Index

Abbott, J.P. 276–7
ABC News 306
Abdulkahar, Muhammad 162
Abizaid, John 158
abjection 191, 207, 208
Abrahamsen, Rita 200, 201
Abu Ghraiib gaol 26, 89, 90, 92, 221, 243
Abu Nidal Organisation 44
Abu Omar 90
ACLU see American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU)
Adams, Jacob 81
Adams, T. 177, 181–3, 186
Adey, P. 228
affinity groups 293–4
Afghanistan
Blair’s visit to 81
British troops in 161
threat posed by 172
UN mine-clearance workers killed by British and American bombs in 262
war in
abuse of prisoners in 89
backed by UN 34
Blair’s views on 124, 127, 155
Bush administration’s policy towards 8, 34–5, 39, 154, 158
global institutions required for 2
not inevitable policy response 302
as replay of colonialism 1
terrorist acts decontextualised from 92
US air raids 244
African Development Fund (ADF) 177
African Union (AU) 40, 43, 45
Agamben, G. 1, 7, 10, 22, 190, 275, 281–2, 286–91 passim, 296, 297, 298
agency 18, 30, 59, 261
agricultural subsidies 85, 94, 176
Ahmad, Babar 257
AIDS 42, 133, 177–8
airport security 7, 217, 218, 220, 228
Akbar, A. 256
al-Jazeera 244, 262
al-Muhajiroun 258
al-Qaeda 24, 34, 44, 49, 160, 223, 245, 246, 250
al-Zawahiri, Ayman 250
Alami, Samar 256
Alexander, Jeffrey 195
alienation 68, 74, 75
Alston, Philip 193
American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU) 214, 228
American Enterprise Institute 35
Amin, S. 253
Amnesty International 221
‘anti-globalisation’ movements 11, 275–98
anti-social behaviour 137, 225, 262, 266, 269, 270–71
anti-social behaviour orders (ASBOs) 254, 255
Anti-Terrorism, Crime and Security Act (2001) 90, 216
antitrust legislation 62
Aounit, Mouloud 226–7
Appadurai, A. 253
Appiah, K. 2
Archibugi, D. 2
Arendt, H. 104, 112, 235, 286, 287, 304
Aretxaga, B. 246
Argentina 74, 179
Armstrong, G. 224, 255
Arquilla, J. 259
Ashcroft, John 217
Asian Development Fund 177
Ass, K. T. 217
asylum seekers 136, 217, 220
Atack, Iain 203
Aum Shrinrikyo 213
Australia 4, 72
Austria 72
automated surveillance systems 227–8
autonomy, institutional 43
Ba’athist regime 34, 35, 36, 38, 129
Baghdad 106, 158
Bakan, Joel 140
Baker, E. 215
balance of payments 183
Balkan conflicts 128
Ball, K. 212
Bangladesh 85
Barkawi, T. 29
Barot, Dhiren 223
Barthes, R. 261
Barthesian myth 10, 254, 261
Batasuna 258
Baudrillard, Jean 189, 190
Bauman, Z. 190, 241, 243, 244, 301, 303–4, 308
Bawtree, Victoria 197
Baxi, U. 28
BBC 153, 154, 158, 163, 220, 245, 245, 256, 257, 258
Newsnight 102, 111, 121
Beck, U. 2, 10, 20–22, 24–5, 275
Beetham, D. 236
Belarus 173
Belgium 69, 72
Bell, D. 148
Benhabib, S. 259
Benjamin, Walter 288
Bennett, A. 293
Bennett, C.J. 217
Bentham, Jeremy 221, 224
Berger, Suzanne 56, 59, 62
Berlin Wall 148
Berman, Marshall 189
Bey, H. 297
Bhabha, H.K. 139, 253
Bhagwati, J. 83
BIBIC (British Institute for Brain Injured Children) 255
Bieler, Andreas 39, 138
bin Laden, Osama 4, 49, 244, 245, 246
biometric surveillance systems 217, 219, 227–8, 260
biopolitics 286–7, 298
Birchfield, Vicki 61, 66
Birdsall, N. 185, 186
Birmingham G8 Summit (1998) 278
Birmingham pub bombings 213
Bishopgate, IRA’s attack on 213, 215
Blair, Tony
and doctrine of international community 9, 124–40, 151, 164
election campaign (1997) 105
“Our Nation’s Future” speeches 137
public opinion on 163
speech on HMS Albion (January 2007) 6
and Third Way 130, 150–51, 170
and war on terror 4, 5–6, 81, 90, 135–40, 153–6, 160–61, 163, 164, 262
Blanchard, O. 245
Blix, Hans 121
Bloom, M. 245, 249
Boettke, P. 184
Bolivia 74
Boltanski, L. 294
Bonanno, A. 253–4, 258
Bonefeld, W. 289
Booth, William James 61, 75, 77
Borger, J. 158
Bosanquet, Bernard 38, 43
Bosnia 243
Botmeh, Jawad 256
Botswana 185
Bourgass, Kamel 256, 257
Boyer, Robert 62, 134
Boykewich, S. 244
Bradley, Andrew C. 46
Brandeis, Justice Louis 82
Brazil 74, 128
Brennan, Justice 204
Bretton Woods Agreement Act (1945) 174
Bretton Woods regime 43, 145, 147, 169, 194
Brinkley, A. 82
Index

British National Party (BNP) 88, 276
Broszat, Martin 267
Brown, Gordon 131, 132, 133
Browning, C.R. 235
Bryman, A. 91
Brzezinski, Zbigniew 34, 36, 48
Buchanan, Pat 57
Buffet, Warren 185
Bull, Hedley 33, 40
bureaucracy 205
bureaucratisation of barbarism 243
Burke, A. 27–8
Burke, J. 244, 250
Burma 173
Burrough, Bryan 34
Burton, J. 260
Bush, George W.
democratic realism practised by 157
‘Duty of Hope’ speech (1999) 154
income inequality under 86, 307
international economic agenda of 8–9, 168–86
policy towards Afghanistan 34–5, 39, 154, 158
policy towards Iraq 8, 34–7, 39, 152, 153, 154, 158–9, 300, 302–3
public opinion on 162–3
and war on terror 4, 5–6, 8–9, 23, 27, 28, 32, 33–7, 39, 47–8, 49, 89, 91, 113, 146, 153–4, 161, 162–3, 164, 171–2, 303, 309–10
West Point Academy speech (June 2002) 34, 47, 125
Bush, Jeb 35
‘Bush Doctrine’ 34
Butler, Judith 208
Butterfield, Herbert 48
Callinicos, Alex 57, 124
Cameron, A. 3, 84
Cammack, Paul 42
Campbell, D. 257, 259
Canada 4, 40, 72, 219, 226, 256, 257
Canberra, Blair’s speech to Australian parliament in 125, 129
Cannistraro, Vincent 223
capital mobility 57, 58, 63, 66, 83, 84, 131, 146, 194, 195
capitalism see free market capitalism;
varieties of capitalism (VOC) approach
Carerra, S. 218
Carlile of Berriew, Lord 136
Carlson, Allan 59
Carrell, S. 257
cars, Americans’ choice of 112
Casey, Terrence 74, 78, 83
Castells, M. 115
Castle, S. 164
Cava, Sam 219
CBS 163
CCTV surveillance 213, 215, 217–18, 221, 222, 224, 254, 255, 269
Center for Economic Justice 178
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) 89–90, 121, 221, 223, 225
Chakrabarti, Shami 138
Chandler, D. 276
Chechnya 244, 245, 249
Checkel, Jeffrey T. 44
Chenery, H. 194
Cheney, Richard 35, 113, 157
Chiapello, E. 294
Chicago 218
Chile 74, 200
China 57, 74, 128, 182, 216, 224, 307
Chomsky, Noam 20, 32, 35, 104, 105, 121, 122
Christianity 48, 87, 148, 153–4, 300, 302
Chua, Amy 36, 134
CIA see Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)
citizenship
after the death of the public sphere 101–21
assault on social democratic conceptions of 147–8, 302
concept of 6–8
consumer citizenship 82, 90–93, 104, 113–14, 302, 303–4, 307–8
day-to-day personal human experience reflected by 301
economic cultures and economic citizenship 68, 75
human rights central to 95–6
public citizen model 82–3, 93–5
Index

