Index

‘abnormal politics’ 104
Abromeit, H. 191
aggregate demand 48
Almond, G. 103
American normalism 3
    European rejection of 4, 6
Andretta, M. 75
Anner, M. 82
anti-nuclear movements 74
Argentina 125, 140, 141, 143, 144, 244
Aslund, A. 109
associationalism 119, 127–8, 129–31, 144
associational relationships 137–43
‘associative democracy’ 31
Atkinson, M. 226
authoritarian rule 114, 115, 122–3
    Latin America 123
    liberalization 101
autocracies 114
autocratic capitalism 159, 167, 169
autocratic state socialism 158, 170
Ayres, J.M. 81
Baccaro, L. 24, 25, 27, 30
Baltic countries 155
Bansbach, M. 238
Bartolini, S. 121, 145, 209
Bastion, S. 113
Bauer, M.W. 238
BDI (Federation of German Industries) 59, 65
Beck, U. 67
Beetham, D. 177, 183, 189
Belgium 61
Bell, D. 3
Bendix, R. 6
Béroud, S. 79
Bill Chavez, R. 107
Blaschke, S. 50
Boix, C. 106, 109
Bolivia 124
bourgeoisie 103, 167
Bova, P. 107
Bowman, J. 129
Brand, K.-W. 74
Bratton, M. 107
Brazil 113, 124, 125, 126, 140–41
Brewer, M. 213
Brinks, D. 110
Brownlee, J. 102
Bruno, M. 15
Bruszt, L. 109, 151, 154, 155, 157, 162, 168, 169
Bryan, R. 167, 170
Bulgaria 155
Bunce, V. 107, 169, 170
Burgess, K. 126
business associations 20, 21, 32, 65
Calmfors, L. 40
capital intensity 50
capitalism 66, 68
    autocratic 159
    and democracy 149–72
    varieties of 35–6, 37, 39, 68, 157
    and welfare state 91
Caporaso, J.A. 212
Cardoso, F.H. 103
Carey, S. 213
Carothers, T. 101, 102
Castells, M. 56, 75
Castles, F.G. 15
Cawson, A. 17, 230
CEEP 232, 234
Central Europe, gini coefficient 170
Chalmers, D.A. 128
Chile 124, 125, 144, 146
China 163
Christian Democrats 10
citizenship
    and democratization 160–61
    and the EU 199–200

Colin Crouch and Wolfgang Streeck - 9781847202895
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 07/10/2019 08:19:15AM via free access
Index

citizenship rights 109, 149, 152, 153, 155–6, 162, 165–6, 169
civic cultures 103
civil society 101
Latin America 128, 138
class base of democratic politics 65–7
class conflict 6, 12, 80, 91
class corporatism 30
class politics 5
class relations 32–3
Cloward, R.A. 77
Coen, D. 31, 65
Cohen, J. 31
cohere, coherence, internal 36
Coleman, W.D. 226
collective action
Latin America 129–31
nature of demands 135–7
organizational differences 131
collective bargaining 5, 12, 13, 52, 55
‘collective competition goods’ 30
collective identity 87, 91
within associations 135
collective organization, social groups 10
collectivism 10, 17, 26, 27
organized 30
Collier, D. 121, 122, 130
Collier, R.B. 105, 121, 122, 130, 146
commodity price crisis 49
‘common index of need’ 206
‘Communication on the Application of the Social Agreement’ 234
communism 109
comparative politics 6
‘competitivist corporatism’ 25, 30
complementarity 36
‘conceptual corruption’ 39
concertation 73, 76–7, 85, 90, 92
of economic policy 229
confederatio 191, 217
consolidated democracy 161
consortio 191, 216, 217
consituitive conditions 34
constitutive norms 185
constraining disensus 208
convergence theories 3, 7, 35, 36
Coppedge, M. 110
corporatism xv, 119
bipartite and tripartite 17
class 30
concept of 10, 11, 12, 17
definitions of 225
dimensions and levels in literature 225
and European integration 226
and formal democracy 60–62
functional scope 226
genealogy in Europe 227
‘generations’ of 237–8
and industrial relations 11
levels of 17, 226
measurement of 15
meso-, micro- and macro-corporatism
17
neo-liberal attacks on 21
origins of 230
pre-war 47
‘societal’ 47
supply-side 23, 25
as a two dimensional phenomenon 223
‘corporatist convergence theory’ 17
‘corporatist debate’ 13, 16, 17, 18, 31, 33
‘corporatist growth industry’ 12–19
‘corporatist international’ 14
corporatist policy communities 237
corporatist policy making process 224
corporatist theory 16, 17
decline 28
corruption 61, 109, 155, 157
creativity 7–8
critical unions 89, 90
cross-regional comparison 106, 108, 109, 110
cross-sectoral coalitions 169
cross-sectoral collective agreements 231–2
Crouch, C. 15, 30, 35, 49, 50, 54, 55, 56, 91
Culpepper, P.D. 26
cultural diversity 211
Dahl, R.A. 7, 183
Dahm, G. 201
Dalton, R.J. 208
‘decline of the people’ 125
Delhey, J. 189, 198
della Porta, D. 74, 75, 81, 82, 85, 87
Delors Commission 230
Index

