Index

abstraction, 103–4, 114–15, 119, 125–129, 148–51
  contrasted with definition, 149
  Lawson’s attempt to distinguish it from isolation, 119, 125–8
Ackerman, Robert, 165
action, explanation of, 26
Adamant, Fikret, 91
advertising, 163–5, 169, 173–4
Africans, 18
agency, 24–7, 65–7, 73, 78, 121, 134, 148–9, 157, 170, 176–79, 201
Akerlof, George A., 124, 173
Aldrich, Howard E., vii, 211
Alessie, Rob, 177
algorithms, vii, 13, 22–3, 27, 183–4, 187–8, 193, 206
allogenic change, 20–21
Aldrich, Howard E., vii, 211
Alessie, Rob, 177
algorithms, vii, 13, 22–3, 27, 183–4, 187–8, 193, 206
allogenic change, 20–21
Aldrich, Howard E., vii, 211
Alessie, Rob, 177
algorithms, vii, 13, 22–3, 27, 183–4, 187–8, 193, 206
allogenic change, 20–21
American Economic Association, 116
American Economic Review, 3, 59
Amin, Ash, 137
Ammon, Otto von, 52
anarchism, 28, 35–6, 39–40, 46, 57, 60, 64, 70, 87–9
Andersen, Peter Bøgh, 168, 197
Anglo-Saxons, 22
anthropology, 6, 36–7, 125, 175
Anti-Dühring, 14
anti-Semitism, 14, 18, 48
Aoki, Masahiko, vii, 138, 181
apes, 15–18
Archer, Margaret, vii, 83–5, 95–6, 140, 146–7
Aristotelianism, 32–3
Aristotle, 206–7
Aronowitz, Stanley, 6–7
Arthur, W. Brian, vii, 189
artificial intelligence, 179–81, 183
Ashby, W. Ross, 33
assumptions, false or unrealistic, 107, 124, 127–30, 177
atheism, 16
Aunger, Robert, vii, 211, 212
Australia, 17
Austrian school, 90–93, 152
autogenic change, 20
Aveling, Edward, 41
Axelrod, Robert M., 154
Bacdayan, Paul, 209–10, 213
Baert, Patrick, 99
Baghot, Walter, 39, 48–9
Bain, Read, 50–51
Baldwin, James Mark, 24
Bannister, Robert C., vii, 34–5, 37–8, 56–7
Barnes, Harry Elmer, 47, 50–51
Battle of Britain, 52
Becker, Gary S., 155–6, 163–6, 170, 173–5, 177, 182, 194–6, 200
Becker, Markus, vii, 208, 211
Beckerman, Ansgar 133, 197
Beer, Max, 89
Beer, Stafford, 33
behaviourism, 141, 175
Belgium, 52
beliefs, 24–6, 69, 85–7, 121–2, 134, 138, 141–5, 152, 154, 166, 171, 176, 195–6, 197, 200, 203, 211
Bellamy, Edward, 41
Bellomy, Donald C., 34–5, 40, 57
Benacerraf, Paul, 131
Benton, Ted, 34
Bertalanfly, Ludwig von, 33, 118
Best, Michael H., 153
Bhaskar, Roy, 6, 83–96, 100, 114–15, 117, 123, 142, 207
Bimmore, Kenneth, vii, 154, 167
Black, Max, 2
Blair, Tony, 97
Blanciforti, L., 177
Blaug, Mark, vii, 102, 116–17, 131–2
Blinder, Alan, 116
Blitz, David, 133, 197, 210
Block, Walter, 92
Blute, Marion, vii
Boas, Franz, 41
Bode, B. H., 83
Boettke, Peter J., 91
Boguslaw, Robert, 33
Boisot, Max H., vii
Boland, Lawrence A., 164
bounded rationality, 180, 193, 195
Bowler, Peter J., 38, 57
Bowles, Samuel, 5, 102, 123, 173
Boyd, Robert, 26, 55, 123, 203, 204
Boyer, Robert, 20
brain, 25, 144, 165, 195, 204, 212
Braverman, Harry, 69
British Broadcasting Corporation, 11
Broome, Sharon, 16
Brown, Andrew, 84, 99
Brown, Gordon, 73
Bucher, Philippe, 29
Bunge, Mario A., 26, 118, 134, 168
Burke, Edmund, 27, 145
Bush, George W., 97

Cacioppo, John T., 183
Caldwell, Bruce J., 122
California, University of, 50
Callinicos, Alex, vii, viii, 5, 63–4, 73–80
Cambridge capital critique, 127
Cambridge, University of, vii, 116, 179
Camic, Charles, 49, 50, 53, 144, 175
Campbell, Donald T., 48, 58, 168, 171, 197, 204
capital theory, 127–8
definition of, 75
Caporaso, James A., 137
Cartier, Richard, vii
Case, Clarence Marsh, 47
Castro, Ana Celia, vii
causality, stochastic, 23
Cavalcante, Carolina, vii
Caves, Richard E., 108, 110
chaos theory, 23
