

Index

- absorptive capacity 148
academic contribution 247–8, 264
agglomeration
 differentiation of 264
 economies 73–4, 76
 institutional set-up 133
 location 44
 and spin-off firms 41–2
 and technological dynamism 16–17
 territorial 77–80
agriculture 21–4
Akerlof, G. 186, 197
Amin, A. 75, 78, 90, 92, 154
Andersson, A.E. 144, 145, 146
Argyris, C. 7, 184
Arndt, O. 177
Arrow, K. 7, 104, 184
Asanuma, B. 86
Asheim, Bjørn T. 3, 4, 6, 131–3, 174–5,
 177, 261, 262
associational economies 146
associational paradigm, *see* network
 paradigm
asymmetric knowledge 196–9, 200–201
Audretsch, D.B. 167, 195, 197
Austria 237, 252

‘ba’ (shared space) 148–9
Baden-Württemberg
 cooperation 89, 90, 146
 global–local links 154
 government role 155
 institutional regional innovation
 systems (IRIS) 186
 networks 152
 private capital 115
 see also Germany
Becattini, G. 73, 74
Bellandi, M. 72, 73, 74, 75, 93
Bellini, Nicola 8, 258
Best, M. 127
bioregions 189–96, 211

Boekema, Frans 254, 260
Borgatti, S. 164–5
Borras, S. 177
Bosch 118
Breschi, S. 177, 197, 255
Brusco, S. 75, 89, 93
business failures 42–3
business relations 214–18, 236–7
Butzin, B. 258, 261

California 38–46; *see also* Silicon
 Valley; United States of America
 (USA)
Camagni, R. 76, 79, 81, 91–2
Cambridge 153, 223; *see also* United
 Kingdom (UK)
capital allocation systems 66
capitalist development 20, 59–60, 103,
 104–5
Carlsson, B. 185
Castro, E. de 92
channels, of knowledge transfer 191–6
Chesbrough, H. 188, 193, 194
*Cities and Regions in the New Learning
 Economy* (OECD) 252
civic relations 214–18
class structure 21–4
clothing industry 33–5
clusters 4–5, 77–8, 232–4, 236–7, 261,
 263–6
codified knowledge 167, 177, 255–6
Cohen, W.M. 148
cohesion countries 239
Coleman, J.S. 208
communications infrastructure 65, 66,
 212–14
communicative learning 80
competence 146–50
competence theory of the firm 147–8
competition 22, 26, 74–7, 81–92
Competitive Advantage of Nations, The
 (Porter) 77

- competitiveness 150–53, 154–6, 240
 complicit knowledge 186
 Confederazione Nazionale
 d'Artigianato (CNA) 28, 46, 47
 conscience collective 280–83
 conventions 18, 46–9, 129, 147, 151,
 213; *see also* untraded
 interdependencies
 Cooke, Philip 2, 7, 90, 146, 185, 186,
 188, 195, 253, 259, 261, 262, 285
 cooperation
 and competition 81–92
 inter-firm 84–7, 89–90, 106
 intra-firm 88–9, 106–7
 regional 90–92
 social institutions 212–14, 223
 coordination mechanisms 212–14
 Cornford, J. 258, 265
 Cortright, J. 195
 Crevoisier, O. 72, 74
 Cross, R. 164–5

 De La Mothe, J. 260
 decentralized industrial creativity
 (DIC) 74–5
 dedicated biotechnology firms (DBFs)
 189–96
 Dei Ottati, G. 81, 83
 Denmark 154, 155, 224
 design-approved suppliers (DA) 87
 design-supplied suppliers (DS) 87
 diamond model 247
 Dicken, P. 177
 Dirckinck-Holmfeld, L. 184
 discontinuities in development 247
 disembodied knowledge 177
 Dohse, D. 195, 197
 Dore, R. 28
 Dosi, G. 17, 92
 Drucker, P. 59
 Dunakanyar 155
 Durkheim, Émile 8, 278–84
 dynamic relational proximity 255

 economic geography 128–9, 199,
 225–6, 264
 economic reciprocity 27
 economies of scale 75–6, 199
 Elster, J. 219
 embeddedness 73, 275–89