democracy
active characteristics of democratic rule 178
associative 31
and capitalism 149–72
definitions 119
in the developing world xiii
and development 169
European Union xvi
formal democracy 62–7
and corporatism 60–62
and lobbies 63–5
meaning of 177–8
and neo-corporatism 46–70
‘procedural minima’ conception 119, 120
vertical concept 197
weaknesses of political democracy 63
‘democratic diversity’ xiv
democratic legitimacy 185–90
democratic rule 178
democratic saturation, European Union 176
democratic transition see transition
democratization 99–100, 103, 160–62
and citizenship 160–61
definition of 160
first phase 167
and liberalization 161
and popular interest regime in Latin America 119–48
demos 186, 187
Denmark 211
depoliticization 154
Deutsch, K.W. 198, 199
development, and democracy 169
‘devices’, for regime change 111
Diamond, L.J. 101, 105
Diani, M. 74, 85
‘dictablanda’ 161
Diéz Medrano, J. 214
diffusion measures 110
Di Palma, G. 104
direct action 74, 85, 87, 89
distributional coalitions 27
Dogan, M. 104, 105
Dølvik, J.E. 238
domestic democracy 177, 181
Doner, R. 167, 170
Dore, R.P. 66
Dosh, P. 136
Drake, P. 105
Drifill, J. 40
Dryzek, J.S. 74
Ducheñé, F. 215
Dunlop, J.T. 6
Durkheim, E. 10
East
compatibility of capitalism and democracy in 153–4
elites in 168
institutional change 154, 157
transitions 169
Eastern Europe, tripartism 40
Ebbinghaus, B. 24, 233, 238
EBRD (European Bank for Research and Development) 170
economic liberalization 162–3
economic and monetary union 229
economic performance 54–5
Economic and Social Committee (ECOSOC) 228
economic transformation 158
Ecuador 124
Eichenberg, R.C. 208
Eichener, V. 230
EIRR 231, 232
Eising, R. 230
elections
European Parliament 179
founding elections 103
procedural minimum 161
role of 100, 101–2
turnout 66
elites 168, 208
conflict and competition 113
European Union 175, 208
Elster, J. 113
empires 194
employers 51
employment 46, 55, 61
Latin America 126–7
sectoral changes and neo-corporatist institutions 55–60
service sector 57
EMU 180
‘encapsulated tripartism’ 235
‘end of history’ 553

Colin Crouch and Wolfgang Streeck - 9781847202895
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 07/10/2019 08:19:15AM via free access
## Index

