eds), pp. 213–49.
- Engels, Frederick ([1878] 1966), *Herr Eugen Dühring's Revolution in Science (Anti-Dühring)*, New York: International Publishers.
- Engels, Frederick ([1888] 1970), *Ludwig Feuerbach and the Outcome of Classical German Philosophy*, New York: International Publishers.
- Engels, Frederick (1975), 'Engels to Joseph Bloch in Königsberg, London, September 21(22), 1890', in F. Engels and K. Marx, *Selected Correspondence*, 3rd rev. edn, Moscow: Progress Publishers, pp. 394–6.
- Fallaci, Oriana (2002), *The Rage and the Pride*, New York: Rizzoli International.
- Fanon, F. ([1961] 1968), *The Wretched of the Earth*, New York: Grove Press.
- Findlay, Ronald (1996), 'Toward a model of territorial expansion and the limits of empire', ch. 3 in Garfinkel and Skaperdas (eds), (1996a).
- Finer, Samuel E. (1968), 'Pareto and pluto-democracy: the retreat to galapagos', *The American Political Science Review*, **62**, 440–50.
- Finer, Samuel E. (1974), 'State-building, state boundaries and border control', *Social Science Information*, **13** (4–5), 79–126.
- Fisher, A., L.G. Chestnut and D.M. Violette (1989), 'The value of reducing risks of death: a note on new evidence', *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, **8**, 88–100.
- Fourquet, François (1989), *Richesse et puissance, une généalogie de la valeur* (Wealth and Power), Paris: La Découverte.
- Freeman, Chris (1994), 'The economics of technical change, critical survey', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, **18**, 463–514.

- Freeman, R.B. (1976), 'Political economy: some uses of the exit-voice approach, individual mobility and union voice in the labour market', *The American Economic Review*, **66** (2), 361–8.
- Freud, S. (1930), *Civilization and its Discontents*, translation by J. Reviere, London: Hogarth Press.
- Frey, Bruno S. (1999), 'Art fakes – what fakes? An economic view', Working paper No. 14, Institute for Empirical Research in Economics, University of Zurich, July.
- Friedman, M. (1953), *Essays in Positive Economics*, Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Gabhart, Mitchell (1999), 'Spinoza on self-preservation and self-destruction', *Journal of the History of Philosophy*, **37** (4), October, 613–28.
- Galbraith, J.K. (1983), *The Anatomy of Power*, Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Galtung, Johan (1965), 'Institutionalized conflict resolution: a theoretical paradigm', *Journal of Peace Research*, **4**, 348–97.
- Garfinkel, M. and S. Skaperdas (eds) (1996a), *The Political Economy of Conflict and Appropriation*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Garfinkel M. and S. Skaperdas (1996b), 'Introduction', in Garfinkel and Skaperdas (eds) (1996a), pp. 1–14.
- Garfinkel, M. and Constantinos Syropoulos (1996), 'Competitive trade with conflict', ch. 5 in Garfinkel and Skaperdas (eds), (1996a).
- Gianluca, Fiorentini and Stefano Zamagni (eds) (1999), *The Economics of Corruption and Illegal Markets*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Gide, André ([1897, 1972), *Les Nourritures terrestres* (The Fruits of the Earth), Paris: Gallimard, Collection Folio 117.
- Goldstone, Jack A. (ed.) (1994), *Revolutions, Theoretical, Comparative, and Historical Studies*, 2nd edn, Davis, CA: University of California Press.
- Goodwin, Richard (1968), 'Review of Thomas C. Schelling's *Arms and Influence*', *The New Yorker*, 17 February.
- Gordon, Michael (2003), 'From fighting a war to keeping the peace', *International Herald Tribune*, 19–20 April, p. 4.
- Gould, Stephen Jay (1982), 'The meaning of punctuated equilibrium and its role in validating a hierarchical approach to macroevolution', in R. Milkman (ed.), *Perspectives on Evolution*, Cambridge, MA: Sunderland, pp. 83–104.
- Granovetter, Mark (1994), 'Les institutions économiques comme constructions sociales: un cadre d'analyse' (The economic institutions as social constructions: an analytical framework), in André Orléan (dir.), *Analyse économique des conventions* (Economic Analysis of Conventions) Paris: Puf, pp. 79–94.
- Gray, G. ([1959] 1970), *The Warriors: Reflections on Men in Battle*, New York: Harper & Row.
- Green, Jerrold D. (1994), 'Countermobilization in the Iranian revolution', in J.A. Goldstone (ed.), pp. 136–47.
- Grossman, H. (1991), 'A general equilibrium model of insurrections', *American Economic Review*, **81** (4), September, 912–21.
- Grossman, H. (1995), 'Robin Hood and the redistribution of property income', *European Journal of Political Economy*, **11**, 399–410.
- Grossman, H. and M. Kim (1995), 'Swords or plowshares? A theory of the security of claims to property', *Journal of Political Economy*, **103**, 1275–88.
- Grossman, H. and M. Kim (1996a), 'Predation and production', in Garfinkel and Skaperdas (eds) (1996a), pp. 57–71.

- Grossman, H. and M. Kim (1996b), 'Predation and accumulation', *Journal of Economic Growth*, **1**, 333–51.