 Emilia-Romagna 146, 152, 155, 170;
 see also Italy; northeast-central
 Italy
*End of the Nation State: The Rise of
 Regional Economies, The (Ohmae)*
 2
 Enright, M. 265
 entrepreneurial competence 111
 entrepreneurial regional innovation
 systems (ERIS) 186
 entrepreneurs 21–4
 European Regional Development
 Fund 235–7, 242
 European Social Fund 258
 European Union (EU), regional policy
 concept 232–4
 developments 120, 134, 234–7, 253
 institutional challenges 102
 interregional inequalities 109
 learning regions 3, 4
 polity role 242–6, 256
 reappraisal 238–42
 Regional Technology Plan (RTP)
 109–13, 119, 135, 259
 research and development (R&D)
 62–3
 examination knowledge 186, 187, 197
 exit, from industry 30–31, 44–6
 exploitation knowledge 186, 187, 195,
 197, 211
 exploration knowledge 186, 187, 195,
 197, 211

 family structure 22, 25–6
 feedback 103
 Feldman, M. 197
 financial systems 66
 Finland 237
 Fishlow, A. 38
 flexibility 22, 25–6, 28–9, 84
 'flexible rigidities' 28–9
 Florida, Richard 2, 3, 4, 6, 130–31
 foreign direct investment 60–63, 108,
 115, 143
 France 32–7, 154, 155
 Fürst, D. 261–2

 Garofoli, G. 71, 74
 Genentech 192–3
 geography of innovation 166–8

- geography of knowledge 135, 138, 284
- Germany
- EU regional policy 237
 - innovation 43–4, 45, 106
 - intra-firm cooperation 89
 - Learning Region programme 253, 258
 - private capital 115
 - regional cooperation 90
 - social capital 224–5
 - see also* Baden-Württemberg; Ruhr Area
- Gertler, M.S. 262, 263
- Gibbons, J. 196
- Gilly, J.-P. 177
- Gilsing, V. 164
- global networks 154, 262–3
- globalization
- bioregions 195
 - vs. localization 107–9, 130
 - regional development 60–63
 - regional knowledge 196
 - regional knowledge capabilities theory 188
- ‘Globalization 2’ 196, 199, 200
- global–local links 153–6
- Goodman, J.P. 144
- governance 65, 66–7, 133
- government role 35–7, 155, 224–5, 238–9, 242–6; *see also* public authorities; Triple Helix
- Grabher, G. 82, 91
- Granovetter, Mark 8, 128, 133, 164, 276–8, 279, 281, 283, 289
- Greece 236, 237, 239
- growth poles 78
- Habermas, J. 79
- Håkansson, H. 86, 90
- Hansen, M. 164, 184, 200
- Haraldsen, T. 85
- Hass, P.M. 219
- Hassink, Robert 8, 275, 276
- Henry, N. 152
- high technology industry 35–7, 38–46
- Hirschman, A. 45
- Hodgson, G. 77
- Holzner, B. 219
- homeworkers 26, 29
- horizontal mobility 46–8
- horizontal quasi-integration 85–7
- Hospers, Gert-Jan 7
- Hudson, R. 253, 259, 260
- human infrastructure 65–6
- Hungary 155
- Huseman, R.C. 144
- ICT (information and communication technologies) 237, 241
- ICT (information, computer and telecommunication) 80
- identity, conventions of 46–9
- Île-de-France 32–7, 46
- image (regional) 245–6
- incremental innovations 72–7
- industrial districts
- cooperation 81–92
 - features 175–6
 - future development 71–2
 - in learning economy 77–80
 - as learning regions 3, 92–4, 133, 261
 - Marshallian characteristics 72–7
 - as regional innovation networks 169–70
- industrial maturity 42
- industrial relations 28–9, 36–7, 88
- information 164–5, 167
- innovation
- conceptualization of 160, 174, 175
 - definitions of 161
 - and horizontal mobility 46–8
 - incremental 72–7
 - and institutional routines 4–5, 75, 87–92, 104–9
 - as interactive process 103–4
 - inter-firm cooperation 84–7
 - and knowledge 162, 185–8
 - and learning 80, 184–5, 254
 - potential 241
 - and proximity 174, 175–6, 179–81, 241–2
 - regional support 133
 - sources of 21–4
 - theory of 102–3
- innovation networks 161–5, 177–81; *see also* regional innovation networks; regional innovation systems (RIS)
- innovation-mediated production 59
- innovative environments 235–6, 245

