

Index

- accountability
comitology committees 59, 194–8, 204
deliberative supranationalism 256–60
democratic regimes 59, 252–3
European Commission 204
European Parliament 211, 214–16
European Union 44
- adaptation committee 221, 237
- Administrative Procedures Act 62
- AFCO (constitutional affairs committee) 154, 169, 174
- agriculture 39, 67, 183, 187, 189, 200, 228
enabling provisions in markets 234–5
fishmeal in animal nutrition 209–10
organic farming, protection of 230, 235
plant protection products 235
protection of geographical indications and designations of origin for products 236
sheepmeat exports from UK 235
tobacco, conversion rates for premium for raw 238
- Alpharma* case 241–2
- Amsterdam Treaty 126, 131, 132, 146, 154, 171, 175
- Angelopharm v Hamburg* 240–41
- Antici group 174
- Audiovisual working group 99
- Austria
cadmium use 236
comitology meetings 189
EU racial discrimination directive 100
nuclear energy research budget 113
social concertation 100
- BAT* case 242
- Belgium
comitology meetings 189
consensual government 25
majoritarian government 21
power-sharing government 22
social concertation 100
telecommunications programmes 101
- Berlin plus arrangements 133, 141, 142
- biotechnology 67, 173
- border checks and visa applications 233
- broadcasting directive 166, 167, 181
- budgets
CFSP (Common Foreign and Security Policy) committees 140
comitology committees 189
European Commission 74, 76, 229
and European Council working groups 101, 107, 108, 113
- Central-Import Münster* case 232
- CFSP (Common Foreign and Security Policy) committees 120–51
Berlin plus arrangements 133, 141, 142
Brussels formations 126, 127
budget 140
co-ordination reflex 127, 142
committee structure 124–5
CORTEsy (COREu Terminal SYstem) 128, 141, 146
and decision-making 124–6, 131
ESDP and national security 125
and EU presidency 126
and European Commission 126, 129, 138, 139–40
European Correspondents network 128, 158, 159
- Thomas Christiansen and Torbjörn Larsson, 9781845436224
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 02/20/2016 11:45:55 AM
via free access
- bargaining systems 26–7, 31–2, 53, 57

- and European Political Cooperation (EPC) legacy 121–5, 126, 130
- Foreign Relations Counsellors Working Party (RELEX Counsellors) 127–8, 137
- High Representative 126, 127, 133, 134, 136–8, 140, 142–4, 146–8
- and PoCo (Political Committee) *see* PoCo (Political Committee)
- Political and Security Committee (PSC) *see* Political and Security Committee (PSC)
- and working parties 126–8, 139, 140
- Christiansen, Thomas 1–11, 37, 54, 65, 115, 117, 249–76
- citizens' rights
 - Committee for Civilian Aspects of Crisis Management (CIVCOM) 137, 143, 144, 145
 - and informal governance 59–60
 - Passenger Name Records (PNR) 209, 211, 212, 214, 215, 216, 217
 - Safe Harbour Decision 208, 211, 212, 214, 215
- co-decision procedure
 - European Commission 3, 4, 205, 230
 - European Council 3, 4, 36, 106, 171–3, 184–6, 203, 229–30
 - European Parliament 3–4, 36, 106–7, 125, 154, 156–7, 162, 171–2, 184–6, 203, 205, 229–30
- coalition governments 20–21, 25
- comitology
 - development of involvement by
 - European Parliament 156, 202–4, 205, 223
 - European Commission 56, 83, 92, 183, 213, 238–9
 - European Court of Justice (ECJ) 227–48
- comitology committees
 - accession countries 189, 193
 - accountability 59, 194–8, 204, 214–16
 - budgetary constraints 189
 - chairs 190–92, 193–4
 - checks and balances 236
 - and confidentiality 243–4
 - consensus building 6, 190–92, 195
 - deliberative supranationalism 196, 197
 - dynamics of 33–5, 46, 186–94, 237–8
 - environment 187, 192, 198
 - European Commission
 - implementing committees 186–94, 229, 237–8
 - European Council 33, 82, 88, 90, 191, 237–8
 - European Parliament 33, 95, 196, 197, 210, 237
 - expert knowledge 191, 192, 195
 - implementation of EU Directives
 - see* European Commission
 - implementing committees
 - languages used 188, 238–9
 - legitimacy 59, 194–8, 204
 - measures adopted, number of 187
 - and Member States 188, 189, 191–3, 195, 196, 231, 236–7
 - non-EU representatives 189
 - published reports 194, 198
 - registration of documents 212
 - rules of procedure 190
 - and transparency 193–4, 242–4
 - and umbrella groups 71–2
 - voting 190
- Comitology Decision (1987) 183, 231
- Comitology Decision (1999) 183–7, 190, 193–4, 196, 198, 201, 205–16, 221, 231, 233–4
- Comitology Decision, new 220, 222–3
- Committee of Permanent Representatives *see* COREPER
- committees
 - as alternative forms of governance 41
 - comitology *see* comitology
 - committees
 - and deliberative governance 31–6, 40, 54
 - and deliberative supranationalism 12–38, 196, 197, 251–2
 - efficiency 31–2
 - European Political Cooperation *see* European Political Cooperation (EPC)
 - European system, pros and cons of 268–71