- Gupta, Dipak (1990), *The Economics of Political Violence: The Effects of Political Instability on Economic Growth*, New York: Praeger.
- Gurr, T.R. (1968), 'A causal model of civil strife: a comparative analysis using new indices', *American Political Science Review*, **42**, 1104–24.
- Gurr, T.R. (1970), *Why Men Rebel*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Haavelmo, Trygve (1954), *A Study in the Theory of Economic Evolution*, Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Habib-Deloncle Louis (1998), 'Les risques politiques' (Political risks), in François Ewald and Jean-Hervé Lorenzi (eds), *Encyclopédie de l'Assurance* (Encyclopedia of Insurance), Paris: Economica, pp. 1213–29.
- Hahn, Frank (1984), *Equilibrium and Macroeconomics*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Hahn, Frank (1989), 'Conjectural equilibrium', in John Eatwell, Murray Milgat and Peter Newman (eds), *The New Palgrave, General Equilibrium*, New York, London: W.W. Norton, pp. 98–110.
- Hall, J.V. et al. (1989), 'Economic assessment of the health benefits from improvements in air quality in the South Coast Air Basin', South Coast Air Quality Maintenance District Report (Contract 5685), California State University–Fullerton Foundation, June.
- Harrigan, James and Philippe Martin (2002), 'Terrorism and the resilience of cities', *Federal Reserve Bank of New York Economic Policy Review*, November, 97–116.
- Hart, Oliver (1990), 'Is "bounded rationality" an important element of a theory of institutions?', *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics*, **146**, 696–702.
- Hart, Oliver (1995), *Firms, Contracts, and Financial Structure*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Hart, O. and J. Moore (1999), 'Foundations of incomplete contracts', *Review of Economic Studies*, **66**, 115–38.
- Hartley, Keith and Todd Sandler (eds) (1995), *Handbook of Defense Economics*, vol. 1, Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Hartz, Louis (1955), *The Liberal Tradition in America*, New York: Brace and World.
- Hayek, F.A. (1973), *Law, Legislation and Liberty*, vol. 1, *Rules and Order*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Hayek, F.A. (1976), *Law, Legislation and Liberty*, vol. 2, *The Mirage of Social Justice*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Headrick, Daniel R. (1981), *The Tools of Empire: Technology and European Imperialism in the Nineteenth Century*, New York, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Headrick, Daniel R. (1991), *The Invisible Weapon, Telecommunications and International Politics 1851–1945*, New York, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hecht, S. and A. Cockburn (1989), *The Fate of the Forest: Developers, Destroyers and Defenders of the Amazon*, London and New York: New Left Books, Verso.
- Hegel, G.W.F. ([1837] 1957), 'Introduction to the Philosophy of History', translated by J. Sibree, in J. Loewenberg (ed.), *Hegel Selections*, New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, pp. 338–442.
- Hegel, G.W.F. ([1807] 1977), *Phenomenology of Spirit*, translated by A.V. Miller with Analysis of the Text and Forward by J.N. Findlay, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Hibbs, Douglas (1973), *Mass Political Violence: A Cross-sectional Analysis*, New York: Wiley & Sons.
- Hirschman, Albert O. (1963), *Journey Toward Progress: Studies of Economic Policy-making in Latin America*, New York: The Twentieth Century Fund.

- Hirschman, Albert O. (1970), *Exit, Voice, and Loyalty*, Cambridge, MA, Cambridge University Press.
- Hirschman, Albert O. (1974), '“Exit, voice, and loyalty”: further reflections and a survey of recent contributions', *Social Science Information*, **13** (1), February, 7–26.
- Hirschman, Albert O. (1976), 'Some uses of the exit–voice approach – discussion', *American Economic Review*, **66** (2), May, 386–91.
- Hirschman, Albert O. (1981), *Essays in Trespassing, Economics to Politics and Beyond*, New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Hirschman, Albert O. (1982a), 'Rival interpretations of market society: civilizing, destructive, or feeble?', *Journal of Economic Literature*, **20**, December, 1463–84.
- Hirschman, Albert O. (1982b), *Shifting Involvements, Private Interest and Public Action*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Hirschman, Albert O. (1988), 'Exit and voice', in John Eatwell, Murray Milgate and Peter Newman (eds), *The New Palgrave: A Dictionary of Economics*, vol. 2, London: Macmillan, pp. 219–24.
- Hirshleifer, Jack (1985), 'The expanding domain of economics', *American Economic Review*, **75**, 53–68; reprinted in Hirshleifer (2001), pp. 306–41.
- Hirshleifer, Jack (1987), *Economic Behavior in Adversity*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Hirshleifer, Jack (1991a), 'The technology of conflict as an economic activity', *American Economic Review*, **81** (2), May, 130–4.
- Hirshleifer, Jack (1991b), 'The paradox of power', *Economics and Politics*, **3**, November, 177–200.
- Hirshleifer, Jack (1994), 'The dark side of the force', *Economic Inquiry*, **32**, 1–10, reprinted in Hirshleifer (2001), pp. 7–22.
