
Abbreviations

ABA	American Bar Association
aff'd	affirmed
AG	Advocate General (ECJ)
AIDA	<i>Annali italiani del diritto d'autore</i>
<i>Alb. L.J. Sci. & Tech.</i>	<i>Albany Law Journal of Science and Technology</i>
All E.R.	All England Reports
AMA	Antimonopoly Act (Japan)
<i>Am. Econ. Rev.</i>	<i>American Economic Review</i>
<i>Antitrust Bull.</i>	<i>Antitrust Bulletin</i>
<i>Antitrust L.J.</i>	<i>Antitrust Law Journal</i>
ASCAP	American Society for Composers, Authors and Publishers
<i>B. E. J. Econ. Anal. & Pol'y</i>	<i>The Berkeley Electronic Journal of Economic Analysis and Policy</i>
BER	Block Exemption Regulation (EC)
<i>Berkeley Tech. L.J.</i>	<i>Berkeley Technology Law Journal</i>
BGH	Bundesgerichtshof (German Federal Supreme Court)
BIOS	biological open source lines
<i>Boston U. L.J.Rev.</i>	<i>Boston University Law Journal Review</i>
BT-Drucks.	Bundestags-Drucksache (documents of the German Parliament)
<i>Bull. WHO</i>	<i>Bulletin of the World Health Organization</i>
CAFC	US Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit
<i>Cal. L. Rev.</i>	<i>California Law Review</i>
<i>Can. Bus. L.J.</i>	<i>Canadian Business Law Journal</i>
<i>Cardozo Art & Enter. L.J.</i>	<i>Cardozo Arts and Entertainment Law Journal</i>
<i>C.D.E.</i>	<i>Cahiers de Droit Européen</i>
CDPA	Copyright, Designs and Patents Act (UK)
CDR	Community Design Regulation; compact disc recordable
cert.	certiorari
CFI	Court of First Instance
Ch.	Chapter
CII	computer-implemented invention
Cir.	US Circuit Court of Appeals

<i>C.M.L. Rev.</i>	<i>Common Market Law Review</i>
<i>Col. J. L. & Arts</i>	<i>Columbia Journal of Law and the Arts</i>
<i>Col. L. Rev.</i>	<i>Columbia Law Review</i>
COM	European Commission
<i>Comp. L. Rev.</i>	<i>Competition Law Review</i>
<i>Comp. Pol'y Newsletter</i>	<i>Competition Policy Newsletter</i>
<i>CRI</i>	<i>Computer und Recht International</i>
<i>C.T.L.R.</i>	<i>Computer and Telecommunication Law Review</i>
D.	US District Court
D.C. Cir.	US Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia
DG	Directorate General (European Commission)
<i>Dir. Aut.</i>	<i>Il Diritto d'autore</i>
<i>Dir. Inf.</i>	<i>Il Diritto dell'informazione e dell'informatica</i>
DMCA	US Digital Millennium Copyright Act
DoJ	US Department of Justice
DRM	digital rights management
<i>E.B.L.R.</i>	<i>European Business Law Review</i>
EC	European Community; Treaty establishing the European Community (as amended by the Treaty of Nice 2001)
ECJ	European Court of Justice
<i>ECLR</i>	<i>European Competition Law Review</i>
<i>Econ. J.</i>	<i>Economic Journal</i>
ECR	European Court Reports
EEA	European Economic Area
EEC	European Economic Community
<i>EIPR</i>	<i>European Intellectual Property Review</i>
<i>E.L. Rev.</i>	<i>European Law Review</i>
<i>Emory L.J.</i>	<i>Emory Law Journal</i>
EPC	European Patent Convention
EPEC	European Policy Evaluation Consortium
EPO	European Patent Office
EPOR	European Patent Office Reports
EU	European Union
<i>EuZW</i>	<i>Europäische Zeitschrift für Wirtschaftsrecht</i>
<i>EWS</i>	<i>Europäische Zeitschrift für Wirtschafts- und Steuerrecht</i>
F.	Federal Reporter (US)
Fed. Cir.	US Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit
<i>Fordham Intell. Prop., Media & Enter. L.J.</i>	<i>Fordham Intellectual Property, Media & Entertainment Law Journal</i>