civil liberties, restrictions on 10, 259, 275
  in the UK 5, 124–5, 135–40, 161–2
  in the US 4–5, 81–2, 225–6
civil society, 39
civilising process 238–40, 241
Clarke, Charles 161
Clarke, P. 257
climate change 42
Clinton, William Jefferson (Bill) 130, 131, 150, 151–2, 303
CNN 162
coalitions of the willing 146, 152, 164, 168, 169, 172
Coates, David 62, 77
coffee houses 109
Cold War
  America’s role in 35
  development thinking during 192–3, 198
  end of 145, 148, 195, 197, 224
  ideology of 104, 154, 193
  insecurity of 24, 113
  strategy 156
Cole, B. 1
Coleman, Vernon 32
collateral damage 106
Commission for Racial Equality 269
commonality 43, 44
communism
  collapse of 146, 147, 148–9
  historical legacy of 74
  suppression of 81–2, 157, 192, 258
  threat from 224
communities of fate 41, 42, 127
community, idea of 262–3
comparative advantage 63, 175
comparative institutional advantage 63, 64–5, 70
compassionate conservatism 170, 173, 177–8
complex interdependence 41, 43
Computer Assisted Passenger Profiling System (CAPPs) 214, 217
Connelly, William E. 46
coscientific collective 293
Conservative Party 163, 213
conspiracy theory 26, 29, 30
crime
  control of 214–15
  terrorism as 235–6
  criminal justice system 38–9, 137
  criminology 235–6, 250
  critical discourse analysis (CDA) 18–19, 25–7, 29
  critical language awareness 16
Crouth, Colin 62, 77, 104
Cuba 49, 59, 173
curfews 136
Customer Relationship Management (CRM) 222
d’Agostino, Fred 42
Daily Mirror 101–2, 121
Daily Telegraph 121–2
Dam, K. 176–7
data mining 222
data warehousing 222
Datacide 255
de Menezes, Jean Charles 161–2, 297
de Senarclens, Pierre 192
de Swann, A. 243, 248
Dearey, Paul 140
death, attitudes to 250
Debord, G. 115, 291
decent majority 261–2, 271
decivilising processes 10, 240, 241, 242
control orders 136, 139, 255, 256
Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW) 197
Convention on the Rights of All Migrant Workers 197–8
Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 197
conventions 43
convergence hypothesis 57
Cook, Robin 101
coordinated market economies (CMEs) 62–5, 70–72, 75
copyright laws 133
Cornia, Giovanni 199
corporate finance 62, 64
counter-definers 107
Cowan, R. 257
Cox, Robert W. 39, 139
Cre8–Summat 278, 297
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Declaration on the Right to Development (DRD)</td>
<td>197, 198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decolonisation process</td>
<td>134–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>de-commodification</td>
<td>74–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>defence expenditure</td>
<td>185, 198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delay, Tom</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deleuze, G.</td>
<td>113, 260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>democracy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coercion and 207</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crisis of 104, 118</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>death of 22</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decline in perceptions of 119</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>development and 190</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>failure in Iraq 157, 158</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>free speech and 82</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>illusion of defending 109</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>international organisations and 44, 93–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lacking in UK government’s stance on Iraq war</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>policing and 283</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public citizen model and 93</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>suicide attacks directed against democracies 249</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>undermined by war on terror 303</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>using force to spread 140, 152</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also liberal democracy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>democratic globalism</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Party</td>
<td>3–4, 89, 119, 300, 305, 309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic People’s Republic of Korea (DPKK)</td>
<td>59, 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>democratic realism</td>
<td>156–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Republic of Congo</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>democratic socialism</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>demonisation 10, 49, 87, 130, 254, 258, 264, 265, 269</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark 72, 201</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>depoliticisation 113–14, 117, 205</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>deregulation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>emphasis on 146, 148, 149, 170</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of labour markets 69</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>detachment 248, 250</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detention Bill 303</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>detention without trial 5, 88, 89–90, 136, 161, 212, 256–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>deterrioralisiation 56, 66</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>developing countries 85, 128, 131–5 development as an ‘anti-politics’ machine 205–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Cold War phase 192–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>development, inequality and structural violence 201–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>development redux or development reduced? 203–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>from Golden Age to post-development 193–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>millennium development agenda 201</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>post-Washington consensus 199–200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>questions for critical and human development 207–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reconnecting rights and 197–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vital illusion of 189–91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>development aid 170–71</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173, 192, 201, 203</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also development grants; development loans</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development Fund for Iraq (DFI)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development grants</td>
<td>177, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>development loans</td>
<td>133, 134, 177, 178, 183–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Devetak, Richard</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dick, Philip K.</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dikhanov, Yuri</td>
<td>202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>diplomacy 34, 35, 151, 157, 164</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘direct action’ movements 292–3, 294</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>discourse of exclusion</td>
<td>82, 88, 260–65, 268–71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>discourse of the war on terror</td>
<td>9, 15–30, 87–8, 91–2, 106–7, 259–60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>discrimination</td>
<td>226–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disidentification</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dispersal zones</td>
<td>254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dissent network</td>
<td>278, 288, 289, 291, 293, 294–5, 296–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Djibouti</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DNA samples</td>
