
Index

- '1-2-3' model, *see* dependent economy model
- Acemoglu, D. 266–70, 385–6
- Afghanistan 101
- Africa 24, 458–9, 463
poverty in 220
skilled worker migration from 122
- Africa, sub-Saharan 103, 125, 152, 459, 463, 490–516
brain drain from 119
child labor in 254
children's health in 250–51
democratization in 512
demographic change in 495, 507–8
development strategies 514–16
economic structure 491–5
gender gaps in education in 237
geographical disadvantages 505–7
growth experience 490–98
interpretations of poor growth performance 498–508
poverty in 220, 490, 508
- African Development Bank 157
- aggregate demand 557–8, 560–61
- agricultural productivity
and gender inequality 239
- agriculture 37, 397–8, 400
in China 588, 593
effects of war on 430
foreign aid and 108
gender issues and 228, 229, 230, 231
in India 557–8, 562
in Russia 593
in South Asia 556
- AIDS 154, 221, 224, 225, 251, 383, 435, 507–8
- Aitken, B. 142
- AK model of growth 4
- Amsden, A. 168
- Arab Free Trade Agreement 527
- Asia 73, 75, 76, 78
gender inequality in 236
- Asian Development Bank 157
- Asian financial crisis 72, 74–6, 84–5, 463, *see also* financial crisis in East Asia.
- asymmetric information 342
in international capital markets 88
in technology markets 138, 140
international migration and 124–5
- balance of payments 151, 451–2
of India 563–4
- Baland, J-M. 394–406
- Balasubramanyam, V. 22–3, 48–58, 143–4
- Bangladesh 556, 565–6
- Bank for International Settlements 66
- bank lending
international 71, 79–88
- banks 79–88, 89–91, 385, 453, 525
- Bardhan, P. K. 381–93
- Barro, R. J. 22, 195, 413, 420
- Bates, R. 270, 498–9
- Bauer, P. 98
- Bebbington, A. 414
- behavioral economics 389
- Benabou, R. 201
- Berg, E. 498–9
- Beyer, J. 591
- Bhagwati, J. 5–6, 51, 170
- Birdsall, N. 193–212, 461
- Blecker, R. 170
- Bloch, H. 24, 26
- Bloom, D. 126
- bonds
GDP-indexed 65
local currency-denominated 65–6
- Borensztein, E. 144
- Borjas, G. 125
- Boserup, E. 225–6
- Brady plan 481
- brain drain, 119–22, 132–3, 171
- Branstetter, L. 145
- Braunstein, E. 242–3
- Brazil 72, 154, 156
ethnic/racial inequality in 264

- Bretton Woods institutions 150–53, 159
- Bruton, H. 30–47
- buffer stocks 27
- bureaucracy 52
- Burgstaller, A. 170
- Burundi 265
- Canada
 - ethnic/racial inequality in 264–5
 - capabilities 312, 418, 420
 - capital account liberalization 531
 - in India 563
 - capital accumulation 32, 35, 166–7, 349–50, 458–9
 - capital flows *see* international capital flows
 - capital markets 382, 384, 525
 - capital mobility 295
 - capital requirements 68
 - Caribbean
 - skilled worker migration from 121
 - CEPAL *see* ECLAC
 - centrally planned economies,
 - lessons from 282–4
 - Chang, H-J. 367
 - Chen, S. 219
 - child labor 253–4, 255–6, 259–60
 - children
 - and development 250–61
 - effect of female education on 238
 - Chin, J. 173
 - China 54, 78, 165, 457, 463, 536–50, 579, 587–90
 - comparison to India 537–8
 - FDI in 51–3
 - gender issues in 234–5
 - growth experience 536–42
 - income distribution in 189–90, 541
 - investment levels 539
 - legal system in 387–8
 - population control in 538–9
 - poverty in 220, 536, 541
 - private sector participation 543–9
 - state owned enterprises in 542, 544–5, 548
 - total factor productivity 539–41
 - Chiswick, B. 124
 - civil war 265, 423–41, 511 *see also* war class 390–91
 - classical economists 165
 - Coase theorem 342, 385
