Index

Abdala, M.A. 123
Abidjan, water supply 19
accountability
   of aid agencies 58, 62, 73
   of politicians 17, 54
Acemoglu, D. 38, 39, 43, 46, 80
Acuña, C. 168, 169, 170
Africa
   conflicts 40–41
   development 39
   project implementation units (PIUs) 69
   water system reform 108
World Bank reports 65
aid 4, 41, 76–7
conditional 15
and damaging institutions 68–9
and growth 52–3
and institutional frameworks 59, 60–63
and institutions 53–5
non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 72–4
participation of beneficiaries and community groups 74–6
pro forma reforms 63–5
project approval 61, 62, 64, 68, 78
project design quality 97
project implementation units (PIUs) 69–71
and state-owned enterprises reform 55–7
aid agencies 47–8
accountability 58, 62, 73
country ratings 92–7
evaluation 67–8
objectives 58
principals 58, 59
problems 57–9
staff rotation 60–61, 64, 78
aid community 48–52
aid targeting 92
Alcázar, L. 114, 124, 126, 128, 129, 134
Alfaro, R. 129
Allende, Salvador 125, 158, 163
Alston, L. 135
Andonova, V. 36, 37, 45
Anheier, H. 48
Antal, A.B. 161
Argentina 6, 12, 156
   aid 57
   hyperinflation 124, 130, 157
   open access rules 34
   water privatizations 111
   water reforms 108
see also Buenos Aires, water and sanitation reform
Argentina, scholarly influence on
   change, case study 156, 175
   alternative is diffused 169, 182
   alternative is experts’ consensus 160, 178–9
   alternative is feasible 167–8, 181
   alternative is known by elite 166, 180–81
   change seen as necessary 157, 176–7
   different from past reforms 178
   experts not self-interested 179
   experts trustworthy, have local knowledge 164, 180
   institutional changes 170, 182–3
   role model 178
   viable alternative 159–60, 177
Arndt, C. 89
Arruñada, B. 36, 37, 45
Ayyagari, M. 14
Azis, I.J. 170
Bagehot, Walter 144
Baietti, A. 65
Baldez, L. 135
Bambaci, J. 170
Bangalore, water supply 106
Bangladesh 16, 72, 73
Bardhan, P.K. 74–5, 76
Bates, R.H. 40, 54
Bauer, P. 54
Beck, T. 36, 39, 85
beliefs and norms 3, 41–2, 139–40
beneficiary participation 74–6
Benin, project implementation units (PIUs) 69
Berkeley Mafia 162, 163, 167
Bhagwati, J. 156, 157
bilateral aid agencies 58, 61
Bitran, G.A. 108
bloc tariffs 103, 105
Bogart, D. 31, 32
Bogotá, Columbia 1
Bolivia 13, 69, 105
border conflicts 40–41
Bosworth, B.P. 158
Boudreaux, K. 22
Brahm, L.J. 159, 162, 166, 168
brain-drain 149
Braudel, E. 25
Brazil
civil service reform 71
non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 73
starting a new firm 13, 91, 92
Brumm, H. 52
Buchanan, J.M. 59
Buenos Aires, water and sanitation reform 118–19, 136
Agua y Saneamientos Argentinos, S.A. 137
Aguas Argentinas 120, 121, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134
demand for reform contracts 128
interest group politics 115, 126, 127–8
paradigm shifts 123–4
pricing 129, 130–31, 132
regulation 131–2
sector institutions and interest group politics 128, 129, 130–31, 132
ETOSS 131, 134
nature of reform 119–20
results of reform 121–2
supply of reform building credibility 133
credible regulation 134, 135
judicial appeal 135
Buringh, E. 142
Burnside, C. 52, 53
Cai, F. 161
Cambodia, civil service pay 70
Cameron, J. 156
Cameroon 66
Campbell, J.L. 150
Canada, development 35, 39–40
Carey, J.M. 125, 135
Carmichael, C. 112
Casarin, A.A. 129, 131
Catholic Relief Services 66
Cavallo, Domingo 124, 163, 166, 169, 170, 184
Cavello Boys 160