- Hirshleifer, Jack (1995a), 'Anarchy and its breakdown', *Journal of Political Economy*, **103**, February, 25–52; reprinted in Garfinkel and Skaperdas (eds) (1996a), ch. 2.
- Hirshleifer, Jack (1995b), 'Theorising about conflict', ch. 7 in Hartley and Sandler (eds), (1995), vol. 1, pp. 165–89.
- Hirshleifer, Jack (2001), *The Dark Side of the Force, Economic Foundations of Conflict Theory*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hobbes, Thomas ([1651] 1985), *Leviathan*, London: Penguin Books.
- Hobijn, Bart (2002), 'What will homeland security cost?', *Federal Reserve Bank of New York Economic Policy Review*, November, 21–33.
- Hobsbawm, Eric ([1959] 1963), *Primitive Rebels, Studies in Archaic Forms of Social Movement in the 19th and 20th Centuries*, Manchester: University of Manchester Press.
- Hobsbawm, Eric (1962), *The Age of Revolution 1789–1848*, London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson.
- Hobsbawm, Eric (1977), *Histoire économique et sociale de la Grande-Bretagne*, Vol 2, *De la révolution industrielle à nos jours* (Social and Economic History of Great Britain, from the Industrial Revolution to our Times), Paris: Seuil.
- Hobsbawm, Eric (1987), *The Age of Empire 1875–1914*, London: Weidenfeld.
- Hobsbawm, Eric (1994), *Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century 1914–1991*, London: Michael Joseph.
- Hobsbawm, Eric (2000), *The New Century*, London: Little Brown & Company.
- Hobsbawm, Eric and Terence Ranger (eds) (1988), *The Invention of Tradition*, New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Hodgson, Geoffrey M. (1994), *Economics and Evolution, Bringing Life Back into Economics*, Cambridge: Polity Press.

- Holden S. (1994), 'Bargaining and commitment in a permanent relationship', *Games and Economic Behavior*, **7**, 169–76.
- Hume, David ([1740] 1978), *A Treatise of Human Nature*, 2nd edn, edited by L.A. Selby-Bigge, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Hume, David ([1757] 1997), *Dialogues sur la religion naturelle* (Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion), 2nd edn, translated by Michel Malherbe, Paris: J. Vrin.
- Huntington, Samuel P. (1968), *Political Order in Changing Societies*, New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Isard, W. and C.H. Anderton (eds) (1992), *Economics of Arms Reduction and the Peace Process*, Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Issawi, Charles (1950), *An Arab Philosophy of History; Selections from the Prolegomena of Ibn Khaldun of Tunis (1332–1406)*, translated and arranged by Issawi, London: John Murray.
- Jakubowski, Franz (1990), *Ideology and Superstructure in Historical Materialism*, London: Pluto Press.
- Janos, Andrew (1964), 'The seizure of power: a study of force and popular consent', Research Monograph No. 16, Princeton, Center of International Studies, Princeton University.
- Jazani, Bizhan (1980), *Capitalism and Revolution in Iran*, translated by Hossein Jamei, London: Zed Press.
- Jeannesson, Stanislas (2002), *La guerre froide* (The Cold War), Paris: La Découverte, Repères.
- Jemison, D. (1986), 'Process constraints on strategic capability transfer during acquisition integration', Stanford Graduate School of Business Research Paper no. 914, November.
- Jevons, William Stanley ([1871] 1965), *The Theory of Political Economy*, 5th edn, New York: Sentry Press.
- Jodice, D. and D. Taylor (1988), *World Handbook of Social and Political Indicators*, New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Kaufman, Stephen (1996), *The Art of War, The Definitive Interpretation of Sun Tzu's Classic Book of Strategy for the Martial Artist*, Boston, MA: Charles E. Tuttle.
- Kautsky, Karl (1907), *Ethics and the Materialist Conception of History*, translated by John B. Askew, Chicago: Charles H. Kerr.
- Kautsky, Karl (1920), *Terrorism and Communism, A Contribution to the Natural History of Revolution*, London: National Labour Press.
- Keegan, J. (1993), *A History of Warfare*, New York: Knopf.
- Kennedy, Paul (1989), *The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers: Economic Change and Military Conflict from 1500 to 2000*, New York: Vintage Books.
- Keynes, John Maynard (1920), *The Economic Consequences of the Peace*, New York: Harcourt, Brace & How.
- Keynes, John Maynard ([1936] 1964), *The General Theory of Employment, Interest, and Money*, New York: A Harvest/HBJ Book.
- Keynes, John Maynard (1937), 'The general theory of employment', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, February, 209–23.
- Keynes, John Maynard (1940), *How to Pay for the War: A Radical Plan for the Chancellor of the Exchequer*, New York: Harcourt Brace.
- Kissinger, Henry (1994), *Diplomacy*, New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Knack, S. and P. Keefer (1995), 'Institutions and economic performance: cross-country tests using alternative institutional measures', *Economics and Politics*, **7**, 207–27.

- Knight, Frank H. ([1921] 1965), *Risk, Uncertainty and Profit*, New York: Harper & Row.
- Knight, F. (1947), 'Human nature and world democracy', in *Freedom and Reform*, New York: Harper & Bros, pp. 301–23.
