

Index

- Abrahamian, E. 225
Abramowitz, M. 144
abstract destruction 41
abusus 8, 11, 128
Achcar, G. 145
Action directe 151
Afghanistan 111, 117
African-American community 47–8
aggression 2, 52, 61, 66–7, 77, 99–100
aggressive coordination 18, 118, 119–20
Agulhon, M. 152
Akerlof, G. 10, 33, 47, 48
Alchian, A. 144
Alesina, A. 58, 108, 113–14, 116
Alexander, S. 144
Allende, S. 85
allotment function 175, 176
American Civil War 7, 32, 66, 126, 129, 184, 193
American institutionalism 4, 56
Amigues, J.-P. 157
anarchy 177, 182, 183–4
 destructive power and 103–4, 122, 125, 127, 129–31, 138, 155
 Hobbesian state 103–4, 122, 125, 130
Andreski, S. 108
anger 60–61, 64
appropriation 63, 79–87
appropriative activity 170–71, 174–84
Arendt, H. 2–3, 54, 65, 103, 167
Aristotelian state 130–31
Aristotle 1, 25, 76, 116–17, 125, 170
armies 11, 16, 107–8, 117–18, 207, 225
arms race 215–19
Armstrong, W. 212, 213
Arrow, K.J. 7, 33, 118, 156
Arthur, W.B. 133, 135, 138–9, 141
‘as if’ method 170–74, 184
assabiya 22, 108, 219–21, 229
assistance value 169
assurance game 65
Assyrian empire 9, 13
 authority 85, 100
Avery, C. 55
Bagehot, W. 22, 25, 112
Baker, J. 23
banditry 66, 68, 120–21
Baran, P. 22, 144
bargaining 4, 5, 17–18
 strategic 30, 51–2, 54–7
Barry, B. 95
Baumol, W.J. 227, 228
Beaud, M. 144
Bechtel Group 158
Becker, E. 24, 111
Becker, G.S. 181
Behrooz, M. 151
Benhabib, J. 63–4, 79, 82–4, 85, 87
Benveniste, E. 10
Bergson, A. 144
Berkowitz, L. 47
Berle, A. 30
Bernholz, P. 204
Bertrand, P. 24–5
Bessemer process 212
Bin Laden, Osama 151, 198
Black, K. 8
Blanqui, L.A. 66
Bolshevism 16, 65, 144, 191–2
Bosnia 117
Boulding, K.E. 2, 4, 6–8, 9, 21, 34, 47, 51, 107, 110, 198, 205
bounded rationality 67–8, 137, 171
Bourdieu, P. 7
Boyer, R. 134–5, 137–8
Bram, J. 172, 173
Braudel, F. 112, 114, 147, 211
Brinton, C. 99, 135, 138
Britain 32, 187, 203, 211–13
Brito, D.L. 78
Brogan, D.W. 32, 187
Buchanan, A. 70
Buchanan, J.M. 183

- budget constraint 162, 215
 Bukharin, N. 17, 32, 192, 193
 bureaucratic coordination 18, 118, 119, 138
 Burgess, E.W. 99, 100
 Busch, L-A. 55
 Bush, G.H. 23, 159, 218
 Bush, G.W. 35, 111, 145, 147, 158–9, 164, 185–6, 188, 218, 223
 Bush, W.C. 183

 Calmann-Lévy 25
 capital 39, 155, 163, 192
 accumulation 15–16, 27–8, 46, 76, 80, 202–3
 stocks 80, 83, 84, 155
 capitalism 46, 108, 155, 192–3
 free trade 114–15, 116
 power separation 12–13, 15–19, 27–33, 36–9, 220–21
 property rights and 27, 29, 126–7
 Capone, Al 225, 228
 Carr, E.H. 65
Catallaxy 28, 119, 137
 Cavour, C.B. 111
 Chartism 154
 Chaunu, P. 114
 Chavarria, R.E. 225
 Chicago school 99, 100
 Chile 85
 China 105, 208
 Chirac, J. 140
 Chirot, D. 225
 Churchill, W.S. 86
 citizenship 116–17, 118, 224
 city mob 149–50, 151
 civil administration 105–6, 112
 civil society 113, 116–17, 118, 146, 221, 224
 civil war 7, 12, 52, 154, 157
 civilization 11–12, 13–14, 22, 33, 117
 class struggle 5, 30, 45, 49–50, 56, 181
 Clausewitz's dictum 186
 Cloward, R.A. 99–100
 Clower, R. 162
 Coase's theorem 183
 Cockburn, A. 46
 coercion 13, 14–15, 18, 119, 122–3, 168
 coercive power 3, 6, 9
 Colburn, F.D. 87, 225