- **'end of ideology'** 3, 4
- environmental organizations 74
- equifinality 111–12
- Erne, R. 51, 52, 63
- Ersson, S.O. 66
- Etchemendy, S. 143
- Etzioni, A. 40
- Eurobarometer surveys 188
- ‘Eurocorporatism’ 223–42
  - existence and nature of 224–8
  - failure of third-generation type 228–30
  - fourth generation 230–35
- Europe
  - federal schemes for 208, 212, 216, 217
  - industrial relations 31
  - rejection of American normalism 4
  - trade unions 5
  - worker and student uprisings 5
- European Association of Small and Medium Sized Enterprises (UEAPME) 235
- European Commission 182, 232
- European Community 198
- European Council 232
- European cultural space 188
- ‘European Employment Strategy’ 184
- ‘European Governance’ (White Paper) 182
- European identification 187–8, 189
- European integration 186–7, 188–9, 190–91, 208–12, 230–31
  - and corporatism 226
  - and national identity 212–15, 217
  - public support 208
  - scope and level of 210
- European Parliament 179, 199, 231
- European polity, legitimacy 175–204
- European Social Forum 76, 81
  - participation of activists 84, 86
  - trust of activists in institutions 88
- European social model (ESM) 188
- European Trade Union Confederation (ETUC) 229, 232, 233
- European Trade Union Institute (ETUI) 229
- European Union 2, 31, 52
  - additional regulations for new members 165
  - citizens of 199–200
  - collective participation in 223–42
  - *condominio* 191, 208, 216, 217
  - *confederatio* 191, 217
  - *consortio* 191, 216, 217
  - corporatism in 227
  - ‘democratic deficit’ 175, 176, 177
  - democratic saturation view 176
  - domestic democracy 177, 181, 183–4
  - elites 175
  - employment and social security policy 190
  - foreign policy 189–90
  - governance 181–2
  - institutional policies 213
  - left/right positioning on economic policies 209–12
  - legislation 181–2
  - links with unions and trade associations 61
  - members loss of political autonomy 180–85
  - ‘mutual responsiveness’ 199
  - opaque style of legislation 183
  - output legitimacy 181
  - policy making process 230
  - policy styles 224
  - politicization in 208
  - post-national collective agency 199
  - ‘presentist’ legitimacy 182, 184
  - as a ‘Republican Empire’ 193–5
  - rule making 180
  - secondary law 188
  - *statofederato* 191, 216
  - subsidies 188, 198
  - technocratic view 175–6
  - tripartite polity 228
  - unfeasibility/undesirability argument 176–7
- Euro-scepticism 214, 215
- Evans, G. 209
- Evans, P. 81, 167
- exchange rate 21
- externalization 206, 215
- Eyal, G. 168
- Fajertag, G. 24
- Faletto, E. 103
Fantasia, R. 92
fascism 47, 48, 58
Faust 12
federalism 224
federal schemes, for Europe 208, 212, 216, 217
female employees, and trade unions 57
Finegold, D. 50
Fish, S. 109, 170
Flanagan, S.C. 209
Fligstein, N. 206
Follesdal, A. 176, 177, 180, 183, 185
Fordism 142
formal democracy 62–7
and corporatism 60–62
former communist countries 162–3
Forsyth, M. 192, 193
Foweraker, J. 128
Fox, A. 38
France
régulation school 35
trade unions 79
Franklin, M. 208
free-market economy 47–8
‘From national corporatism to transnational pluralism’ 224
Frye, T. 170
functional efficiency 205–6
functionalism 205–8
functional spillover 206
Gabriel, C. 81
Garay, C. 139, 141
Garretson, M.A. 142, 145
Garrett, G. 39
Geddes, B. 104, 105, 113
gender, and manufacturing employment 56
Genoa Social Forum 81–2
Germany 16, 187
democracy in xiii
pension reform 29–30
social democracy 33
trade unions 22, 53–4, 58
Giddens, A. 67
gini coefficient, Central Europe 170
Gleditsch, K. 110
globalization 56, 68
global justice movement 75, 87, 89, 90
forms of action 83, 85, 87
heterogeneity 83
labour movement in 81–2
global movement against neo-liberalism 85
Goldfrank, B. 141, 146
Gold, M. 231
Gorges, M.J. 229, 231
governability 26
governance 33–4
meaning of 182
Greenwood, J. 230
Grimm, D. 186
Grossman, G.M. 27
Grote, J.R. 52, 237
Gryzmala-Busse, A. 157, 170
Haas, E.B. 206, 207, 209, 211
Hadenius, A. 105
Haesly, R. 208, 214
Haggard, S. 109
Hall, M. 231
Hall, P.A. 36, 40
Halterm, R. 177
Hansen 140
Hassel, A. 24, 26
Hawkins 140
Held, D. 120
Hellman, J. 155, 156, 168, 170
Helpman, E. 27
Hemerijck, A. 57
Herman, V. 229
Herrmann, R. 213
Hibbs, D.A. 54
Higley, J. 104, 105
historical-institutionalism 16, 34
Hix, S. 176, 177, 180, 183, 185, 208, 210
Hoffman, K. 126, 146
Hollingsworth, J.R. 33, 226
Hooghe, L. 208, 209, 211, 213, 214, 215, 217, 218
Höpner, M. 39
How to Democratize the European Union and Why Bother? xvi
human resource management 32
Hungary 163
Huntington, S. 103
Huntington, S.P. 145
hybrid regimes 161
Hymann, R.
index