 - coefficient of variation 182–3
 - collective action 398–9
 - Collier, P. 270, 426, 427, 498, 501–2
 - Colombia 427
 - colonies 31, 167, 267–9, 529
 - commodity agreements 158
 - Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) 579 *see also* transition economies
 - comparative advantage 16, 21–2, 31, 153, 167
 - Compensatory Financing Facility (CFF) 151
 - Computable General Equilibrium (CGE) Models 347–8, 354
 - conditionality
 - for foreign aid 111–13
 - IMF 151–2
 - contagion, financial 60, 81, 88
 - contract enforcement 203, 411
 - contracts, informal 388
 - convergence, of income across countries 169, 172
 - corporate governance 387
 - corruption 199–200, 369–77, 386
 - costs of 371–2
 - in East Asia 574–5
 - foreign aid and 107, 113
 - and growth 290, 372
 - levels and types of 370–71
 - measurement of 369–70
 - policies towards 372–6
 - and size of government 374
 - cost-benefit analysis 32, 351–3
 - Cote d'Ivoire 425
 - credit markets 198–9, 384, 389
 - crime 203
 - in transition economies 586–7
 - cross-country growth regressions 10–12
 - culture 407–22
 - definition of 409
 - cycles, effect of international capital flows on 90–94
 - Dahi, O. 522–35
 - Damon, A. 250–61
 - Darity, W.A. 262–77
 - data problems 215–16, 217–18, 229–30
 - international migration and 120

- De Soto, H. 411
- Deardorff, A. 173
- debt crisis 88, 151, 454
- debt relief 101
- deflation 297
- Deininger, K. 208
- Demir, F. 522–35
- democracy 408, 412, 531–2
and war 427–8
- dependency theory 167, 478
- dependent economy model 322–4,
331–2
- Development Assistant Committee
(DAC) 99
- discrimination
against women 231
economic 197
ethnic/racial 264
- distortions 5–6
market 32–3, 37–8
policy-induced 6
- divergence, in growth 455–6
- division of labor,
international 287
- Doha development round 151, 153,
154, 155
- dollarization 298
- Douglas, M. 417
- dual economy 36
- Dutch disease 43, 322, 333, 523,
526
foreign aid and 108
remittances and 132
- Dutt, A. 22, 163–76
- East Asia 48, 203–7, 459, 569–78
asset redistribution in 575
diversity of experiences 571–5
foreign direct investment in 571–2
industrial policy in 572–3
interpretations of growth experience
569
lessons from 576–7
trade policy in 572–3
- Easterlin, R. 194
- Easterly, W. 98, 201–2, 264, 269, 270,
411
- Economic Commission for Latin
America, (ECLAC) 158, 474–6,
478
- education 199, 209, 217
of children 251–3, 256–8
effects of war on 435
inequality of 206
in Latin America 484–5
in MENA 528–9
policy 224, 438
policy, for children 259
primary 207
in South Asia 556
university 206
- efficiency 55, 342–3
of private firms and state-owned
enterprises compared 361–4,
366–7
- Elson, D. 227–49
- enclaves 460–61
- Engel's law 20
- Engerman, S. 201, 385
- England 381
- entitlements, individual 430–32,
434–5
- entrepreneurs 359
- environment 173–4
- environment, and war 428, 429
- environmental Kuznets curve 173
- environmental planning models 349
- equity 342–3, 360
- Ethiopia 24
- ethnic diversity 270–75
- ethnic fractionalization 504
- ethnic/racial conflict 264–6, 275
- ethnicity 262–77, 423–4, 531
- ethno-linguistic fractionalization
(ELF) index 270–74
- Europe, Central and Eastern 579, 581
see also transition economies
- evolutionary economics 405–6
- exchange rate 206, 243, 245, 526
devaluation of 335
as a nominal anchor 297–8
policy 40, 42, 293, 295–6, 526
stability 296
targets 301, 336