- Kolm, S. (1969), 'The optimum production of social justice', in J. Margolis and H. Guitton (eds), *Public Economics*, London: Macmillan pp. 145–200.
- Koopmans, Tjalling (1957), *Three Essays on the State of Economic Science*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Kornai, Janos (1984), 'Bureaucratic and market coordination', *Osteuropa Wirtschaft*, **29** (4), 306–19.
- Kornai, Janos (1992), *The Socialist System: The Political Economy of Coordination*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Kornai, Janos (1995), 'Transformational recession: a general phenomenon examined through the example of Hungary's development', in Janos Kornai, *Highway and Byways*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, pp. 161–208.
- Kornai, Janos (2000), 'What the change of system from socialism to capitalism does and does not mean', *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, **14** (1), Winter, 27–42.
- Krugman, Paul (2003), 'Rejecting the world, going it alone will cost plenty', *International Herald Tribune*, 19–20 April, p. 6.
- Kryger, Edna (1973), 'L'activité négative' (Negative activity), *Journal of the History of Philosophy*, **11**, 337–62.
- Kuran, Timur (1989), 'Sparks and prairie fires: a theory of unanticipated political revolution', *Public Choice*, **61**, April, 41–74.
- Lanchester, Frederick William (1916), *Aircraft in Warfare: The Dawn of the Fourth Arm*, London: Constable; extract in J.R. Newman (ed.) (1956), *The World of Mathematics*, vol. 4, New York: Simon & Schuster, pp. 2138–57.
- Lane, P. and A. Tornell (1995), 'Power concentration and growth', Harvard Institute for Economic Research, Discussion Paper, no. 1720.
- Lane, P. and A. Tornell (1996), 'Power, growth, and the voracity effect', *Journal of Economic Growth*, **1**, 213–41.
- Lange, O. (1970), 'The role of planning in a socialist economy', in O. Lange, *Papers in Economics and Sociology*, Warsaw and London: PWN and Pergamon Press, pp. 101–2.
- Langholm, Odd (1992), *Economics in the Medieval Schools*, Leiden, New York, Cologne: E.J. Brill.
- Lapidus, André (1994), 'Norm, virtue and information: the just price and individual behaviour in Thomas Aquinas' *Summa Theologiae*', *European Journal of the History of Economic Thought*, **1** (3), Autumn, 435–73.
- Lattimore, O. ([1940] 1960), *Inner Asian Frontiers of China*, New York: Beacon Press (1st edn published by American Geographical Society).
- Lattimore, O. (1962), *Studies in Frontier History*, London: Oxford University Press.
- Lazear, E. (1999), 'Economic imperialism', Working Paper 7300, National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA.
- Lenin, V.I. ([1902] 1971), 'What is to be done?', *Collected Works*, vol. 5, London: Lawrence & Wishart, pp. 347–520.
- Lenin, V.I. ([1921] 1971), 'Once again on the trade unions, the current situation and the mistakes of Trotsky and Bukharin' (21 February 1921), *Collected Works*, vol. 32, London: Lawrence & Wishart, pp. 70–107.
- Lichbach Mark I. (1992), 'Nobody cites nobody else: mathematical models of domestic political conflict', *Defence Economics*, **3** (4), 341–57.

- Lindblom, C.E. (1977), *Politics and Markets. The World's Political Economic Systems*, New York: Basic Books.
- Liska, Allen E. (1981), *Perspectives on Deviance*, Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Machiavelli, Niccio ([1532] 2001), *The Prince and Other Political Writings*, London: Everyman.
- Macleod, H.D. (1863), *A Dictionary of Political Economy: Biographical, Bibliographical, Historical, and Practical*, vol. I, London: Longman, Brown, Green and Longmans.
- Mairate, A., P. Tourres and M. Troisvallets (1986), 'La déformation de l'économie française: déstructuration et rupture d'un système productif dans la crise (1960–1980)' (The distortion of the French economy: Deconstructing and the collapse of the productive system in the crisis (1960–1980)), *Economies et Sociétés*, **20** (5), 9–47.
- Malcomson, J. (1997), 'Contracts, hold-up, and labor markets', *Journal of Economic Literature*, **35**, 1916–57.
- Mandel, Ernest (1987), *Meurtres Exquis, Histoire sociale du roman policier* (Exquisite Murders), Paris: La Brèche.
- Mann, Michael (1986), *The Sources of Social Power*, vol. 1, *A History of Power from the Beginning to A.D. 1760*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mann, Michael (1993), *The Sources of Social Power*, vol. 2, *The Rise of Classes and Nation-states, 1760–1914*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Manzini, Paola (1997), 'Strategic bargaining with destructive power: the role of commitment', *Economics Letters*, **54**, 15–22.
- Manzini, Paola (1999), 'Strategic bargaining with destructive power', *Economics Letters*, **65**, 315–22.
- Marianne (2002), 'N'achetez surtout pas le livre de Patrick Henry!' (Don't buy particularly the book of Patrick Henry!), no. 295, 16–22 December.
- Marianne (2003), 'Les mensonges de la guerre' (The lies of war), no. 302, 3–9 February, special report.
