Figures

5.1 Anti-dumping measures 124
5.2 Most frequent users of anti-dumping measures 125
5.3 Distribution of GATS commitments across groups of Members, March 2005 125
5.4 Number of notified SPS measures, 1995–2001 126
5.5 Number of notified TBT measures, 1995–2001 126
5.6 Average applied tariff rates in developing countries, 1981–2005 128
5.7 Countries with capital controls 131
5.8 Share of total tariff reduction, by type of liberalisation, 1983–2003 133
5.9 Unilateral tariff cutting in east Asia, 1980–2001 134
5.10 WTO members; countries that had signed the GATT 135
5.11 RTAs in force by date of entry into force 138
5.12 Noodle bowl syndrome in east Asia 141
5.13 Noodle bowl syndrome in Africa 142
5.14 Noodle bowl syndrome in the Americas 143
7.1 A map of the links between globalisation, governance and national economic performance 195
7.2 Corruption determinants 200
7.A1 Sample and estimated probabilities for the ICRG index 220
9.1 Estimates of intangible investment by asset class in the US economy 246
9.2 Business investment as a share of output, including and excluding estimates of intangible spending 247
9.3 The US current account 249
9.4 US foreign assets and liabilities 250
9.5 The US international investment position as a proportion of GDP and its implied ratio based on US current account performance 251
9.6 The US international investment position excluding the impact of exchange rate changes 252
9.7 The US international investment position excluding the impact of ‘other’ changes 253
9.8  A puzzle in the US external position, positive investment income and a falling net asset position 254
9.9  The rate of return on US foreign assets and liabilities 254
9.10  The calculated rate of return on three broad classes of US foreign assets 255
9.11  The calculated rate of return on three broad classes of US foreign liabilities 255
9.12  A breakdown of the US IIP into three main asset classes 256
9.13  A breakdown of US investment income into three main asset classes 257
9.14  The official IIP and the IIP based on capitalising investment income (dark matter) in the US 259
9.15  Recalculating the US current account using net exports of dark matter 260
9.16  The contribution of reinvested earnings to the rate of return on direct investment 262
9.17  The US terms of trade index (2000 = 100) 264
9.18  US foreign direct investment assets and liabilities at current cost and market prices 265
9.19  The US IIP on a current cost and market value basis 266
9.20  Ratio of market price to current cost for US direct assets and liabilities 267
9.21  The time path of US direct investment overseas and direct investment into the US 268
10.1  Growth of GDP and exports from onset of rapid growth: China, India, Japan and Korea 281
10.2  US and China trade balances 283
12.1  Foreign direct investment to developing countries, 1990–2004 316
12.2  World trade, 1950–2007 317
12.3  World GDP, 1950–2007 317
12.4  Growth rate of real per capita GDP and initial income, 1960–1995 326
12.5  Growth rate of real per capita GDP and initial income, 1996–2004 326