<i>Fordham Int'l L.J.</i>	<i>Fordham International Law Journal</i>
<i>Fordham L. Rev.</i>	<i>Fordham Law Review</i>
<i>Foro It.</i>	<i>Il Foro italiano</i>
FRAND conditions	fair, reasonable and non-discriminatory conditions
F. Suppl.	Federal Supplement (US)
FTC	US Federal Trade Commission
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
<i>Geo. L.J.</i>	<i>Georgetown Law Journal</i>
<i>Global Econ. J.</i>	<i>Global Economy Journal</i>
<i>GRUR</i>	<i>Gewerblicher Rechtsschutz und Urheberrecht</i>
<i>GRUR Int.</i>	<i>Gewerblicher Rechtsschutz und Urheberrecht Internationaler Teil</i>
<i>Harv. J. L. & Pub. Pol'y</i>	<i>Harvard Journal of Law and Public Policy</i>
<i>Harv. J. L. & Tech.</i>	<i>Harvard Journal of Law and Technology</i>
<i>Harv. L. Rev.</i>	<i>Harvard Law Review</i>
<i>Hastings L.J.</i>	<i>Hastings Law Journal</i>
H.L.	House of Lords
ICTSD	International Center for Trade and Sustainable Development
<i>IIC</i>	<i>International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law</i>
<i>IJIO</i>	<i>International Journal of Industrial Organization</i>
<i>Inf. Econ. & Pol'y</i>	<i>Information Economics and Policy</i>
<i>Int'l J. L. & Econ.</i>	<i>International Journal of Law and Economics</i>
IP	intellectual property
<i>IPQ</i>	<i>Intellectual Property Quarterly</i>
IPR(s)	intellectual property right(s)
<i>J. Cultural Econ.</i>	<i>Journal of Cultural Economics</i>
<i>J. Econ. Persp.</i>	<i>Journal of Economic Perspectives</i>
<i>J. Econ. Surv.</i>	<i>Journal of Economic Surveys</i>
JFTC	Japan Fair Trade Commission
<i>J. Ind. Econ.</i>	<i>Journal of Industrial Economics</i>
<i>J.I.E.L.</i>	<i>Journal of International Economic Law</i>
<i>J. Inf. Techn. Th. & Appl.</i>	<i>Journal of Information Technology Theory and Application</i>
<i>JITE</i>	<i>Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics</i>
<i>J. Leg. Stud.</i>	<i>Journal of Legal Studies</i>
<i>J. L. & Econ.</i>	<i>Journal of Law and Economics</i>
<i>J. L. Econ. & Org.</i>	<i>Journal of Law, Economics and Organization</i>
<i>J. Pat. & Trademark Off. Soc'y</i>	<i>Journal of the Patent and Trademark Office Society</i>