 cold war 52, 55, 118, 144, 218, 219
 collateral damage 181–4, 207
 collective action 101, 151
 free-rider problem 59, 62, 65, 69, 71, 218, 227
 rules and 123, 134–5, 223–4
 two-sided 5, 56–7, 82, 97
 see also political violence; rebellion; revolution; riots; scream; voice
 collective bargaining 5, 29, 150
 collective consciousness 149, 167
 collective identity 67–8
 collusive bidding 216–17
 colonialism 86, 114, 117, 202–3
 combination-instincts 98
 commercialization 201, 208–20, 225–6
 commodity relationship 125
 common property models 62–4, 79–87
 Commons, J.L. 4–6, 17–18, 27, 29, 31, 56–7, 82, 97, 123, 127, 129, 156
 communication 142–55
 compensatory power 6, 9
 competition 27–8, 31, 37, 46, 174, 177
 compulsory cooperation 9, 13–15, 108, 118, 119–20
 condign power 6, 9
 conditioned power 6, 7, 9
condottiere 209, 210, 228, 229
 conflict 30, 40
 political instability and 57, 64, 73–4, 78, 82, 87, 96–7
 rational *see* rational conflict theory
 socio-political instability and 57–60
 strategic 51–5
 see also social conflict
 conquest 13, 14
 constant appropriation 63, 79–82
 consumption 83–5, 88, 190
 consumption goods 74–5, 76
 contracts 177, 209–10, 215, 216–17
 incomplete 170–71, 197
 contributory value 41
 conventions 132–5, 136, 137–8
 cooperation 9, 13–14, 15, 108, 118–20
 coordination 18, 118–22, 138
 core-periphery models 199, 200
 corporate take-overs 30–31
 Cosculluela, V. 48–9
 Coser, Leo 96
 Vahabi - 9781843768982

- cost-benefit analysis 67–8, 70, 88, 172
 of destructive power 190–98
 indeterminacy 196–8
 country risk 58
 Cournot, A. 51, 174
 creative activity 175–6, 177
 creative destruction 20, 228
 creative power 40, 95–6, 150, 152–4
 definitions 2–10
 embeddedness of 19–38
 power separation and 10–19, 220–21
 primacy of 201–4
 specificity comparison 161–4
 creative productivity 163–4
 creative value 1, 41–4, 96
 crime 47–8, 67–8, 77, 100, 103, 118,
 157, 165, 225
 Crimean War 212
 crisis situation 196–7
 Crusoe, Robinson 37, 101, 102, 161–2
 crying 148–9
 cumulative causation 161, 199
 customs 136, 222
- Dahrendorf, R. 100, 101
 Dasgupta, P. 55
 David, P. 133, 134, 135
 Davis, S. 27
 deadweight loss 181, 182, 190
 death 45, 46, 167
 suicide 40, 48–9
 defensive fortifications 74–6, 182, 205
 definite destruction 41
 democracy 85, 152, 153–4, 222–3
 Denzau, A.T. 141
 destruction
 creative 20, 228
 political economy of 18, 52
 technology of 22, 201, 204–7, 208
 destructive power 1
 appropriative function 160–61, 64–5,
 167–84
 commercialization 208–19, 220,
 225–6
 conflict theory and 49–57
 costs/benefits 190–98
 definitions 2–10
 embeddedness of 19–38
 functions 164–84
 industrialization 201, 208–19, 220
 meaning of 40–97
 moralist theory 40, 41–4, 189
 political violence and 57–87
 power types 10–19, 220–21
 rule-producing function 220, 222–4
 social nature of 98–159
 sources 201–30
 value of 160–200
 destructive productivity 163–4
 destructive value 1, 27–8, 31–3, 41–4,
 96
 deterrence 52, 55, 57
 de Tocqueville, A. 49
 deviance 99, 100, 101
 D'Hondt, J. 45
 Diamond, P.A. 157
 disequilibrium 51, 98, 99, 101
 division of labour 14, 101–2, 170
 dominant culture 47–8
 domination 2, 6, 7, 13, 107, 109, 118, 120
 Dorman, P. 173
 Dostaler, G. 144
 Drazen, A. 57–8, 63, 79
 Duby, G. 120
 Due, J.F. 162
 Dumézil, G. 10–11
 Dupuy, J-P. 37
- economic determinism 87, 113–14,
 201–4, 229
 economic imperialism 59, 60, 87, 178–9,
 223
 economic integration 105–8, 112,
 114–16
 economic performance (efficiency) 33
 economic power 3, 4–5, 7, 8, 9, 12, 27
 economies of scale 31, 108, 211–15, 217
 economies of scope 31, 217
 Edgeworth, F. 51
 efficiency 33, 133, 223, 224
 efficiency wage theory 10, 33
 egoism 37
 Elliott, J. 20
 El Salvador 219
 embeddedness problem (power) 19–38
 emigration 91, 95–6, 155
 empire 105–12
 -building 105–12
 of domination 107, 109
 territorial 106, 109, 111

