List of tables

2.1 Constitutional reforms, presidential crises and political regimes, Andean countries, 1900–2003 24
2.2 Constitutional reforms, presidential crises and turnover of prime minister, selected countries, 1900–2002 26
2.3 Ranking of governance indicators, Andean countries 30
2.4 Competitiveness and governance indicators rankings, Andean countries, 2001–02 32
2.5 Democracy is preferable to any other political regime (per cent of public support) 33
2.6 Indigenous population in the Andean countries (per cent of total population) 33
2.7 Poverty and inequality in the Andean countries 1990–97 34
2.8 Economic growth in the Andean countries 1950–2003 35
2.9 GDP per capita in the Andean countries 1970–2003 (US$ at 1995 price/number of persons) 36
3.1 Per capita GDP growth in Latin America (per cent) 50
Annex 3.1 Income distribution and poverty in Latin America and the Caribbean in the 1990s 69
4.1 Support for democracy 81
4.2 Satisfaction with democracy 81
4.3 Quality of institutions in Bolivia 83
4.4 Corruption perception index 85
4.5 Ethnic fragmentation 90
4.6 Poverty according to ethnicity and urban/rural geography 91
4.7 Macroeconomic indicators 1985–90 96
4.8 Structure of the markets, post-reform 100
4.9 Macroeconomic indicators 1991–2001 102
4.10 Bolivia: selected social indicators 103
4.11 Savings and investment in Bolivia averaged by time period (per cent of GDP) 105
4.12 Bolivia: growth by sector 106
5.1 Public finances 129
5.2 Social indicators 132
5.3 World Bank governance indicators 136
Political crises, social conflict and economic development

6.1 Seats in Congress of government party 163
6.2 Congressional seats held by government party, selected Latin American countries 164
6.3 Ecuador, consolidated non-financial public sector 1990–2003, period averages 179
6.4 Sources of growth in Ecuador (in percentage points) 182
6.5 Market concentration 187
6.6 Per capita income and real wages 188
6.7 Ecuador, poverty incidence by region and area 1995–98 (consumption method) 189
6.8 Ecuador – indicators of social development 190
7.1 Electoral participation 1939–2000 209
7.2 Population five years old and older, organized by first language 1993 219
7.3 Changes in Peruvian labor legislation 1991–97 237
7.4 Evolution in social spending 240
7.5 Composition of GDP by sector 1990–99 (per cent) 245
7.6 Macroeconomic flows (as a percentage of GDP, base 1994) 247
8.1 Presidents of Venezuela since 1958 275
8.2 Oil impact on the Venezuelan economy 293
8.3 Summary of macroeconomic indicators 294
8.4 Summary of monetary and banking indicators 300
8.5 Summary balance of payments (US$ million) 303
8.6 Central government financial operations (per cent of GDP) 305