- exchange rate regime
fixed 296–8
floating 296–8
intermediate 296–8
- export processing zones
in East Asia 570

- export promotion 10, 21, 50–51, 144
 - in East Asia 570
- export-oriented industrialization
 - women and 232
- exports 33, 35, 39, 40, 54
 - effects of war on 430
 - and gender inequality 239
 - of India 561
 - manufacturing 449–50, 459
 - technology transfer and 137
- externalities 130, 167, 168, 169, 342, 384, 395, 396, 399, 400–401, 447
 - from skilled emigration 132–3
- factor price equalization 168
- families,
 - bargaining power of women in 232, 235
 - migration decision by 126
- famines 418
- Fel'dman model 350
- female education
 - effect on children 238
 - effect on fertility 237
 - effect on growth 236–7
 - effect on population growth 237
- fertility 237
- finance 388
- financial crisis 71, 72, 74–5, 454, 531
 - in East Asia 62, 575–6
 - in Mexico 72, 74–6, 82–3
 - in Russia 62
- financial liberalization 88, 89, 90, 91–4, 452–3, 458, 463
 - in East Asia 576
- financial markets 452–3
 - women and 240–41
- financial volatility 60, 71, 89–90
 - effects on growth 59–60
- Findlay, R. 166
- fiscal deficit 312–13
 - relation with growth 313
 - in Latin America 477, 481–2
 - in Sub-Saharan Africa 510
- fiscal policy 91, 305–17
 - characteristics in developing countries 305–11
 - and gender equality 241–3, 244
 - in India 558
 - and privatization 360–61
 - procyclical 311
 - in South Asia 555, 557
- fisheries 402–3
- Fishlow, A. 469–89
- FitzGerald, V. 319–40
- food security 438
- foreign aid 98–118, 430, 436–8
 - amounts of 100
 - definition of 99
 - donor motives for 105
 - donors of 101, 104
 - foreign policy and 104
 - recipients 101–3
 - tying of 104–5, 110
 - types of 99, 110
- foreign debt 170
- foreign direct investment 48–58, 61, 64, 170, 172, 448, 451
 - in China 589
 - determinants of 49–53
 - in East Asia 571–2
 - effect of 53–6
 - effects of war on 433
 - export oriented 143
 - and gender equality 244
 - import substituting 143
 - in Latin America 476–7
 - tax incentives for 54
 - and technology transfers 138–46
- foreign exchange 54, 106, 447–8
 - effects of war on 430
- Foster-Greer-Thorbecke index 215
- fragility, economic 77–8
- France, legal system in 387
- Friedman, B. 410
- Friedman, M. 98, 390
- Fukuyama, F. 413–14
- gap models 106, 350
- gender,
 - and development 227–49
 - distribution, effect of growth and development on 227–36
 - distribution, effect on growth and development 236–41
 - inequality, in India 563
- General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs (GATT) 150
- genocide 265–6
- Ghosh, J. 554–68

- Gibson, B. 341–55
 Gini coefficient 179, 182–3, 195–7, 208, 463
 Glass, A. 137–49, 173
 Glewwe, P. 250–61
 global warming 174
 globalization 71, 119, 234, 288, 445–6, 473, 485–6, 577
 Goulet, D. 417–19
 governance 134, 388
 and foreign aid 113
 and growth 290
 government 39, 343, 436
 failure 201, 286, 343
 policy intervention 39
 revenue 359
 foreign aid and 107–8
 in transition economies 596
 government expenditure 209
 effects of war on 433–4
 reform 316
 Gray, C.W. 369–80
 greed and grievance, and war 426, 429
 Griffith-Jones, S. 59–70
 Grilli, E. 27
 gross domestic product
 -indexed bonds 65
 Grossman, G. 173
 growth 23–4, 30, 33, 37, 88, 165, 203–7, 447, 450, 454–6,
 effect of brain drain on 133–4
 effect of ethnic diversity on 270
 effect of foreign aid on 105–10