- endogenous destructive power 44–7, 49, 57, 96
 Engels, F. 9, 16, 44–5, 65, 72, 202
 Engineer, M. 62, 66
 English Revolution 32, 187
 Enron 221
 entrepreneurship 202, 227–9
 Epicurus 37
 equilibrium 75–6, 84–5, 99, 101, 183
 general *see* general equilibrium
 model
 interior 80–81
 punctuated 138–42, 200
 separating/pooling 78
 equivalency of prejudices 168–74, 184–5, 187
 ethics 36–7, 40, 41
 evil 24, 41, 43–4, 189
 evolutionary stable strategy (ESS) 132–3, 134, 135, 137
 ex ante rationality 72–4, 89, 97, 122, 162, 165
 ex post rationality 72–4, 97, 122
 exchange 169–70, 171
 exchange value 1, 3, 28, 163, 174, 201
 exit 40, 150–51, 154–5
 EVL theory 60, 88–96, 97
 exogenous destructive power 44–7, 96
 expanded reproduction 193–4
 expropriation 62, 63
 extensive integration 105–6, 107–8, 111, 146–8

 fair competition 31
 Fanon, F. 25, 166–7
 fast consumption strategies 84
 feudalism 4, 15, 50, 120, 205, 206
 fiat money 119, 121, 165, 178
 fighting activity 179–81
 Findlay, R. 74, 108, 169
 Finer, S.E. 93–4, 113, 229
 First World War 23, 50, 78, 113–14, 138, 213–14, 217, 226
 Fisher, A. 172
 Fisher, Captain John 213
 force 2, 74, 78, 98, 119–20
 Fordism 224
 formal rules 132, 134–5
 Franco-Prussian War 212
 free-rider problem 59, 62, 65, 69, 71, 218, 227
 free choice 12–13, 42–3, 56
 free trade 114–15, 116
 Freeman, C. 109, 148
 Freeman, R.B. 150
 French Enlighteners 70–71
 French Revolution 7, 32, 66, 79, 114, 129, 135, 137, 187, 189, 193–6, 225
 Freud, S. 45
 Friedman, M. 69, 144
fructus 8, 128
 frustration 60–61, 64, 66–7, 99–101
 ‘fun factor’ 69, 70

 Gabhart, M. 48, 49
 Galbraith, J.K. 4, 6–7, 9, 12, 15, 117, 179, 201
 Galtung, J. 60
 Gambetta, L. 153
 game theory 75, 83, 144, 227
 conflict and 51–6, 168, 174, 179
 rules and 132, 133–4, 135, 137–8
 Garfinkel, M. 74
 GATT 55
 general collapse mechanism 134
 general equilibrium model 62, 64, 66, 74, 77, 165, 168, 174–8
 Genghis Khan 107, 204
 Gide, A. 169
 Gladstone, W. 213
 gold/gold mines 126–7
 good 41, 43–4, 189
 Goodwin, R. 54
 Gordon, M. 111
 Gould, S.J. 138
 grabbing 170, 175–8, 182
 Granovetter, M. 134, 138
 Gray, G. 24, 25
 Great Depression 32, 193
 Great Northern War 206
 Greek philosophy 36–7
 Green, J.D. 225
 Grossman, H. 23, 62, 64, 66, 74, 75–6, 88, 181, 182
 group-persistence 98–9
 guerilla warfare 151, 218
 Guizot, F. 49, 196
 Ghababi - 9781843768982