- innovative milieux 152–3, 168–9,
 175–6, 261
 institutional regional innovation
 systems (IRIS) 186
 institutions
 and innovation 4–5, 75, 87–92,
 104–9
 and regional knowledge 151
 regional set-up 138, 285, 286
 role of 174, 175
 see also social institutions
 interactive learning 80, 172
 inter-firm cooperation 84–7, 89–90,
 106
 inter-firm relations 23, 26–7, 41–2; *see*
 also social capital
 inter-organizational relationships 174,
 175
 interpersonal relationships 145–6
 intra-firm cooperation 88–9, 106–7
 investment
 attracting 116
 foreign direct investment 60–63, 108,
 115, 143
 social capital 222–5
 venture capital 145, 190, 220
 Ireland 239
 Italy
 capitalist development 20
 EU regional policy 236, 237
 global–local links 154
 industrial districts 170
 innovation 43–4
 production systems 18–19, 21–31
 see also Emilia-Romagna; northeast-
 central Italy

 Jack, S.L. 164
 Jaffe, A. 197
 Japan
 cooperation 88, 106
 foreign direct investment 60–62
 and globalization 58–9
 industrial districts 170
 innovation 43–4, 45
 knowledge, attitudes to 105–7,
 149
 national innovation systems 106
 research and development (R&D)
 62–3
 social technology 86
 supplier development 116
 Jensen-Butler, C. 92
 Johnson, B. 80, 87, 88, 177
 Jura d'Arc 152, 154, 155
 Jutland 155

kaizen 107
 Kenis, Patrick 7
 know-how 105–7
 knowledge
 acquisition 146–50
 codified 167, 177, 255–6
 complicit 186
 concepts of 104
 examination 197
 exploitation 186, 187, 195, 197, 211
 exploration 186, 187, 195, 197, 211
 forms of 143–6
 and information 164–5, 167
 and innovation 162, 185–8
 and learning 275–8
 problems 186–7
 regional 150–53
 role of 143
 see also tacit knowledge
 knowledge economy 4, 189–96, 206–7,
 210
 knowledge spillovers 166–8, 174, 190,
 246
 knowledge-based capitalism 59–60,
 63–7
 knowledge-based organizations 67–8
 Konno, N. 148–9
 Krakow Region 155
 Krugman, P. 199

 labour market policies 120–21
 labour mobility 25–6, 147
 labour relations 28–9, 36–7, 88
 Lagendijk, A. 252, 258, 265
 Landabaso, Mikel 8
 Latour, B. 188, 197
 Lawson, C. 147
 Lazonick, W. 82
 learned relational characteristics 164
 learning
 concepts of 148
 and innovation 80, 184–8, 254
 interactive 80, 172