<td>216, 219, 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dodd, V.</td>
<td>257, 269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doha</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>domination 10, 254, 262, 270, 271</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominici trial</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dore, Ronald</td>
<td>59, 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Douglas, M.</td>
<td>227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Douglass, W.A.</td>
<td>246, 248–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>drugs 42, 137, 213–14, 218</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duff, R.A.</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Durkheim, E.</td>
<td>281, 293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dyscivilization</td>
<td>243–5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Earth First! 276
East Asian financial crisis 74, 199, 200
Economic Club, Chicago, Blair’s speech at 125, 129, 131
economic cultures 67–70, 71
see also market-resistant cultures; market-responsive cultures
economic growth 169, 171, 172, 183, 184, 193–5, 198, 200, 205, 207
statistics 71–2, 182, 194
ECOSOC 192
Edgerton, D. 170
Edinburgh, Carnival for Full Employment in 278, 297
Editorial 1
Edkins, Jenney 45
education expenditure 86, 185
education and training 62, 63, 131, 184, 202–3, 206, 303
Edwards, D. 101, 121
Egypt 224
election campaigns 3–4, 105, 300, 305, 308, 309
electoral re-districting 305
electoral turnouts 119, 305
electronic monitoring 224, 254
Elías, N. 9–10, 237–43, 245–50
Elster, J. 236
embedded liberalism 64, 75
embodiment 292, 295–6
employment
comparative rates 71–2
provision of 68–9, 84, 206, 301, 302, 304–5
enclaves of barbarism 243–4, 249
Enemy, creation of 259–60
Enlightenment 189
tenrepreneurial activity 68, 69–70, 184
environmental degradation 42
Ericson, R.V. 223
Espionage Act (1917) 81–2
ethnic profiling 1, 7, 226
EU Security Research Programme (ESRP) 219, 220, 225
Eurobarometer 69, 70
EURODAC 217, 219–20
European Commission 50
European Convention on Human Rights 90, 139
European Parliament Temporary Committee on Illegal CIA Activity in Europe 89
European Union (EU)
CEOs in 94
definition of terrorism in 225
electoral turnouts in 305
entrepreneurial activity in 69–70
geographic space occupied by 84
health expenditure in 86
importance of 128
institutional classification of 43
structure and identity of 40
surveillance systems in 217, 218, 219–20, 222
UK’s membership of 139
Europol 216, 218, 219
exchange rate surveillance 181–2
exclusion 91, 189, 190, 253–4, 258–9
discourses of 82, 88, 260–65, 268–71
Executive Office 177, 178, 185
experience movements 287, 295–6
exports 85, 182, 186
externalities 191, 208
extreme poor 201
facial recognition systems 227–8
failed states 22, 28, 36, 37–8, 154, 192, 242, 259, 279
Faireclough, N. 16, 18–19, 25, 150–51
Falk, Richard 41
Falklands War 3
Fallujah 260
Fanon, Franz 270
Farmer, Paul 203
fascism
everyday resistance to 267, 269
historical legacy of 74
ideology of 154, 276–7
market forces and 73, 76, 205
reversal of globalisation and 58
terrorist threat posed by 145, 302
Faulks, Keith 205–6
FBI 213, 216, 219, 221, 226
fear 112–16, 301, 303, 304, 308–9
Feffer, John 133–4
Feinberg, Joel 47
feminism 283
Ferguson, James 191, 205
Ferguson, Niall 32, 49
financial crises, causes of 179
financial liberalisation 182, 199, 200
financial records, police inspection of 136
fingerprinting 217, 219, 260
Finland 72
Finnemore, Martha 43
First World War 57, 81, 122
Fisk, R. 106
Florida 308
food production, control of 85
Foot, Rosemary 44
Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (FISA, 1978) 303
Foreign Policy Centre (FPC), Blair’s speech under auspices of 125, 129
Foucault, M. 17, 112, 221, 222, 285, 286–7, 291
France 71, 72, 74, 213, 216, 269
free market capitalism
Anglo-American conception of 57, 60, 163
Bush administration’s faith in 36–7, 171–2
globalisation and ascendency of 83
New Right and 147–8
Polanyian view of 59–61, 66–7, 75, 204–5
pushed by international financial institutions 60, 86, 133, 302
and rejection of public sphere as a rationalised political domain 108
free trade 171, 172, 302
freedom of assembly 81–2
freedom of association 136
freedom of expression 81–2, 90, 125, 136, 216
freedom of movement 136
Freeman, S. 257
Freikorps 240
Freire, P. 261
French Revolution 20, 108
Freud, Sigmund 238, 241
Friedman, Benjamin M. 71
Friedman, Milton 147, 300
Friedman, Thomas 56–7
Fukuda-Parr, S. 198
Fukuyama, Francis 35, 37, 45, 145, 148, 149, 156, 157, 158–9, 163
G8
Birmingham Summit (1998) 278
Evian Summit 116
expansion of 128
Genoa Summit (2001) 116
St Petersburg Summit (2006) 280
G8+5 Climate Change Dialogue 128–9
G8 Alternatives 278
Galvan, D.C. 266
Gambetta, D. 237, 248
Gandy, Oscar H., Jr 222
Garland, D. 214, 235, 237, 251
Gasper, Des 198, 206
gated communities 254, 308
Gates Foundation 185
GATS (General Agreement on Trade in Services) 94
Gazso, A. 213, 215, 219, 222, 226
GDP growth, comparative 71–2
GDP per capita, comparative 71–2
Geldoff, Bob 277
GEM (Global Entrepreneurship Monitor) 69
General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) 94
Geneva 94
Geneva Convention 5, 41, 89
Genoa G8 Summit (2001) 116
genocide 235, 243
Georgetown University, Blair’s speech at 125, 128–30 passim
Germany
Anglo-American capitalism transferred to 60
as a coordinated market economy 62–3, 64
economic performance of 72, 74
role in UN Security Council 128
surveillance in 216, 218, 222
organised violence in 240, 242, 245, 247
resistenz in 267
Giddens, A. 149, 150, 221, 303–4
Gilbert, Joseph 81
Gilroy, P. 253
Girard, R. 245
Givens, G.J.R. 227
gleichschaltung 255, 267
Glennerster, H. 86
global public goods 160, 185
global risk society 21–5
globalisation
and awareness of violence 244–5
basic elements of 56
competing perspectives of 56–9
and consumer-communitarian citizenship 82, 90–91, 92
contexts and landscapes defined by 301
definitions of 83–6
development in the context of 189–208
economics and politics of 2–3
ideological perspectives on 145–64
and international community 127–8, 151, 164
and nation states 3, 22, 81, 83–4, 127, 149–50, 241–2, 253
pacification reinforced by 301
and the personal safety state 308–9
phases of 145–6, 149, 152, 164
Polanyian view of 55, 59–61
economic implications of 65–72
political implications of 73–5
varieties of capitalism (VOC) approach and 61–5, 70–72, 75
political dimension of 301, 302–3
and public citizen model 82–3, 93–5
of surveillance 215–21
see also ‘anti-globalisation’ movements
Globalise Resistance 278, 289
globalism 66
GLOBE (Global Legislators Organisation for a Balanced Environment) 129
Goddard, Stacie E. 45
Goldsmith, Edward 277
Goldsmith, Peter (Lord Goldsmith) 153
good governance 190, 199, 203
Goodin, Robert E. 138, 141
Gorbachev, Mikhail 148
Gore, Al 303
Gough, I. 85
governmentality 112
Graham, S. 225, 227
Gramsci, A. 39, 267–8, 270
Gray, John 60, 66–7
Great Depression 58
Green, P. 235
Greider, William 60
Gringrich, Newt 309
Groenemeyer, Marianne 192
Guantánamo Bay 5, 46, 89, 92, 161, 221, 243, 303
Guardian 106, 113, 121, 122, 213, 214, 216, 218, 219, 221, 223, 226
Guattari, F. 113, 260
Guedella, D. 256
Guha, R. 266
Gulf War (1990) 291
habeas corpus 303
Habermas, J. 107–9, 111, 114, 116, 118
Hacker, J. 301, 307
Haggerty, K.D. 213, 215, 219, 222, 223, 226
Hall, Peter A. 62, 63, 64, 77
Hall, S. 107
Hallsworth, S. 1
Halperin, Sandra 76
Halpin, H. 283
Hamas 4, 246, 250
Hamel, P. 285
Hamilton, S. 216
Hamza, Abu 256
Hartd, M. 114, 116, 117, 118, 120
Harrison, Graham 132
Harvey, David 36, 47
Hay, Colin 68
Hayek, Friedrich von 76, 147
Hayes, B. 217, 219, 220, 225
HCDC 161
HCFAC 161
HCHAC 161
health care 184, 206, 303
health expenditure 86, 185
Heath, C. 224
Hecht, S. 266
Hegel, G.W.F. 37, 40, 48, 49, 124
hegemony 39, 108–9, 111, 115, 116, 158
Held, D. 2, 42, 56, 94, 149
Index