- Marshall A. ([1920] 1961), *Principles of Economics: An Introductory Volume*, vol. 1, London: Macmillan.
- Marshall, Thomas (1963), *Sociology at the Crossroads and Other Essays*, London: Heinemann.
- Marx, Karl ([1847] 1970), *The German Ideology*, London: Lawrence & Wishart.
- Marx, Karl ([1857–61] 1973), *Grundrisse*, New York: Vintage Books.
- Marx, Karl ([1867] 1978a), *Capital, A Critique of Political Economy*, 3 vols, Moscow: Progress Publishers.
- Marx, Karl (1861–3 (vol. 1–3) 1978b), *Theories of Surplus Value*, 3 parts, Moscow: Progress Publishers.
- Maskin, Eric and Jean Tirole (1999), 'Unforeseen contingencies and incomplete contracts', *Review of Economic Studies*, **66**, 83–114.
- Matson, Wallace (1977), 'Death and destruction in Spinoza's ethics', *Inquiry*, **20**, 403–17.
- Mauro, P. (1995), 'Corruption and growth', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, **110**, 681–712.
- Mazrui, A.A. (1969), *Violence and Thought*, London: Longmans Green.
- McCarthy, E. Doyle (1981), 'The sources of human destructiveness: Ernest Becker's theory of human nature', *Thought*, **56**, 44–57.
- McDaniel, Tim (1991), *Autocracy, Modernization, and Revolution in Russia and Iran*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

- McGuire, Martin C. (1995), 'Defense economics and international security', ch. 2 in Hartley and Sandler (eds), vol. 1, pp. 13–43.
- McNeill, William H. (1982), *The Pursuit of Power, Technology, Armed Force, and Society A.D. 1000*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Merton, Robert K. (1957), *Social Theory and Social Structure*, 2nd edn, New York: Free Press of Glencoe.
- von Mises, Ludwig (1946), *Bureaucracy*, New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- von Mises, Ludwig ([1949] 1963), *A Treatise on Economics*, Chicago: Henry Regnery; New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 3rd rev. edn 1966.
- Mokyr, J. (1990), 'Punctuated equilibria and technological progress', *American Economic Review (Papers and Proceedings)*, **80** (2), 350–4.
- Mokyr J. (1991), 'Evolutionary biology, technical change and economic history', *Bulletin of Economic Research*, **43** (2), 127–49.
- Moreno, Francisco José (1977), *Between Faith and Reason: Basic Fear and the Human Condition*, New York: Harper & Row.
- Mullin Jr., Richard D. (1980), 'Profit making: the creation or the destruction of wealth', *Philosophy in Context*, **10**, 31–9.
- Muthoo, A. (1992), 'Revocable commitment and sequential bargaining', *Economic Journal*, **102**, 378–87.
- Myrdal, Gunnar (1958), *Value in Social Theory, A Selection of Essays on Methodology*, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- New York Times* (2003), 'Muslims hesitate on gift as US scrutinize donation', Thursday 17 April, B1, B7.
- Nicholson, Michael (1972), 'Uncertainty and crisis behaviour: an illustration of conflict and peace research', in C.F. Carter and J.L. Ford (eds), *Uncertainty and Expectations in Economics, Essays in Honour of G.L.S. Shackle*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- NOAA (National Oceanographic and Atmospheric Administration) Panel on Contingent Valuation (1993), 'Report', *Federal Register*, **58** (10), 15 January, 4602–14.
- North, D. (1981), *Structure and Change in Economic History*, New York: Norton.
- North, D. (1990), *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- North, D. (1992), 'Transaction costs, institutions, and economic performance', Occasional Paper 30, International Centre for Economic Growth Publication, San Francisco, CA.
- Nozick, Robert (1981), *Philosophical Explanations*, Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
- Oddie, Graham (1990), 'Creative value', *Inquiry*, 297–315.
- O'Donnell, G. (1986), 'On the fruitful convergences of Hirschman's *Exit, Voice, and Loyalty* and *Shifting Involvements*': reflections from the recent Argentine experience', in A. Foxley, M.S. McPherson, and G. O'Donnell (eds), *Development, Democracy and the Art of Trespassing: Essays in Honor of A.O. Hirschman*, Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press pp. 249–68.
- O'Driscoll, Gerald P. (1977), 'The Ricardian nonequivalence theorem', *Journal of Political Economy*, **85** (1), February, 207–10.
- Olive, D. (2002), 'Bush just doesn't get it', *The Toronto Star, Business*, 10 July, Section E.
- Olson, Mancur ([1965] 1980), *The Logic of Collective Action, Public Goods and the Theory of Groups*, Cambridge, MA, London: Harvard University Press.

- Olson, Mancur (1982), *The Rise and Decline of Nations: Economic Growth, Stagflation, and Social Rigidities*, New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Olson, Mancur (1993), 'Dictatorship, democracy, and development', *American Political Science Review*, **87**, 567–76.
- Oxford English Reference Dictionary* (1996), edited by Judy Pearsall and Bill Trumble, Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Pareto, Vilfredo ([1927] 1971), *Manual of Political Economy*, New York: A.M. Kelley.