Chicago school economists, 93, 163
Chicago, University of, 60, 165, 177
Chick, Victoria, vii, 118, 131–2
China, 21
Choi, Kwang, 108
Christianity, 5, 16, 19
Churchland, Patricia S., 26, 134
Churchland, Paul M., 26, 134
Claey, Gregory, vii, 41
Clark, Andy, 166, 173
Clark, Evalyn, 52
Clark, Linda L., 34, 40–41
class struggle, 3, 13, 24, 28, 66, 68, 78, 79, 115
Clemens, Elisabeth S., 137
climate change, 20, 26
closed systems, 117–24, 129–31. See also open systems
definition of, 117–19
Clover, Robert W., 179
Coase, Ronald H., 174
Coates, David, 115
Coats, A. W., 39
Cockshott, W. Paul, 90–91
Cohen, Michael D., 205, 208–13
Conquest, Robert, David C., 116–17, 122
Cold War, 2–3
Coleman, James S., 148
collective intentionality, 142
Collier, Andrew, 6, 83–108, 113–15
Colp, Ralph, 12
Columbia University, 53, 177
communist ownership, 28–30, 71, 89
Commons, John R., 27, 139, 146, 150, 171
communism, 16, 19, 21, 28–9, 67, 69, 71, 77–9, 89
complexity, 2, 4, 7, 11–12, 21–5, 30, 32, 71–3, 102, 123–4, 151, 165, 176, 181, 183, 197, 203
Conquest, Robert, 19
conservativism, 36, 41, 56, 58, 64, 87
constraints, 31, 66–7, 78, 96, 111–12, 139–40, 144, 145–151, 155–8, 160, 168, 171–172, 177, 199, 204, 212
hard, 156–7
continuity, doctrine of, 25–6
contracts, 28–30, 141, 151, 153–5
convention, definition of, 138, 157
conventions, 5, 137–40, 146, 150–58, 179–182, 185, 188–201, 204, 208, 211
conventions school, 138
Cook, James M., 137
Cooley, Charles Horton, 41
cooperation, 13, 14, 29, 31, 34, 39–40, 50, 153–4, 157, 212
cooperatives, 28–9, 90
coordination equilibria, 150–3
coordination games, 153–154, 157
Cornell University, 37
Cosmides, Leda, 166–7
Cottrell, Allin F., 90–91
Cravens, Hamilton, 58
Crawford, Sue E. S., 138, 140
creationism, 5, 16
Crippen, Timothy, 3, 132
critical realism, 5–7, 83–134, 179, 207
Crook, Paul, 34–5
cultural relativism, 6–7
culture, 5, 7, 12, 19, 21, 23–7, 39, 50, 66–7, 73, 78, 112, 134, 140, 142, 151, 163, 168–9, 173, 175–7, 182, 199, 203, 211–12, 213
cumulative causation, 22–3
Cunningham, Bryan, 133, 197
customs, 27, 138–40, 143–5, 150–51, 158, 167, 171, 175, 200, 203–4
normative power of, 145
Damasio, Antonio R., 26, 134
Darwinism, vii, 2–72, 131, 214
Davis, John B., vii, 122
Dawkins, Richard, 212
Dawson, Doyne, 5
De Sarlo, Francesco, 42
decentralization, 29–30, 95
Declaration of Independence, 92
deductivism, 117–18
definitions of, 118
definition contrasted with abstraction, 148
Degler, Carl N., 58
democracy, 30, 39, 70–71, 76–7, 84, 86, 90, 92, 97
demographic structures, 95, 139–40
Denis, Blandine, 211
Dennett, Daniel C., 22, 212
Denzau, Arthur T., 156
Descartes, René, 121
Descent of Man, 17, 25, 39
Desmond, Adrian, 13
Devine, Patrick, 77, 90–91
Dewey, John, 4, 143, 144, 170, 175, 182
Dialectics of Nature, 13
DiMaggio, Paul J., 211
distribution, theory of, 127
DNA, 141, 176
dogmatism, 120–21, 131
Dolfsma, Wilfred, vii
Dollimore, Denise, vii
domain assumptions, 128
Dopfer, Kurt, 24
Dorfman, Joseph, 50
Dosi, Giovanni, 20, 205
Douglas, Mary, 162, 173
Dow, Sheila C., vii, 118, 131–2
downward causation, 147, 167–68, 171, 179–80, 197–9
reconstitutive, 145, 167–8, 171–8, 198–201
Downward, Paul, 83, 119
Drummond, Henry, 39
Duesenberry, James S., 174
Duffy, John, 181
Dugger, William M., 63
Dunn, Stephen P., vii
Durham, William H., 55
Durkheim, Émile, 133, 146, 151