ideational cohesion 133–5
illiberal democracy 161, 167, 169
Imig, D. 208
immigrants 214
import substitution industrialization (ISI) 126, 142
incomes policies 13, 15, 21, 228
Industrialism and Industrial Man 3
industrial relations 38, 73
and corporatism 11
Europe 31
institutionalization 92
Italy 72
and neo-corporatist literature 32
UK 57
United States 5, 6
industry associations 18
inflation 15, 21–2, 49–50
informal bargaining 155
Inglehart, R. 91, 121, 209, 213, 214
‘insiderism’ 30
institutional coherence 36
institutionalized democracy 161, 162
interest groups 28, 30, 31, 72–3, 74
and policy making 231
interest group theory 8–9, 10
interest heterogeneity, labour unions 134
interest mobilization 73
interest organizations 67
interest politics, and political regimes 230
interest representation 91
intermediation 34
internal coherence 36
internationalization 20, 24
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 154
institutionalized tripartism 20
Iraq 114
Ireland 30
Italy 61
ATAF 78, 79, 80, 89
COBAS 78, 79, 80, 89–90
industrial relations 72
transport strikes 71–2, 76, 78–81, 89–90
trilateral concertation 72
Jenkins, J. 75
Jenkins, J.C. 93
Joppke, C. 74
Josselin, D. 82
Jowitt, K. 107
Kaplan, A. 18
Karl, T.L. 101, 105, 107, 111, 113, 150, 168, 170
Katzenstein, P.J. 22, 30
Katzenelson, I. 121
Katz, R. 140
Kaufman, R.R. 109
Keck, M. 128
Keller, B. 231, 238
Kellogg Institute for International Studies 245
Kenis, P. 226
Kenworthy, L. 22
Kerr, C. 3
Keynesianism 48, 66, 225
Kitschelt, H. 73, 105, 121, 209
Kittel, B. 50
Klaus, V. 177
Klein, E. 201
Kohler-Koch, B. 31, 224, 230
Kornai, J. 170
Korpi, W. 15
Korzeniewocz, R.P. 128
Costello, E. 163
Kousis, M. 74
Kraus, P.A. 196
Kriesi, H. 73
Kurtz, M. 142
labour conflicts 85
labour movements 89–92
Argentina 143
in global justice movement 81–2
Latin America 125
labour unions, interest heterogeneity 134
laissez faire 54
Lane, J.-E. 66
Lange, P. 39
Latin America xv, 47, 99, 110, 149, 150
associational relationships with states and parties 137–43
association-party relationships 139–41
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>civil society</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>collective action</td>
<td>129–31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>democratization and popular interest</td>
<td>119–48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regime</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>emerging interest regime</td>
<td>127–9, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>employment</td>
<td>126–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ideational cohesion</td>
<td>133–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>informal workers</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labour-based political party (LBP)</td>
<td>121, 122, 127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labour movements</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labour-unions</td>
<td>121, 122, 127, 132, 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lower-class representation</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>macro policy</td>
<td>141–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mode of democratic transition</td>
<td>122–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>new economic model</td>
<td>126–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>organizational resources</td>
<td>132–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pacts</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>popular associations</td>
<td>122, 127–8, 129, 132, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>popular interest regime</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘sociopolitical matrix’</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subnational policy-making</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transition from military rule</td>
<td>123, 125–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>union-LBP hub</td>
<td>123, 126, 127, 140, 142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leadbeater, C.</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leff, C.S.</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>left wing</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>legitimacy</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lehmannbruch, G.</td>
<td>38, 46, 73, 226, 237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leibfried, S.</td>
<td>197, 212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leicht, K.</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levi, M.</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levitsky, S.</td>
<td>126, 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liberal democracy</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liberalization</td>
<td>102, 160–62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liberalized autocracy</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>limited authoritarian capitalism</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>limited democracy</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>limited political democracy</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindberg, L.N.</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindblom, C.E.</td>
<td>7, 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linz, J.J.</td>
<td>105, 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lipietz, A.</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lipset, S.M.</td>
<td>6, 103, 105, 209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lipsky, M.</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lobbies/lobbying</td>
<td>31, 234</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**corporations as lobbyists** | 65