- and knowledge 275–8
- localized 206, 233
- networks 130–31
- problems 200
- social institutions 212–14
 - as a social process 16–18, 128, 129
- learning ability 111
- learning clusters 263–6
- learning economy 77–80, 81–92, 104–9
- learning organizations 87–92
- learning processes 146–50
- Learning Region programme (Germany) 253, 258
- learning regions
 - asymmetric knowledge 196–9
 - concept 247, 256–9
 - conceptual framework 140
 - definition 2, 59, 136, 276
 - development of 63–7
 - embeddedness perspective 275–8, 284–9
 - features 175–6
 - industrial districts as 3, 92–4, 133, 261
 - origins of 1, 4–5, 130
 - and regional innovation networks 173–4
 - and regional innovation systems (RIS) 133, 261–2, 264
 - and regional learning 129, 254, 265–6, 276–8, 287–9
 - relevance 263–5
 - research agenda 289–91
 - variables 137–40
 - weaknesses 259–63
- learning-by-doing 74, 80, 254
- learning-by-interacting 89, 254–6
- learning-by-using 74, 80, 254
- Leborgne, D. 85, 86
- less favoured regions (LFRs) 109
- Levinthal, D.A. 148, 184
- 'lifeworld' 79–80
- linear innovation model 78, 103, 160
- Lipietz, A. 85, 86
- Lipparini, A. 89
- Lissoni, F. 177, 197
- localization, vs. globalization 107–9, 130
- localization economies 73
- localized learning 206, 233
- loosely coupled social relations 215–18
- Lorenzen, Mark 8, 195, 196, 275, 285
- Lorenzoni, G. 89
- loyalty, to the industry 23, 30–31
- Lund-Jensen, R. 189
- Lundvall, B. 2, 79, 80, 87, 88, 105, 108, 173, 177, 184
- Malecki, Ed 7
- Malerba, F. 255
- Malmberg, A. 177, 197, 252, 253, 264
- Manchester 154, 155
- manufacturing infrastructure 64–5
- March, J. 184, 186, 187
- Markusen, A. 259, 260
- Marshall, A. 72–7, 169
- Martin, R. 260, 265
- Martinez, R. 240
- Marx, K. 102
- Maskell, P. 195, 196, 197, 264
- Mayer, H. 195
- McEvily, B. 181
- mechanical solidarity 279–80, 282
- Meeus, Marius 7
- Micklethwait, J. 145
- Millennium Pharmaceuticals 193–4
- mobilization of resources 39–41
- Mode 2 knowledge production 196
- Moore, B. 20
- morality 278–9
- Morgan, Kevin 3, 4, 6, 134–6, 137, 146, 173, 258, 262, 276
- motivation, of workers 26
- Mouleart, F. 160, 261
- nation state role, *see* government role
- national innovation systems 105–6, 262–3
- Nelson, R.R. 148
- network paradigm 101, 119, 134, 136
- networks
 - conceptualization of 174, 175
 - conventions of 18, 46–9
 - and embeddedness 277, 288–9
 - and innovation 161–5, 178–81
 - inter-firm cooperation 84–7
 - interpersonal relationships 145–6
 - knowledge transfer 150–53
 - and learning 130–31
 - and the learning region 4–5

- negative effects of participation 178
- policy networks 242–6
- regional policy 114–19
- and regions 64–7, 131, 285
- role of 111, 113, 129
- social relations 218, 283
- structural features 163–4
- technological dynamism 16
- see also* regional networks
- new industrial spaces (NIS) 171–2, 175–6
- Nonaka, I. 59, 148–9, 289
- non-local links 153–6
- Nooteboom, B. 164
- northeast-central Italy
 - capitalist development 20
 - cooperation in 81, 84, 88, 89–90, 146
 - government role 155
 - industrial districts 170
 - networks 152
 - production systems 18–19, 21–31
 - resource mobilization 46
 - social capital 223
 - social institutions 219
 - see also* Italy
- North Pas-de-Calais 154, 155
- oblique quasi-integration 85–6
- Oerlemans, Leon 7, 275
- Ohmae, K. 2, 63
- Oinas, P. 252
- Oliver, C. 161, 178
- open networks 163, 179
- open science 191–6, 200
- organic solidarity 279, 280–81, 282
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 4, 61, 252, 256
- organizational innovation 87–92
- organizational integration 86
- organizational proximity 255
- Owen-Smith, J. 181
- Paquet, G. 260
- participation, conventions of 46–9
- Patchell, J. 86
- Peck, J. 260
- Penrose, E. 188
- Perroux, F. 73, 78
- Perulli, P. 29
- physical infrastructure 65, 66
- Pinch, S. 152
- Piore, M. 72, 82, 127, 211
- ‘pipelines’, of knowledge transfer 190, 191–6
- Poland 155
- policy networks 242–6
- political influence 27–30
- Pommeranz, J.O. 252
- Porter, M. 1, 77, 82, 83, 88, 91, 92, 154, 233, 247, 265
- Portugal 170, 236, 239, 240
- Powell, W.W. 181
- Principles of Economics* (Marshall) 169
- Procter & Gamble 194, 195
- production
 - complexes 42
 - networks 16
 - systems 18–19, 21–31, 32–7, 38–46, 65
 - ‘worlds’ 17–18
- productivity 61
- proximity
 - and embeddedness 284, 286
 - and innovation 174, 175–6, 179–81, 241–2
 - and knowledge 143–6, 148
 - learning organizations 90
 - regional learning 255
 - and research 189–96
 - and tacit knowledge 135, 138, 173–7, 232, 284
- public authorities 222–5, 233–4, 242–6; *see also* government role
- public research organizations (PROs) 191–2
- Pyke, F. 81
- quality of products 31
- quasi-integration 85–7, 132, 133
- Reagans, R. 181
- regional clusters 150
- regional competence 147–8
- regional cooperation 90–92
- regional image 245–6
- Regional Information Society Initiatives (RISI) 234
- Regional Innovation and Technology