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gautier, Émile, 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gender, 3, 95, 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>genes, 141–2, 145, 152, 176, 202, 204–13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>genocide, 18, 53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>genotypes, 152, 176, 207, 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>geography, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German historical school, 65, 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany, 14, 21, 40, 51, 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gintis, Herbert, 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gittler, Joseph B., 52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>globalization, 1, 75–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glyn, Andrew, 107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gode, Dhananjay K., 155–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Godfrey-Smith, Peter, 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gough, Ian, vii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gould, Stephen Jay, 12, 14–15, 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gramsci, Antonio, 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grandmont, Jean-Michel, 156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Granger, Clive W. J., 122–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grant, John E., 47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gravity, 105, 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Britain, 19, 21, 35, 38–40, 72, 75–6, 85, 89, 97, 99–100, 106–14, 117, 138, 139, 150, 157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relative industrial decline of, 99–100, 106–14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Crash of 1929, 46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Depression, 37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece, 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Green, Francis, 174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Green, R., 177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greif, Avner, vii, 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grzimek, J., 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>group selection, 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gumplovicz, Ludwig, 47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>habit, definition of, 142, 145, 146, 169–70, 194, 200, 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>habits, 6, 23–7, 66, 68–70, 76, 139, 141, 143–6, 152, 155, 158, 169–213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and reinforcement, 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haeckel, Ernst, 13–14, 18, 40, 58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haldane, J. B. S., 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hall, Peter A., 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hamilton, V. Lee, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hamilton, Walton H., 137, 139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hands, D. Wade, 118, 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hannan, Michael T., 211–14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harcourt, Geoffrey C., 127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardin, Garrett, 153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardy, Jane, vii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harré, Rom, 