- Pareto, Vilfredo ([1935] 1963), *The Mind and Society, A Treatise on General Sociology*, 4 vols, New York: Dover Publications.
- Parker, Geoffrey (1988), *The Military Revolution, Military Innovation and the Rise of the West, 1500–1800*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Parsons, T. (1967), 'Some reflections on the place of force in social process', in *Sociological Theory and Modern Society*, New York: Free Press, pp. 264–96.
- Patinkin, Don (1956), *Money, Interest, and Prices*, Evanston, IL: Row, Peterson; 2nd edn, New York: Harper & Row, 1965.
- Perotti, R. (1996), 'Income distribution, democracy, and growth: what the data say', *Journal of Economic Growth*, **1**, 149–87.
- Persson, T. and G. Tabellini (2000), *Political Economics, Explaining Economic Policy*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Pigou, A.C. (1940), *The Political Economy of War*, London: Macmillan.
- Piketty, T. (2001), *Les hauts revenus en France au XX^e siècle, Inégalité et redistributions 1901–1998* (High Incomes in France in the 20th Century: Inequality and Redistribution 1901–1998), Paris: Bernard Grasset.
- Plekhanov, Georgi ([1894] 1974), 'The development of the monist view of history', *Selected Philosophical Works*, vol. I, Moscow: Progress Publishers, pp. 480–737.
- Plekhanov, Georgi ([1897] 1976), 'The materialist understanding of history', *Selected Philosophical Works*, vol. II, Moscow: Progress Publishers, pp. 596–627.
- Plekhanov, Georgi ([1897–98] 1976), 'On the "economic factor"', *Selected Philosophical Works*, vol. II, Moscow: Progress Publishers, pp. 251–82.
- Plekhanov, Georgi ([1901] 1976), 'On Croce's Book', *Selected Philosophical Works*, vol. II, Moscow: Progress Publishers, pp. 658–71.
- Polanyi, K. (1944), *The Great Transformation*, New York: Farrar & Rinehart.
- Polanyi, K. (1957), 'The economy as instituted process', in Polanyi, C. Arsenberg and H. Pearson (eds), *Trade and Market in the Early Empires*, New York: Free Press of Glencoe, pp. 243–70.
- Popkin, Samuel L. (1988), 'Political entrepreneurs and peasant movements in Vietnam', in Taylor (ed.) (1988a), pp. 9–62.
- Preobrazhensky, E. ([1926] 1965), *The New Economics*, translated by Brian Pearce with an introduction by Alec Nove, Oxford: Clarendon.
- Price, Roger (1972), *The French Second Republic*, London: B.T. Batsford.
- Putnam, Robert D. (2000), *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community*, New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Radin, Margaret Jane (1996), *Contested Commodities*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Ramstad, Y. (1987), 'Free trade versus fair trade: import barriers as a problem of reasonable value', *Journal of Economic Issues*, **21** (1), 5–32.
- Regnier, Isabelle (2003), 'Le sentiment qu'une civilisation entière a disparu' (The feeling that an entire civilization disappeared), *Le Monde*, 19 April, p. 5.
- Reynaud, Jean-Daniel (1997), *Les règles du jeu, L'économie collective et la coopération*

- sociale* (The Rules of the Game. Collective Action and Social Regulation), Paris: Armand Colin.
- Ricardo, David ([1817, 1821] 1951–73), *On the Principles of Political Economy and Taxation*, in D. Ricardo, *The Works and Correspondence of David Ricardo*, vol. I, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Roberts, Michael (1956), *The Military Revolution, 1560–1660*, Belfast: Queen's University of Belfast Press.
- Rodrik, D. (1997), 'Where did all the growth go? External shock, social conflict and growth collapses', Working Paper 6350, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA.
- Roemer, John E. (1985), 'Rationalizing revolutionary ideology', *Econometrica*, **53**, January, 85–108.
- Roemer, John E. (1988), 'Rationalizing revolutionary ideology: a tale of Lenin and the Tsar', in Taylor (ed.) (1988a), pp. 229–44.
- Rokkan, Stein (1974), 'Politics between economy and culture', *Social Science Information*, **13** (1), 27–38.
- Rosen, Sherwin and Richard Thaler (1976), 'The value of saving a life: evidence from the labor market', in Nestor E. Terlycky (ed.), *Household Production and Consumption*, Cambridge MA: National Bureau of Economic Research, pp. 265–98.
- Rosenberg, N. (1964), 'Neglected dimensions in the analysis of economic change', *Oxford Bulletin of Economic Statistics*, **26** (1), 59–77.
- Rosenberg, N. (1969), 'The direction of technological change: inducement mechanisms and focusing devices', *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, **18**, October, 1–24.
- Russell, Bertrand ([1938] 1971), *Power; A New Social Analysis*, 6th impression, London: Unwin Books.
- Samuelson, Paul A. ([1948] 1988), *Economics: An Introductory Analysis*, 13th edn, New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Sapir, J. (1990), *L'économie mobilisée* (The Mobilized Economy), Paris: la Découverte.
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, (1943), *L'être et le Néant* (Being and Nothingness), Paris: Gallimard, collection Tel.