- implementing *see* European Commission implementing committees
- as informal governance 40, 46, 53, 54, 59
- of inquiry 85
- legitimacy in 31–2, 54
- overlapping membership 83
- as policy-making 32, 40
- role in European Union 40, 41, 54
- and transparency 54
- see also* individual committees
- Common Foreign and Security Policy *see* CFSP
- community action programme (Kaleidoscope) 181
- Conciliation Committee 3, 4, 217
- consensual governments 20–22, 25, 35, 47, 272
- consensus building 6, 87, 90, 93, 125, 191–2, 195
- constitutional affairs committee (AFCO) 154, 169, 174
- Constitutional Treaty 222
- consultative groups *see* European Commission expert advisory groups
- consumer protection
 - cosmetics tested on animals
 - directive 208–9, 211, 215, 240–41
 - fishmeal in animal nutrition 209–10, 211, 215
 - Internal Market and Consumer Protection (IMCO) 155
- Copenhagen Report 122
- COREPER (Committee of Permanent Representatives) 88, 125, 144
- and European Council 3–4, 32, 97–9, 104, 105, 108–13, 129, 137
- and PoCo (Political Committee) 124, 129, 130–31
- and Political and Security Committee (PSC) 120, 127, 130, 138
- CORTESY (COREu TErMinal SYstem) 128, 141, 146
- Cosmetics Directive 208–9, 211, 215, 240–41
- crisis management 132, 136–7, 139, 140, 142–6
 - Committee for Civilian Aspects of Crisis Management (CIVCOM) 137, 143, 144, 145
- cross-border trade of services
 - liberalisation 164
- cultural programmes 100, 105–6, 109, 113, 166, 181
- Culture 2000 106–7, 108, 166
- Customs Code committee 243
- Data Protection Directive 103, 208, 209, 219
- de Maillard, Jacques 96–119
- decision-making stage 7–9, 29, 59, 96–7, 125, 144
 - Brusselisation 115
 - and CFSP (Common Foreign and Security Policy) committees 124–6, 131
 - and comitology *see* comitology committees
 - democratisation of 8, 23, 24, 35
 - European Commission 3, 4–5, 80, 81, 125
 - European Council 35, 125, 134
 - expert groups *see* European Commission expert advisory groups
 - flexibility 91
 - gap between national and EU-level 101–2
 - and informal governance 53, 57–8
 - and language 239
 - lobbying 74
 - and networks 32, 42
 - public knowledge of 85
 - and scientific expertise 184, 240–42
 - transparency 242–4
 - and uncertainty 93
 - veto players 45
 - voting rules 106
 - and working groups *see* European Council working groups
- defence 125, 156
 - see also* security
- deliberative supranationalism 12–38, 196, 197, 251–2
- accountability 256–60

- checks and balances 260–63
- efficiency and effectiveness 264–6
- transparency 266–8
- democratic regimes
 - accountability 59, 252–3
 - checks and balances 253–4
 - common organisational features 15–17, 19
 - deliberative democracy 26–9, 31–6, 40, 54, 272–3
 - and efficiency 24, 31–2, 254–5
 - European Union as 13, 44, 59
 - government control 85
 - legitimacy in contemporary government 8, 12–17, 19, 22–6, 31, 40, 47, 52–5, 57, 251–2
 - and networks 48–9
 - and soft law 47–8
 - transparency 255–6
 - types of 17–22
- Denmark
 - EU defence provisions 143
 - Germany and Denmark v Commission* 239
 - national parliament inclusion 100
 - network governance 39
 - social concertation 100
- DG Enterprise 69, 70, 71, 75, 77, 78, 90
- DG RELEX 127, 139, 145
- d'Hondt procedure 158
- drinking water directive 102, 109, 164, 166, 167, 181
- Duke, Simon 120–51
- e-commerce directives 99, 100, 103, 108, 111, 166
- EC Treaty
 - Article 30 124
 - Article 202 183, 195, 203, 228–30, 233
 - Article 205 229
 - Article 211 183, 228
 - Article 230 209
 - Article 250 199
 - see also* Treaty on European Union
- Economic and Monetary Affairs committee 156, 169, 174, 175
- education
 - LEONARDO programme 98, 99, 107–8, 166, 181
 - SOCRATES 99, 106, 107–8, 166, 167, 173, 181
- electron microscope importation from Japan 240
- employment policy 56, 98
- end of life vehicles directive 166, 181
- environment
 - Article 175 175
 - comitology committees 187, 192, 198
 - conflict in European Parliament committees 166–7
 - Environment Committee 156, 163, 175
 - Environment, Public Health and Food Safety (ENVI) 155, 157, 169, 174
 - financial assistance for projects 233
 - groundwater and plant protection 235
 - hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment (brominated flame retardant DecaBDE) 210–11, 215, 216–17, 218
 - hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment (lead and cadmium phase-out) 210, 211, 212, 213–14, 216–17
 - Motor Vehicles Emissions group 75
 - Road Traffic Noise group 75
 - Scientific Committee on Health and Environmental Risks 211
 - working group 99, 104–5
- Eridania* case 235
- EU Presidency 129, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 141, 173, 174
 - role of 123–4, 125, 126, 139, 140, 147
 - see also* individual countries
- EU Satellite Centre 137–8, 146
- European Capabilities Action Plan (ECAP) 145
- European Commission
 - accountability 204
 - and brokering 109–13
 - budget responsibility 229
 - and CFSP (Common Foreign and Security Policy) 126, 129, 138, 139–40
 - and co-decision procedures 3, 4, 205, 230