- Gulf Wars 23, 39, 111, 164–5, 172–3, 185–6, 218–19, 221, 227
- Gupta, D. 51, 62, 64, 66–9, 73, 95–6
- Gurr, T.R. 60–62, 64, 66–8, 70, 73
- Haavelmo, T. 62, 64, 168, 174–8
- Habib-Deloncle, L. 24, 58, 173
- Habsburg Empire 114
- Hahn, F. 68
- Hall, J.V. 172
- Haltiwanger, J. 27
- Harrigan, J. 199–200
- Harrod, R. 144
- Hart, O. 128, 171
- Hartz, L. 91, 95
- Hatfield, M. 186, 188
- Hausman, J.A. 157
- Hayek, F.A. 28, 33, 101, 119–20, 137
- Headrick, D.R. 203
- Hecht, S. 46
- Hegel, G.W.F. 20–21, 41, 47, 72
- Henry, P. 24–5
- Hibbs, D. 63
- Hirschman, A.O. 33, 37, 40, 53, 59–60, 70, 88–96, 97, 150–54, 155, 191
- Hirshleifer, J. 62, 74, 168, 174, 177, 178–83, 184, 198, 207, 223
- historical falsification 46, 136–7
- Hitler, A. 7–8, 221
- Hobbes, T. 49, 102, 127
- Hobbesian state 103–4, 122, 125, 130–31
- Hobbesian vertical contract 177
- Hobijn, B. 145, 197–8
- Hobsbawm, E. 18, 22–3, 68, 71, 103, 117–18, 121, 124, 136–7, 149–50, 152–4, 159, 191, 207, 214, 219, 221, 223, 225
- Hodgson, G.M. 139
- Holden, S. 55
- Hotelling, H. 144
- Hume, D. 35, 135
- Hundred Years' War 94, 228–9
- Huntington, S.P. 60, 86
- Hussein, Saddam 185, 186, 188
- hysteresis 73
- impersonal destructive power 33–4, 39
- imitation 104, 201
- incentives 3, 4
- incommensurability principle 161, 185–9
- incomplete contracts 170–71, 197
- individual behaviour 47–9, 67–8
- individualism 37, 166–7
- industrial revolution 202–3, 211–15
- industrialization
 - destructive power 201, 208–19, 220
 - of war 12, 148, 211–15, 217, 219, 226
- industry, politicization of 215–19
- informal rules 132, 134–5
- information 77–9, 96, 143–55
- innovation 78–9, 104, 107, 109, 138–9
 - see also* technology
- instability models 57–60, 63–87
- instrumental aspect of political violence 57, 60–63, 64, 68
- instrumental value 40, 41–4, 96, 157
- insurance 58, 166, 173–4
- insurrection 66, 79, 152, 167
- integration
 - economic 105–8, 112, 114–16
 - extensive 105–6, 107–8, 111, 146–8
 - intensive 111
 - social 101, 104, 105–12, 120–21
- integrative power 7–9
- intensive integration 111
- internal cohesion 22, 108, 219–21, 229
- Intriligator, M.D. 78
- intrinsic value 41, 42, 43–4
- invasion mechanism 134
- investment 82–3, 85, 170
- invisible hand 72
- Iran 195
 - Revolution 53, 66, 79, 86, 140, 195–6, 225
 - Shah's regime 53, 140, 151, 154, 195
- Iraq 158, 195
 - Gulf Wars 23, 39, 111, 164–5, 172–3, 185–6, 218–19, 221, 227
- Islamic Revolution 195–6
- Issawi, C. 22
- Italian market system 209–11
- Jacobins 71, 152, 189, 195
- Janos, A. 66
- Jazani, B. 151
- Jawahri, V. 151
- Jawahri, V. 151

- Jeannesson, S. 144
 Jemison, D. 27
 Jevons, W.S. 189–90
 job creation 22–3, 27
 Jodice, D. 58

 kaleidic approach 187, 189
 Kaufman, S. 143
 Kautsky, K. 16, 36
 Kaysen, C. 144
 Keefer, P. 58
 Keegan, J. 108
 Kennedy, P. 22
 Keynes, J.M. 50, 121, 133, 166, 167
 Khomeini, Ayatollah 53, 140
 Kim, M. 23, 62, 64, 74–7, 181, 182
 Kindleberger, C. 144
 Kissinger, H. 115, 116
 Knack, S. 58
 Knight, F.H. 118
 Kolm, S. 33
 Koopmans, T. 166
 Korea 85
 Kornai, J. 18, 32, 118, 138
kosmos 120, 137
 Kranton, R. 47, 48
 Krugman, P. 111
 Krupp 213, 216
 Kuhn, T.S. 141
 Kuran, T. 79

 labour 29–30, 33, 125, 127, 169, 192
 division of 14, 101–2, 170
 militarisation of 16–17
 pooling 199, 200
 subordination of 14–16, 27
 theory of value 49–50
 Lamb, G.B. 94
 Lanchester, F. 62
 Lane, P. 63–4, 79–81, 82, 83, 85
 Lange, O. 16
 Langekamp, D. 158
 Lattimore, O. 105–7, 109, 111
 law 3, 5, 9, 102, 122, 124, 125
 learning 73, 141, 142
 legal citizenship 116–17
 legality preference 122, 125–6, 129–30,
 199, 209
 legitimacy 3, 7–9, 11–12, 201–2, 222–4
 Leijonhufvud, A. 162