**and democracy** | 63–5

**role of individual firms** | 65

Lodge, J. | 229

Lord, C. | 177, 183, 189

Lowenthal, A. | 100, 108

Lowi, T.J. | 136

Luckham, R. | 113

Luong, P.J. | 157, 170

Maastricht Treaty | 188, 217, 231, 234

McAdam, D. | 83, 208

McDermott, G.A. | 154

Macdonald, L. | 81

McFaul, M. | 169

McLaren, L.M. | 208, 213

McNally, D. | 77

Mahoney, J. | 105

Main, H.S. | 192

Mainwaring, S. | 111

Mair, P. | 121, 140, 145, 209

Majone, G. | 176

Manchin, R. | 163

Manin, B. | 144

manufacturing base, shift away from | 55–6

manufacturing employment, and gender | 56

Marin, B. | 34

market economy | 35, 156

Marks, G. | 208, 209, 211, 213, 214, 215, 218, 220

Marsh, M. | 208

mass production and mass consumption | 66

Matzner, E. | 48

Mayer, F.C. | 177

Mayntz, R. | 33, 34, 40

Mazey, S.P. | 31, 208

Mbaye, H. | 208

Melucci, A. | 91

Mexico | 124, 127, 140

Michels, R. | 14

middle class | 91

military regimes, Latin America | 125–6

Mill, J.S. | 193

‘misery index’ | 15

Mitrany, D. | 206, 212, 216

modernization | 38

<p>|</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>modes of transition</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>imposed</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin America</td>
<td>122-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pacted</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reformist</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>revolutionary</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molina, O.</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moncloa Accords</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>monetarism</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>monetarist unilateralism</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monetary Union</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monet method</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moody, K.</td>
<td>79, 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moore, B.</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moravcsik, A.</td>
<td>21, 176, 206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mouriaux, R.</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>multi-level governance, and politicization</td>
<td>216-18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>multiple functional regimes</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Munck, G.L.</td>
<td>105, 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myrdal, H-G.</td>
<td>59, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'myth of moderation'</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAFTA</td>
<td>81, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>national identity</td>
<td>212-15, 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>national incomes policies, and neocorporatism</td>
<td>15-16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>national social pacts</td>
<td>24-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nation states</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>democratic</td>
<td>xiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shift away from</td>
<td>51-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nee, V.</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>negative externalities</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>neo-classical theory</td>
<td>16, 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>neo-corporatism</td>
<td>7-12, 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>absence of normative theory</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as a class compromise</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as a core concept of social science</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decision making</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and democracy</td>
<td>46-70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>failure in UK</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>international level</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>literature and industrial relations</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as a male institution</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and national incomes policies</td>
<td>15-16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>spread of 14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>neo-corporatist bargaining</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>neo-corporatist industrial relations</td>
<td>49-55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>neo-corporatist institutions, and sectoral changes in employment</td>
<td>55-60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>neo-corporatist systems, insider-serving</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>neo-functionalism</td>
<td>205, 207, 208-9, 215, 216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>neo-liberalism</td>
<td>26-31, 126, 142, 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'network governance'</td>
<td>224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>networks</td>
<td>40, 82-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>new economic model, Latin America</td>
<td>126-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>new social movements (NSM)</td>
<td>28, 72, 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Niedermayer, O.</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nissen, S.</td>
<td>188, 189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nollert, M.</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-convergence theory</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norris, P.</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nye, J.S.</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obradovich, D.</td>
<td>238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Offe, C.</td>
<td>105, 113, 129, 133, 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'oil effect'</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oligarchic democracy</td>
<td>167, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oligarchy</td>
<td>144, 156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O’Loughlin, J.</td>
<td>105, 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olsen, J P.</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olson, D.</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olson, M.</td>
<td>27, 35, 49, 54, 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orenstein, M.</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>organizational challenges</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>organizational resources</td>
<td>132-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>organized collectivism</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pacted transitions</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pacts</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin America</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>monopolization of 234</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>survivability pacts</td>
<td>168, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panitch, L.</td>
<td>14, 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parental leave agreement</td>
<td>232, 233, 235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Pareto authoritarianism'</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pareto Optimality</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parliamentary democracy</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'partial regimes'</td>
<td>112, 119, 120, 144, 155, 226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>path dependency</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parent-offspring agreement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'migratory'</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>migration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'political effects'</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

