

Contributors

Terry Calvani became a Member of the Authority of Ireland and Director of its Cartels Division on 20 May 2002. He also held the Mergers Division portfolio during 2003. Previously Mr Calvani was a partner in the antitrust practice group of Pillsbury Winthrop LLP, resident in both its San Francisco and Washington, DC, offices. He was Commissioner of the US Federal Trade Commission (1983–90) and was acting Chairman of the Commission during 1985 and 1986. Following his graduation from the Cornell Law School, he practised with the Pillsbury firm in San Francisco. From 1974–83, Mr Calvani was Professor of Law at Vanderbilt School of Law. More recently, he has taught antitrust law at Duke University School of Law, the Harvard Law School and Trinity College, Dublin. Mr Calvani has written and lectured extensively on competition law subjects. Mr Calvani is a member of the Antitrust Practice Group of Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer in their Washington, DC office.

Katalin J. Cseres obtained her university degree in law (1999, cum laude) at the Eötvös Loránd University of Budapest, Hungary. From 1999 onwards she worked as research assistant at the Molengraaff Institute for Private Law of the Universiteit Utrecht, where she finalized her Ph.D. thesis on competition law and consumer protection. Since December 2003 she has worked as Assistant Professor at the Department of European Law, Universiteit van Amsterdam, where she lectures on European Law and European Competition Law. She is a fellow of the Amsterdam Center for Law & Economics (ACLE) and a member of its research programme 'Competition and Regulation'. Her main fields of interest are European Law, Competition Law, Consumer Law and Law and Economics. Her publications deal with American antitrust law, European competition law and consumer law, and Hungarian law.

Claus-Dieter Ehlermann is Senior Counsel at Wilmer Cutler Pickering Hale and Dorr LLP, resident in the firm's Brussels office. He was Chairman of the Appellate Body of the World Trade Organization in Geneva in 2001 during the last year of his mandate as a member that started in December 1995. Prior to his service at the WTO he was Director-General of the Directorate-General for Competition (1990–95), Spokesman and Special Adviser for Institutional Questions of President Jacques Delors (1987–90),

and Director-General of the Legal Service of the European Commission (1977–87). Professor Ehlermann is one of the leading authorities on EU competition and administrative law as well as international trade law. Educated at the Universities of Marburg/Lahn and Heidelberg and the University of Michigan Law School, and holding honorary degrees from the Universities of Hamburg and Neuchatel, Mr Ehlermann has published widely. He was Chair of EU Law at the European University Institute (Florence), was co-editor of one of the foremost commentaries on the Treaty of Rome, and an Honorary Bencher of Gray's Inn, London.

Eleanor M. Fox is the Walter J. Derenberg Professor of Trade Regulation at New York University School of Law. She served as a member of the International Competition Policy Advisory Committee to the Attorney General and the Assistant Attorney General for Antitrust of the United States Department of Justice (1997–2000). She is a frequent lecturer at the European Commission. She has advised numerous new antitrust jurisdictions, including South Africa, Indonesia, Russia and the Central and Eastern European nations. Professor Fox has also served as Chair of the Section of Antitrust and Economic Regulation of the Association of American Law Schools and Chair of the New York State Bar Association's Section on Antitrust Law. She is co-author of *Cases and Materials on European Union Law* (West 2002) and of *U.S. Antitrust Law in Global Perspective* (Thomson/West 2004).

Michael J. Frese is a PhD candidate at the Universiteit van Amsterdam, where he obtained his law degree in 2005. He specialized in European law and business law, for both of which he holds degrees. Frese previously worked with the European Commission. His interests are primarily in competition law, European administrative law and corporate law. His Masters thesis addressed some of the complications deriving from the implementation of the European Company Statute in Dutch legislation.

Diana Guy is a Deputy Chairman of the UK Competition Commission, a position she has held since September 2004. She was admitted as an English solicitor in 1968 and was a partner in the firm of Theodore Goddard (now part of Addleshaw Goddard), based in the City of London, for over 20 years. She resigned from the firm in November 2001 when she became a member of the Competition Commission. In practice, she specialized in EU law, particularly competition law. Mrs Guy has a MA in jurisprudence from Oxford University.