207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harvard University, 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawkins, Mike, 34–6, 39–40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hayek, Friedrich A., 6, 32, 70–71, 90–94, 96, 141, 152, 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>health care, 95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hegel, Georg W. F., 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hegelianism, 20, 22, 32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henrich, Joseph, 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hertfordshire, University of, vii, 63, 162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hesse, Mary B., 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>heuristics, 119, 124–30, 178, 179–80, 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hildbrand, Werner, 156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hillard, John, 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Himmelfarb, Gertrude, 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hindess, Barry, 148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>historical specificity, problem of, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hitler, Adolf, 18, 52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hobshbawn, Eric J., 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hofstader, Richard, 34–6, 45, 53–4, 57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holland, 52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holmes, S. J., 47, 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holocaust, 19, 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Howitt, Peter, 179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hull, Clark L., 187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hull, David L., vii, 211, 214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hume, David, 122, 152, 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humphreys, Paul, 133, 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Huxley, Julian, 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Huxley, Thomas Henry, 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ideology, 6–7, 11, 13, 16, 34, 36, 39–41, 44–51, 53, 55–9, 63–4, 66–67, 73, 76, 78, 84–5, 93, 97–8, 132, 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>imperialism, 13, 16, 34, 40–42, 45, 46, 48, 51, 52, 54, 57–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>impurity principle, 20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
India, 150
individualism, 34, 38–44, 51, 54, 56, 59, 87, 112
Ingham, Geoffrey, 108, 109, 111
inheritance, 2, 39, 55, 176, 209
innovation, 30, 33, 74, 91, 213
institution, definition of, 137–41, 148–9, 152–4, 157, 182
'new', 64, 138, 147–52, 170, 181
institutions, vii, 5–6, 21, 23, 27, 28, 30, 39, 64, 73–8, 86–8, 91, 97–8, 108, 113–12, 121, 124, 137–215
agent (in)sensitive, 137, 155–9
designed, 149–53
(in)formal or (non-)legal, 149–54, 160–63
as Klein bottles, 146
organic, 149–53
pragmatic, 149–53
selection of, 39, 176
spontaneous, 149–54
intelligent design, 16
intentionality, 22, 25, 50, 142–5, 203
collective, 142
interactor, definition of, 214
interactors, 211, 214
internal critiques, 124, 127
International Monetary Fund, 73
International Working Men’s Association, 29, 65
