

Abbreviations

CHAPTER 1

EEB	European Environmental Bureau
EU	European Union
IUCN	International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, now World Conservation Union
NGO	non-governmental organization
NSM	new social movement
SMO	social movement organization
UNEP	United Nations Environmental Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization
WWF	World Wildlife Fund, now World Wide Fund for Nature

ENGLAND

BBC	British Broadcasting Corporation
BP	British Petroleum
BTCV	British Trust for Conservation Volunteers
CAFOD	Catholic Agency for Overseas Development
CND	Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament
CoEnCo	Committee (now Council) for Environmental Conservation
CPRE	Council for the Preservation of Rural England, later Council for the Protection of Rural England, now Campaign to Protect Rural England
DfID	Department for International Development
EC	European Commission
EEB	European Environmental Bureau
EMO	environmental movement organizations
EU	European Union
FoE	Friends of the Earth
GBP	pound sterling
GM	genetically modified

GMO	genetically modified organism
LWT	Lincolnshire Wildlife Trust
MP	Member of Parliament
NC	Nature Conservancy
NT	National Trust
RSNC	Royal Society for Nature Conservation
RSPB	Royal Society for the Protection of Birds
RSPCA	Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals
RSWT	Royal Society of Wildlife Trusts
SCC	Stop Climate Chaos
SSSI	site of special scientific interest
UK	United Kingdom (of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)
UNCED	United Nations Conference on Environment and Development
WT	Woodland Trust
WWE	Who's Who in the Environment
WWF	World Wildlife Fund, now World Wide Fund for Nature

FRANCE

CAF	Club Alpin Français (French Alpine Club)
CNRS	Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (National Centre for Scientific Research)
DATAR	Direction de l'Aménagement du Territoire et de l'Action Régionale (Regional Development and Regional Action Agency)
FFSPN	Fédération Française des Sociétés de Protection de la Nature (French Federation of Nature Conservation Societies)
FNE	France Nature Environnement (Nature and Environment Federation)
FRAPNA	Fédération Rhône Alpes de Protection de la Nature (Nature Protection of Rhône Alpes Federation)
INRA	Institut National de Recherche Agronomique (National Institute for Agronomic Research)
LPO	Ligue de Protection des Oiseaux (League for the Protection of Birds)
MEDD	Ministère de l'Ecologie et du Développement Durable (Ministry for Ecology and Sustainable Development)

SNA	Société Nationale d'Acclimatation (National Acclimatization Society)
SNPN	Société Nationale de Protection de la Nature (National Society for Nature Protection)
SZA	Société Zoologique d'Acclimatation (Zoological Acclimatization Society)
TCF	Touring Club de France (Touring Club of France)
WWF	World Wildlife Fund, later World Wide Fund for Nature

GERMANY

BBU	Bundesverband Bürgerinitiativen (Federal Alliance of Citizens' Initiatives for Environmental Protection)
BfV	Bund für Vogelschutz (League for Bird Protection)
BH	Bund Heimatschutz (League for Homeland Protection)
BIs	Bürgerinitiativen (citizens' initiatives)
BN	Bund Naturschutz in Bayern (Bavarian League for Nature Protection)
BUND	Bund Umwelt und Naturschutz Deutschland (League for Environment and Nature Protection in Germany)
DNR	Deutscher Naturschutz Ring (German Nature Protection League)
GNU	Gesellschaft für Natur und Umwelt (Society for Nature and Environment)
NABU	Naturschutzbund Deutschland (German Nature Protection League)
SPD	Social Democratic Party
WWF	World Wide Fund for Nature

ITALY

LAV	Lega Antivivisezione (Antivivisection League)
LIPU	Lega Italiana per la Protezione degli Uccelli (Italian League for the Protection of Birds)
IUCN	International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, now World Conservation Union
IUPN	International Union for the Protection of Nature
WWF	World Wide Fund for Nature

NETHERLANDS

IFAW-NL	Stichting IFAW Nederland (International Fund for Animal Welfare Netherlands)
IVN	Instituut voor Natuurbeschermingseducatie (Association for Environmental Education)
KNNV	Koninklijke Nederlandse Natuurhistorische Vereniging (Royal Dutch Society for the Study of Wildlife)
NEN	National Ecological Network
NJN	Nederlandse Jeugdbond voor Natuurstudie (Dutch Youth Organization for Nature Studies)
WNF	Wereld Natuur Fonds (World Wide Fund for Nature)

NORWAY

DN	Direktoratet for naturforvaltning (Directorate for Nature Management)
FIOH	Framtiden i våre hender (The Future in our Hands)
FoEN	Friends of the Earth, Norway
GEL	Grønt hverdagsliv (Green Everyday Life)
NJFF	Norges jeger- og fiskerforbund (Norwegian Association of Hunters and Anglers)
NMT	Den norske turistforening (Norwegian Mountain Touring Association)
NOAH	NOAH – for dyrs rettigheter (NOAH – For Animal Rights)
NOU	Norske offentlige utredninger (Official Norwegian Report)
NSC	Norges Naturvernforbund (Norwegian Society for the Conservation of Nature)
NY	Natur og ungdom (Nature and Youth)
SNM	Samarbeidsgruppene for natur- og miljøvern (Cooperation Groups for Nature and Environmental Protection)

POLAND

CEE	Central and Eastern Europe
EU	European Union

InE	Instytut na rzecz Ekorozwoju (Institute for Sustainable Development)
IUCN	International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, now World Conservation Union
KOO	Komitet Ochrony Orłów (Committee for Eagle Protection)
LOP	Liga Ochrony Przyrody (League for the Conservation of Nature)
OTOP	Ogólnopolskie Towarzystwo Ochrony Ptaków (National Bird Protection Society)
PTOP	Północnopodlaskie Towarzystwo Ochrony Ptaków (North Podlasiian Bird Protection Society)
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
WWF	World Wide Fund for Nature

SWEDEN

FoE	Miljöförbundet Jordens Vänner (Friends of the Earth)
FSC	Forest Stewardship Council
IUCN	International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, now World Conservation Union
KF	Kooperativa Förbundet (Cooperative Union and Wholesale Society)
KVA	Kungliga Vetenskapsakademien (Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences)
KVAN	KVAs Naturskyddskommitté (KVA's committee for nature conservation)
LO	Landsorganisationen i Sverige (Swedish Trade Union Confederation)
PEFC	Programme for the Endorsement of Forest Certification
SEPA	Naturvårdsverket (Swedish Environmental Protection Agency)
SfH	Samfundet för Hembygdsvård (Swedish Homestead Society)
SMO	social movement organization
SOF	Sveriges Ornitologiska Förening (Swedish Association for Ornithologists)
SSNC	Svenska Naturskyddsföreningen (Swedish Society for Nature Conservation)
STF	Svenska Turistföreningen (Swedish Tourist Club)
WWF	World Wide Fund for Nature