private interest governments 18, 33, 34  
privatization, former communist countries 163  
‘procedural minima’ conception,  
democracy 119, 120  
procedural minimum, elections 161  
production 35  
property rights 109, 149, 152, 153,  
159–60, 162, 163, 164, 165–8,  
169  
Soviet Union 163  
protest 73, 74–5, 80, 85, 89, 92  
against WTO in Seattle 77, 81, 82  
hunger strikes 85  
marches 92  
road blocks 85  
Przeworski, A. 104, 109, 112  
‘public bads’ 178  
public debt 19  
public interests 164  
public regulation 163–5, 164–5  
public sector workers, and trade unions  
57  

Rachel, G. 38  
‘rational choice’ 16  
rational intentional design 113  
regime change 102, 107  
‘devices’ for 111  
‘regime shopping’ 210  
regime transformation 150  
regime transitions 102  
and regime consolidation 104  
Regini, M. 25, 27, 72  
regional integration 205, 206–7, 216,  
217  
regulation, changes in 164–5  
‘regulative minimum’ 165  
regulative state 164  
rent-seeking 49, 54  
revolutionary transformation 150  
Rhodes, M. 25, 30, 38, 50  
Richardson, J.J. 31, 208, 224  
Riesenberg, P. 201  
Riflet, R. 228  
Risse, T. 213  
Roberts, K. 127, 146  
Roever, S. 132  
Rogers, J. 31
Index

Roland, G. 154
Romania 155
Rose, R. 107
Ross, M. 105
Rostow, W.W. 3
Rucht, D. 85, 92
Rueshemeyer, D. 149
Rusciano, M. 76
Russia 155, 156
Rustow, D. 101, 106
Sabel, C. 31
Sachs, J.D. 15
Sako, M. 50
Sanctions 129
Sandholtz, W. 206
Santoro Passarelli, G. 76
Sbragia, A. 212
Scharpf, F.W. 22, 33, 56, 181, 210, 211
Scheingold, S.A. 208
Schmidt, V.A. 56, 224
Schmitt, C. 193
Schmitter, P.C. xiii, xiv, xvi, 8, 18, 23, 33, 46, 47, 52, 73, 99, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 108, 111, 119, 120, 123, 125, 150, 155, 156, 159, 160, 161, 162, 167, 177, 179, 185, 190, 191, 205, 206, 207, 208, 224, 225, 226, 228, 229, 230, 231, 238 and Brazil 243
work of 243–6
Schneider, A. 141
Schneider, C.Q. xiii, 106, 108, 155, 160, 161, 162
Schneider, V. 226
Sczerbiak, A. 216
Secondary actions 77
sectoral associations 209
self-government 18
‘self-regulation’ 165
Service sector 56, 57, 67
Sex discrimination 232
sexual harassment 232
Shadlen, K. 129
Shin, D.C. 105, 107
Sikkink, K. 128
Silva, F. 81
Silver, B.J. 75, 129
Single Market 175, 186–7
Sinnot, R. 208
Sisk, T. 113
Skills 50, 56
Sklar, R. 112
Slater, D. 167, 170
Smith, W.C. 128
Smitter, P. 208
Smulovitz, C. 145
‘snake’ 31
Snyder, R. 105
Social Action Programme 229
Social cohesion 9
social demands 73
Social Democracy/Social Democratic party 10, 29, 161, 211
Germany 14, 33
‘social dialogue’ 23
Social groups, collective organization 10
‘socialist mixed economy’ 163
socialist movement 121
social movements 72, 105
institutionalization of 74
new social movements (NSM) 28, 72, 91
social movement unions 75
social pacts, shift to 52–4
social partners 11, 228, 229
and social policy legislation 231–3, 234, 235, 236
social policy 230–35
social regulation 212
social rights 91
Social science
conceptual innovations 12
and ‘corporatist debate’ 31
‘societal’ corporatism 47
‘societal guidance’ 40
Sörries, B. 231
Soskice, D. 36
South, democratization of 154
South Africa 113
sovereign states, relationships between 192
sovereignty 120
EU members’ loss of 180–81
Spain 58–9, 79
‘Spanish model’ 113
Stark, D. 151, 154, 169
state, social and economic rule 159
state formation 9
Index