 effect of income distribution on 194–201
 effect of international capital flows on 90–94
 effect on ethnic/racial inequality 262
 effect on gender inequality 235–6
 effect on well-being of children 254–8
 effect of war on 432
 in India 560–61
 in MENA 524, 529–30
 models 349–50
 in South Asia 555
 of transition economies 582
 relation with life expectancy 223–4
 relation with literacy 223–4
 relation with poverty 223–4
- Hagen, E. 412
 Hamilton, A. 168
 happiness 194, 207–8
 Harrison, A. 142
 Harrison, L. 411, 412, 416
 Harrod-Domar model 32, 36, 106, 321
 Hatton, T. 125–6
 Heal, G. 342, 349
 health 199, 217–18, 383
 of children 250–51, 256–8
 effects of war on 435
 foreign aid and 106, 107
 impact of brain drain 132
 in MENA 528–9
 policy 224, 257, 438
 policy, for children 258
 in South Asia 556–7
 in transition economies 585
 Heckscher, E. 31
 Heckscher-Ohlin-Samuelson model 129–30, 167, 168
 Heinz, J. 242–3
 Helpman, E. 173
 HIV 221, 224, 225, 435, 507–8
 Hoksbergen, R. 407–22
 Homer-Dixon, T. 428
 Hong Kong 463
 horizontal inequality, *see* inequality, horizontal
 Huang, Y. 52–3, 536–53
 human capital 55–6, 133, 144, 171, 270
 effect of war on 432
 in MENA 528
 Human Development Index 218, 418
 for Bangladesh 566
 ethnic/racial inequality in 263–4
 Hymer, S. 49–50
- identity 409, 416
 immigration policy 127
 imperfect information 389
 imperialism 167
 import substitution 10, 21, 32, 33, 36, 42, 43, 50–51, 144, 288, 523, 524–5
 in East Asia 570
 in India 558
 in Latin America 477–8
 income, measurement of 215–16
 income distribution 193–212, 364, 398,
 see also income inequality

- effect of migration on 129
- international migration and 124
- income inequality
 - aggregation problems in measuring 181–5
 - in China 541
 - comparisons across countries 184–5
 - comparisons over time 185
 - determinants of 185–8
 - in different regions 183–4
 - and economic growth 188–90
 - in Latin America 484–5
 - measurement of 179–91
 - policies towards 190
- increasing returns to scale 130, 167, 168, 169, 171, 386, 403–4, 446–7
- India 156, 203, 415, 557–64
 - FDI in 51–3
 - gender issues in 230, 234–5
 - information technology sector in 133, 561, 563
 - international migration from 120
 - legal system in 387–8
 - uneven pattern of poverty reduction in 221
- Indonesia 139, 425
- industrial policy 168, 460
 - and gender equality 244
- industrialization 188, 475–6
- industrial sector, gender issues and 228
- industry,
 - in India 558
- inefficiency 33, 395, 396
- inequality 194–201, 399, 557, *see also*
 - equity, income distribution
 - between women 236
 - in distribution of education 199–200
 - effect on growth 194–201
 - ethnic/racial 262–4
 - horizontal 208–9, 425, 426, 428
 - in India 562
 - international 164–5, 456–7
 - international migration and 124
 - in landownership 199
 - in MENA 531
 - North–South 30
 - in South Asia 555–6
 - in transition economies 585–6
 - vertical 427
- inflation 295, 301, 306
 - effects of war on 433
 - in Latin America 477, 481
 - in Sub-Saharan Africa 510
- inflation targeting 294, 298–9, 325–30
 - and central bank independence 300
 - experience in developing countries 299–301
 - prerequisites 299–300
- informal employment 232, 240
- informal sector 37, 433–4, 437
 - in transition economies 584–5
- information technology 133
 - in India 561, 563
- infrastructure, effects of war on 432
- innovation 134, 172, 385
- input–output models 344–5