- Comitology Decision (1999) 209, 216, 231, 233–4
- comitology in 56, 83, 92, 183, 213, 238–9
- Commission v. Council* 233
- Commission v. EP and Council* 229
- confidentiality 243–4
- core principles and guidelines 76
- cosmetics tested on animals directive 208–9
- Council v. Commission* 233
- Council working parties 98
- Crisis Management Centre 139
- decision-making stage 3, 4–5, 80, 81, 125
- DG Enterprise 69, 70, 71, 75, 77, 78, 90
- DG RELEX 127, 139, 145
- DGs 67, 71, 74, 79, 84, 174
- EU Parliament's right of scrutiny 205–7, 212, 215, 216–18
- European Correspondents network 128, 138, 139
- European Council draft legislation and reports from 78, 80, 82, 83, 86, 87, 88
- European Parliament v. Commission* 230, 235
- and European Political Cooperation (EPC) 123
- executive power 203–4
- expert advisory groups *see* European Commission expert advisory groups
- External Relations Directorate 139, 146
- General Secretariat 67, 69, 174, 193
- Germany and Denmark v Commission* 239
- Germany v. Commission* 230, 231–2, 237, 238–9
- implementing powers *see* European Commission implementing committees
- lobbying 4–5, 74
- neutrality 111
- Open Method of Coordination *see* Open Method of Cooperation (OMC)
- Passenger Names Records (PNR) 209
- Pharos* 237
- policy-making 1–2, 34, 44, 57, 64–5, 79
- public register of documents 205
- Rey Soda* case 234
- Rothmans* case 242–3
- Safe Harbour Decision 208, 211
- scientific committees 211, 240–42
- Single European Act 123, 124, 130, 183
- and sunset clauses 222
- TACIS programme 231
- Title IV (Schengen *acquis*) 233
- transparency 242–4
- TU München* case 240
- and *ultra vires* right 206, 207, 213
- United Kingdom v Commission* 235
- Vreugdenhil* case 234–5
- White Paper on Governance 196
- Zuckerfabrik Franken* 236
- European Commission expert advisory groups
- ad hoc 68, 69, 70
- appointment of members 67
- budget allocation 74, 76
- chairperson and secretary selection 74–5
- civil servants in 77, 84, 89, 90
- coalition building 86
- in comitology committees 189
- complex structures 78–80
- consensus building 87, 90
- consultative groups 66–7
- control and management of 73–80
- controversial subjects 34–5
- decision-making role 70, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86–90, 91
- deliberation/strategic negotiation arenas 89–91
- development groups 70
- evaluation groups 87
- fig-leaf example 87
- functions of 80–89
- good governance paper 94
- inclusive or exclusive 76–8, 91
- independent experts 90
- industry representatives 71, 72, 76, 77
- interest groups 57, 72, 77, 79, 89