 Lenin, V.I. 17, 53, 65, 227, 228
 Le Pen, J.-M. 140
 liberal Manchester school 9, 101
 Lichbach, M.I. 78
 Lindblom, C.E. 118
 Lindemann, F.A. 144
 liquidity preference 121, 122
 Lloyd George, D. 216
 Locke, J. 49
 looters/looting 69–70
 love 45
 loyalty 108
 EVL theory 60, 88–96, 97
 Luddism 30, 149, 150

 McCarthy, E. 25
 McDaniel, T. 225
 McGuire, M.C. 218
 Machiavelli's theorem 183–4
 Macleod, H.D. 189
 MacMahon, General 153
 McNeill, W.H. 12, 147–8, 207–12, 214,
 216–17, 220, 225–6
 Mafia 68, 103–4
 Malcomson, J. 171
 Malthus, T. 49
 Manchester school 9, 101
 Mandel, E. 24
 Mandeville, B. 36
 Mann, M. 9, 13–15, 107–10, 113, 117,
 118, 119, 146–7
 Manzini, P. 55, 56
 marginal productivity 83, 161–2, 177,
 183
 marginal utility theory 174–84
 market coordination 138
 market economy 28, 33, 51, 72, 82, 87,
 102, 208–11
 market failure 89
 Markov strategies 81, 82
 Marshall, A. 29
 Marshall, T. 116
 Martin, P. 199–200
 Marx, K. 9, 15–17, 28–9, 36, 45, 49–50,
 51, 100, 124–5, 193, 202
 Marxism 9, 16, 32, 36, 45, 51, 56, 59,
 72, 113
 Maskin, E.S. 55, 197
 mass politics 154, 223
 mass production 22, 211–15, 1843768982

- mass wars 22, 23, 214
 Matson, W. 46
 Mauro, P. 58
 maximization 51, 55, 62
 maximizing assumption 56–7, 59–60,
 62, 64, 66–7, 69
 rejection of 88–9, 97
 Mayer, L.S. 183
 Mazrui, A.A. 96
 Means, G. 30
 media 12, 35–6
 Mephistopheles 41
 Merton, R.K. 99–100
 Mignet, A. 49, 50, 196
 military—industrial complex 118, 159,
 213, 215–16, 220–23, 230
 military expenditure 22, 23
 military integration 105–8
 military participation rate 108, 207
 military power 3–4, 9, 11, 13, 127,
 198
 arms race 215–19
 social order and 107–8, 110–13,
 115–16, 119
 see also war; weapons
 military revolution 113, 202–15, 220
 military technology *see* technology
 Mill, J. 152
 Mokyr, J. 138–9
 money 29, 119, 121–2, 165–6, 178, 184,
 209
 Mongolia 105, 120, 204
 monopolistic competition 31
 monopoly power 31–2, 177
 Moore, J. 128
 moral/ideological power 1, 111, 122,
 219
 definitions 2–10
 embeddedness of 19–38
 separation of power types 10–19
 moral threat 35–6
 moralist theory of value 40, 41–4, 189
 Moreno, F.J. 24
 Morgenstern, O. 51
 Mossadegh government 32, 195
 motivation 57, 60–63, 64
 Mullin, R.D. 28
 Muthoo, A. 55
 mutual consent 161, 170, 184, 190
 Myrdal, G. 171
 Nash–Cournot solution 178
 Nash equilibrium 75, 133
 nation-building 112–18
 National Security Council 197
 NATO 227
 natural catastrophes 45–6, 173
 negation 20–21, 45, 47, 141
 negative value 188–90, 193
 negotiation 5, 17–18, 56–7
 New Deal 129, 156, 224
 New Economic Policy (NEP) 17
 New World Order 185
 Nicaraguan Revolution (1979) 225
 Nicholson, M. 196
 Nigeria 79–80, 81
 non-equivalency principle 125, 160–63
 non-excludability 62, 156
 non-rivalry 156
 North, D.C. 21, 72, 108, 132–3, 135–6,
 139–40, 141–2
 Nozick, R. 40, 41–4, 96
 Nunn, S. 185, 186, 188
 October Revolution 137, 192
 Oddie, G. 41, 42, 44
 O'Donnell, G. 92
 offensive weapons 74–6, 182–3, 205
 Ohlin, L.E. 99–100
 Olson, M. 59, 64, 65, 81, 83–4, 142
 Operation *Desert Storm* 172, 185–6, 188
 Opium Wars 203
 Oppel, R.A. 111
 opportunism 145, 166
 opportunity cost 51, 169, 179
 opposition terrorism 151
 oppositional culture 47–8
 organization 202, 224–7
 organizational learning 133
 organized social groups 83, 85
 originative value 41, 42–3
 Orléan, A. 134–5, 137–8
 ownership 128–9, 157
 Ottoman Empire 114
 Paine, T. 152
 paradox of power 74, 160, 174, 178–81,
 207
 parallel system 103–4
 Pareto, V. 51, 98–9, 158, 168, 171
 Pareto optimality 82, 87, 133, 134, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000