- institutional economics 381, 385
 - new 394
- institutions 41–2, 194, 201, 202, 266–9, 385–6
 - dysfunctional 385–6
 - in transition economies 587, 594–6
- insurance markets 198, 389
- intellectual property rights 138, 145–6, 172, 382–4
- Inter-American Development Bank 157
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) 104, 150–52, 157, *see also* World Bank
- international capital flows 55, 59–68, 71–118, 169–70, 328, 448–9, 452–3, 463, *see also* foreign direct investment
 - boom–bust cycles of 59–61, 64
 - effects of war on 430, 432–3
 - main characteristics of 60–64
 - policies towards 64–8
 - regulation of 66–7, 77, 88, 94, 156, 295
 - to India 564
- international capital markets 88
- International Development Agency (IDA) 151
- International Development Association (IDA) 104
- international institutions 150–62
- international migration 119–36, 171
 - effects of 128–33
 - growth in 120
 - returns to 123–4

- International Monetary Fund (IMF)
53, 66, 111–12, 114, 151, 153,
155–7, 159, 243, 288, 319, 530–31,
581
- Basic Financial Programming
Framework 320–21
- international production chains 451,
460
- international trade 3–13, 31–48, 167–9,
287, 448
- effects on income distribution 7
- effects on growth 4, 8–12
- effects of war on 433
- gains from 4–8, 16, 167
- liberalization 11, 38–9, 172, 449–52,
482, 510–11
- liberalization, and gender equality
243
- mainstream view of 3–4
- in MENA 526–8
- policy 21–2, 30–47, 168, 225, 460
- of transition economies 583–4
- International Trade Organization 150
- investment 35, 36, 197, 451, 458
- effects of war on 432
- foreign aid and 106, 108
- public 458–9
- Iraq 101
- Islam 533
- Jager, H. 579–600
- Jha, R. 305–18
- joint ventures 144
- Jomo K. S. 569–78
- Kaldor, N. 207
- Kaminsky, G. 71–97
- Keen, D. 426
- Kerala 222, 224
- Keynes, J. M. 27, 150
- Kindleberger, C. P. 54
- Knaack, R. 579–600
- knowledge,
codified 36
- tacit 41, 43, 44
- Korea, South 21, 39, 40
- Kornai, J. 580
- Korten, D. 416
- Kozul-Wright, R. 445–68
- Krugman, P. 168, 171–2
- Kuran, T. 533
- Kuznets curve 188–90
- Kuznets, S. 188, 193
- labor markets 123–4
- effects of war on 430
- in MENA 528–9
- labor, skilled 55
- Lall, S. 56
- Lamb, J. 420
- land 394, 397, 402
- markets, women and 231
- reform 201, 386, 557
- rights, women and 230–31
- titles 382
- Landes, D. 413
- Latin America 38, 203–7, 459, 469–86
- capital flows to 72, 73, 75, 76, 78
- gender inequality in 236
- gender issues in 230
- growth experience 470–83
- law
- and development 381–93
- civil 387
- commercial 388
- common 387
- contract 381
- rule of 381–2, 386, 391
- learning by doing 167, 168, 172, 384
- Leontief model 345
- Leontief, W. 344
- Levine, R. 264, 270
- Lewis, W. A. 36, 166, 227–8, 275, 286
- liberalization 445, 581
- in India 560–61
- in MENA 531–2
- in South Asia 545–55
- licensing, technology 137, 139, 144
- life expectancy 219–24
- linear programming models 346–7
- linkages 188–9
- liquidity 77
- List, F. 160
- literacy rate 219–20, 223–4
- loan-pushing 170
- lock-in 167
- Lorenz curve 182, 184, 463
- Lucas, R. 171
- lump sum transfers 6–7
- Lutz, M. 23–4

- macroeconomic policy 225
 and gender distribution 241–9
 Mahalanobis model 351
 Mahalanobis, P. C. 561–2
 Malaysia 54, 78–9
 Mali 24
 Malloch, T. 414
 Mansfield, E. 140
 market 41, 342, 354, 394, 401, 408–9, 446–8
 failures 198–9, 285–6, 342
 imperfections, capital 126–7