- Transfer Strategies (RITTS) 234, 259
- regional innovation networks 166–77, 179–81; *see also* innovation networks; regional innovation systems (RIS)
- Regional Innovation Strategies (RIS) 234, 244–5, 259
- regional innovation systems (RIS)
 - asymmetric knowledge 196–9, 200–201
 - concept of 172–3, 175–6
 - and embeddedness 285, 286
 - EU regional policy 232–7
 - and knowledge 185–8, 200
 - and learning regions 133, 261–2, 264
 - problems 238–40
 - as producer–user links 150
 - and research 189–96, 200
 - tools 245
 - see also* innovation networks; regional innovation networks
- regional institutions 285
- regional knowledge 150–53, 196
- regional knowledge capabilities theory 188, 195, 199, 200
- regional learning
 - concept of 254–6
 - and learning regions 4–5, 129, 265–6, 276–8, 287–9
 - social context 9, 16–18
- regional networks
 - conventions of 18, 46–9
 - inter-firm networks 138, 285, 286
 - learning in 130–31
 - and regions 131
 - see also* networks
- regional policy 3, 114–19, 256–7, 264, 286–7, 288; *see also* European Union (EU), regional policy
- regional scale 198
- Regional Technology Plan (RTP) 111–13, 119, 135, 259
- regions 17–18, 58–9, 60–67, 68
- relational embeddedness 277, 283, 284, 285, 286
- relation-specific skill 86–7
- research 187–8, 189–96, 200
- research and development (R&D)
 - concepts of 148
 - cooperation in 83–4
 - foreign investment 108
 - geographical location 147, 240–41
 - global activity 62–3
 - as information exchange 152
 - and innovation 103
 - knowledge spillovers 167–8
 - learning economy 78
 - Silicon Valley 146
- research and technological development (RTD) 109, 112
- resources 22, 25–6, 39–41, 46–8
- risk, and knowledge transfer 197–8
- Rosenberg, N. 38, 108
- Rosenthal, S. 195, 197
- Ruhr Area 154–5, 252
- Russo, M. 89
- Sabel, C. 72, 82, 127, 211
- Sakkab, Nabil 194
- Sapir, A. 238
- Saxenian, Annalee 2
- Schoenberger, E. 108–9
- Schumpeter, J.A. 77, 102–3
- Sekia, F. 160, 261
- sell-out, by entrepreneurs 42–3
- Semlinger, K. 84
- shared space ('ba') 148–9
- Silicon Valley
 - culture 145–6
 - entrepreneurial regional innovation systems (ERIS) 186
 - knowledge-based organizations 67
 - labour mobility 147
 - as learning region 58, 136, 252–3
 - non-local links 153
 - regional learning 255–6
 - social capital 223
 - social institutions 146, 219
 - see also* California; United States of America (USA)
- Smith, K. 78, 189
- social capital
 - accumulation of 221–2
 - collaborative learning 105–6
 - definition 104, 134, 208–10
 - and embeddedness 285–6
 - investment 222–5
 - learning regions 138–9, 257
 - negative 192