Central Asia, project implementation units (PIUs) 69
Central European countries 11, 157
Chad 66–7
Chad-Cameroon Pipeline 66–7, 68
chaebols 158, 168, 173
Chang, P.P-c. 174
Chaudhury, N. 16
Chen, S. 1, 9, 10, 22
Cheng, T.-J. 169, 174
Chhibber, P. 168, 172
Chiang Kai-shek 159
Chicago Boys 160–61, 163–4, 166, 168, 184
Chile 6, 156, 184
growth 53
open access rules 34
water reforms 108
see also Santiago, water and sanitation reform
Chile, scholarly influence on change, case study 156, 175
alternative is diffused 169, 182
alternative is experts’ consensus 160–61, 178–9
alternative is feasible 168, 181
alternative is known by elite 166, 180–81
change seen as necessary 157, 158, 176–7
different from past reforms 178
experts not self-interested 179
experts trustworthy, have local knowledge 163–4, 180
institutional changes 171, 182–3
role model 178
viable alternative 159–60, 177
China 6, 156
civil society 172
Communist Party 166, 168, 172
growth 9, 53, 97
heterodox reforms 62–3
legal system 38
performance contracts 64
poverty 1, 10, 11
state-owned enterprises (SOEs) 56, 64
township and village enterprises (TVE) 53, 62–3, 159
China, scholarly influence on change, case study 156, 175
alternative is diffused 169, 182
alternative is experts’ consensus 161–2, 178–9
alternative is feasible 168, 181
alternative is known by elite 167, 180–81
change seen as necessary 158–9, 176–7
different from past reforms 178
experts not self-interested 179
experts trustworthy, have local knowledge 164–5, 180
institutional changes 172–3, 182–3
role model 178
viable alternative 159–60, 177
Chinese Empire 24, 25
Cho, L.-J. 170
cholera 100, 137
Chun Doo Hwan 158, 162, 166, 168, 173
civil code law 35–8
civil liberties 81, 82
civil service reforms 70–71
civil society 74
Clarke, G.R.G. 19, 101, 108, 109, 110
Clemens, M.A. 48, 50, 52, 77
Coase, R.H. 20, 147
collectivism 3, 42
Collier, P. 63
Colombia, Bogotá 1
colonial heritage 34–40
colonialism 2–3, 41
common law 35–8
communism, Central Europe 157
community groups’ participation 74–6
comparative case studies 185
Conakry, Guinea, water supply 19, 115
conflict 27, 31, 40–41
conformity 140
Congleton, R.D. 29, 31
Corbo, V. 120, 134
Corrales, J. 160, 166
corruption 13, 65–6, 70, 82, 171
Côte d’Ivoire, Abidjan water supply 19
counterfactual cases 67–8, 156
Country Policy and Institutional Assessment (CPIA) 73, 92–7, 98
Coviello, D. 54
CPIA 73, 92–7, 98
Curtin, P.D. 26
Czech Republic 11, 23
Dam, K.W. 37, 38
Database on Political Institutions 83, 85, 98
de Ferranti, D. 171
de Michele, R. 124
de Vries, J. 29, 30
decentralization 76
Délano, M. 161
democracies 13, 15
democracy and growth 83–7
Deng Xiaoping 159, 161
desalination 117, 137
development aid 52–3
development and institutions 19–22
dictatorships 15, 71, 153, 158
Djankov, S. 54
Doing Business indicators 81, 82, 91, 92, 98, 99
Dollar, D. 52, 53
$1 a day poverty 1, 9, 22
$2 a day poverty 1, 10, 11
Dougherty, S. 172
driving, example of norms 18, 41–2
East Asia, poverty 11
Easterly, W. 8, 12, 39, 52, 53, 54, 65
Eastern Europe 69, 153
Economics (Samuelson) 157
Economist 172, 173
Ecuador, education 16
education 2, 15–17
Egypt, driving norm 18, 41
Eldersveld, S. 168, 172
elites 3, 13, 43, 61–2
see also power structures
Engerman, S.L. 39, 40
England 35
civil war 31
development 28, 29, 30–32
legal system 35–6, 37, 45–6
Enlightenment 140, 141–5
Esrey, S.A. 102, 106, 114
Estache, A. 107, 108, 110, 137
Ethiopia, project implementation units (PIUs) 69
Europe, development 26–33, 41, 42