 role in development 281–91
 structure 20
 and technological progress 282
 in transition economies 594
 Marshall Plan 150, 157–8
 Masson, P. 293–304
 Mattoo, A. 153, 154, 155
 McCleary, R. 413, 420
 McClelland, D. 411–12
 McNamara, R. 151
 Mexico 72, 400
 financial crisis 72, 74–6, 82–3
 migration from 120, 130
 microfinance 240
 middle class 201–2
 Middle East and North Africa (MENA) 522–35
 migration, determinants of 122
 Milanovic, B. 165
 military expenditure 434, 530
 Millennium Development Goals 157, 237
 Mishra, P. 130
 modernization theory 407, 410, 416
 monetary policy 91, 293–303
 and development 293–4
 and domestic nominal anchors 298–9
 and gender equality 241–3
 independence 294–5
see also stabilization policy
 Montalvo, J. 273–4
 moral hazard, in technology markets 140
 Moran, T. 143
 Morgan, W. 27
 Morley, S. 179–92
 mortality, child 107
 mortality, infant 250–51, 255–6, 425, 435
 mortality rate
 adult 435
 child (under 5) 219–20, 250–52, 255–7
 multinational firms, *see* transnational corporations
 mutual funds 72–9, 95
 Myrdal, G. 417
 natural disasters 105
 natural resources 394, 395, 396, 397, 400–402, 404, 450, 461, 526
 war and 426, 428
 Ndulu, B. 490–521
 need-for-achievement 411
 neoclassical approach 167, 168
 Nepal 425, 567
 new growth theory 22, 167, 168, 171, 350
 New International Economic Order (NIEO) 159
 newly-industrialized countries (NICs) 174, 460
 Nigeria 101
 ethnic/racial inequality in 264
 non-government organizations (NGOs) 99, 416, 434, 437
 Norback, P.-J. 139
 norms, social 202, 389
 North Africa 552–3
 North America 201
 North, D. 371
 North–South
 inequality 164–5
 models 21, 145, 165–7
 relations 160, 163–76
 trade 167–9
 Nurkse, R. 286
 nutrition
 effects of war on 434–5
 in South Asia 556
 nutritional status, of children 257
 O’Connell, S. 490–521
 official development assistance 99
 Ohlin, B. 31
 oil 523, 526
 Okediji, T. 274

- Olson, M. 399, 411
 open access 394, 395, 398
 openness 38–9, 450, 460
 growth and 462
 Organization for Petroleum Exporting
 Countries (OPEC) 158–9
 outsourcing 561
 outward-oriented development 40, 524
- Pack, H. 141
 Pakistan 564–5
 patents 383, 391
 Patnaik, P. 554–68
 pharmaceuticals 383
 planning 341–55, 594–5, 598
 economy-wide 342–4
 in India 561–2
 models 341, 344–50
 see also centrally planned economies
 Platteau, J-P. 394–406
 polarization 273
 policies
 and effects of foreign aid 108
 to promote child welfare 257–60
 towards economies in conflict 437–8
 policy 343, *see also under* education,
 fiscal, health, industrial, monetary
 and trade policy
 planning models and 353–4
 political constraints, on privatization
 365–6
 political economy
 of India 560
 of migration policy 127
 of South Asia 564
 political instability 200, 529
 political reform, in transition
 economies 596–7
 political voice 217–18
 politically relevant ethnic groups index
 271–2
 pollution 173
 population 237, 428
 portfolio flows, international 71
 Posner, D. 271–2
 poverty 213–26, 235, 417–18
 absolute 216
 in China 536, 541
 foreign aid for reducing 104
 gap 214
 in India 563
 line 214–17, 568
 measurement of 214–15
 in MENA 531
 one dollar a day 216–17, 221
 rate 219
 relative 216
 in sub-Saharan Africa 490, 508
 targeted programs 325
 in transition economies 585
 two dollars a day 217, 221–2
 and violent conflict 427
 war and 428
 Prebisch, R. 18, 21, 27, 158, 475, 478