Helleiner, G. 94
Hentoff, N. 89
Herman, Edward 121
heroes, misused images of 306
Herrling, S. 186
Hertz, N. 95
Hettne, Björn 194
Hewson, P. 288
Hezbollah (Hizballah) 4, 44, 135
Higgs, E. 224
Highly Indebted Poor Countries (HIPCs) 86
Hijab, wearing of 308
Hillyard, P. 213
Hindess, B. 283, 286
Hindle, K. 217
Hirst, Paul 57
HM Treasury 131, 132
Hochschild, Adam 135
Hoggart, R. 266
Holdaway, S. 243
Hollingshead, Ian 124
Hollingsworth, J. Rogers 62, 134
Holmes, S. 246
holocaust 87, 241
Home Office 44, 136
horizontal association 265–7, 270, 278, 291
horizontal conflicts 264
House of Commons 135
house raids 256–7
Houses of Parliament 136
housing markets 308
human development approach 198
Human Development Index (HDI) 198
human rights
conferred by citizenship 95–6
criminal justice system and 137
go-politics of 192–3
globalisation and 237, 241
international framework for 197–8
protection of 171, 172, 173, 184
violation of 88–90, 136, 161–2, 256
Human Rights Act (1998) 137, 139
Human Rights Watch 88, 89, 90, 203
Hurrell, Andrew 44
Hüttenberger, Peter 267
Hutton, W. 160
Hyland, M. 255
hyperglobalists 2, 56–7, 58, 83, 149
IATP 85
ideal state 38
identity (ID) cards 226–7, 254, 255, 260
‘identity’ social movements 283–4, 293
illegal immigration 218, 308
import substitution 194
inclusion 82, 88, 91, 253–4, 258
income inequalities 2, 81, 84–5, 86, 106, 176, 190, 201–2, 204, 207, 301, 307
India 57, 74, 128, 203, 218, 224
individual sovereignty 109, 110, 304
individualisation of war 22
Indonesia 203, 216
industrial relations 62–3, 64
Indymedia 116, 120
infant mortality rates 86
information sharing 218–21
information technology (IT) 56–7, 58, 65, 83, 146, 147, 222, 223, 225
institutional complementarities 63, 64, 70
intellectual property rights 94, 133
interest rates 195
International Atomic Energy Authority 128
international community, doctrine of 9, 124–40, 151, 164
International Convention on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) 193
International Convention on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) 193
International Convention on Torture 89
International Development Association (IDA) 176–7
International Financial Institutions Advisory Committee (IFIAC) 179
international law 43–4
International Monetary and Financial Committee (IMFC) 180
International Monetary Fund (IMF)
Blair’s preferred reforms for 128
Bush administration’s policy towards 9, 168–9, 175, 179–83, 185
free markets pushed by 60, 86, 133, 302
globalisation shaped by 84
involvement in Iraq 1
role in global alliance 156
role in new Marshall Plan 131
international organisations
Blair’s preferred reforms for 128–9, 155
role of 42–5, 149, 159, 172, 185
see also under names of individual international organisations, e.g. International Monetary Fund; United Nations
international regimes 43
international relations theory 32–50
International Solidarity Movement 116
Internet 2, 82, 116, 223, 244, 295, 303
Internet Service Providers, records kept by 213, 216
Introna, L.D. 226–7
IPCC 162
IRA 213, 215
Iran 173
Iraq
British troops in 161
Clinton administration’s policy towards 151–2
failure to discover weapons of mass destruction in 153, 157, 158, 164
possibility of civil war in 158
war in
Bush administration’s policy towards 8, 34–7, 39, 152, 153, 154, 158–9, 300, 302–3
casualties of 87–8, 157, 162, 306–7
‘central to war against radical Islam’ 157
global institutions required for 2
mass protests against 103, 115
media used to influence public opinion on 101–21
misused images of heroes in 306
not inevitable policy response 302
not supported by UN 34, 153, 303
PNAC support for 35, 152
reasons for failure of 157, 158–9
as replay of colonialism 1
televisation of 106
terrorist acts decontextualised from 90, 92
Ireland 71, 72, 203
iris recognition 217, 228, 260
Irish Republican Socialist Party 258
Islam, ‘other’ defined in terms of collective identities of 87–8
Islamic extremism 155, 157, 158, 161, 218, 302
Israel
British people charged over actions in 256, 257
as a democracy? 249
recognised as a sovereign state 44, 45
relations with Palestine 45, 135, 151, 157, 246, 250
responsibility for solving conflicts relating to 163
Italy 72, 74, 89–90, 216, 247, 258
ITV News 269
J8 Global Citizenship website 280
Jabri, V. 259
Jackson, Richard 9, 25–7, 87
Jackson, Robert H. 37–8, 39
Japan 69, 72, 74, 128
Jemaah Islamiyah 223
jihadi movement 163, 269
John XXIII, Pope 140
Johnson, Rebecca 198, 203
Jordan 216
Jospin, Lionel 55, 76
Juergensmeyer, M. 246
just-in-case databases 226
‘just wars’ 27, 33–4
Kagan, Donald 35
Kagan, Robert 35
Kanbur, Ravi 200
Kane, Thomas M. 37
Kant, Immanuel 109
Katz, J. 246, 247
Katzenstein, Peter 77
Keleman, R. Daniel 44
Kelly, Chuck 113
Kelly, Ruth 133
Kennedy-Pipe, Caroline 50
Keohane, Robert O. 41, 42–3
Keppley Mahmood, C. 246
Kerry, John 4
Kershaw, I. 267
Khan, Mohamed Siddique 244–5
Index