- Schaffer, Bernard B. and Geoff B. Lamb (1974), 'Exit, voice and access', *Social Science Information*, **13** (6), December, 73–90.
- Schefold, Bertram (1997), *Normal Prices, Technical Change and Accumulation*, London: Macmillan.
- Schelling, Thomas (1963), *The Strategy of Conflict*, A Galaxy Book, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Schelling, Thomas (1966), *Arms and Influence*, New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Schumpeter, J.A. (1951), *Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy*, London: George Allen & Unwin.
- Sellin, Thorsten (1938), *Cultural Conflict and Crime*, New York: Social Science Research Council.
- Sen, A. (1995), *Inequality Reexamined*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press and Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Shackle, G. (1965), *A Scheme of Economic Theory*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Shackle, G. (1972), *Epistemics and Economics*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Shackle, G. (1989), *Time, Expectations and Uncertainty, Selected Essays of G.L.S Shackle*, Aldershot, UK: Edward Elgar.

- Simmel, G. (1955), *Conflict*, New York: Free Press.
- Simmel, G. (1987), *Philosophie de l'argent* (Philosophy of Money), Paris: PUF (Presses Universitaires de France).
- Simon, H.A. (1947), *Administrative Behavior*, New York: Macmillan; 3rd edn 1976.
- Simon, H.A. (1951), 'A formal theory of the employment relationship', *Econometrica*, **19**, 293–305; reprinted in Simon (1982), vol. 2, ch. 5.2.
- Simon, H.A. (1956), 'Rational choice and the structure of the environment', *Psychological Review*, **63**, 129–38, reprinted in Simon, (1982), vol. 2. ch. 7.3.
- Simon, H.A. (1982), *Models of Bounded Rationality*, 2 vols, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Simon, H.A. (1983), *Reason in Human Affairs*, Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Simon, H.A. (1987), 'Satisficing', in J. Eatwell, M. Milgate and P. Newman (eds), *The New Palgrave: A Dictionary of Economics*, vol. 4, London: Macmillan, pp. 243–5; reprinted in Simon (1997a), ch. IV. 4.
- Simon, H.A. (1990), 'A mechanism for social selection and successful altruism', *Science*, **250**, 21 December, 1665–8.
- Simon, H.A. (1997a), *Models of Bounded Rationality*, vol. 3, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Simon, H.A. (1997b), 'Organizations and markets', in Simon (1997a), pp. 217–40.
- Simon, H.A. (1997c), *An Empirically Based Microeconomics*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Skaperdas, Stergios (1992), 'Cooperation, conflict, and power in the absence of property rights', *American Economic Review*, **82**, September, 720–39.
- Skaperdas, Stergios and Constantinos Syropoulos (1996), 'Competitive trade with conflict', in M.R. Garfinkel and S. Skaperdas (eds), *The Political Economy of Conflict and Appropriation*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Skidelsky, Robert (2000), *John Maynard Keynes: Fighting for Britain*, London: Macmillan.
- Skidelsky, Robert (2003), *John Maynard Keynes, 1883–1946, Economist, Philosopher, Statesman*, London: Macmillan.
- Skocpol, Theda (1979), *States and Social Revolutions*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Skogh, Goran and Charles Stuart (1982), 'A contractarian theory of property rights and crime', *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, **84** (1), 27–40.
- Smith, Adam ([1759] 2000), *The Theory of Moral Sentiments*, New York: Prometheus Books.
- Smith, Adam ([1776] 1961), *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations*, London: Methuen.
- Smith, Maynard J. (1982), *Evolution and the Theory of Games*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Smith, Maynard J. and G. Parker (1976), 'The logic of asymmetric contests', *Animal Behaviour*, **24**, 159–75.
- Smith, Maynard J. and G.R. Price (1973), 'The logic of animal conflict', *Nature*, **246**, 2 November, 15–18.
- Sobel, J. (2002), 'Can we trust social capital?', *Journal of Economic Literature*, **40**, March, 139–54.
- Solow, R. (1990), *The Labour Market as a Social Institution*, Cambridge, MA: Basil Blackwell.
- Solow R. (1999), 'Notes on social capital and economic performance' in P. Dasgupta

- and I. Serageldin (eds), *Social Capital: A Multifaceted Perspective*, Washington, DC: World Bank, pp. 6–10.
- Spencer, H. (1969), *Principles of Sociology*, vol. 1, abridged edn., London: Macmillan.
- Stiglitz, J. (1999), 'Formal and informal institutions', in P. Dasgupta and I. Serageldin (eds), *Social Capital: A Multifaceted Perspective*, Washington, DC: World Bank, pp. 59–68.
- Stiglitz, J. (2002), 'Information economics and paradigm change', *American Economic Review*, **92** (3), June, 460–501.
- Stiglitz, J. (2003), 'Rumeurs de guerre' (Rumours of war), *Les Echos*, Monday 27 January, p. 63.
- Stonich, S. (1989), 'The dynamics of social processes and environmental destruction: a central American case study', *Population and Development Review*, **15** (2), June, 269–96.
- Sugden, Robert (1986), *The Economics of Rights, Co-operation and Welfare*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Sugden, Robert (1989), 'Spontaneous order', *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, **3** (4), Fall, 85–97.
