

Contributors

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Birgitte Andersen is Reader in the Economics and Management of Innovation in the School of Management and Organizational Psychology, Birkbeck College, University of London, UK, where she is also Director of E-business Programmes (since October 2000). She has a PhD in Economics. Her research profile includes evolutionary economics and industrial dynamics with respect to innovation and institutions, and the economics and management of Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs). Selected research programmes include: (i) European Union funded Network of Excellence 2005–2010: *Dynamics of Institutions and Markets in Europe*, (*DIME*) where Andersen is Coordinator for the research area on the formal aspects of knowledge exchange, which has a special focus on IPRs; (ii) Convenor of *Global Network on IPR Research* (since 2004); (iii) Member of research network on *New Directions in Copyright Law* (2004–2007), funded by the Arts and Humanities Research Board (AHRB); and (iv) owner of research project, *The Rationales for IPRs*, funded by the British Academy (2003–2004). Publications include *Technological Change and The Evolution of Corporate Innovation: The Structure of Patenting 1890–1990* (Edward Elgar: Cheltenham, 2001). She has advised economists and policy makers of national governments inside and outside Europe, as well as leading interest organizations. She has also collaborated with leading researchers at the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) of the United Nations on IPR matters in relation to copyrights and cultural industries; and the United Nations International Labour Office (ILO), Employment and Strategy Department, on productivity measurement and performance matters in relation to the intangible service economy.

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Stuart J.H. Graham is Assistant Professor of Strategic Management, College of Management, Georgia Institute of Technology. Professor Graham teaches and conducts research on the management of innovation and technology, intellectual property strategies, technology transfer and

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Fiona Macmillan is Professor of Law and Pro-Vice Master at Birkbeck, University of London. She researches and publishes in the areas of intellectual property law, especially copyright, and World Trade Organization law. Her last sole-authored book was *WTO and the Environment* (Sweet and Maxwell, 2001). Her forthcoming book is *The World Trade Organization and Human Rights* (Hart Publishing, 2006), which includes a consideration of the effect of TRIPs-fuelled copyright law on cultural development and self-determination. Recent publications in the area of copyright law include 'How

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Richard R. Nelson has taught at Oberlin College, Carnegie Mellon University, Yale University and Columbia University, where he has been George Blumenthal Professor of International and Public Affairs since 1986. He was Director of the Institute for Social and Policy Studies at Yale University, and has directed Columbia's Public Policy Doctoral Consortium. He has also served as research economist and analyst at the Rand Corporation, and at the President's Council of Economic Advisors. Nelson's central interests have largely been on the process of long-run economic change. Much of

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