- legislative areas 70, 72, 78, 80–89, 90
- legitimacy 92–4
- liaison groups 67
- lobby group representatives in 84, 89
- Member States representatives in 77, 86, 89–91
- MEPs in 91
- Motor Vehicles Emissions group 75
- networks 70, 86, 87
- NGOs 72, 77, 79
- non-legislative areas 70, 78
- number of 67–9
- parallel groups 88–9
 - and policy development 36, 70, 71–3, 76, 82, 83–9, 92–5
 - and policy implementation *see* European Commission implementing committees
 - published reports 78, 80, 92, 94
 - recruitment 76–7
 - role of 83–7
 - scientific committees, consultation with 66–7, 77, 84, 89, 92, 209, 210, 213, 217, 237–8
 - senior officials (high-level) group 71, 73, 78, 79
 - sensitive issues 80
 - sub-groups 68, 69, 71, 72–3, 75, 78, 79, 80
 - typology 69–73, 78
 - umbrella groups 71–2, 73, 77, 78, 79–80, 209
 - value to European governance 94–5
- European Commission implementing committees
 - Advisory Procedure 185, 186, 197
 - civil society involvement 184
 - comitology committees, dynamics of 186–94, 229, 237–8
 - Comitology Decision (1999) 183–5, 186, 187, 190, 193–4, 196, 201, 205–7
 - constitutional framework 182–6
 - EC Treaty, Article 202 183, 195
 - European Parliament scrutiny 201–26
 - hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment (brominated flame retardant DecaBDE) 210–11, 215, 216–17, 218
 - hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment (lead and cadmium phase-out) 210, 211, 212, 213–14, 216–17
 - institutional tensions 202–4
 - Köster* case 230, 232
 - legitimisation of 184, 202–4
 - LIFE* case 233
 - limits of powers 234–7
 - Management Procedure 185, 186, 190, 203, 219, 230, 233–4
 - and Member States 183, 184–5, 188, 189, 190, 203
 - monitoring of 197
 - and national interest groups 192, 194, 197
 - Regulatory Procedure 185, 186, 190, 196, 197, 203, 234
 - and scientific expertise 184, 196
 - submission delays 237–8
 - see also* comitology committees
- European Correspondent Unit 128, 138, 139
- European Council
 - co-decision procedure 3, 4, 36, 171–3, 184–6, 203, 229–30
 - comitology committees 33, 82, 88, 90, 191, 237–8
 - Comitology Decision (1999) 183–5, 186, 206, 231
 - Commission v Council* 233
 - Commission v EP and Council* 229
 - consensus building 93
 - and COREPER 3–4, 32, 97–9, 104, 105, 108–13, 129, 137
 - cosmetics tested on animals directive 208–9
 - Council v. Commission* 233
 - crisis management 144
 - and decision-making 35, 125, 134
 - Draft European Union Exercise Concept 142–3
 - draft legislation and reports from Commission 78, 80, 82, 83, 86, 87, 88
 - European Parliament v Council* 231, 235
 - and expert groups 66, 70, 82
 - fishmeal in animal nutrition 209–10

hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment (brominated flame retardant DecaBDE) 210–11, 215, 216–17, 218

Helsinki 'Headline Goals' 134

implementing powers 183–4, 185, 203, 205, 229, 231

Laeken declaration 116, 117

lobbying 74

Nice Treaty 135–8, 147, 171

and PoCo (Political Committee) 128–9, 130–31

and Political and Security Committee (PSC) *see* Political and Security Committee (PSC)