Khatami, President 95
Kierkegaard, S. 109–10
King, D. 147
Klepto, K. 294
Kongra-Gel 258
Korea see Democratic People’s Republic of Korea(DPKK); South Korea
Koskela, H. 223
Kosovo 125, 127, 129, 131, 151
Kotkin, S. 267
Krauthammer, C. 156
Krieger, Joel 59
Kristeva, Julia 191
Kristol, Irving 36–7
Kropotkin, P. 265–6
Krueger, Anne 182
Krugman, P. 4, 86, 300
Kymlicka, W. 2

labour markets
deregulation of 69
globally competitive 84
Labour Party 163, 225
labour unions 110, 200, 224, 301, 304
Lacher, Hannes 60, 61, 74–5
Laclau, Ernesto 17–18
Lal, Deepak 36, 46
Lancet 88, 306
Latin America 74, 86, 128, 194
Lawler, Peter 37
Lawrence, B. 246, 251
Le Pen, Jean-Marie 74
Lebanon 2, 246
Lee, Simon 44, 47, 83, 128

legitimacy
of civil criticism 138
of social logic 120
of state rule 38, 44, 45, 207–8, 256, 265
and violence 10, 28, 29, 30, 33, 87, 236–7, 238, 239, 247
of war on terror 145, 146, 156

legitimation crisis 21
less developed countries (LDCs) 85, 86
Levack, K. 219
Levi-Faur, David 44
Leys, Colin 195
Lianos, M. 227

liberal democracy
and electoral turnouts 119
international promotion of 130, 145, 146, 147, 148–9, 163, 177
and modes of citizenship 102, 104
and social control 11, 109, 255, 267
suicide attacks and 249

liberal market economies (LMEs) 62, 63–4, 70–72
liberal militarism 170
liberalisation, emphasis on 146, 148, 149, 170, 177, 302
see also financial liberalisation; trade liberalisation

liberalism 108
Liberty 136, 139
lies, use of 102, 103
life expectancy 202
Lindh, John Walker 255
Lindsey, Brink 58, 60, 66
Lipschutz, Ronnie D. 191, 205
Live 8 277, 279, 280–81
Liverpool 225
Livingstone, Ken 218
London bombings
IRA 213, 215
London Reuters 106, 125
London Underground 218, 224, 245, 297
Lusher, A. 225
Luxembourg 201
Lynch, Jessica 306
Lyon, D. 10, 212, 215, 217, 221, 222, 225, 228, 275

M74 bypass protest 278
Machiavelli, N. 101
MacIntyre, Alasdair 42
Maheu, L. 285
‘mainstream’ media 101, 103, 105, 120
Maira, S. 88
Make Poverty History 276, 277–8
Malaysia 85, 182, 200
Mamdani, Mahmood 206
Mann, M. 283
Manning, David 153
Mansfield, Edward D. 44
Mansfield, Stephen 47

Maurice Mullard and Bankole A. Cole - 9781847208811
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 03/26/2019 12:11:46PM
via free access
Marcuse, H. 259
Marglin, Stephen 193, 194
Mariner, Joanne 89
market embeddedness 8, 55, 59–61, 64, 71, 73, 75
market fundamentalism 86
market-resistant cultures 55, 68, 70, 71, 73
market-responsive cultures 55, 68, 69, 71, 73
Marquand, David 131, 138
Marshall, George C. 134
Marshall, T.H. 95, 193, 302
Marshall Plan (1947) 134, 169
Marshall Plan, new 131–5
Marx, Karl 15, 20, 21, 304
Massumi, B. 113, 114, 116
master-signifier 258–9
Mathiesen, T. 218
Matza, D. 261
Mauritius 216
Mawdsley, Emma 199, 201
McCahill, M. 213, 214, 215, 218, 227
McClelland, Jeff 4
McCoubrey, Hilaire 36, 46
McDonald, K. 284, 285, 287, 292–6
McDonald, M. 305
McGrew, Anthony G. 56
McLean, Craig 50
McMichael, Philip 205
McNamara, Kathleen 61
McSmith, A. 164
Mead, Walter Russell 50
meaning, indeterminacy of 17–18
media, used to influence public opinion 101–21
Meinhof, Ulrike 247
Meltzer, Allan 179
Mennell, S. 238
Meredith, Martin 42
Mexico 74, 128, 179, 181, 308
Meyer, D.S. 284
Mickelthwait, John 66
Middle East 74
Military Commissions Act (2006) 5
Mill, J.S. 108, 109
Millennium Challenge Account 169, 183–5, 186
millennium development agenda 201
Millennium Development Goals 132, 175, 201, 204, 307
Milton, John 42
mimesis 245–6
Minniti, Maria 69
mission creep 179
Mitchell, T. 224
Mittelman, James H. 56, 58
Molyneaux, L. 297
Mommsen, Hans 267
monetarism 195
Monroe Doctrine (1823) 36
Moore, D. 253
moral universalism 47–8
morality-dependent distress 263
Morgenthau, Hans J. 35, 48
Morris, Justin Craig 36, 40, 44, 46, 50
mortality rates 202
Morton, Adam David 39, 138
Mouffe, Chantal 17–18, 41, 49, 139
MRAP 227
multilateral development banks (MDBs) 169, 173–5, 185
multinational corporations, distortions caused by 132–3, 134–5
multiple sources of information 103, 111
Murdock, Rupert 105
Murphy, T.S. 258
Muslim clerics 257, 258, 269
Muslim community, integration of 82, 307, 308, 309
'Muslim minority' 260, 269
myth 10, 254, 261
Mythen, G. 227
Narayan, Deepa 199, 200
Nash, K. 17
nation state
authority bestowed on international organisations by 129
and civil liberties 81–2
collective identity and community as defined by 91
distinction between peoples and 127
distinction between regimes and 126–7
globalisation and 3, 22, 81, 83–4, 127, 149–50, 241–2, 253
social repression in 254–9, 265–8
violence used by 10, 22, 23, 88, 236, 237, 238–9, 242–3, 247, 249, 250–51, 267
National Advisory Council (NAC) 174
National Security Agency (NSA) 88
National Security Council (NSC) 154
National Security Entry-Exit Registration System (NSEERS) 217
National Telecommunications and Information Systems Security Committee 213
NATO see North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO)
natural order 108–9
Neal, A.W. 221
Nederveen Pieterse, Jan 191, 197, 201–2, 204
Negri, A. 114, 116, 117, 118, 120, 258
Nellis, M. 224
neo-conservatism
as ideology of response 21
New Labour’s policies and 130–31, 132
US foreign policy and 8, 33–7, 47, 50, 139, 156, 157–8, 159, 160, 168, 302
neo-fascism 276–7
neo-liberalism
 demise of 21
and development 186, 191, 195, 199–200, 204, 207–8
Foucauldian analysis of 285–6
and free market capitalism 36, 60, 66
and globalisation 57, 146, 151, 186, 191, 207–8, 253
ideological strategy to counter 276
and media ownership 106
New Right and 150
pushed by international financial institutions 149
Netherlands 72, 201
networks 265, 267, 293
New Democrats 150, 170, 173
New Labour 124, 130, 133, 138, 150, 170
New Right 146, 147–8, 150, 277
new states, creation of 41–2
‘New Times’ group 276
New York 302, 309
New York Times 86, 300, 305, 309
New York Times Magazine 246
New Zealand 69, 72
news reports, used to influence public opinion 101–21
Nicholson, Peter P. 38
Niebuhr, Reinhold 48
Nigeria 42, 133
Niqab, wearing of 263–4, 269, 306–7, 308
non-governmental organisations (NGOs) 178, 279, 287, 293
norms 28, 40, 43, 44, 61, 66–7, 134, 139, 147
Norris, C. 213, 214, 215, 217–18, 224, 255
North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO) 125, 128, 151
Northern Ireland 151, 156, 212–13, 258
Norton-Taylor, R. 257
Norway 72, 201, 217, 222
nuclear energy 128
Nunes, R. 278, 291, 295
Nye, Joseph S. 41, 42–3
O’Kane, R.H.T. 236
O’Loughlin, B. 260
O’Malley, P. 214
O’Neill, P. 174–5, 176, 177, 180–81
O’Rawe, Mary 196
Obi, Cyril I. 133
Observer 225
OECD countries 85, 86
Offe, C. 21
Ohmori, Kenichi 56, 83, 149
oil 47, 50, 147, 194
Oliver, A.M. 248, 250
ONS 160
open spaces 265
opinion polls 106, 162–3
opportunity cost 70
Organisation of African Unity 45
organisational transformations 57
Oslo Peace Accord 151
Owen, Taylor 198
Pace, Peter 158
pacification 301
Index

