
Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	viii
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xii
<i>Preface</i>	xvii
1. Introduction to trade policy <i>William A. Kerr</i>	1
PART I EVOLUTION AND ECONOMIC CONTEXT	
2. Theory and practice in the conduct of trade policy <i>Sidney Weintraub</i>	11
3. History of economic thought on trade policy <i>Andrea Maneschi</i>	19
4. Modern history of trade policy <i>William M. Miner</i>	29
5. Modeling approaches to the analysis of trade policy: computable general equilibrium and gravity models <i>Olena Ivus and Aaron Strong</i>	44
PART II TRADE AGREEMENTS	
6. Why are there trade agreements? <i>James Gaisford and Annette Hester</i>	57
7. Overview of trade agreements: the multilateral system <i>Tim Josling</i>	71
8. Overview of trade agreements: regional trade agreements <i>Nicholas Perdakis</i>	82
9. The breadth of integration arising from trade agreements <i>Peter W. B. Phillips</i>	94
10. Trade agreements: depth of integration <i>Nicholas Perdakis</i>	106
11. Trade creation and trade diversion: analyzing the impact of regional trade agreements <i>Lindsay Kendall and James Gaisford</i>	120
12. Rules of origin and tariff circumvention <i>Sarah Lang and James Gaisford</i>	131
13. Economies of scale, imperfect competition and market size <i>Michael Benarroch</i>	141
14. Trade in services <i>Eugene Beaulieu</i>	150

15. Trade-related intellectual property rights, trade flows and national welfare 163
Olena Ivus

PART III TRADE POLICY INSTRUMENTS

16. Trade distortion: border measures versus domestic support 177
James Gaisford
17. Tariffs: national welfare and distributional issues 187
Jean-Philippe Gervais and Bruno Larue
18. Trade and domestic policy: conduct and modeling 201
John Whalley
19. Tariffication: theoretical justification and problems of implementation 215
Laura J. Loppacher and William A. Kerr
20. Tariff spikes and tariff escalation 222
André M. Nassar, Zuleika Arashiro and Marcos S. Jank
21. Export taxes: how they work and why they are used 237
Ryan Scholefield and James Gaisford
22. Import quotas and voluntary export restraints 248
Stefan Lutz
23. Tariff rate quotas 258
David Skully
24. Quota administration 267
David Skully
25. Capitalization of trade policy benefits 276
William A. Kerr
26. Direct and indirect export subsidies 282
James Rude
27. Production subsidies 292
Karl D. Meilke and John Cranfield
28. Strategic export subsidies 302
Stefan Lutz
29. Government procurement 311
Linda M. Young
30. State trading agencies 320
Bruno Larue and Jean-Philippe Gervais
31. Administrative measures: restraining bureaucracy from inhibiting trade 330
William A. Kerr

PART IV CONTINGENCY AND SAFEGUARD MEASURES

32. Antidumping: theory and practice, rationales and calculation methods 339
Carol Chui-Ha Lau
33. Unfair subsidies and countervailing duties 347
Katherine Baylis

34. Administrative procedures, the distribution of costs and benefits, and incentives in anti-dumping cases 360
Richard Barichello
35. Safeguard measures and impediments to labour mobility 368
Lawrence Leger and James Gaisford

PART V COORDINATING TRADE POLICY WITH DOMESTIC POLICY

36. Sanitary and phytosanitary issues 383
Grant E. Isaac
37. Technical barriers to trade 394
Jill E. Hobbs
38. Ethical issues in trade 404
Grant E. Isaac
39. Trade and the environment: what do we know? 414
Brian R. Copeland
40. Trade agreements and Multilateral Environmental Agreements 427
Ken Belcher

PART VI TRADE POLICY AND DEVELOPMENT

41. Import substitution industrialization 441
James B. Gerber
42. Export promotion policies 450
James B. Gerber
43. The generalized system of preferences and special and differential treatment for developing countries in the GATT and WTO 457
Robert Read
44. International commodity agreements 470
Christopher L. Gilbert
45. International trade and wages 482
Eugene Beaulieu

PART VII TRADE POLICY: ENFORCEMENT AND COERCION

46. Dispute settlement, compensation and retaliation under the WTO 497
Robert Read
47. Economic sanctions for foreign policy purposes: a survey of the twentieth century 509
Gary Hufbauer and Barbara Oegg
48. Trade related aspects of intellectual property: enforcement issues 520
William A. Kerr

- Index* 527