- Paris Commune 153, 187
 Park, R. 99, 100
 Parker, G. 132, 202, 204, 205–6
 Parsons, T. 119, 121
 path dependency 133, 141
 Patinkin, D. 165, 178
peonage 156
 Perotti, R. 58
 Persian Empire 9, 13, 36, 120
 personal destructive power 33–4, 39
 Persson, T. 58
 Peru 85
 physical capital 7
 physical power 4, 5, 6, 15, 36, 39, 123
 Pigou, A.C. 50
 Pinochet, A. 85
 Plato 37
 Plekhanov, G. 70–71
 Polanyi, K. 118
 political association 116, 118, 122,
 141–2
 political citizenship 117
 political economy 18, 49–50, 52, 57–8,
 73
 political instability models 57, 63–87,
 96–7
 political power 4, 9
 political revolution 141–2
 political risks 58, 63, 173–4
 political violence 57–87
 Popkin, S.L. 62, 64, 66
 poverty 47, 48, 77, 84, 120
 power
 economic 3, 4–5, 7, 8, 9, 12, 27
 embeddedness problem 19–38
 paradox of 74, 160, 174, 178–81, 207
 physical 4, 5, 6, 15, 36, 39, 123
 relationships 100–102, 104, 128
 separation (historical process) 10–19
 types/definitions 1–10
 see also creative power; destructive
 power; moral/ideological power
 praxeology 102
 predation models 165, 181–2, 183
 socio-political instability 62, 64,
 66, 74–9, 87
 preference theory 196–7
 Preobrazhensky, E. 16, 17
 Price, G.R. 132
 Price, R. 152
 price theory 170
 private good 155–9
 production costs 129–30, 131, 192–3
 production possibilities frontier 51,
 169, 203
 productive activity 170, 179–81, 192–3
 productivity 10, 163–4
 propaganda 4, 35
 property 11, 156, 168
 property rights 5, 8, 11, 27, 29, 62–3,
 76, 157
 rule enforcement 123, 124–5, 126–31
 sovereignty and 3, 4, 123, 127–9,
 156, 158
 protection (rule enforcement) 126–31
 protest voice 90, 95
 Proudhon, P. 54
 public choice theory 57, 59, 78, 87,
 136, 142, 183
 public good 53, 92, 155–9, 191
 public happiness 53, 191
 public opinion 3, 35, 90, 186
 public order 103, 112–18
 punctuated equilibrium 138–42, 200
 punishment 3, 4, 123–6, 168, 222
 pure waste 182, 184, 190, 194

 QWERTY, economics of 133

 Radin, M.J. 156
 Rameses II 46
 Ranger, T. 136–7
 rational behaviour 51, 52
 rational conflict theory 64, 73, 96,
 179, 182, 184, 223
 rational expectations 62–3, 65–74, 87,
 165
 rationality 53–5, 69, 79, 88, 96, 168
 bounded 67–8, 137, 171
 ex ante 72–4, 89, 97, 122, 162, 165
 ex post 72–4, 97, 122
 rationality assumption 56–7, 59–60, 62,
 64, 66, 69
 rejection of 88–9, 97
 rationing transactions 17–18
 Reagan, R. 159
 redistributive mechanism 83, 118–22
rejectanea 189–90
 rejection 140–41, 142
 relative deprivation 61–2, 94, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000