pacified social spaces 9, 237, 238, 239–40, 244–5, 249
Pakistan 203, 216, 256, 257
Palan, R. 3, 84
Palestine 45, 116, 135, 151, 157, 245, 246, 250
Palestinian Islamic Jihad-Shaqaqi 44
Palestinian Liberation Organisation 151
Palmer Raids 81
panopticism 10, 221–4
Panorama 260
Pape, R.A. 246, 249
paradise 248
Parekh, B. 96
parliamentary debates 109
parliamentary salaries 305
participation 93
Patel, Rajeev 205
patents 64
Patey, William 158
Patterson, Alan 50
Paul, T.V. 223
Payne, Anthony 131
Pelosi, Nancy 309
Pentagon 47, 146, 152, 155, 162, 222, 302, 309
Pentagon Papers 104
personal safety state 308–9
Perthshire Council G8 website 279
Pevehouse, Jon C. 44
Philippines 203
phone tapping 5, 88, 136, 213, 216, 303
Pierre, J. 150
Piketty, T. 307
Pilger, J. 105–6, 107, 111, 114
PMOS (Prime Minister’s Official Spokesman) 131
PNAC see Project for the New American Century (PNAC)
Poe, E.A. 248
Poland 89
Polanyi, Karl 55, 59–61, 66, 67, 73, 74–5, 204–5
police
failure to prosecute 162, 257
powers of 136, 161, 216, 218, 225–6, 227, 282–3
sovereignty and police function 281–3, 291, 297
tactics used by 1–2, 116–17, 213, 254, 256, 257
violence used by 242–3
Policy Network 130
political institutions, structure of 184
Polling Report.com 163
Pontusson, Jonas 57, 62
Porter, Michael 65, 149
post-colonial development 206–7
post-democracy 104–5, 116, 119
post-development school 196–7
post-structuralism 282
post-Washington Consensus 199–200
poverty
Bush administration’s approach to 174–5, 176–7, 178, 183, 185
development and 190, 191, 192, 194, 201, 203–4, 205
devon numbers facing 307
private foundations and 185
Powell, Colin 183
power
‘power over’ and ‘power to’ 287–90, 297–8
theories of 11, 283–7
precarity 253
pre-emptive action 34, 151, 153, 156, 158
President’s Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief 177–8
Presidential Military Order (2001) 5
Press Association 258
Prestowitz, Clyde 32
Prevention of Terrorism Act (2005) 136
price mechanism 60
primary definers 107
prisoners, abuse of 26, 89, 92
see also torture
privatisation 84, 93, 146, 147, 149, 170, 179, 302
of life 110, 114
Privium 228
productivity
Bush administration’s emphasis on 171, 174–5, 176
changing paths to 65–6
comparative rates 71–2
Index