<i>J. Pol'y Anal. & Manag.</i>	<i>Journal of Policy Analysis and Management</i>
<i>J. Polit. Econ.</i>	<i>Journal of Political Economy</i>
<i>JZ</i>	<i>Juristen-Zeitung</i>
<i>K.C.L.J.</i>	<i>King's College Law Journal</i>
<i>L.Ed.</i>	<i>Lawyer's Edition</i>
<i>Leg. Iss. Econ. Integr.</i>	<i>Legal Issues of Economic Integration</i>
<i>Marquette Intell.</i>	<i>Marquette Intellectual Property Law Review</i>
<i>Prop. L. Rev.</i>	
<i>Minn. L. Rev.</i>	<i>Minnesota Law Review</i>
<i>N.Y.U. Ann. Surv. Am. L.</i>	<i>New York University Annual Survey of American Law</i>
<i>N.Y.U. L. Rev.</i>	<i>New York University Law Review</i>
<i>OECD</i>	<i>Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development</i>
<i>OECD J. Comp. L. & Pol'y</i>	<i>OECD Journal of Competition Law and Policy</i>
<i>OEM</i>	original equipment manufacturer
<i>OHIM</i>	Office for Harmonisation in the Internal Market
<i>OJ</i>	Official Journal (EC, EU)
<i>Okla. Bar J.</i>	<i>Oklahoma Bar Journal</i>
<i>Pacific Rim L. & Pol'y J.</i>	<i>The Pacific Rim Law and Policy Journal</i>
<i>PD</i>	Proposed Directive (EC)
<i>PTO</i>	US Patent and Trademark Office
<i>Q. J. Econ.</i>	<i>Quarterly Journal of Economics</i>
<i>RAND conditions</i>	reasonable and non-discriminatory conditions
<i>RAND J. Econ.</i>	<i>RAND Journal of Economics</i>
<i>RERCI</i>	<i>Review of Economic Research on Copyright Issues</i>
<i>Res. in L. & Econ.</i>	<i>Research in Law and Economics</i>
<i>Rev. Ind. Org.</i>	<i>Review of Industrial Organization</i>
<i>Riv. Dir. Ind.</i>	<i>Rivista di Diritto Industriale</i>
<i>RIW</i>	<i>Recht der internationalen Wirtschaft</i>
<i>RPC</i>	Reports of Patent Cases (UK)
<i>Rutgers Comp. & Tech. L.J.</i>	<i>Rutgers Computer and Technology Law Journal</i>
<i>Rutgers L.J.</i>	<i>Rutgers Law Journal</i>
<i>R&D</i>	research and development
<i>S. Cal. L. Rev.</i>	<i>Southern California Law Review</i>
<i>S.Ct.</i>	Supreme Court Reporter
<i>SIAE</i>	Società Italiana degli Autori ed Editori
<i>SIEC</i>	significant impediment to effective competition

SLC	substantial lessening of competition
SME	small and medium-sized enterprise
SPC	supplementary protection certificate
SSNIP	Small but Significant Non-transitory Increase in Price
Sw. U. L. Rev.	South Western University Law Review
<i>Temp. J. Sci. Tech. & Envtl. L.</i>	<i>The Temple Journal of Science, Technology and Environmental Law</i>
<i>Tex. Intell. Prop. L.J.</i>	<i>Texas Intellectual Property Law Journal</i>
<i>Tex. L. Rev.</i>	<i>Texas Law Review</i>
Topics in Econ. Anal. & Pol'y	Topics in Economic Analysis and Policy
TRIPS	Agreement on Trade-related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
TT	technology transfer
TTBER	Technology Transfer Block Exemption Regulation No. 772/2004 (EC)
<i>U. Balt. L. Rev.</i>	<i>University of Baltimore Law Review</i>
UCC	Uniform Commercial Code (US)
UCD	Unregistered Community Design
<i>U. Chi. L. Rev.</i>	<i>University of Chicago Law Review</i>
<i>UCLA L. Rev.</i>	<i>University of California at Los Angeles Law Review</i>
UMTS	Universal Mobile Telecommunications System
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
<i>U. Pa. L. Rev.</i>	<i>University of Pennsylvania Law Review</i>
<i>U. Pitt. L. Rev.</i>	<i>University of Pittsburgh Law Review</i>
US	United States
U.S.	United States Reports (Supreme Court)
USC	United States Code
USCA	United States Code Annotated
U.S.P.Q.	United States Patent Quarterly
v.	versus
<i>Va. L. Rev.</i>	<i>Virginia Law Review</i>
<i>Vand. L. Rev.</i>	<i>Vanderbilt Law Review</i>
<i>Wash. U. L.Q.</i>	<i>Washington University Law Quarterly</i>
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
WL	Westlaw
W.L.R.	Weekly Law Reports
WRP	<i>Wettbewerb in Recht und Praxis</i>
<i>Wm. and Mary L. Rev.</i>	<i>William and Mary Law Review</i>
WTO	World Trade Organization

<i>WuW</i>	<i>Wirtschaft und Wettbewerb</i>
<i>Yale J. Reg.</i>	<i>Yale Journal on Regulation</i>
<i>Yale L.J.</i>	<i>Yale Law Journal</i>
<i>Y.E.L.</i>	<i>Yearbook of European Law</i>
<i>ZEuP</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Europäisches Privatrecht</i>
<i>ZEuS</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Europäische Studien</i>
<i>ZHR</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für das gesamte Handelsrecht</i>
<i>ZWeR</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Wettbewerbsrecht (Journal of Competition Law)</i>