- religion 6, 9, 12, 33–5, 147, 151
 rent-seeking activity 63, 74, 77, 80, 81,
 87, 136, 160, 165, 227, 228
 research and development 143–5, 146
 resource allocation 51, 62, 74–80, 83–4,
 168, 169, 203
 retaliation 67, 83, 170
 revolution 7, 18–19, 25–6, 32, 53, 90,
 98, 225
 cost–benefit analysis 191–6
 political instability and 65–6, 78–9,
 86–7
 rules and 124, 134–42, 187, 189
 social 88, 91–3, 95, 96
 universal suffrage and 92, 152–3
 revolutionary destruction 44–5
 revolutionary entrepreneur 227
 revolutionary idealism/utopianism 70–72
 reward 3, 4, 6
 Reynaud, J.-D. 222, 224
 Ricardo, D. 9, 23, 49–50
 Richardson, G.B. 51
 riots 67, 149–50
 Roberts, M. 202, 205
 Rodrik, D. 63
 Roemer, J.E. 62, 64, 65, 227
 Rokkan, S. 94, 154
 Roman Empire 9, 13, 109, 118, 127,
 146–7, 204
 Roosevelt, F.D. 224
 Rosen, S. 157, 172
 Rosenberg, N. 22, 37
 Rostow, W. 144
 Rousseau, J.-J. 49, 89
 rules 3, 8–9, 102–4
 change of 131–42
 enforcement of 123–31
 rules of the game 228–9
 Russell, B. 2, 3–4, 6–7, 9, 35, 104,
 154, 201
 Russian Revolution 32, 65, 66, 79, 132,
 225
 Rustichini, A. 63, 64, 79, 82–5, 87

 Salant, W. 144
 Samuelson, P. 51, 169, 203
 sanctions 123–6, 222
 Sartre, J.-P. 44, 45
 Sassanid dynasty 120
 ‘satisficing’ behaviour 67
 Savage, J. 144
 Say’s Principle 162
 Schaffer, B.B. 94
 Schelling, T. 1, 51–4, 57, 60, 64, 142,
 174, 179
 Schumpeter, J.A. 20, 227, 228
 Schwarzkopf, General N. 185, 186, 188
 scream 95, 96, 97, 149–51, 154–5, 190,
 193, 196
 Second World War 21–2, 23, 50, 78, 86,
 113–14, 134, 143–4, 148, 214, 217
 self-destructive behaviour 40, 47–9
 self-interest 65, 69, 102, 136, 145,
 165, 168
 Sellin, T. 99, 100
 Sen, A. 33, 69
 September 11 attacks 171–3, 197, 199
 Shackle, G.L.S. 144, 187, 196
 Shah’s regime 53, 140, 151, 154, 195
 silence 212
 Simmel, G. 15, 37
 Simon, H.A. 2, 67, 72
 Skaperdas, S. 23, 74
 Skidelsky, R. 50
 Skocpol, T. 86–7, 113, 114
 Skogh, G. 74, 183
 slavery 14–15, 126–7, 129, 147, 156,
 157, 184
 Smith, A. 9, 15, 17, 33, 37, 49–50,
 72–3, 155
 Smith, J.M. 132
 Sobel, J. 7, 10
 social-benefit theories 62, 63, 66
 social alliances 201–2, 222–4
 social capital 7, 10, 220
 social citizenship 117, 118, 224
 social class 10–11, 24, 27, 29, 36, 86
 see also class struggle
 social conflict 5, 82, 87, 97, 100–101,
 127–8, 150
 absence of 51–2
 Commons’ theory 5, 56–7
 destructive power and 49–57
 voice and 89, 96
 see also revolution; strikes; war
 social Darwinism 49, 99, 100, 101
 social integration 101, 104–12, 120–21
 social justice 33
 social networks 134, 138
 social norms 123, 134–5, 136, 137, 166

- social order 130, 132, 137, 140
 destructive power and 101–22, 155
 social revolution 88, 91–3, 95, 96
 social self-destructive behaviour 47–9
 socialism 17, 114
 socio-political instability 57–60, 165
 models 63–87
 Solow, R. 7, 33
 sovereignty 153
 property rights and 3, 4, 123, 127–9,
 156, 158
 rule-producing function and 161,
 184–8, 190, 193, 199
 Soviet system 16–19, 114–15, 118
 Spain 151, 206
 Spencer, H. 13, 49
 spiritual threat 34–5
 Spolaore, E. 114
 Stalin, J. 8, 17
 Star Wars project 107, 159
 state terrorism 151, 155
 Stephen, L. 153
 Stigler, G. 144
 Stiglitz, J. 7, 10, 23
 Stonich, S. 46
 strategic bargaining 30, 51–2, 54–7
 strategic conflict theory 51–5
 strikes 3, 22, 29, 40, 53, 55, 88, 165
 Stuart, C. 74, 183
 Sugden, R. 132, 133, 135
 suicide 40, 48–9
 Sun Tzu 143
 surplus product 11, 13
 survival 99, 100
 Svensson, L.E.O. 58
 Sweezy, P. 144
 switching threshold 85
 symmetry principle 168–70
 sympathy 37
 Syropoulos, C. 23, 74