Progressive Politics 130
progressive pre-emption 129–30
progressivism 130–31, 139
Project for the New American Century (PNAC) 8, 33, 35, 36, 152, 156, 168
property ownership 108, 193
property rights 184
see also intellectual property rights
Pryce, Sue 47
‘public’, concept of 104–12
public citizen model 82–3, 93–5
public debt sustainability 182
public opinion 26
on Bush and Blair 162–3
media used to influence 101–21
public-private partnerships 130–31
public space
commitment to 93
direct supervision of 221
reclamation of 11, 117–18
redefined by governments 306–7
retreat from 82, 85, 93, 95, 302, 304, 305
public sphere, citizenship after the death of 101–21
public values 107, 126, 139
punitive sentiments 215
quasi-state of emergency 138
quasi-states 37–8
Quayle, Dan 35
quotation marks, use of 16
Radelet, S. 186
radio frequency identification tags (RFID) 254
Rahmema, Majid 197
Rawls, John 42, 138
Reagan, Ronald 147, 148, 152, 170
Reaganomics 169, 173
realistic Wilsonianism 159
reciprocity principle 138–9
Red Army Faction 245, 247
Red Brigades 247
regimes
distinction between states and 126–7
international 43
Reich, R. 149
Reid, John 138, 139, 145
Renegger, Nicholas 50
repetition 112
repressed Real 258–9, 270
Republican Party 3, 119, 300, 303, 305, 309
reputation 62
resistance, theory and practice of 11, 126
Rhodes, Martin 65
Rice, Condoleezza 157, 164
Richardson, Louise 46
Richelieu, Cardinal 108
ricin case 257
Ridge, Tom 221
Rigg, J. 199, 201
risk, attitudes to 68, 69
Rist, Gilbert 192
Ritchie, David G. 38
Ritter, Scott 34, 121
ritual 246–9, 296
Roberts, J.V. 215
Robinson, W.I. 197, 253
Rodrik, Dani 60
Roman Catholicism 140
Ronfeldt, D. 259
Roosevelt Corollary (1904) 36
Rosamond, Ben 68
Rose, David 34
Rosen, J. 255
Ross, Daniel 207
Rousseau, Jean Jacques 109
Rove, Karl 3
Rowe, Andrew 256, 257
Rudinow-Saetnan, A. 222
Ruggie, John Gerard 64
Ruggiero, V. 237, 247, 250
Rule, J. 220
Rumsfeld, Donald 35, 119, 157
Russia 60, 151, 179, 216, 244, 245, 249, 267
Ryan, L. 284
Rycroft, Matthew 153
Sachs, Jeffrey 87, 191, 201
Sachs, Wolfgang 196
Saddam Hussein 22, 121–2, 151, 152, 153, 158
Saëz, E. 307
Said, E. 102
St Petersburg G8 Summit (2006) 280
Salter, M.B. 224
Samuelson, Paul 63
sanctions 34, 102
Sands, P. 90, 153
Sanford, J. 174
Santa-Cruz, Arturo 44
Saples, J. 305
Saudi Arabia 216
sceptics 2, 57, 58, 61, 149
Scheff, T. 246
Schengen Information System (SIS) 218, 226
Schenk, Charles 81
Schipol Airport 217
Schmitt, Carl 281
Schmitt, Gary 35
Scholte, Jan Aart 56, 58
schools 96
Schor, Juliet 193, 194
Scott, J.C. 261, 266, 267
Second World War 59, 74, 113, 145, 154, 192
Secure Flight 217
security-industrial complex 225
Seditions Act (1918) 81–2
Seers, Dudley 194
self-employment 69–70
Sen, Amartya 198
Sennett, R. 95, 304
Sensenbrenner, F. James 216
sensibilities 10, 241, 249–50
sentencing 255
September 11 attacks
Blair’s first Commons statement following 128
Bush administration’s foreign economic policy following 171–2, 185, 186
Bush’s personal approval rating following 162–3
and discourse of the war on terror 20–23, 26, 28, 30, 88
as mimetic form of vengeance 246
need to assert US authority after 39, 46–7
and November 2006 election campaign 309
opposition to war in Iraq following 103
and politics of globalisation 146, 152, 155, 157, 158, 164
state social control following 112, 113, 135–40, 215–21, 222, 226–8, 256, 282–3, 303
state social control prior to 212–15, 291
wars not inevitable response to 302
service industries 71
Shay, J. 247
Simone, M. 266
Simpson, L.C. 220
Singer, Peter 47
Sinn Fein 258
Sivanandan, A. 6
Siyam, Sayeed 246
Sklair, L. 253
Sköns, Elisabeth 198
Skrimshire, S. 282, 289, 292, 296
Slaughter, Steven 132
Smart, B. 221
Smith, D. 238, 241, 242
Snow, J. 181, 182
social cleansing 254–5
social contract 189, 194–5, 206, 207
social democracy
assault on 147–8, 302
renewal of 150
social movement analysis 284–5, 288, 293
social partnership 64
social repression, creeping growth of 254–9
social symptom 259
Socialist Workers Party 278
society of the spectacle 115
Soederberg, Susanne 192
soldiers, violence used by 243, 247
Solheim, S. 220
Sorensen, A. 213
Soros, George 49, 60
Soskice, David 62, 63, 64, 77
South Africa 128, 258
South America, income inequality in 84–5
South Korea 151, 179, 181, 185
Southeast Asia 74, 86
sovereign debt restructuring 180–81, 182–3
sovereignty
biopolitics and 286–7
and crime 214
and global risk society 22, 24
individual 109, 110, 304
institutions and 44–5, 173
negative and positive 37–8
and police function 281–3, 291, 297
recognition of the static sovereign state 33, 37–42
subjection and exceptionalism as essential constituents of 207
Soviet Union 148, 224
Spain 216
specialisation patterns 63–4
specificity 43, 44
Spence, K. 22–3
spin-doctors 102, 104, 106
Sri Lanka 245, 249
Stanley, J. 226
*Star Tribune* 113
stark utopia 204–5
State Department 183, 184
state of emergency 1, 207, 281–3, 286–7, 291–2, 297
state of exception see state of emergency
state sovereignty see sovereignty
Steger, Manfred 66
Steinberg, P. 248, 250
Steiner, Henry J. 193
Steinhart, B. 226
Stelzer, Irwin 131
Stephan, A. 221
Stewart, Angus 287
Stiglitz, J. 86, 133, 200
Stolper, Wolfgang 63
stop and search powers 225, 227
Stop the War 278
Streeck, Wolfgang 62, 77
structural violence 203, 204
Sub-Saharan Africa 74, 85, 86, 132, 185, 195, 199
suicide bombings 9, 10, 90, 95, 154, 162, 223, 236, 237, 244–50, 257
Suleamán, N. 245
Summer, K. 283
Supplementary Information Request at the National Entries (SIRENE) 218
surveillance 10
before September 11 attacks 212–15
citizenship undermined by 96
globalisation of 215–21
IMF role in 128
legitimation of a state of permanent 113
limits of global panopticism 221–4
to monitor the wider population 224–6
social impact of 226–8
surveillance orders 5
Suskind, Ron 32, 48
Swank, Duane 59, 65
Swedberg, Richard 77
Sweden 72, 201
Switzerland 72
symbolic nonacquiescence 47
Syria 173
Taiwan 44
Taliban 6, 34, 58, 127, 129, 255
Taylor, J. 171, 175, 176, 177, 180, 181, 184, 186
Tayside Police 281, 282
telecommunications records 216
television, language of 115
Temporary Autonomous Zones 297
terror
as a form of political action 19–20
war on see war on terror
Terror Bill (September 2006) 4
terrorism
definitions of 9, 19–20, 225
glorification of 257–8
organised violence and 9–10, 235–51
Terrorism Act (2000) 225
Terrorism Act (2006) 5, 136
terrorism laws, breadth of 256
terrorist, definitions of 9, 19–20
Texas 305
Thailand 85, 151, 179
Thatcher, Margaret 3, 75, 147, 148, 213
Thatcherism 169, 276
Index

The Free Association 287, 291
Third Way 130, 150–51, 170, 173, 303
Third World 28, 196, 197
Thompson, E.P. 259
Thompson, Graham 57
Tillman, Pat 306
Tilly, C. 19–20
Time magazine 255
Toqueville, Alex de 108, 109
Toope, Stephen J. 43
Töpfer, E. 222
Törnberg, J. 17
Tormey, S. 288, 289
Tornej, J. 224
torture 5, 88, 89, 161, 203, 249, 256, 303, 306, 309
Total Information Awareness (later Terrorist Information Awareness) 219
trade liberalisation 132, 171, 172, 182, 199, 302
Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) 94
trade unions 110, 200, 224, 301, 304
Transatlantic Business Dialogue (TABD) 94
transformationalists 149–50
transnational terror networks 21, 22
trial by jury 136
tribe 293
TRIPS (Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights) 94
Trocchi, A. 278
Trott, B. 297
trust 301
Tujuan, Antonio 203
Turkey 179, 181
Tyler, Colin 37, 50, 127, 134, 139, 145, 168
Tyson, L. 149