Internet, 69
Iraq, 97
Isherwood, Baron, 173
Islam, 19
isolation. See abstraction
Italy, 21, 40, 87
James, William, 4, 24–5, 143–4, 182, 195, 200, 204
Japan, 21, 51, 76
Jena, 14
Jews, 14, 16, 18, 48
Joas, Hans, 134, 142, 143
Johnson, Gary R., 40
Jones, Greta, 35
Jones, Lamar B., 13
Jones, Robert A., 181
Jones, Stephen R. G., 200
Journal of Political Economy
JSTOR journals database, 35–7, 42–4, 46–7, 52–6
Jupille, Joseph, 137
Kaldor, Nicholas, 23, 108, 163
Kant, Immanuel, 12
Kapteyn, Arie, 177
Kasozi, Anthony, vii
Keller, Albert Galoway, 3, 38–9, 48–9, 53
Kelly, Alfred, 34
Kelman, Herbert C., 172
Kenyas, John Maynard, 2, 6, 41, 73
Keynesian economics, 106, 108
Kidd, Benjamin, 41, 47, 48, 52
Kilpatrick, Andrew, 107
Kilpinen, Erkki, 26, 134, 143–5
Kim, Jaegwon, 133
Kirman, Alan P., 127
Kitcher, Philip, 154, 157
Kiyotaki, Nobuhiro, 181
Klaes, Matthias, vii, 34
Klammer, Arjo, 116
Klein bottle, 146
Klein, Lawrence R., 1
Kley, Roland, 141
Knight, Frank H., 53
Knight, Jack, 138, 181
knowledge, 23, 26–7, 68–72, 78, 117–19, 91, 121, 125, 131, 140–42, 149, 163, 202–4, 212–15
procedural, 144, 209–10, 215
Tacit, 68–72, 78, 91, 140–42, 149, 163, 204, 209–13
Knudsen, Thorbjorn, vii–viii, 39, 179, 188–9, 193, 204, 206, 214
Kontopoulos, Kyriakos M., 210
Kranton, Rachel E., 173
Kropotkin, Petr A., 13, 14, 39–40, 44, 50, 55, 57–8
Krueger, Anne O., 116
Kuznets, Simon, 64

labour theory of value, 1, 23, 101
Lacey, Hugh, 85
laissez faire, 40, 45, 71, 76
Landauer, Carl A., 89
Landes, David S., 108
Lane, David A., 166, 173, 197
language, 25, 68, 78, 95, 99, 138–41, 150, 152–4, 171, 204
Lapouge, Georges Vacher de, 52
Laski, Harold J., 41
Latzer, Michael, 154
Lavrov, Pyotr, 14
law, epiphenomenal and constitutive views of, 30
laws against trade unions, 97
laws of physics, 65, 105, 128, 140, 150–51, 168
laws, economic, 96, 100–106, 113
laws, historical, 79
laws, juridical, 28, 95, 140, 143, 146, 149–61, 213
laws, scientific, 15, 48–9, 65, 105, 140, 150–51, 168, 171, 207
laws, social, 66, 168
Lawson, Clive, viii
Lawson, Tony, viii, 83–5, 87, 90, 93–5, 99–100, 106–134, 139, 142, 144, 147, 179
Lazaric, Nathalie, viii, 208, 211
Lazega, Emmanuel, 138
Lazonick, William, 108–12
Le Conte, Joseph, 40
learning, 25–7, 31, 68–9, 166, 170, 174, 183–84, 197, 203–10
Lee, Frederic, viii
Leibenstein, Harvey, 153
Leijonhufvud, Axel, viii
Lenin, Vladimir Illych, 11
Levitt, Barbara, 208, 211
Lewis, Paul A., 83, 99, 101

Lewontin, Richard C., 12
liberalism, 16, 27, 32–3, 35, 36, 39, 41, 45, 57, 73, 87–8, 91, 97
Libet, Benjamin, 26
Lindgren, Kristian, 154, 157
Lluch, C., 177
London, 12, 97, 111, 129
Lopreato, Joseph, 3, 132
Loria, Achille, 43, 46
Louisiana, 16
Luhmann, Niklas, 33
Luxemburg, 52
Luxemburg, Rosa, 21

macroeconomics, 1, 127, 174
Madden, Edward H., 207
Maine, Henry Sumner, 33
Mäki, Uskali, viii, 108, 119, 128, 132
Malthus, Thomas Robert, 2–3, 13–15, 31–2, 41
Malthusianism, 2, 13–15, 32, 38
Manchester, 97
Mani, G. S., 20
Mantel, Rolf R., 127
Mantzavinos, Chris, 155
March, James G., 208, 211
Marginson, P., 110
Margolis, Howard, 144, 199
Marimon, Ramon E., 179, 181
market socialism, 89
markets, 1, 2, 6, 7, 13, 28–32, 35, 38, 54, 71–2, 74, 75, 77, 89–94, 97, 122, 124, 155, 156, 174
Marshall, Alfred, 48–9, 56, 64, 170
Martinez, Martha, 211
Marxism, vii, 1–8, 12–33, 47, 51, 63–80, 83–106, 115, 133
mathematics, 106, 116–33, 177, 204
philosophy of, 130–31
maximizing behaviour. See utility maximization.