power of 30, 34

presidency 109–10, 111

Regulations 235, 236

Rules of Procedure 129

Secretariat 109, 111, 112, 125, 126, 129, 139, 146, 165, 174

security and defence Councils 134

sunset clauses 221, 222

and umbrella groups 71–2

voting arrangements 93, 106, 128

Zuckerfabrik Franken 236

European Council working groups

allocatory draft legislation 108, 109

attaché groups 33, 88, 98, 102–3, 104

brokering interpretation 105, 109–13

and budgets 101, 107, 108, 113

chairs 98, 110–11

civil servants in 103–5

co-decision procedures 106

in comitology committees 189

Committee for Education 98

Community law knowledge 112

composition of 97–8

definition of 98–9

differences in 105–13

dynamics of 35, 102–5

EU treaties, force of 106–7

expert groups in 103, 104

framework legislation 108

general secretariat 98

horizontal-sectoral distinction 108

institutional origins 102–3

inter-institutional brokering 109–10

intersectoral agreement 100

language 104, 112

LEONARDO cultural-educative programme 98

mediation 115

national positions in 100–102, 104–5, 109, 111

negotiation technique 104

policy brokers intervention 109–13

policy instruments 107–9

position of, in EU policy-making 99–102

presidency 98

Presidency paper 111

regulatory draft legislation 108–9

responsibilities of 97–105

technical issues 99, 108–9, 111, 116

texts preparation 110, 111–12

European Court of Justice (ECJ) 5

Alpharma case 241–2

Angelopharm v Hamburg 240–41

BAT case 242

Central-Import Münster case 232

Comitology Decision (1999) 186, 198, 201, 213, 214, 233–4

comitology procedure, choice of 233–4

comitology, role in 227–48

Commission v Council 233

Commission v EP and Council 229

constitutional framework 228–34

Council v Commission 233

Court of First Instance (CFI), *CFI* 243–4

EC Treaty, Article 202 228–30, 233

EC Treaty, Article 205 229

EC Treaty, Article 211 228

Eridania case 235

European Parliament v Commission 230, 235

European Parliament v Council 231, 235

food supplements, vitamins and minerals in (Directive 2002/46) 232

Forest Focus case 234

France v Ireland 230

Germany and Denmark v

Commission 239

Germany v Commission 230, 231–2, 237, 258–9

Downloaded from Elgar Online at 02/20/2015 11:55 AM
via free access

- hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment (brominated flame retardant DecaBDE) 211
- implementing powers conferral 230–31, 232–3
- implementing powers, exercise of 234–44
- implementing powers, limits of 234–7
- Kik* case 239
- Köster* case 228, 230
- legitimacy 31
- LIFE* case 233
- Monsanto* case 242
- Moskof* case 238
- Passenger Names Record case 215
- Pharos* case 237
- procedural requirements 237–44
- Regulation 1655/2000 233
- Rey Soda* case 234
- Rothmans* case 242–3
- scientific committees 84
- and transparency 242–4
- TU München* case 240, 241–2
- ultra vires* control 204, 206, 207
- United Kingdom v Commission* 235
- Vreugdenhil* case 234–5
- Zuckerfabrik Franken* case 236
- European Economic Area (EEA) 77, 189, 193
- European Parliament
- accountability 211, 214–16
- co-decision procedure 36, 106, 107, 125, 154, 156, 157, 162, 171–2, 184–6, 205, 229–30
- comitology committees 33, 95, 196, 197, 210, 237
- Comitology Decision (1999) 186, 193, 194, 205–7, 208, 210–12, 214–16, 221
- comitology system, development of involvement in 156, 202–4, 205, 223
- Commission implementing acts, scrutiny of 201–26
- Commission v. EP and Council* 229
- cosmetics tested on animals Directive 208–9, 211, 215
- draft legislation and reports from Commission 78, 80, 82, 86, 87, 88, 92
- European Parliament v. Commission* 230, 235
- European Parliament v. Council* 231, 235
- fishmeal in animal nutrition 209–10, 211, 215, 216
- hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment (brominated flame retardant DecaBDE) 210–11, 215, 216–17, 218
- hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment (lead and cadmium phase-out) 210, 211, 212, 213–14, 216–17
- implementation powers 184, 185–6, 211, 212–14, 223
- lobbying 74, 158–9, 163–5
- MEPs 3, 8, 91, 158–61, 163–4, 170
- Passenger Name Records (PNR) 209, 211, 212, 214, 215, 216, 217
- political pressure, exercising 30, 216–18, 221
- presidency 110
- right of scrutiny 201, 205–18
- role limits 216
- Rules of Procedure 157, 161, 173, 207, 208, 210, 218
- Safe Harbour Decision 208, 211, 212, 214, 215
- Secretariat 8, 163
- sunset clauses 221, 222, 223–4
- transparency 211, 212–14
- ultra vires* right 206, 207, 213, 215–16
- and umbrella groups 71–2
- European Parliament standing committees
- AFCO (constitutional affairs committee) 154, 169, 174
- Agriculture and Rural Development Committee 157, 163, 169, 174
- ALDE group 161
- Budgets Committee 157, 169, 174
- chairs 158–9, 160, 169, 172, 173
- co-decision procedures 3, 4, 203

- co-rapporteurs 161–2
- competence disputes 157
- conciliation procedures 154, 172, 173
- conflict in 165–7
- consensus in 167–70
- cross-party selection 158
- culture committee 169, 174
- democracy in 171, 177
- development committee 169, 174
- draftsmen of opinion 158, 159, 163
- dynamics of 160–70
- Economic and Monetary Affairs 156, 169, 174, 175
- Employment committee 169, 174
- Environment Committee 156, 163, 175
- Environment, Public Health and Food Safety (ENVI) 155, 157, 169, 174
- EPP-ED group 160, 161, 162
- external role 170–75
- Foreign Affairs Committee 156, 157
- Foreign Relations Committee (AFET) 125, 169, 174
- formal powers 156–7
- format of 154–9
- Greens/EFA group 167
- group co-ordinators 158, 159, 161, 162–3, 169
- historical development 154–6
- Industry, Research and Energy (ITRE) 155, 169, 174
- inter-institutional conflict 165–6 and interest groups 163–4
- Internal Market and Consumer Protection (IMCO) 155
- International Trade (INTA) 155
- key players 157–9
- law-making committees by function 154
- Legal Affairs (JURI) 155, 169, 174, 175 and legislative process 156, 157, 158, 159, 161, 167–9, 170–71
- lobbying 163–5
- non-law-making committees 154
- PES group 160, 161, 162
- Petitions and Legal Affairs Committee 154, 156
- policy challenges of enlarged Union 2007–13 154
- and political groups 160–63, 166, 167, 169, 170
- public access 164–5
- published reports 165
- rapporteurs 4, 35, 157–8, 159, 161–3, 167, 172, 173
- Regional Policy, Transport and Tourism (RETT) 155, 169, 174
- specialised committees 154
- temporary committees 154
- Transport Committee 157
- voting behaviour 162
- Women's Committee 154–5, 169, 174
- European Political Cooperation (EPC) 121–5, 126, 127, 130, 142
- European Security and Defence Policy (ESDP) 131, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 141 and crisis management 142–6
- European Union
 - accountability 44
 - committees' role in 40, 41, 54
 - consensus oriented 94, 106
 - cooptation of interests 58
 - Data Protection Directive 208, 209, 219
 - decision-making 59, 96–7
 - deliberative government 25–6, 28–9
 - as democratic regime 13, 44, 59
 - Draft European Union Exercise Concept 142–3
 - enlargement 157
 - informal governance 44, 46–7, 53, 54, 57, 58
 - legitimacy in 30–31
 - majority situation 93
 - and NATO 135, 139, 141, 142, 143, 147
 - Open Method of Coordination (OMC) *see* Open Method of Coordination (OMC)
 - policy process 1–11, 58, 92, 94
 - political system, misunderstanding of 271–5
 - transparency, lack of 94
 - Western (WED) 134, 135, 138
 - Excise Duties Committee 243