European Commission (EC) 58
extractive institutions 38, 39
extreme poverty 1, 9, 10, 22

Faccio, M. 44, 45, 46
Facts from Figures (Moroney) 79
family ownership 44, 46
Fei, John 162, 163, 167
Fogel, K. 44, 46
Fogel, R.W. 172
Ford Foundation 149, 162
foreign aid see aid
Fox, J. 53
France
development 28
legal system 35, 36, 37
Fraser Institute 82
Fraser, J.M. 66
Freedom House 82, 84, 85
Freemasons 143
French Revolution 32, 36, 143
Frey, B.S. 146
Friedman, Milton 160, 166
fundamental beliefs, norms and rules 59
Furuttero, A. 72, 73

Galiani, S. 108, 111, 120
Gallo, A.A. 135
Gandhi, J. 15
Gary, I. 66
Gassner, K. 108, 110, 113
Gauri, V. 72, 73
Geddes, B. 70, 71
Geddes, R. 116
Genoa 27, 42
Georgia 14
Ghana 11, 35
aid 67
education 16, 67
norms 140
project implementation units (PIUs) 69
Girishankar, N. 55
Glaeser, E. 15, 39, 84
Global Development Network 187
Goicoeheoa, A. 107, 137
Gomaneec, K. 52
governance indicators 81, 82
Great Wall Corporation 168
Greif, A. 18, 20, 23, 25, 26, 27, 32, 41,
43, 140, 153
growth
and aid 52–3
and democracy 83–7
growth engines
education 15–17
investment 12–14
macroeconomic policy 14–15
Guasch, J.L. 116, 117, 137
Guinea, water supply 19, 101, 115
Guo, R. 166
Haas, P.M. 152
Hadfield, G. 37
Haggard, S. 158, 159, 165, 167, 169,
174
Haggarty, L. 100
Hall, P.A. 151
Hanemann, W.M. 114
Harms, P. 52, 54
Haslam, P.A. 123
Heckelman, J. 54
Herbst, J.J. 40
Herd, R. 172
heterodox reforms 62–3
Hill, A. 123
Hoffman, P.T. 28
Holland, development 29–30, 32
Honduras, starting a new firm 91
Hong Kong 11, 23
housing transfers 22
Hsiao, F.S.T. 174
Index

Hsiao, M.-c.W. 174
Hsu, C.-y. 169
Hsueh, L.-m. 163
Huizinga, J. 140, 141
human capital 15–16
humanitarian aid 52, 72
Hungary 11, 23
Hunt, C. 107
Huppert, G. 142
Hyde, J.K. 26

Iaryczower, M. 135
IDA (International Development Agency) 93, 94–6
IMF (International Monetary Fund) 52, 54, 164
impersonal trade 21–2, 28, 32
India 35
education 16
government and SOEs 56
growth 9
performance contracts 64
poverty 10, 11
scholarship 156
water supply 106
industrial revolution 28, 30, 32
informal property markets 22
informal sector 14
institutions and aid 53–5, 59–60
aid agency ratings, problems with 92–7
and beliefs 42
definition 17–18
“good” institutions 87–92
measurement and democracy 83–7
measures commonly used 81–3
supporting development 19–22
see also market-supportive institutions
Inter-American Development Bank 47–8
internalized norms 18–19
International Development Agency (IDA) 93, 94–6
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 52, 54, 164
international NGOs 72, 73
internet 147, 148
internet trading 21
investment 1, 12–14
Islam, R. 54
Italian city-states 27
Izaguirre, A. 107
Jacob, M.C. 143
Jamaica 35, 38
Japan 11, 23, 37
Jaramillo Baanante, M. 92
Johnson, S. 80
Jones, M.P. 124, 133

Kanbur, R. 54, 97
Kang Kyong Shik 162
Kaufmann, D. 89, 91
Keeler, P. 26, 62, 86, 87, 99, 113, 151
Kenya 63, 69
Khatkhate, D. 156
Kim, H.-B. 173
Kim Jae Ik 162, 167
Kim Ki Hwan 162
Kim Man Jae 162
Kim, P.J. 165
Kim, Y.-H. 158, 162, 168
Kim, Y.-T. 162, 168
Kingdom, W. 65
Kinross, L. 24
Kirkpatrick, C. 108
Knack, S. 54, 79
Komives, K. 105
Koo, Anthony 163
Korean Development Institute 166
Kotkin, S. 149
Kotrbova, Helena 157
Kraay, A. 89
Kubitschek, President 71
Kuhn, T.S. 145, 147, 152
Kuncoro, A. 158, 163, 165, 168, 170, 171
Kuo, T.-C. 167
La Paz, Bolivia, water subsidies 105
La Porta, R. 35, 36, 37
Laffont, J.J. 57
Latin America 12, 151