Mayr, Ernst, 12, 26–7, 32, 197
McGovern, William M., 34, 40, 52
McKelvey, William, 21
Megaric view, the, 206
Meiji Restoration, 21
memes, 212
memory, 26, 53, 144, 162, 175, 195–6, 205, 209–10, 215
procedural, 144, 209–10, 215
Menger, Carl, 149, 152–4, 180–81
metaphors, 1–2, 13, 126, 146, 202, 205
meta-preferences, 170, 195–200
Meta法则, 1, 20
Mexico City, 11
Michigan, University of, 37
Milgram, Stanley, 172
Milgrom, Paul R., viii
militarism, 41, 54, 57
Mill, John Stuart, 64
minimum wages, 95
Mirowski, Philip, 24, 156–7
Mises, Ludwig von, 91, 93
Mitchell, Wesley C., 50, 177, 181
mixed economy, 29–32, 71–2, 76, 89–91, 96
monarchy, 139
monetarism, 108
Mongols, 21
Monty Python, 63, 95–6
Moore, A. W., 83
Moore, James R., 13
Moore, Stanley, 29
Morgan, Conway Lloyd, 24
Morgan, Lewis Henry, 38
Morison, Elting E., 210
Morris, Henry, 16
Mouzelis, Nicos, 132
Murphy, James Bernard, 144, 168
Murphy, Kevin M., 155, 170, 177
Musgrave, Alan, 128–9
Mussolini, Benito, 87
Myrdal, Gunnar, 23, 64
Nash equilibrium, 153–4, 157
Nash, Stephen J., viii, 99, 119
Nasmyth, George, 46
nationalism, 6, 36, 41, 44, 46, 48, 52, 53, 57, 58, 61, 66
nationalization, 28–9, 70–71, 89
natural selection. See selection
Nazism, 19, 33–6, 52–4, 58
Needham, Joseph, 41
negligibility assumptions, 128–9
Nelson, Richard R., viii, 141, 202, 205, 208, 212
neoclassical economics, 2–4, 26, 73–4, 118, 164–5, 175
neo-liberalism, 32, 73, 87–8, 91, 97
Newton, Isaac, 11, 128–30
Nicita, Antonio, 20
Nielsen, Peter, 83
Nixon, Raymond, 53
Normans, 21
Norrie, Alan, 84
North, Douglass C., viii, 138, 146–52, 156, 159, 161
Nove, Alexander, 30
Novicow, Jacques, 43, 45–6, 47, 52
O’Hara, Philip Anthony, 63
Ochs, Jack, 181
Okishio, Nobuo, 102
open systems, 20, 118, 124, 128, 131. See also closed systems
definition of, 118
organization, definition of, 137, 147–9, 158
organization theory, 20–21, 210
Origin of Species, 12, 14, 17, 25, 38, 41
Orléan, André, 138
Ormerod, Paul, viii
Ostrom, Elinor, 138, 140
Ouellette, Judith A., 144, 175
Owen, Robert, 89
pacifism, 41, 45–6, 52, 57
Packard, Vance, 162–4
Pagano, Ugo, 20
Pareto, Vilfredo, 49, 64
Paris, 40
Parra, Carlos M., 24
Parsons, Talcott, 48–57, 175
path dependence, 68, 180, 194
Paul, Diane, 41
Pearl, Judea, 133
Peirce, Charles Sanders, 4, 121, 145, 182, 195, 200
Pejovich, Svetozar, 92
Pelikan, Pavel, viii, 152
Perry, Ralph Barton, 34, 46–7, 49
Persia, 21
Petty, Richard E., 183
phenotypes, 152, 210
philosophy, 2–7, 11–12, 32, 35–6, 39, 46, 63, 67, 73–4, 80, 83–134, 143, 146, 169, 171, 175–6, 197, 200, 202–7, 210–11, 214
Phlips, Louis, 177
physics, 23, 50, 65, 105, 123, 131, 168
Pittenger, Mark, 35
planning, 2, 15, 28, 31–2, 70–72, 77, 90–93
Plato, 12
Platonism, 32
Plotkin, Henry C., 24, 27, 131, 166
Pohl, J. Otto, 19
Polanyi, Michael, 141, 204, 212
Pollack, Russell A., 144
Pollak, Robert A., 177
Popper, Karl R., 133, 165, 168, 197, 207
population thinking, 32–3
positivism, 49–50, 121–22, 139
Potts, Jason, 24
Powell, Walter W., 211
pragmatism, 4, 131, 143–4, 152, 155, 169–71, 175–6, 182, 195, 200, 203
Pruitt, Stephen, viii
preferences, 23–6, 124, 138–9, 143–4, 153–8, 162–78, 180–82, 195–204
endogenous, 142, 162–78, 180–82, 195–204
Prisoners’ Dilemma, 153–154, 157
privatization, 73
profit, law of the tendency of the rate of to fall, 1, 20, 99–106, 113–14
profits, 1, 74–5, 92, 94, 101, 115, 127, 155
property, private, 19, 28–30, 71, 152, 155