Silke Heinz is an associate at Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton LLP, based in the Cologne office. She joined the Brussels office in 2000 where she was resident to 2004. Ms Heinz received an LL.M. degree from the College of Europe in Bruges in 1997 and obtained her law degree from the University of Hamburg in 1996.

Pieter Kalbfleisch has been Director-General of the Netherlands Competition Authority (NMa) since September 2003. After obtaining his law degree from the Vrije Universiteit in Amsterdam in 1972, he was attorney-at-law in Arnhem before joining the bench of the Court of Haarlem. In 1986 Mr Kalbfleisch was appointed Deputy Presiding Judge, and later Acting Presiding Judge of the Court of The Hague. Among the many positions in which he served prior to heading the NMa, he was Chairman of the Professional Football Appeals Board of KNVB (Royal Dutch Football Federation) in Zeist. Mr Kalbfleisch has taught at the business studies courses and management programmes in Haarlem, as well as at the Dutch Bar Association. He has published on matters relating to family, juvenile and criminal law.

William E. Kovacic is Commissioner of the Federal Trade Commission and the E.K Gubin Professor of Government Contracts Law at the George Washington University Law School in Washington, DC. From June 2001 through December 2004, he served as the General Counsel of the US Federal Trade Commission. Professor Kovacic received an A.B. degree from Princeton University in 1974 and a J.D. degree from Columbia University in 1978. From 1986 to 1999, Mr Kovacic was a professor at the George Mason University School of Law. Professor Kovacic is a member of the American Bar Association, where he is a contributing editor to the *Antitrust Law Journal*. He is also co-author of *Antitrust Law in Perspective: Cases, Concepts and Problems in Competition Policy* (Thomson West 2002) and *Antitrust Law and Economics in a Nutshell* (Thomson West 2004). Since 1992 Professor Kovacic has served as an adviser on antitrust and consumer protection issues to the governments of Armenia, Benin, Egypt, El Salvador, Georgia, Guyana, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, Mongolia, Morocco, Nepal, Panama, Russia, Ukraine, Vietnam and Zimbabwe.

Peter Lewisch is Professor of Law at Imadec University, Vienna. He is also a practising lawyer at Cerha Hempel Spiegelfeld Hlawati Attorneys at Law, Vienna. Holding a doctorate degree both in law and in economics (University of Vienna), he had visited the Public Choice Center at George Mason University twice, before teaching EU law as a Visiting Professor at George Mason University, School of Law. He publishes and advises in many areas of the law, including regulatory law, competition law and criminal law; all of this with special emphasis on the economic analysis of law.

Patrick Massey has a BA and M.Litt. in Economics, Trinity College Dublin. He is a director of Comecon Limited, a consulting firm specializing in the economic analysis of competition, mergers and regulatory issues. Mr Massey previously held positions at the New Zealand Treasury and the Irish Competition Authority. He has published in a number of international journals, including the *Antitrust Bulletin* and the *Competition Law Review*,

and lectures at Trinity College, Dublin and the National University of Ireland, Maynooth, County Kildare.

Aini Proos has been Deputy Director General of the Estonian Competition Board (ECB) since 1993. Mrs Proos previously worked at the Institute of Ministry of Services and the Estonian Price Authority – later ECB. She has graduated from Tallinn Technical University and is an economist. She helped draft the Competition Act and the Antidumping Act, and was responsible for the Consumer Protection Act. Mrs Proos has published internationally and is a regular lecturer on competition matters.

Andreas P. Reindl is with the OECD's Competition Division, where he works in particular on matters related to competition law enforcement and international cooperation among antitrust agencies. Prior to joining the OECD, Mr Reindl practised US and European antitrust law with the Washington, DC Office of Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom. He has also taught at the University of Michigan Law School and the American University Washington College of Law. Mr Reindl has published in the areas of antitrust, European law and intellectual property law.