civil service reforms 71
colonial heritage 35
legal system 37
open access rules 34
water and sanitation 116
water system concessions 117
water system reform 108
legal systems and development 35–8, 43
Levine, R. 36
Li, C. 161, 167
Li Kuo-Ting 167
Lima, Peru
starting a new firm 91, 92
water system 106, 109–10, 114
limited access societies 43, 86, 87, 151
Limongi, F. 84
Liu, T.C. 162, 167
Locke, John 32, 144
Lopez, R. 25
Lu, S.F. 38
Lupia, A. 152
Lutz, M. 52, 54

MacArthur Foundation 187
macroeconomic policy 1–2, 14–15
Maghribri, 26, 42
Malawi, project implementation units
(PIUs) 69
Mali 16, 69
Mansuri, G. 74, 75
Manzetti, L. 124, 169
market-supportive institutions
European development 24–33
failure to develop
beliefs and norms 41–2
colonial heritage 34–40
conflicts 40–41
factor endowments 38–40
natural state 42–5
Martens, B. 58, 61, 63, 72, 78
MCA see millennium challenge account (MCA)
McCubbins, M. 152
Ménard, C. 19, 100, 101, 117
Méndez, R. 127
Menem, Carlos 124, 126, 135, 157, 164, 166, 167–8, 169, 170
Mexico 38, 39
Mexico City, water system 100, 110, 136
Middle East, open access rules 34
millennium challenge account (MCA) 87–92
Millennium Challenge Corporation 88, 89, 90, 98, 99
Millennium Development Goals 50, 51, 100
Minoiu, C. 53
mission-creep 73
Mobuto Sese Seko 57
Mohammadou Diop 66
Mokyr, J. 24, 141, 143, 144, 152
Moon, C.-I. 158, 165, 167
Moroney, M.J. 79
Moss, T.J. 48, 50, 77
Mozambique, project implementation units (PIUs) 69
Mukherji, J. 156
Muller, J.Z. 32, 141, 143, 144
Mulreamy, J.P. 112
Munasinghe, M. 103, 105
Myers, R.H. 167
nation-states 27–33
natural states 3, 13, 15, 42–5, 151
Ndhlomu, T.P. 156
Nellis, J.R. 56
New York Stock Exchange (NYSE) 21
NGOs (non-governmental organizations) 61, 72–4, 76

Mary M. Shirley - 9781848443990
Downloaded from PubFactory at 09/17/2023 02:19:41PM
via free access
Nicaragua 55, 91
Niger, education 16
Nigeria 14
Nitiasro, Widjojo 162, 167
Nobel, G.W. 169, 174
Noll, R. 102, 104, 115, 137, 146
non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 61, 72–4, 76
norms of behavior 18–19, 143
North, D.C. 2, 3, 12, 13, 15, 17, 18, 20, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 35, 36, 42–3, 45, 76, 86, 139, 140, 151, 153, 174
NYSE see New York Stock Exchange (NYSE)
official debt 52
Ohnesorge, J.K.M. 38
Oi, J.C. 172, 173
Olson, M. 113
Oman, C. 89
O’Neil Trowbridge, S. 124
open access rules 34, 44
open access societies 33, 86, 87, 151, 156
optimism bias 65–8
organizations 23
Ostrom, E. 58, 59, 67, 78
Ottoman Empire 24–5
Pakistan, Hub River Power project 66, 68
Pang, C.-K. 159, 165, 169, 174
Papaoannou, E. 84, 99
Paraguay, water subsidies 105
Park, C.-m. 174
Park Chung Hee 158
Park Yong Chul 162
participation of beneficiaries and community groups 74–6
performance contracts 63–5
performance measurements 67–8
Perón, Juan 123, 135
Perrson, T. 84
Peru 14, 38, 39
education 16
starting a new firm 91, 92
state-owned enterprises 56, 77
water system 106, 109–110, 114
Philippines
open access rules 34
performance contracts 64
Philippines Electricity 64
philosophes 142
Pinera, J. 160
Pinochet, Augusto 125, 127, 158, 168
Pistor, K. 37
PIUs (project implementation units) 69–71
Platteau, J.-P. 74
political institutions, World Bank database 83, 85, 98
Polity data 84, 85
Polity Project 81, 83
Porter, R. 32, 144
Portugal, development 45
poverty 1, 9, 10, 11, 22
$1 a day poverty 1, 9, 22
$2 a day poverty 1, 10, 11
poverty line 10–11
power structures 3, 4, 59, 61–2, 73