Proudhon, Pierre Joseph, 29
psychology, 4–5, 24–7, 49–50, 53, 58–9, 112, 134, 139, 141, 144, 152, 156–9, 166–78, 181–200, 202, 209–15
behaviourist, 141, 175
Purdy, David, 107
Putnam, Hilary, 131
Quarterly Journal of Economics, 3, 62
Quine, Willard van Orman, 122, 153
Rabin, Matthew, 174
races, struggles between, 44–6, 49–51
racism, 3–6, 14–19, 34, 39–59, 66, 124–5
bounded, 180, 193, 195
definition of, 165
rationalization, 26, 145, 203
realism, philosophical, 5–6, 83–134, 146, 207
reconstitutive downward causation, 145, 166, 169–78, 198–201
reductionism, biological, 3, 56, 59, 67
Reibel, R., 28
Reinert, Erik, viii
relative deprivation, 174–5
relativism, cultural, 6–7
religion, 7, 15, 18, 66, 173
replication, 13, 138, 140–2, 152, 173, 176, 202–15
revolution, 6, 12, 21–2, 27–9, 66–7, 72, 74, 79, 89, 92, 93, 97, 115
Reynaud, Bénédicte, 208
Ricardian economics, 1–2
Ricardo, David, 2, 6, 35, 77
Richards, Robert J., 24
Richerson, Peter J., viii, 26, 55, 123, 203–4
Ritchie, David G., 3, 39, 48–9, 55, 58
Rivera, Diego, 11, 15, 33
Rizvi, S. Abu Turab, 127
Robbins, Lionel, 31
Robson, Arthur J., 167
Rogers, Everett M., 211
Rogin, Lee, 51
Romans, 21, 95–6
Rose, Steven, 55
Rosenberg, Alexander, 26, 134
Ross, Edward Alsworth, 43, 133
Rosser, J. Barkley, viii
Roth, Alvin E., 197
routine, definition of, 208, 214
rules, 22–7, 95, 122, 138–61, 169–70, 180, 189, 195, 203–9, 213
normative aspects of, 140
Runciman, Walter G., 174
Runde, Jochen H., viii, 99, 108
Russia, 16, 21
Sahlins, Marshall D., 55
Saint-Simon, Claude Henri de, 29
Salmon, Wesley C., 133
Sampat, Bhaven N., 141
Samuelson, Paul A., 1, 127
Sanderson, Stephen K., 5
Santa Fe Institute, 197
Sayer, Andrew, 83
scarcity, 30–31, 44
Schacter, Daniel L., 209
Schelling Model, 124–6
Schelling, Thomas C., 124–5
Schlicht, Ekkehart, 200
Schmidt, Oskar, 40
Schmitz, Stefan, 154
Schotter, Andrew R., 153
Schout, Adriaan, 150
Schultz, Walter J., 154
Schumpeter, Joseph A., 1, 20
Schweber, Silvan S., 13
Scotland, 21
Searle, John R., viii, 138, 141, 142, 152, 180
Seattle demonstrations of 1999, 80
Second International, 65
Second World War, 4, 19, 32, 36, 38–9, 43–5, 48–9, 57, 64, 89, 116, 139, 210
selection, 2, 14–17, 22, 26, 31–4, 37–40, 44–6, 50, 55, 68, 167–168, 176–7, 180, 188, 192, 198–9, 204
self-organization, 20, 137–8, 152–3, 158
self-transformation, 20–21
Sellars, Roy Wood, 83
Sened, Itai, 154, 181
sexism, 3, 18, 34, 40–41, 58–9
Shaper, Colin, viii
Shaw, George Bernard, 41
Shute, Daniel K., 40
Simon, Herbert A., 165, 204, 211
Singer, Peter, 12
Sisson, K., 110
Slavery, 16, 92
Slavs, 18–19
Slinger, Giles, vii
Small, Albion W., 43
Smith, Adam, 6, 35, 152, 154
Smith, Norman E., 38
Smith, Vernon, 164
Smoulevitch, B. L., 51
Snow, C. P., 41
Sober, Elliott, 13
Social Darwinism, 5–6, 13, 19, 33–59
social democracy, 6, 64, 84, 87–9, 94–8, 115
social structure, definition of, 157
social structures, 3, 22–4, 27, 63–8, 72, 75, 78, 85, 87, 94–5, 107–9, 133, 139–41, 145, 157, 172, 215
socialism, 2, 6–7, 17, 19, 21, 28–30, 35, 36, 41–6, 57, 64, 68, 72, 77–80, 83–5, 88–98, 101, 115
definitions of, 89–91
its hostility to markets, 89–90
origins of term, 89
socialist calculation debate, 90–92
sociobiology, 37, 55–6, 59, 67
sociology, 11, 30, 35–6, 40, 43–53, 58, 64, 93, 115, 132–3, 137, 144, 175
Socrates, 206
Somefun, Koye, viii, 156
Sosa, Ernest, 133
Soskice, David, 20
South America, 16
Soviet Bloc, 2, 11, 19, 33, 77
Sparta, 21