- expert groups 32, 34–5, 36, 46
 European Commission *see*
 European Commission expert
 advisory groups
 and European Council 66, 70, 82
 External Relations Directorate 139, 146
- federal systems 19, 50
 financial services regulation,
 Lamfalussy process 222, 223
- Finland
 consensual government 25
 EU Presidency 134
 majoritarian government 21
 national experts in working groups
 104
 parliamentary government 22
- food safety
 Committee for Agricultural and
 Rural Development 157
 food supplements, vitamins and
 minerals in 232
 protection of geographical
 indications and designations of
 origin for products 236
 veterinary medicinal products in
 food of animal origin 236
- Foreign Affairs Committee 156, 157
 Foreign Relations Committee (AFET)
 125, 169, 174
- Foreign Relations Counsellors
 Working Party (RELEX
 Counsellors) 127–8, 137
- Forest Focus* case 234
 Fouilleux, Eve 96–119
- France
 centralization 100
 cultural programmes 100
 EU Presidency 133, 135, 136
 EU security issues 132, 133
 and European Political Cooperation
 (EPC) 123
France v. Ireland 230
 limited concertation 100
 MEDIA Plus programme 113
 nuclear energy research budget 113
 telecommunications programmes 101
- Germany
Angelopharm v Hamburg 240–41
 comitology meetings 189
 committees in 41
 and Culture 2000 106–7, 107
 decentralization 100
 EU Presidency 132, 173
 and European Political Cooperation
 (EPC) 123
Germany and Denmark v
Commission 239
Germany v. Commission 230, 231–2,
 237, 238–9
 MEDIA Plus programme 113
 national parliament inclusion 100
 social concertation 100
- governance, informal *see* informal
 governance
- Greece
 comitology meetings 189
 EU presidency 141
 national experts in working groups
 104
- hair loss product 240–41
- hazardous substances in electrical and
 electronic equipment (brominated
 flame retardant DecaBDE)
 210–11, 215, 216–17, 218
- hazardous substances in electrical and
 electronic equipment (lead and
 cadmium phase-out) 210, 211,
 212, 213–14, 216–17
- health sector 54, 62, 175
 hair loss product 240–42
- Helsinki ‘Headline Goals’ 134
- humanitarian relief 145
- human rights 125, 126, 156
see also consumer protection
- implementation committees *see*
 comitology committees; European
 Commission implementing
 committees
- implementing powers
 European Council 183–4, 185, 203,
 205, 229, 231
 European Parliament 184, 185–6,
 211, 212–14, 223
 Member States 183, 184–5

- Industry, Research and Energy (ITRE) 155, 169, 174
- informal governance
- agency loss 55, 59
 - and co-production 49–50, 53
 - and committees 40, 46, 53, 54, 59
 - consequences of 56–60
 - coordination 55
 - decision-making 53, 57–8
 - descriptive dimensions 52–4
 - efficiency and democracy in 39–63
 - European Union 44, 46–7, 53, 54, 57, 58
 - evaluative dimensions 54–6
 - flexibility 40, 43, 55
 - forms of 42–5
 - garbage can model 44, 57
 - mechanisms for 45–52
 - Member States 46–7, 57, 58, 125
 - method evaluation 52–6
 - multi-level 7, 40, 50–51, 53, 57–8
 - mutual cooptation 57–8
 - and networks 48–9, 53, 54
 - normative implications 58–60
- Open Method of Coordination (OMC) 3, 46, 51, 53, 56
- and partnerships 49, 53
 - and policy-process 43, 45
 - and public access 52
 - soft law 40, 47–8, 51, 53
- Information Society working group 99, 103
- see also* e-commerce directives
- interest groups 39, 57, 72, 77, 79, 89, 163–4
- national 192, 194, 197
- international trade negotiations 74, 81, 155
- Ireland, *France v. Ireland* 230
- Italy, ONP telecommunications directive 110
- Joerges, C. 2, 29, 54, 91, 187, 195, 204
- Kik* case 239
- Köster* case 228, 230
- Laeken declaration 116, 117
- landfill directive 166, 167, 181
- language
- comitology committees 188, 238–9
 - common 25, 106
 - CORTESY communications 128
 - and decision-making 239
 - European Council working groups 104, 112
 - PSC meetings 141, 146
 - skills, European Council working groups 112
 - and unfair advantage 119
- Larsson, Torbjörn 1–38, 64–95, 249–76
- Legal Affairs (JURI) 154, 155, 156, 169, 174, 175
- legitimacy 30–32, 54, 59, 92–4, 194–8, 204
- and democracy in contemporary government 8, 12–17, 19, 22–6, 31, 40, 52–5, 251–2
- LEONARDO cultural-educative programme 98, 99, 107–8, 166, 181
- LIFE* case 233
- Lintner, Pamela 201–26
- lobbying 4–5, 74, 89, 158–9, 163–5
- Luxembourg
- comitology meetings 189
 - Davignon report 121, 122
- Maastricht Treaty 31, 103, 129–30, 173, 203
- majoritarian government 21, 22–4, 25, 35
- Media Advisory Committee 67
- MEDIA Plus 99, 108, 113, 166
- Member States
- coalitions 193
 - and comitology committees 188, 189, 191–3, 195, 196, 231, 236–7
 - constitutional provisions gap, reducing 229
 - and EC treaty 202 229
 - enlargement to 25 140
 - and EU security 143, 146, 147
 - European Commission expert advisory groups 77, 86, 89–91
 - European Commission implementing committees 183, 184–5, 188, 189, 190, 203