Prichett, L. 16–17, 74, 76
principal-agent problems 57–8, 78
pro forma reforms 63–5
project implementation units (PIUs) 69–71
property rights 29, 30, 32, 36, 37, 38–9, 43, 81, 172
Protestant Reformation 142
Przeworski, A. 84
purchasing power parity (PPP) 22–3
Qian, Y. 159, 161, 164, 166
Queenstown, South Africa, water system 110
radio spectrum rights 147
Rajan, R.G. 37, 53
Rao, V. 74, 75
Ravallion, M. 1, 9, 10, 22
real estate transactions 22
Reddy, S.G. 53
Reinikka, R. 17
Reisch, N. 66
reputation 25–6
Resosudarmo, B.P. 158, 163, 165, 168, 170, 171
Richardson, G. 31, 32
Rijsberman, F. 102
Robinson, J.A. 41, 43
Rodrik, D. 80, 84
Roe, M.J. 37
Roman Empire 24, 25
Romania, project implementation units (PIUs) 69
Ronald Coase Institute 7, 187
Roodman, D. 52
Rosenthal, J.-L. 28
Rossi, M.A. 108, 110
Rubin, P.H. 37
Russia, higher education 149
Sachs, J. 48, 63
Sakong Il 162
Samaritan’s Dilemma 59
sanitation 102, 137
see also water and sanitation
Santiago, water and sanitation reform 118–19, 136
demand for reform
contracts 128–9
interest group politics 126–8
paradigm shifts 123, 124–6
pricing 109, 110, 129–31, 132
regulation 132–3
sector institutions and interest
group politics 128–31, 132
EMOS 120, 121, 128, 129–30, 132,
134, 135–6, 138
nature of reform 119–20
results of reform 121–2
supply of reform
building credibility 134
credible regulation 134–5
judicial appeal 135–6
Sao Paulo, starting a new firm 13, 91,
92
Schama, S. 29
scholars, influence on change 6–7,
185–6, 187
case studies using hypotheses
alternative is diffused 169, 182
alternative is experts’ consensus
160–63, 178–9
alternative is feasible 167–9, 181
alternative is known by elite
165–7, 180–81
change seen as necessary 157–9,
176–7
difference from past reforms 178
experts seen as trustworthy 163–5,
179–80
institutional changes 169–74,
182–3
local knowledge 180
role model 160, 178
viable alternative 159–60, 177–8
the Enlightenment 141–5
hypotheses on policies, paradigms
and institutional change 150–55
market place for ideas 145–50
Scully, T.R. 125
Seabright, P. 58
Senegal, performance contracts 64
Shepsle, K.A. 139
Shin, D.C. 174
Shiraishi, T. 167, 171
Shirk, S.L. 166
Shugart, M.S. 125
SIDA 67, 78
Siems, M. 37
Silva, E. 184
Silva, P. 161, 166, 168
Singapore 11, 23
Siourounis, G. 84, 99
Sirtaine, S. 116
slavery 39, 40, 41
Slovak Republic 11, 23
Slovenia 11, 23
Smith, Adam 32, 144, 152
social networks 25–6
social organizations 143
SOEs see state-owned enterprises
(SOE)
Sokoloff, K.L. 39, 40
Soto, J. 6, 150
South Africa 22, 110
South America, project
implementation units (PIUs) 69
South Asia, poverty 11
South Korea 6, 11, 23, 53, 156
South Korea, scholarly influence on
change, case study 156, 175
alternative is diffused 169, 182
alternative is experts’ consensus
162–3, 178–9
alternative is feasible 168, 181
alternative is known by elite 166,
167, 180–81
Index

change seen as necessary 157, 158, 176–7
different from past reforms 178
experts not self-interested 179
experts trustworthy, have local knowledge 165, 180
institutional changes 173–4, 182–3
role model 178
viable alternative 159–60, 177–8
Spain, development 28–9, 45
Spiller, P.T. 133
spot markets 25
Stasavage, D. 151
state-devised rules 18–19
state-owned enterprises (SOEs) aid and reform 55–7
performance contracts 62–5
Stokes, S. 157, 166
structural adjustment loans 57, 70
Sub-Saharan Africa 151
poverty 9, 10, 11
Subramanian, A. 53
Suharto 158, 162, 165, 168, 171