Spencer, Herbert, 32, 35, 38, 41–58
Sperber, Dan, 211–12
Sperry, Roger W., 168–9, 197–8
Sperry’s rule, 168–9
Spinnewyn, F., 177
Sraffa, Piero, 127
Stafford, G. Bernard, 107–10
Staller, Joseph, 20
Savater, Ernest, 133
Savater, Ivan, viii, 102
Scheele, David Ramsey, 91
Sterelny, Kim, 211
Stern, Bernard J., 52–3
Stich, Stephen P., 26, 134
Stigler, George J., 163–6
Stinchcombe, Arthur L., 211
structure, definition of, 96
structures. See social structures
struggle for existence, 13–14, 31, 36, 38–41, 44–5
Sugden, Robert, viii, 124–5, 138, 143, 165, 180
Summer, William, 19, 21, 34–58, 64–5, 75, 83, 92, 116–17, 157
upward causation, 167, 178, 201
Usher, John M., 214
utility maximization, 127, 156, 163–7, 174, 176–8, 197–8
non-falsifiability of, 163–5, 177
not a tautology, 164
Vadala-Papale, Giuseppe, 40
value judgements, 4, 6, 85–6
Sweezy, Paul M., 102
Szulanski, Gabriel, 211
Tarde, Gabriel, 40
Taussig, Frank W., 43
technology, 26, 30, 68–9, 74–5, 107, 110, 140–41, 208–12
Tedesco, James T., 172
teleology, 22–3, 26, 39, 67–8, 72, 77–9
Thatcher, Margaret, 97
Thatcherism, 72, 97
thermodynamics, 20
Thévenot, Laurent, 138
Thomas, Brinley, 49
Thomas, William, 144
Tokyo, 21
Tomasetto, Michael, 204, 213
Tooby, John, 166–7
Tooley, Michael, 133
totalitarianism, 86. See also fascism, Nazism, Soviet Bloc
trade unions, 44, 95, 97, 107, 148
Treitschke, Heinrich von, 47
Trémaux, Pierre, 14
Tylor, Edward Burnett, 38
typological essentialism, 32

Ukraine, 19
unemployment, 6, 85, 95, 108, 119
United States of America, 4, 11, 16, 19, 21, 34–58, 64–5, 75, 83, 92, 116–17, 157
upward causation, 167, 178, 201
Usher, John M., 214
utility maximization, 127, 156, 163–7, 174, 176–8, 197–8
non-falsifiability of, 163–5, 177
not a tautology, 164

Vadala-Papale, Giuseppe, 40
value judgements, 4, 6, 85–6
Van Parijs, Philippe, 102–3
Vanberg, Victor J., viii, 27, 145, 154
variation, 2–3, 13, 17, 20–23, 31–2, 39, 44, 48–9, 55, 154, 156
Veblenian economics, 5, 70–71, 143, 167
Velupillai, Kumaraswamy, viii
Vickers, Douglas, 166
Vico, Giambattista, 137
Vikings, 21
Vorzimmer, Peter J., 13
Vromen, Jack J., viii, 142
wages, 24, 66, 76, 95, 127, 174
Wagner, Adolf, 52
Wainwright, Hilary, 91
Wall Street, 75
Wallace, Alfred Russel, 17, 38
Walras, Léon, 3–4, 64
Walrasian economics, 3–4
Walters, B., 99
war, 3–4, 13, 19, 33, 34, 36–7, 39–41, 45–50, 52–7
Ward, Benjamin, 117
Ward, Lester Frank, 41, 44–5, 53, 58, 133
Wärneryd, Karl, 179, 181
Waters, C. Kenneth, 38
Webb, Beatrix, 41
Webb, Sidney, 41
Weber, Max, 49, 73, 141, 175
Wegner, Daniel M., 26
Weikart, Richard, 34
Weingart, Peter, 58
Weissman, David, 210
Wells, Alan, 139
Wells, D. Collin, 41, 44–6, 57
Wells, H. G., 41
Wheatley, T., 26
Wiener, Martin J., 108
Williamson, Oliver E., 64, 174
Wilson, David Sloan, 13
Wilson, Edward O., 55–6
Wilson, John F., 108
Wilson, Matthew, 118
Wiltshire, David, 38
Winston, G. C., 177
Winter, Sidney G., viii, 202, 205–8, 212
Witt, Ulrich, viii
Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 78, 99, 143
Wood, Wendy, 144–5, 175
Woods, Erville B., 47, 49
Woodward, Jane, 133
workplace organization, 99–100, 106–115
World Bank, 73
Wright, Erik Olin, 119
Wright, Randall, 181
Wyhe, John van, viii
Yale University, 38
York, University of, 63
Young, Allyn A., 23
Young, David, 99
Young, H. Peyton, 179
Young, Robert M., 13, 32
Yugoslavia, 51
zero intelligence agents, 155
Zilboorg, Gregory, 47
Zucker, Lynne G., 211