 Prebisch-Singer thesis, 18, 20–22, 25–6,
 27, 158
 primary commodities,
 exporters of 25
 income inelasticity of 20
 price inelasticity of 20
 principal agent problem, foreign aid
 and 111, 113–14
 Pritchett, L. 165
 privatization 208, 356–9, 364–7, 400,
 401, 403, 533, 581
 in Latin America 482
 reasons for 360–64
 in transition economies 592
 productivity 446
 growth 34, 141, 459
 project appraisal 351–2
 property rights 38, 201, 202, 267, 381,
 389, 395, 401, 404, 405, 411
 property, common 389, 396, 400, 401
 protection
 conditional on export promotion
 570–71
 import 38, 153, 201
 import in OECD countries 153
 psychological factors 410–12
 public goods 282, 399
 global 174
 public investment 206
 public sector 524
 purchasing power parity 216
 Putnam, R. 202, 264, 269, 413–14
 Putterman, L. 281–92
- Quah, D. 164
 Quesnay, F. 344

- race 262–77
 Radelet, S. 98–118
 Raffler, K. 150–62
 Ramachandran, V. 140
 Randomized experiments 258–9
 Ravallion, M. 220
 Rayment, P. 445
 reforms,
 in China 589–90
 in MENA 530–32
 sequencing of, in transition economies 591–4
 regional planning models 350
 Reinhart, C. 88
 religion 412–14, 417, 420, 423–4
 remittances,
 migrant 119, 127, 130–32, 523
 migrant, to South Asia 563–4, 565
 rent-seeking 33, 201, 202, 264–5, 525, 532
 Research and Development 55, 138, 382–3
 reverse engineering, 55, 137
 Reynal-Querol, M. 273–4
 Ricardo, D. 15–17, 21, 31
 risk
 indicators 77–8
 political 529
 Rivera-Batiz, F. 119–36
 Rodríguez, F. 3–15
 Rodrik, D. 152, 200–201, 382
 Romeo, A. 140
 Rostow, W.W. 286
 Roy model 124
 Russia 594
 financial crisis 62, 74–6
 Rwanda 265

 Saavedra-Rivano, N. 170
 Sachs, J. 98
 Saggi, K. 137–49, 173
 Sala-i-Martin, X. 164
 Samuelson, P. 168
 sanctions, economic 438, 529
 Sapsford, D. 16–29
 Sarkar, P. 19
 saving 197
 foreign aid and 106, 107, 108
 private 324
 relation with growth 313
 school attendance 217
 school enrollment
 gender gap in 229
 primary 217, 219, 251–3, 435
 secondary 253, 255
 Schumpeter, J. 407–8
 Seguino, S. 236, 238
 self-employment 230, 240
 Sen, A. 312, 356–68, 415, 418–20
 services, in India 563
 shadow price 346, 351–2
 Sierra Leone 225
 Singapore 54, 463
 Singer, H. 18–21, 23–4, 27, 170
 Sjaastad, L. 122
 skilled workers 119, 120–22, 124, 130, 133, 168, 171
 slavery 167, 267, 270
 Smarzynska, B. 140
 Smith, A. 16, 165, 207, 381, 394
 Social Accounting Matrices 347
 social capital 202–3, 413–15
 effects of war on 430
 social conflict 200
 social diversity index 274
 social inclusion 217–18
 Sokoloff, K. 201, 385
 Solow growth model 43
 South Africa 154
 South America 201
 South Asia 459, 554–68
 child labor in 254
 children's health in 251
 poverty in 200
 South East Asia 460
 Soviet Union 341, 580–81
 speculative attack 297, 302
 spillovers
 technology 55–6, 141–3, 145, 452, 462
 wage 142
 spiritual capital 414
 Spraos, J. 27
 Squire, L. 207, 208, 213–26
 Sri Lanka 222, 224, 566
 Srinivasan, T. N. 5–6
 stabilization 285, 581
 effect on women's employment 233
 new Keynesian approach to 330

- policy 319–37
- in transition economies 590–91
- Stark, O. 126
- state 427
 - capture 386
 - as coordinator of development 287
 - developmental 208, 385, 462, 524
 - in India 557, 562
 - intervention 390
 - in MENA 531–3
 - role in development 281–91
- state-owned enterprises 356, 359–60, 524–5
 - in China 542, 544–5, 548, 589
 - in East Asia 572–3
 - reasons for establishing 359–60