Svensson, J. 13, 17
Tabellini, T. 84
Taiwan 6, 11, 23, 53, 156
Taiwan, scholarly influence on change, case study 156, 175
alternative is diffused 169, 182
alternative is experts’ consensus 162–3, 178–9
alternative is feasible 169, 181
alternative is known by elite 167, 180–81
change seen as necessary 159, 176–7
different from past reforms 178
experts not self-interested 179
experts trustworthy, have local knowledge 163, 180
institutional changes 174, 182–3
role model 178
viable alternative 159–60, 177–8
Tanzania 14, 16, 54, 55
Temple, J. 168
Thailand 14, 56
Thomas, R.P. 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 45
Tilly, C. 24, 27, 40
Tirolo, J. 57
Tol, R.S.J. 137
Tommasi, M. 133
township and village enterprises (TVE) 53, 62–3, 159
transaction costs 20, 44
Transparency International 82
Traslaviña, H. 161
tribe-taking empires 24–5
Trosken, W. 116
trust 26
Tsiang, S.C. 162, 163, 167
Uganda 13, 16, 17, 69
underdeveloped countries, defined by World Bank 8–9
underdevelopment, explanations for education 15–17
institutional explanations 17
investment 12–14
macroeconomic policy 14–15
United Nations
Millennium Development Goals 50, 51, 100
Millennium Development Report on water 107
Millennium Project 48, 50, 61, 76
Millennium Report 52
United States
development 35, 39–40
driving norm 18, 41
legal system 37, 46
Millennium challenge account (MCA) 87–92
waterworks takeover 116
urban water systems reform see water and sanitation
USAID 165
Valdivia Ortiz de Zarate, V. 166, 168
Valenzeula, A. 125
Valenzeula, E.O. 108
van der Woude, A. 29, 30
Venice 27
Vietnam project implementation units (PIUs) 69
Volcker, P.A. 66
Wacziarg, R. 84
Wane, W. 97
Wang, J. 161
war 27, 31, 40–41
water and sanitation
   metering 103, 106–7
   operating costs 109–10
   operation 103–4, 107, 109–10
   pricing 102, 104–5, 110–11
   private good/public benefit 101–2, 104
reform
   demand for reform 112–15, 118
   institutional framework for study of 112–18
   outcomes 108–11
   supply of reform 115–18
   subsidies 102–3, 105–6
water and sanitation reform
   comparison, Buenos Aires and Santiago 118–19, 136
demand for reform
   contracts 128–9
   interest group politics 126–8
   paradigm shifts 123–6
   pricing 129–31
   regulation 131–3
   sector institutions and interest group politics 128–33
   nature of reforms 119–20
   results of reforms 121–2
   supply of reform
   building credibility 133–4
   credible regulation 134–5
   judicial appeal 135–6
Wealth of Nations (Smith) 144
Webb and Associates 106
Weingast, B.R. 20, 30, 31, 36, 62
Williamson, O.E. 28
Winston, C. 146
Woolcock, M. 74, 76
World Bank 8, 13, 14, 23, 57, 69, 164, 165
   board of directors 58
and civil society 74
Country Policy and Institutional Assessment (CPIA) 73, 92–7, 98
Database of Political Institutions 83, 85, 98
Doing Business indicators 81, 82, 91, 92, 98, 99
IDA funds, performance-based allocation 94–6
Impact Evaluation Group 67
Independent Evaluation Group 16
institutional reform report on Africa 55
mission statement 47
participatory projects evaluation 75
performance contracts, reports on 65
President’s Award for Excellence 66, 67
Wu, J. 159, 161, 164, 166, 167
Wu, Y. 166
Xu, L.C. 63, 64, 65
Yao, Y. 38
Yemen, education 16
Yu, F.-L.T. 167
Zaire, foreign aid 57
Zambia, non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 72
Zanden, J.L. van 141, 142
Zhou Xiaochuan 162
Zhou, Y. 137
Zhu Rongji 162
Zingales, L. 37
Zolt, E.M. 39
Zylbersztajn, D. 13, 92