- European Correspondents network 128
 implementing powers 183, 184–5
 informal governance 46–7, 57, 58, 125
 national interest groups 192, 194, 197 and PoCo 130
 policy commitment 93
 Political Counsellors 128
 representatives in expert advisory groups 77
 sanctions for financial assistance irregularities 230, 231–2
 MEPs 3, 8, 91, 158–61, 163–4, 170
 Mertens group 174
 mobile workers' working time directive 166, 181
Monsanto case 242
Moskof case 238
 Motor Vehicles Emissions group 75
 Murk, Jan 64–95
- national interest groups 192, 194, 197
see also interest groups
 NATO 135, 139, 141, 142, 143, 147
 neighborhood watch programs 50, 52
 Netherlands
 cultural programmes 100
 and Culture 2000 106–7, 107
 informal governance 39
 majoritarian government 21
 MEDIA Plus programme 113
 ONP telecommunications directive 110
- networks
 and decision-making 32, 42
 deliberative 29, 31–2
 and democratic regimes 48–9
 European Commission expert advisory groups 86, 87
 and informal governance 48–9, 53, 54
 Open Method of Coordination (OMC) 51
 Neuhold, Christine 152–81
 New Public Management 40, 50
 Nice Treaty 135–8, 147, 171
 Nicolaidis Group 126, 140, 141
 non-governmental input *see* informal governance
- North Atlantic Council (NAC) 135, 140
 nuclear energy research 113
- Office for Harmonization in the Internal Market (OHIM) 239
 Open Method of Coordination (OMC) 3, 44, 46, 51, 56
- parliamentary systems 4, 17–18, 19, 20, 21–2, 30, 93
 Peters, B. Guy 39–63, 85, 93
Pharos case 237
 PoCo (Political Committee) 128–32, 141–2
 and Committee of Permanent Representatives 129, 130, 131
 and COPS (le Comité politique et de Sécurité) 133
 and European Council 128–9, 130–31
 Political Directors 131
 Secretariat 129
 and Treaty on European Union, Article 207 129
see also CFSP (Common Foreign and Security Policy)
- Policy Planning and Early Warning Unit (Policy Unit) 146, 147
 policy process 21, 43, 45–6, 48, 54–6
 European Commission 1–2, 34, 44, 57, 64–5, 79
 European Commission expert advisory groups 36, 70, 71–3, 76, 82, 83–9, 92–5
 European Council working groups 109–13
 of European Union 1–11
 Policy Unit and Situation Centre (SITCEN) 144, 145, 146–7
 political groups, and European Parliament standing committees 160–63, 166, 167, 169, 170
 political legitimacy 8, 12–17, 19
 Political and Security Committee (PSC)
 agendas for meetings 141
 and Brusselisation 120
 composition of 134, 139
 and COREPER 120, 127, 130, 138
 crisis management 132, 136–7, 139, 140, 142, 144