Uganda 216
Ulster Democratic Party 258
UN Security Council 128, 153
UNDP 195, 196, 198, 201, 202–3, 204
UNICEF 199, 204
United Kingdom
anti-terrorist measures by 5, 90, 124–5, 135–40, 161–2, 212–13, 215, 216, 218, 225, 227, 255
direct action movements in 294
economic performance of 72
entrepreneurial activity in 69
homeland insecurity in 160–62
income inequalities in 86, 307
parliamentary salaries in 305
public spaces redefined by government in 306
social repression in 254–5, 256–8, 266
suicide attacks directed against 249
see also London bombings
transfer of terrorist suspects from 89, 161
unease about war in Iraq 152–3
United Nations
Blair’s preferred reforms for 128
developing country demands and 196
and human rights 192, 193, 198
institutional classification of 43
Millennium Development Goals 132, 175, 201, 204, 307
multilateral cooperation at 146, 155, 172
realistic Wilsonianism and 159
responsibility for Israel–Middle East conflicts 163
and state recognition 44, 45
structure and identity of 40
and war in Afghanistan 34
and war in Iraq 34, 152, 153, 164, 303
United States
anti-terror measures by 4–5, 88–9
duty to exercise leadership 9, 129, 151–2, 186
economic performance of 72
entrepreneurial activity in 69–70
IMF quota allocation 181
income inequalities in 86, 307
as a liberal market economy (LME) 62, 64
public spaces re-defined by government in 306
suicide attacks directed against 249
see also September 11 attacks
see also Bush, George W.
Index

United States Congress 125, 174, 178, 217, 305, 309
United States Constitution 45, 303
United States defence budget 35
United States Department of Homeland Security 221
United States executive, domination by 46, 303
United States House of Representatives 119, 309
United States Joint Chiefs of Staff 158
United States Senate 119, 158, 173
United States Supreme Court 46
United States Treasury 174, 176, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 186, 200
United States Visitor and Immigrant Status Indicator Technology program (US-VISIT) 217
Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 192–3
universal ideals 29
universities 90, 216
unpacified spaces 244, 249
Up Evil, M. 294
URBANEYE 222
USA Patriot Act (2001, revised 2006) 4–5, 82, 88–9, 158, 212, 213, 214, 215–16, 303
USGOV 152, 153, 158, 168, 169, 172–3
‘Uthman, Salah Mustafa 248
van Krieken, R. 238, 240
varieties of capitalism (VOC) approach 61–5, 70–72, 75
veil, wearing of 263–4, 269, 306–7, 308
Venezuela 74
Vietnam War 4, 104, 112, 120, 121, 147
violence
in Baghdad 158
interpersonal 239–40
legitimacy and 10, 28, 29, 30, 33, 87, 236–7, 238, 239, 247
organised violence and terrorism 9–10, 235–51
state use of 10, 22, 23, 88, 236, 237, 238–9, 242–3, 247, 249, 250–51, 267
structural 203, 204
Voet, R. 93
voicelessness 10, 254, 261–2, 264, 267–8, 270
von Hirsch, Andrew 50
Wade, Robert 200
Walklate, S. 227
Wallerstein, Immanuel 189
‘war of righteousness’ 48, 50
war on drugs 213–14
war on terror
Blair and 4, 5–6, 90, 135–40, 153–6, 160–61, 163, 164, 262
Bush and 4, 5–6, 8–9, 23, 27, 28, 32, 33–7, 39, 47–8, 49, 89, 91, 113, 146, 153–4, 161, 162–3, 164, 171–2, 303, 309–10
and consumer citizenship 82, 91–2, 302, 303–4
contexts and landscapes defined by 301
and development 203, 208
discourse of 9, 15–30, 87–8, 91–2, 106–7, 259–60
economic dimension of 168–86
failure of 146, 158, 163–4
homeland insecurity and 160–63
and human rights 88–90, 95–6
insights from international relations theory 32–50
as a moral crusade 8, 47–8, 146, 153–6, 162, 164
nature of 3–6
opposition to 309–10
pacification reinforced by 301
panopticism and 222–4
and the personal safety state 308–9
political dimension of 301, 302–3
and political participation 113–14
power, resistance and ‘anti-globalisation’ movements in the context of 11, 275–98
and public citizen model 93
reaffirmation of 158
and social control 112–13, 275
as a war on difference and freedom 10–11, 253–71
Ward, C. 264
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page References</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ward, T.</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington Consensus</td>
<td>60, 149, 169–70, 195, 199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Washington Post</em></td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>watch programs</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>weapons of mass destruction (WMD)</td>
<td>152, 153, 157, 158, 164, 173, 302, 309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weber, M.</td>
<td>15–16, 20, 238, 293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Webster, F.</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Weekly Standard</em></td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weimar Republic</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weiss, L.</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>welfare state</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>effect of globalisation on</td>
<td>57, 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reducing dependency on</td>
<td>147–8, 170, 304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wendt, Alexander</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Point Military academy, <em>Bush’s</em></td>
<td>speech at 34, 47, 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheeler, Nicholas J.</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whitacker, R.</td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White House 34</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whitney, Anita</td>
<td>81–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Whitney v. California</em> (1927)</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wiecek, C.</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Will, George F.</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williams, Bernard</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williamson, J.</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson, Woodrow</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wintour, P.</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wire taps 5, 88</td>
<td>136, 213, 216, 303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wolfensohn, James</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wolfowitz, Paul</td>
<td>35, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wolfowitz plan 35</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood, D.</td>
<td>213, 218, 226, 227–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood, G.</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woodward, B.</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woolridge, Adrian</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Bank</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bush administration’s policy towards</td>
<td>9, 168–9, 175–9, 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>expenditure of 174</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>free markets pushed by</td>
<td>60, 133, 302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>globalisation shaped by</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>involvement in Iraq</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and poverty 176–7, 178, 199–200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reports by 84, 149, 200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>role in global alliance</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>role in new Marshall Plan</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>statements by 178</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transparency and accountability of</td>
<td>178–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>world exports, share of</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Health Organisation</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Trade Center</td>
<td>47, 146, 151, 152, 155, 162, 302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Trade Organisation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blair’s preferred reforms for 128</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>democracy in 93–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fourth Ministerial Conference</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Doha, 2001)</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>free markets pushed by</td>
<td>133, 302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>globalisation shaped by</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>protests against 200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>role in global alliance</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Worth, O.</td>
<td>276–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrong, Dennis</td>
<td>283, 284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young, I.M.</td>
<td>262–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young, Jock</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zehfuss, Maja</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zenawi, Meles</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zimbabwe 173, 216</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Žižek, S.</td>
<td>259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>zones of indistinction</td>
<td>297–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zulaika, J.</td>
<td>246, 248–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zün, Michael</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zureik, E.</td>
<td>217, 224</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>