Maarten Pieter Schinkel is Associate Professor of Economics at the Faculty of Economics and Econometrics of the Universiteit van Amsterdam, and co-director of the Amsterdam Center for Law & Economics (ACLE). In 2005/2006 he served as Deputy Economic Counsel to the Board with the Netherlands Competition Authority (NMa), a temporary part-time advisory position. Schinkel has taught at various European universities and was visiting scholar at MIT. He is Academic Director of ENCORE and Senior Consultant with CRA International. His research interests and teaching span industrial organization theory, competition policy issues and the economics of information. Schinkel has published his work in various scholarly journals.

Dirk Schroeder is a partner of Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton, based in Cologne. He has published widely, is a professor at the University of Cologne and a guest lecturer at the Amsterdam Law School. Mr Schroeder studied at the University of Cologne and the Ecole Nationale d'Administration in Paris. A member of the Bar of Cologne since 1981, he was resident in Brussels from 1989–97. Mr Schroeder is a member of the board of the German competition law association (Studienvereinigung Kartellrecht) and a member of the professional rules committee of the German Lawyers' Association (Deutscher AnwaltVerein).

Giancarlo Spagnolo is Head of Research at the Italian Public Procurement Agency (Consip Spa) and Visiting Associate Professor of Economics at the Stockholm School of Economics. He is also Research Affiliate of the Centre for Economic Policy Research in London, member of the Executive Committee of the European Association for Research in Industrial

Economics, and Scientific Director of Lear. His research focuses on industrial organization, law and economics, banking, corporate finance, e-procurement, games and contract theory, and his work has been published in top academic journals, including the *Rand Journal of Economics* and the *Journal of Economic Theory*. He has consulted and done research for several institutions, among them the Office of Fair Trading, the Netherlands and the Swedish Competition Authorities.

Floris O.W. Vogelaar studied law at the University of Amsterdam (graduating in January 1969). After an internship with the Legal Service of the European Commission in Brussels, he was admitted to the Dutch Bar in November 1969. Professor Vogelaar was the founder (1973) and first resident partner (1976–80) of the Brussels office of his law firm De Brauw Blackstone Westbroek. From 1980 till mid-1999, he has practised EC and company law in the Hague and Rotterdam offices of this law firm. As from May 1999, he has been Professor of Economic Regulation, with an emphasis on EC and Netherlands' competition law, at the Law Faculty of the Universiteit van Amsterdam. Professor Vogelaar has published over the years on a variety of topics concerning company law, EC competition law, EC state aid law, EC and national Dutch environmental law, as well as on competition law issues of mergers and acquisitions. Since 1976, he has also been teaching on various postgraduate EC law programmes at universities in the Netherlands and abroad.

Christof Vollmer studied law at the universities of Münster, Geneva, London (LSE) and Bonn and obtained Referendariat in Saarbrücken and Brussels. Since July 1998, Mr Vollmer has served in the Bundeskartellamt in various sections, including the energy unit, the public procurement tribunal and the unit for German and European Merger Control. From October 2001 to May 2004, Mr Vollmer was Head of the general policy unit for German and European Cartel Law. Since June 2004 he has been Head of the Special Unit for Combating Cartels.

Nonthika Wehmhörner is a consulting associate with CRA International, based in Brussels. Her areas of expertise are antitrust, merger control and state aid. She holds a Master of Science in Economics from the University of Maastricht (graduating in 2003), where she specialized in competition policy. Prior to joining CRA in May 2004, Ms Wehmhörner worked as an assistant lecturer at the University of Maastricht, teaching bachelor courses in microeconomics.

Wouter P.J. Wils holds degrees in economics and in law from the universities of Louvain-la-Neuve, Leuven, Harvard and Utrecht. After having worked as a *référéndaire* of Advocate-General Van Gerven at the EC Court of Justice, he has been since 1994 a member of the European Commission's Legal Service, where he has worked mainly in the field of competition. He

has also lectured at several European and American universities, and is a Visiting Professor at King's College London. He is the author of numerous legal and economic publications, including *The Optimal Enforcement of EC Antitrust Law* (Kluwer Law International 2002) and *Principles of European Antitrust Enforcement* (Hart Publishing 2005).



CLEARY
GOTTLIEB



Amsterdam Center for International Law

Stibbe