- Stern, N. 98, 152
- Stewart, F. 423–41
- Stiglitz, J. 98
- stock markets 77, 89, 90, 95, 365, 384
 - effect of financial liberalization on, 81
- Stolper-Samuelson theorem 7
- Streeten, P. 56–7
- structural adjustment 112, 152, 288, 319–37, 356, 458
 - effect on women's employment 233
 - and income distribution 335–6
 - in MENA 530–32
- structuralist CGE models 347–8
- subjective well-being 194, 207–9
- Subramanian, A. 153, 154, 155
- subsidies
 - on FDI 50, 54
 - in MENA 532
 - to Northern farmers 154
- surplus labor 286, 330
- Taiwan 39, 40
- Tanzania 203
- tariffs, import 32, 50
- tax buoyancy 310
- tax-GDP ratio 306
- tax reform 313–16
- Taylor, J. E. 126
- Taylor, L. 166
- teacher absenteeism 259
- technological capability 172
- technological change 20–21, 56, 134, 403, 447–8
- technology 53, 385
 - diffusion 145
 - transfer 36, 53–5, 137–49, 171–2, 384, 449, 462
 - transfer, foreign aid and 106
- terms of trade
 - agriculture-industry 559
 - between primary products and manufactured goods 17–20
 - international 16–29, 20–21, 451, 461
 - net barter 17, 26
 - North-South 18–19, 31, 170
 - volatility of 23–4
- Thompson, E. P. 391
- Throsby, D. 411, 418
- total factor productivity 141, 142, 384
 - growth of 33, 206
- township and village enterprises 588, 593–4
- trade, *see* international trade
- trade, free 39
- Trade-related Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPs) 154, 383
- Trade-related Investment Measures (TRIMs) 154
- transaction costs 389, 394, 397, 401–3, 405
- transition economies 579–600
 - capital flows to 73, 76–8
- transnational corporations 48, 53, 138–40, 146, 170, 173, 391, 451
- Triplett, R. E. 262–77
- trust 202
- Turkey 524–5, 530–31
- underemployment 233, 242
- unemployment 233, 242, 459
 - in MENA 528
 - in South Asia 556
 - in transition economies 584
- uneven development 22, 166–8, 169, 171
- United Nations 157
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) 158–9, 453
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) 158, 218, 263

- unpaid work, women and 230, 231, 232, 233, 234
- urban bias 499
- Uruguay round 154, 155, 172
- USA 154
 - legal system in 387
 - migration to 130
- Value at Risk models 60–61
- values 409, 412–13, 418, 419
- Venezuela, technology spillovers in 142
- Vietnam, well-being of children in 257
- violence 203
- violent conflict 423–41
 - causes of 423–9
 - consequences of 429–37
 - in South Asia 567–8
- Voluntary Export Restrictions 154
- von Neumann model 345
- wage inequality, gender 232
- Walrasian CGE models 347
- war 225, 423–41, 529–30, *see also*
 - violent conflict
 - foreign aid and 107
- Washington Consensus 37, 39–40, 42, 44, 483–4, 577, 581–2
- water, in MENA 526
- Weber, M. 386, 407
- Weil, D. 413
- Weingast, B. 381
- Wilber, C. 407–22
- Williams, E. 266–70
- Williamson, J. 44
- Williamson, J. G. 125–6
- Williamson, O. 415–16
- women, missing 234–5
- Women-in-Development literature 228, 229, 231
- Wood, A. 168
- working time, for men and women 234
- World Bank 27, 38, 104, 109, 111–14, 158, 216, 243, 319–21, 414, 457–8, 530, *see also* International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)
 - interpretation of East Asian miracles 569–70, 572
 - Revised Minimum Standard Model 321–5
- World Food Program 158
- World Health Organization 383
- World Trade Organization (WTO) 11, 48, 150, 153–6, 158, 159, 172–3, 383
- Yang, M. 27