

Acknowledgements

We thank Gerald Dworkin, David Llewelyn, Ng Wee Loon, Charlotte Tan and the entire Singapore IP Academy team for their invaluable support and patience during the lifetime of this research project from which much of the text of this book resulted. The project also benefited from the financial support in relation to UM protection in Europe from the International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development, and many thanks to Christoph Spennemann of UNCTAD who offered invaluable suggestions and comments especially in relation to the sections on Europe and Germany.

Rod Crawford and Sean Applegate from IP Australia, Sophie Waller, Sally Pryor, R. Mitch Casselman, Paul Jensen and Peter Summers are thanked for their assistance with the Australian chapter. Thanks also to Lim Kok Seng for the invaluable survey support in relation to the Singapore chapter. Finally, our thanks to Yasmine Meajun and Cristina Garrigues for their able assistance in the initial gathering of data for the EU and Germany for the report.