About the author

Peter Karl Kresl is Charles P. Vaughan Professor of Economics and Professor of International Relations at Bucknell University (USA), where he has taught since 1969. His Ph.D. was from the University of Texas (Austin) and he has a BA from Roosevelt University and an MA from Northern Illinois University. His teaching and research interests are in international economics, Canadian-American relations, the European integration process, cultural policy, and urban and regional economics. He has been visiting professor or researcher at the Norwegian School of Economics and Business, Lund University (Sweden), Carleton University (Canada), the University of Vermont and McGill University (Canada), where he was Seagram Visiting International Researcher. His articles have appeared in many journals, including Urban Studies, the Journal of European Integration, the American Review of Canadian Studies, and his books include, with Sylvain Gallais, *France Encounters Globalization* (Edward Elgar, 2002) and, with Earl Fry, *The Urban Response to Internationalization* (Edward Elgar, 2005); *The Urban Economy and Regional Trade Liberalization* (Praeger, 1992); and he has co-edited, with Gary Gappert, *North American Cities and the Global Economy* (Sage, 1995). He is, with Ni Pengfei, co-founder and currently director of the Urban Competitiveness Project. The research for this book was largely conducted while he was visiting researcher at the International Center for Economic Research, in Turin, Italy.