state redistribution 159
'statist pluralism' 224
*stato/federato* 191, 216
status contract 192–3
status treaty 201
Steenbergen, M. 208
Stepan, A. 113
Stephens, E.H. 149
Stephens, J.D. 149
Steuerung (governance) concept of 33, 34
Stiglitz, J. 154, 155, 156, 168
'Still the Century of Corporatism' 8–9
stock exchanges 66
Stone Sweet, A. 206
Strath, B. 214
strategic specialization 36
Streeck, W. 18, 22, 23, 33, 35, 40, 48, 50, 129, 167, 208, 224, 226, 228, 229, 231
strikes 77–8, 85
Italy 71–2, 76, 78–81, 89–90
structural adjustment 30
structural functionalism 6
subsidiarity 190
supranational governance theory 206
supranationalism 210, 212, 216
Sweden 211
Swenson, P.A. 39
Szelenyi, I. 163, 168
Tabellini, G.E. 27
Taggart, P. 214, 216
Tait, V. 75
Tarrow, S. 83, 105, 208
technocratic view, European Union 175–6
Teorell, J. 105
Thatcherism 21
Thelen, K. 40, 237
Thompson, E.P. 121
Tilly, Charles 72, 83, 215
Tilly, Chris 75
Tobin tax 82
Tocqueville, A. de 109, 193, 201
Torreblanca, J.J. 238
Toureaine, A. 91
Townley, E. 168
trade cycle 48
trade unions 6, 10, 11, 12–13, 19, 25, 48–9
collapse of power 54
critical unions 89
decline 15, 20, 32
encompassingness 65
Europe 5
and female employees 57
France 79
in a free-market economy 47–8
Germany 22, 53, 58
Latin America 120–21
and mobilization of social groups 73–4
organizational structure 78
and public sector workers 57
and tripartite economic concertation 14
Trampusch, C. 29
transactionalist theory of supranational governance 206
transition 119, 158–60
and consolidation xvi
definition of 101
democratization and economic transformation 166
from authoritarian rule 122–3
and geographical location 110–11
mode of democratic transition, Latin America 122–6
modes of 111
political 159
*Transitions from Authoritarian Rule* 99–103, 245, 246
'transitology' 100, 103, 105, 114, 246
Traxler, P. 25, 50, 230
Treaty of the Constitution of Europe (TCE) 186
Treaty of Rome 188, 200–201
Triandafyllidou, A. 214
Trigilia, C. 16
trilateral concertation, Italy 72
tripartism 24
Eastern Europe 40
'tripartite conferences' 229
tripartite polity 228
Tsunekawa, K. 17–18
UK
business associations 65
failure of neo-corporatism 36
Index

Ukraine 155, 156
unemployment 13, 15, 21, 23, 28, 48
UNICE 231, 232, 233–4
union (between states) 193
United States, industrial relations 5, 6, 38
The Uniting of Europe 206, 209
universal suffrage 62
Uruguay 124, 125, 126
Vakaloulis, M. 79
Valiente, C. 74
van der Eijk, C. 208
van de Walle, N. 107
Vanhercke, B. 52
Van Kersbergen, K. 214
Verba, S. 103
Vietnam 163
Visser, J. 40, 56, 57, 233, 238
Voelzkow, H. 230
wages 13, 40
Wallace, M. 93
Weiler, J.H.H. 177, 195
welfare democracy 161
welfare state 91
Wessels, B. 208
Whitefield, S. 209
Whitehead, L. 99, 105, 110
Wiesenthal, H. 17, 129, 133
Williamson, O.E. 33
Wilson, C. 209, 214
Wilson Center 244–5
Wilson, F.L. 93
Woll, C. 40
women’s groups 74
Wood, E. 105
working class 15, 39, 66–7
works councils 231
Wright, E.O. 129
Zolberg, A.R. 121
Zürn, M. 197