- Svensson, L.E.O. (1998), 'Investment, property rights, and political instability: theory and evidence', *European Economic Review*, **42**, 1317–41.
- Tarde, Gabriel ([1904] 1999), *Oeuvres de Gabriel Tarde, II. La logique sociale* (Works of Gabriel Tarde, II. The Social Logic), Le Plessis-Robinson: Institut Synthelabo.
- Taylor, Michael (ed.) (1988a), *Rationality and Revolution*, New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Taylor, Michael (1988b), 'Rationality and revolutionary collective action', in Taylor (ed.) (1988a), pp. 63–97.
- Time* (2003), 'How to attack a dictator', 21 April, pp. 32–4.
- Tong, James (1988), 'Rational outlaws: rebels and bandits in the Ming Dynasty', in Taylor (ed.) (1988a), pp. 99–128.
- Tornell, A. (1997), 'Economic growth and decline with endogenous property rights', *Journal of Economic Growth*, **2**, 219–50.
- Tornell, A. and A. Velasco (1992), 'The tragedy of commons and economic growth: why does capital flow from poor to rich countries?', *Journal of Political Economy*, **100**, 1208–31.
- Trotsky, L. ([1920] 1980), *Terrorisme et communisme* (Terrorism and Communism), Paris: Prométhée.
- Tullock, Gordon (1974), *The Social Dilemma: The Economics of War and Revolution*, Fairfax, VA: Center for the Study of Public Choice.
- Tullock, Gordon (1980), 'Efficient rent seeking', in J.M. Buchanan, R.D. Tollison and G. Tullock (eds), *Toward a Theory of the Rent-seeking Society*, College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press, pp. 97–112.
- Turk, Austin T. (1969), *Criminology and Legal Order*, Chicago: Rand McNally.
- Usher, Dan (1992), *The Welfare Economics of Markets, Voting and Predation*, Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Usher, Dan and M. Engineer (1987), 'The distribution of income in a despotic society', *Public Choice*, **54**, 261–76.
- Vahabi, Mehrdad (1997a), 'Mécanismes de coordination et institutions: vers une approche dynamique' (Coordinating mechanisms and institutions: towards a dynamic approach), Habilitation à Diriger des Recherches (HDR), Université Paris I (Panthéon-Sorbonne), March.

- Vahabi, Mehrdad (1997b), 'A critical survey of J.K. Arrow's theory of knowledge', *Cahiers d'économie politique*, **29**, 35–65.
- Vahabi, Mehrdad (1998), 'The relevance of the Marshallian concept of normality in interior and in inertial dynamics as revisited by G. Shackle and J. Kornai', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, **22** (5), September, 547–73.
- Vahabi, Mehrdad (2001), 'The soft budget constraint: a theoretical clarification', *Recherches économiques de Louvain* (Louvain Economic Review), **67** (2), 157–95.
- Vahabi, Mehrdad (2002a), 'La monnaie en économie de type soviétique', in S. Brana, M. Mesnard and Y. Zlotowski (eds), *La transition monétaire russe, avatars de la monnaie, crises de la finance (1999–2000)* (The Russian Monetary Transition, Misadventures of the Money, the Financial Crises 1999–2000), Paris: L'Harmattan, pp. 27–48.
- Vahabi, Mehrdad (2002b), 'From the Walrasian general equilibrium to incomplete contracts: making sense of institutions', *Economie et institutions* (Economics and Institutions), no. 1, 99–144.
- Vassilie-Lemeny, S.T. (1972), 'Le sens du néant' (The meaning of nothingness), *Sapienza*, **25**, 419–29.
- Veblen, Thorstein (1898), 'The beginnings of ownership', *American Journal of Sociology*, **4**, 352–65.
- Vold, George B. (1958), *Theoretical Criminology*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Wallerstein I. (1991), *The Capitalist World-economy (Essays)*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Walters, Glenn D. (1999), 'Human survival and the self-destruction paradox: an integrated theoretical model', *Journal of Mind and Behavior*, **20** (1), 57–78.
- Weber, Max ([1904] 2000), *L'éthique protestante et l'esprit du capitalisme* (The Protestant ethic and the spirit of capitalism), Paris: Flammarion.
- Weber, Max ([1921] 1971), *Economie et société* (Economy and Society) vol. I, Paris: Plon.
- Weber, Max (1954), *On Law in Economy and Society*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Williamson, Oliver E. (1976), 'The economics of internal organization: exit and voice in relation to markets and hierarchies', *American Economic Review*, **66** (2), May, 369–77.
- Williamson, O. (1985), *The Economic Institutions of Capitalism. Firms, Markets, Relational Contracting*, New York: Free Press.
- Wittman, Donald (1991), 'Nations and states: mergers and acquisitions; dissolutions and divorce', *American Economic Review*, **81** (2), May, 126–9.
- Wolfson, Murray (1991), *Essays on the Cold War*, London: Macmillan.
- Wolfson, Murray, Sergio Gutierrez, John Traynor and Robert Smith (1992), 'Competing optima in the Gulf war', ch. 7 in Isard and Anderton (eds), pp. 159–81.