- and ESDP *see* European Security and Defence Policy (ESDP)
- expert groups 139
- language 141, 146
- modus operandi 138–42
- and Nice European Council 135–8
- and North Atlantic Council (NAC) 135, 140
- Policy Unit and Situation Centre (SITCEN) 144, 145, 146–7
- RELEX Counsellors 127
- see also* CFSP (Common Foreign and Security Policy)
- political system, misunderstanding of European Union 271–5
- Politico-Military Working Party 137, 139, 140–41, 143
- port services directive 173
- Portugal, EU Presidency 134
- power-sharing systems 18–19, 21, 25, 29, 30, 31, 32, 35, 93, 272
- private sector involvement 40, 43, 45, 52–4, 108
- and co-production 49–50
- coordination in government 55–6
- and legitimacy 54–5
- Private Finance Initiative (PFI), UK 49
- public accountability 48
- professional licensure 52–3
- public access 52, 53
- public sector
- bargaining powers 55
- co-production 49–50
- coordination in government 55–6
- and empowerment 50
- informality in delivering 40, 43, 47, 49–50, 54–5
- published reports
- comitology committees 194, 198
- European Commission expert advisory groups 78, 80, 92, 94
- European Parliament standing committees 165
- Questions sociales working group 99, 103
- R and D Framework, 5th 106, 113, 166, 181
- racial discrimination directive 100, 166, 167, 181
- Rapid Reaction Mechanism 145
- Regional Policy, Transport and Tourism (RETT) 155, 169, 174
- RELEX Counsellors (Foreign Relations Counsellors Working Party) 127–8, 137
- Research working group 99, 103, 105, 108
- Rey Soda* case 234
- Road Traffic Noise group 75
- Rothmans* case 242–3
- safety and health at work directive 166, 181
- St Malo Declaration 132
- Scandinavia 41, 48
- Schaefer, Günther 2, 84, 182–200, 236
- scientific committees 84, 98, 117, 211, 240–42
- scientific committees, consultation with European Commission
- expert advisory groups 77, 84, 89, 92, 213, 217, 237–8
- scientific expertise 184, 196, 240–42
- Scientific Steering Committee 209, 210
- seafarers' working time directive 166, 181
- security
- CFSP (Common Foreign and Security Policy) committees 132–4
- Committee for Civilian Aspects of Crisis Management (CIVCOM) 137, 143, 144, 145
- counter-terrorism 147
- defence 125, 156
- EU Institute for Security Studies 137–8
- EU Military Committee (EUMC) 132, 134, 136–8, 143–5, 147
- EU Military Staff (EUMS) 136, 137, 144
- EU Police Mission to Bosnia-Herzegovina 140
- European Defence Agency 143–5
- European Security and Defence Policy (ESDP) 125, 131, 133, 134, 155, 156, 137, 139, 141, 156

- and Member States 143, 146, 147
- Settembri, Pierpaolo 152–81
- Smith, Andy 96–119
- social affairs working groups 99, 103, 109
- SOCRATES educational programme 99, 106, 107–8, 166, 167, 173, 181
- Spain
 - decentralization 100
 - EU Presidency 173
 - language issues in EU 106
 - nuclear energy research budget 113
- sunset clauses 221, 222, 223–4
- supranationalism *see* deliberative supranationalism
- Sweden
 - cadmium use 236
 - nuclear energy research budget 113
 - social concertation 100
- Switzerland, consensual government 25
- TACIS programme 231
- takeover directive 173
- telecommunications
 - e-commerce working group 99
 - ONP framework directive 99, 108, 110, 166, 167, 181
 - programmes 100–101
 - UMTS working group 99, 103, 104, 108
 - universal service directive 181
- third-generation mobile communications systems directive 166, 181
- third world aid programmes 198
- tobacco
 - advertising 158
 - BAT* case 243–4
 - conversion rates for premium for raw 238
 - Rothmans* case 242–3
- transparency
 - and comitology committees 193–4, 242–4
 - and decision-making stage 242–4
 - deliberative supranationalism 266–8
 - democratic regimes 255–6
 - European Commission 242–4
 - and European Court of Justice (ECJ) 242–4
- European Parliament 211, 212–14
- Treaty on Constitution for Europe 161–2, 171
- Treaty on European Union 124, 128, 134
 - Article 17 (2) 132
 - Article 207 129
 - defence-related provisions 143
 - Petersberg tasks 132, 134, 136 *see also* EC Treaty
 - TU München* case 240, 241–2
 - Türk, Alexander 182–200, 213, 227–48
- UK
 - comitology meetings 189
 - cultural programmes 100 and Culture 2000 106–7
 - EU security issues 132, 133 and European Political Cooperation (EPC) 122
 - limited concertation 100
 - majoritarian system 21, 25
 - MEDIA Plus programme 113
 - national experts in working groups 104
 - ONP telecommunications directive 110
 - Private Finance Initiative (PFI) 49
 - sheepmeat exports 235
 - United Kingdom v Commission* 235
 - umbrella groups 67, 71–2, 73, 77–80, 209
- unanimity rule 107
- United States
 - Aviation and Transportation Security 209, 216
 - EU Data Protection Directive 208, 209
 - negotiated rule-making 47
 - power-sharing system 25
- Vaccari, Beatrice 201–26
- vibrations directive 103, 111
- voting arrangements
 - comitology committees 190 and decision-making stage 106
 - European Council 106, 128
 - European Parliament standing committees 162
 - qualified majority voting (QMV) 18, 93, 106

voting rights 33

Vreugdenhil case 234–5

Women's Committee 154–5, 169, 174

working groups 35, 46, 125

and CFSP (Common Foreign and
Security Policy) committees

126–8, 139, 140

European Council *see* European
Council working groups
and European Political Cooperation
(EPC) 123, 124, 130

Youth for Europe 173

Zuckerfabrik Franken case 236