 Tabellini, G. 58
 Tarde, G. 117, 169, 170
 taxis 119, 120, 137
 Taylor, D. 58
 Taylor, M. 62, 64, 66
 technology 138, 139, 179
 of destruction 22, 201, 204–7, 208
 military 22–3, 143–5, 147–8, 182–3,
 201, 204–7, 208
 Teresa, Mother 41–4

 territorial separation 112–18
 terrorism 151, 155, 157, 171–4, 197–200
 Thaler, R. 157, 172
 theft 182, 183, 194
 Thierry, A. 49, 196
 Thirty Years War 206
 threat 52, 55, 142–3
 threat power 1, 2, 3, 6–9, 11, 15, 21,
 52, 64, 142–3, 149
 Tirole, J. 197
 Tong, J. 62, 64, 66
 Tornell, A. 63, 64, 79–82, 83, 85
trace italienne 205–6, 207
 trade unions 16, 17, 29–30, 55, 81–2, 85,
 150, 151, 165
 tradition 135, 136–7, 222
 transactions 4, 5, 17–18, 56
 costs 31, 124–6, 131, 133, 199, 209
 transport costs 107, 109–10, 147, 198
 Trinidad and Tobago 79–80, 81
 Trotsky, L. 16–17
 Truman, H.S. 8
 trust 10
 Tullock, G. 62, 64, 65, 69, 178, 179
 Turk, A.T. 100–101

 uncertainty 166, 191, 209, 210
 anarchy and 122, 125, 130–31, 155
 contagion 161, 199
 radical 53–4, 77, 121–2, 126
 United Nations 111, 158, 185, 186, 188
 universal suffrage 92, 152–4, 222
 use value 1, 3, 28
 Usher, D. 62, 66, 182, 183, 190, 194
usus 8, 128
 utilitarianism 60, 67–70, 73, 77, 83–4,
 171, 197

 Vahabi, M. 122, 170
 value
 creation 27–8, 161
 destructive 27–8, 31–3, 41–4, 96
 of destructive power 27–8, 160–200
 of human life 171–3, 186–9
 instrumental 40, 41–2, 43–4, 96, 157
 intrinsic 41, 42, 43–4
 judgements 9–10, 73, 171
 moralist theory 40, 41–4, 189
 negative 188–90, 193
 originative 41, 42–3
 see also exchange value, use value

- Veblen, T. 36, 128–9
 Velasco, A. 63, 79, 80
 Venezuela 79–80, 81
 Versailles Peace Treaty 50, 113
 vertical contract 177
 Vietnam War 61, 86, 151, 173
 vigilantes 127
 violence 7–8, 24, 45, 90, 96, 98, 202
 comparative advantage 21, 108
 domestication of 94, 154
 money and 119, 121, 165
 political 57–87
 preferences 122, 125–6, 129–31, 155, 166, 199, 209
 see also aggression; military power; physical power; war; weapons
 voice 40, 149, 150–51, 154–5
 EVL theory 60, 88–96, 97
 Hirschman's concept 89–96
 Vold, G.B. 99, 100, 101
 von Mises, L. 101–2, 118
 Von Neumann, J. 51, 144
 voracity effect 79–80, 81–2, 87

 wages 10, 29, 33, 125, 172
 Wald, A. 144
 Wallerstein, I. 112
 Wallis, A. 144
 Walrasian *crieur de prix* 82, 87
 Walters, G.D. 47
 war 4, 25–6, 53, 78, 98
 economy 16–19, 50, 101–2, 158
 industrialization of 12, 148, 211–15, 217
 information role 143–55
 mass 22, 23, 214
 military objectives 185–9
 partial 5, 30, 40, 52, 56
 total 5, 30, 40, 52, 56, 179
 see also civil war; military revolution; weapons
 wealth 120, 121, 177–8, 183–4, 220
 creation 28, 74, 168
 -dependent appropriation 63, 79, 82–7
 distribution 50, 75–6, 83
 weapons 78, 159, 177, 197–9, 226
 arms race 215–19
 mass production 22, 211–15
 offensive 74, 75, 76, 182–3, 205
 see also technology
 Weber, M. 2, 6, 33, 201, 222
 welfare state 117, 118
 Williamson, O. 95, 124, 145, 166
 Wittman, D. 31, 108
 Wolfson, M. 172, 218–19
 World Trade Center 171–2, 173, 197, 199
 World Trade Organization (WTO) 55

 Yellen, J. 10, 33
 Young, D. 89

 Zemsky, P.B. 55