- regional differences 220–25
- regional formation of 214–19, 244–5, 247
- and regional knowledge 151
- Regional Technology Plan (RTP) 113, 135
- role of 134–6
- tacit knowledge 256
- and technological learning 210–14
- and trust 104, 135, 208
- social closure 26–7
- social conventions 213
- social density 278
- social embeddedness 278, 283, 284, 285, 286
- social institutions
 - and innovation 104–9
 - learning 212–14
 - regional basis of 218–19, 220–21
 - Silicon Valley 146, 219
 - and social relations 218–19
 - solidarity 279–84
 - unlearning 223
 - see also* institutions; social capital
- social learning 80, 128, 129
- social proximity 255
- social relations
 - family 22, 25–6
 - regional formation of 214–18, 220
 - and social capital 208
 - and social institutions 218–19
 - and solidarity 278–84
 - types 215
 - value of 210–12
 - see also* embeddedness; social capital
- social solidarity 278–84
- social trust 213–14
- social welfare 134
- socio-cultural factors 72–4, 79
- solidarity, social 278–84
- Source Wales programme 116–17
- Spain 236, 237, 239, 240
- spatial interaction literature 168–77
- spatial proximity
 - and embeddedness 284, 286
 - and innovation 174, 175–6, 179–81, 241–2
 - and knowledge 143–6, 148
 - learning organizations 90
 - and regional learning 255
 - and research 189–96
 - and tacit knowledge 135, 138, 173–7, 232, 284
- spin-off firms 41–2, 45
- state role, *see* government role
- static relational proximity 255
- Sternberg, R. 177
- Storper, Michael 1, 4, 6, 77, 107, 108, 109, 127–9, 132–3, 135, 171–2
- Strange, W. 195, 197
- strategic planning 243–4
- structural embeddedness 277, 283, 285, 286
- Structural Funds 110, 239–40
- Sunley, P. 77, 265
- Supplier Association 116
- supplier development 116–17
- supply chain integration 237
- sustainable advantage 68
- Sweden 236, 237
- Sweeney, G.P. 216
- Switzerland 152, 154, 155
- systems of innovation approach 2–3
- tacit knowledge
 - and innovation networks 162
 - knowledge spillovers 167–8
 - regional learning 255–6
 - role of 105–7
 - and spatial proximity 135, 138, 173–7, 232, 284
 - transfer of 148–50
 - see also* knowledge
- Takeuchi, H. 289
- technical learning 80
- technological change 15
- technological competence 111
- technological dynamism 16–17, 49
- technological learning 17–18, 117, 210–14
- technology districts 17, 46–8
- technology industry 35–7, 38–46
- technology support programme 117
- Thrift, N. 75, 78, 90, 92, 154
- tightly coupled social relations 215–18
- time, and knowledge transfer 198
- Torre, A. 177
- traded interdependencies 107, 147, 171–2
- training 117–18

- transplant companies 60–63
 Trigilia, C. 28
 Triple Helix 185, 186, 243
 trust
 Marshall's view 73
 networks 132–3
 and regional knowledge 151
 Silicon Valley 146
 and social capital 104, 135, 208
 social trust 213–14
- unemployment 61, 120–21
 unionization 28–9, 36–7
 uniqueness 155–6
 United Kingdom (UK) 106, 114–19,
 154, 155, 237, 238; *see also*
 Cambridge; Wales
 United States of America (USA) 3,
 38–46, 58–9, 61–3; *see also* Silicon
 Valley
 untraded interdependencies
 as conventions 129, 147
 and globalization 107–9
 local technological learning 17,
 128
 and new industrial spaces (NIS)
 171–2
 regional networks 131
 Silicon Valley 145–6
 tacit knowledge 256
 unlearning 223
 weaknesses 260
 see also conventions
 urbanization economies 73
 venture capital 145, 190, 220; *see also*
 investment
 vertical quasi-integration 85
 vertical relations 23, 27–30
 Virkkala, S. 252
 von Hippel, E. 210
- Wales 114–20; *see also* United
 Kingdom (UK)
 Walker, R. 77
 Welsh Development Agency (WDA)
 114–20
 Wilkinson, F. 81, 87
 Williamson, O. 132
 Winter, S. 186
 Winter, S.G. 148
 Wolfe, D.A. 262
 Woolcock, M. 208
 workers, sources of 21–4
 World Bank 4, 256
 worlds of production 17–18, 129; *see*
 also conventions
- You, J.-I. 81, 87
- Zeitlin, J. 170
 Zeller, C. 195

