Contributors

Kenneth A. Armstrong is Professor of European Union Law in the School of Law, Queen Mary, University of London. He is currently researching new modes of governance in the EU with a focus on the open method of co-ordination in the sphere of social inclusion. He has published widely on issues of EU governance and European constitutionalism.

Peter Bonnor has a PhD in law from the European University Institute in Florence. The main focus of his research into ombudsmanship has been ombudsmen’s development of public law. He has worked as a legal officer for the European Ombudsman since 2004. He has published on European ombudsmanship in the European Law Review, European Public Law, European Law Journal (a comment) and EU-Ret & Menneskeret.

Pieter Bouwen holds a PhD in Political and Social Sciences from the European University Institute in Florence and is administrator at the European Commission. He is affiliated with the Université Catholique de Louvain and Professor at the Free University of Brussels. Over recent years, he has been senior research fellow at the Université Catholique de Louvain and at the Max Planck Institute for Research on Collective Goods in Bonn. Previously, he worked as research fellow at the Max Planck Institute for the Study of Societies in Cologne. His major research interests are European interest representation, European public policy, international relations and political economy. He has published several articles in national and international peer-reviewed journals such as the Journal of European Public Policy, the Journal of Common Market Studies and the European Journal of Political Research.

Laura Cram is Reader in Politics at the University of Strathclyde. She has previously held positions at the Universities of Warwick and Sheffield. She is author of Policy-Making in the European Union: Conceptual Lenses and European Integration (Routledge, 1997) and a number of articles on the European Union policy process. Her current research focuses on the impact of the European Union on state-society relations and, in particular, the concept of ‘banal Europeanism’.
Olivier De Schutter (LL.M. Harvard, PhD (UCL)) is Professor at the University of Louvain (Belgium), where he teaches legal theory and human rights, and Member of the Global Law School Faculty at New York University. He is also the coordinator of the EU Network of Experts in Fundamental Rights, which advises the European Union institutions in the field of fundamental rights. Among his publications: Fonction de juger et droits fondamentaux (Bruylant, 1999), and Discriminations et marché du travail. Liberté et égalité dans les rapports d’emploi (P.I.E. Peter Lang, 2001). He is also the editor of Governance in the European Union (with N. Lebessis and J. Paterson, OPOCE, Luxemburg 2001), and of La Charte des droits fondamentaux de l’Union européenne (with J.-Y. Carlier, Bruylant, 2002). His research currently focuses on discrimination and privacy, as well as on the relationship between market mechanisms and fundamental rights.

Roland Erne (PhD EUI Florence; Dipl.-Pol. FU Berlin/Sciences Po Paris) is a tenured Lecturer of International and Comparative Employment Relations in the Business School at University College Dublin. His teaching and research interests include transnational democracy, European trade unionism and globalisation of work and employment. He is also co-editor of Transnationale Demokratie (Zürich 1995) and a senior research fellow of the Initiative and Referendum Institute Europe.

Carol Harlow QC, FBA, is Emeritus Professor of Law at the London School of Economics and Political Science, where she has spent most of her career and previously held the Chair of Public Law, and where she currently teaches a postgraduate seminar on European Administrative Law. She is the author of several studies of EU public law, of which the most recent are Accountability in the European Union (Oxford University Press 2002) and a critique of New European Governance for the Yearbook of European Law (forthcoming).

Hubert Heinelt has studied political science, sociology and history at the University of Hanover (Germany). He is currently Professor for Public Administration, Public Policy and Urban Studies at the Institute for Political Science of Darmstadt University of Technology. His interest for participatory governance and new policy instruments focuses on different policy areas (like labour market, environment, regional and housing policy) and at the local level. Recent publications are: Sustainability, Innovation and Participatory Governance (Ashgate); Urban Governance and Democracy: Leadership and Community Involvement (Routledge).

Paul Magnette is professor of political sciences and Director of the Institute for European Studies at the Université libre de Bruxelles. He also teaches at...
the Institut d’études politiques de Paris (Sciences-po). He has published widely on the EU, its institutional setting and its ‘democratic deficit’. He is the author of five books, co-editor of eight volumes, and has published about 40 articles in books and journals such as *Journal of Common Market Studies*, *Journal of European Public Policy*, *West European Politics*, *Political studies*, *European Law Journal*, *Journal of European Integration*, *Revue française de science politique*, *Revue internationale de politique comparée*, *Res publica*, *Studia diplomatica*, *Europa/Europe*.

**Britta Meinke-Brandmaier** was a junior researcher at the Institute for Political Science of Darmstadt University of Technology. She is now living in Singapore.

**Carlo Ruzza** (PhD Harvard, MA Harvard, MA SUNY Buffalo) is Associate Professor of Sociology at the University of Trento. He has previously taught at the University of Surrey and Essex and was a Jean Monnet fellow at the European Institute in Florence. His research interests focus upon Europe and social movements and on EU-level public-interest associations. His publications include: *Europe and Civil Society: Movement Coalitions and European Governance* (Manchester University Press 2004); ‘Institutionalization in the Italian Peace Movement’ *Theory and Society* 1997; ‘The Europeanization of Environmental and Tourism Policy in Southern Europe’ *Innovation* 2000. He has worked on several EU-funded projects on environmental policy and the study of civil society.

**Sabine Saurugger**, PhD (Sciences Po Paris) is Professor of Politics at the Institut d’Etudes Politiques de Grenoble and editor of the journal *Politique européenne*. She works on interest group politics in France and the European Union, both from a point of view of International Political Economy and Sociology. Her current work concentrates on interest group participation in democratic political systems and associative democracy. Her latest publications include *Européaniser les intérêts? Les groupes d’intérêt économiques dans le contexte de l’élargissement de l’Union européenne* (L’Harmattan 2004), ‘Challenging French Interest Groups: The State, Europe and the International Political System’ (*French Politics* 2004) (with Emiliano Grossman), and ‘The Methodical Challenges of Europeanisation: The Case of Interest Groups’ (*Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis* 2005).

**Stijn Smismans** has a PhD in law from the European University Institute in Florence, and has been Jean Monnet Fellow at that institute and Marie Curie Fellow at the Institut d’Etudes Politiques in Paris. He teaches European Law at the Faculty of Sociology of the University of Trento. His interest for legal
Contributors


Alex Warleigh is Professor of International Politics and Public Policy at the University of Limerick. His research interests lie in comparative regionalisation of international politics and reform of the European Union. In recent years, Professor Warleigh has participated in several EU, Leverhulme Trust and ESRC research networks on the development of democracy and citizenship in the European Union. His principal publications include Democracy in the European Union: Theory, Practice and Reform (Sage 2003) and Flexible Integration: Which Model for the European Union? (Continuum 2002).