Index

ABC news 97
Abe, Shinzo 17
Acer 49
Afghanistan 53, 264, 265
agreed framework 255
Albright, Madeline, 273
ambiguity 139, 142
American Institute in Taiwan 119
Andean countries 193, 225, 234
anti-Japanese riots 69
anti-secession law 5, 10, 69, 101–6, 124–30, 262
use of force provision 103, 125–7, 130
United States response 104–5
Taiwanese reaction 105–6
Asian Crisis 154, 156
Asian Miracle 156
Asia–Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) 73, 153, 155
ASEAN + China 13, 218–24
ASEAN+1 172, 174, 176
ASEAN + 3 172, 173, 176, 259
ASEAN+5 183
ASEAN Free Trade Area, AFTA 173, 184
Asian financial crisis 172, 175, 186
Asian Monroe Doctrine 6, 11, 14, 22
Australia 193, 198, 202, 221, 224, 232
authoritarian regime 3, 20
Airbus 88
Akin Gump 92
American Enterprise Institute 91
Australia
Views of and relations with the
United States and China 256, 266
avian flu 34
Bahrain 193, 225
bentuhaust (localization) 95
Boeing 9, 88
Bolton, John R. 272
Bolivia 193
Botswana 193
Brezhnev, Leonid 84
administration 9, 15–16, 22, 231, 235, 244
Cabinet 61
criticism of efforts to change cross-
Strait status quo 122
emphasis on democracy 258
policy in Asia 255–67
policy toward Asia’s powers 257, 260–61
policy toward China 260, 261, 263, 265
policy toward Japan 260, 261
policy toward North Korea 260, 264–5
policy toward South Korea 258, 264
policy toward Taiwan 263, 265
relations with India and Pakistan 261
relations with Russia 261
trade policy 258
and ‘whatever it takes’ to help
Taiwan’s defense 122
Carter, Jimmy 85, 97
CBS News 97
Central Americas-Dominican
Republic, CA–DR 199, 202
Central Intelligence Agency 4, 93
Center for Taiwan International
Relations 191
Central Military Commission (PRC) 125
Chang, Jung-hsiung, 63
Chen Pi-chao 39

311
policy toward Taiwan 262, 265
rising prominence in Asia 262–3,
266–7
views of and policy toward the
United States 256, 263, 265
policy of proliferation, 279
relations with North Korea
Buffer School, 277, 281
economic aid, 277
missile assistance to, 271, 278,
279
nuclear assistance to, 278, 279
possible attack against, 280
pressure on, 275, 277
Six Party Talks, 270, 273
victim, proliferation of, 279
relations with Taiwan
possible attack against, 280
relations with U.S.
linkage to Taiwan arms sales, 281
Chinese Communist Party, (CCP) 4,
18–21, 68, 69, 81, 91, 147,148
dialogue mechanisms 69
Chung-Hua Institution for Economic
Research 217
Clinton, Bill 86–7, 91, 122, 272, 273,
282
Clinton administration
economic and trade policy 258
engagement policy toward China
260
and ‘three no’s’ 122
Colombia 193, 234
Committee of 100 91
competitive liberalization 193, 229,
231–2, 236
computable general equilibrium,
(CGE) 226, 228, 235, 236
congruence 58
legislative–presidential 60
legislative–executive 63, 65
Congress, US 59, 83, 85–91, 94, 96,
240, 241, 242, 251
109th Congress 240
Congressional Oversight Committee
241
Senate Finance Committee 241
Ways and Means Committee 241
Cornell University 86
Constitution (PRC) 102
Constitutional (Republic of China/Taiwan)
amendment 2005 74
revision 101, 107–17
and democracy 109
and ‘fit’ with Taiwan circumstances 108–9
and government capacity 109–10, 113
and indigenization 109, 113
and ‘new’ or ‘new version’ constitution 112–13, 131
and referendum on amendments 109–10, 114
constitutional separation of power (US) 123
‘constitutive’ theory of recognition, PRC and 121
Coordinating Council for North American Affairs 119
Croatia 50
cross-Strait relations 72, 97, 140, 142, 144–6, 148
economic integration 245, 246, 250, 251
Darfur 50
decent interval 88
‘defensive referenda’ see referenda
DeLay, Tom 90
Deng Xiaoping 84, 303, 310
Democratic Progressive Party, DPP 6, 7, 8, 12, 23–4, 57, 58, 60, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 76, 104, 143
DDP – KMT grand coalition 67
DPP – PFP
coalition 68
and Taiwan’s engagement with China 68
Democratic People’s Republic of North Korea (DPRK) see Korea, North
direct links 216, 227
three direct links 5, 23
Doha Round 163
domestic law-making and international status of Taiwan
in PRC 128–30
in Taiwan 115–17
in US 121–4
double miracles 191
Department of Defense 93–4
‘de-recognition’ of ROC by US 117
Deutsch, Peter 89–90
district magnitude 57
divided government 58
Dutch 43
Durverger’s law 74
Early Harvest Plan (EHP) 174
East Asian Economic Group (EAEG) (Caucus) 155, 174
East Asian Vision Group 154
intra-regional trade 156–7
preferential trade agreements 154, 159–161, 163, 167
Ecuador 193, 234
elections
March 2004 – presidential 64
December 2001 – legislative 65
December 2004 – legislative 64, 65
PR 74
Electronic Research and Service Organization (ERSO) 247
electoral system 74
Executive Yuan 66, 68
export control 250
Europe 53
European Economic Community 217
EU arms embargo
American concerns 298–9
Chinese motivations 297–8
European motivations 296–7
human rights 298
F-16 fighter plane 93
FAPA see Formosan Association of Public Affairs
February 28, 1947 40, 45
Ford, Gerald 85
foreign direct investment, FDI 4, 5, 11, 14, 198, 237, 238, 250
Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act (US) 120
Formosan Association of Public Affairs 191
‘four no’s and one not’ 107, 112
foundry model (of semiconductor manufacturing) 248–9, 250
Index

Fourteen Points 90
free trade agreements 4, 6, 12, 15, 22, 172, 191, 192, 193, 217, 230, 231, 236, 237, 238
ASEAN –FTA 13
criteria (for FTA process) 241–4, 251
domino effects 229
effects on excluded countries 217–20, 229, 230
effects on included countries 220–24
twelve scenarios 218–24
US-Taiwan FTA 14, 22
Freedom of Information Act 84
Friends of Taiwan, Los Angeles 191
Gallup polls 97
Georgia 37
Gingrich, Newt 91
Global Trade Analysis Project (GTAP) 193, 217, 218, 233, 234
Goguryeo Kingdom 262
Great Leap Forward 84
Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution 84
Greece 198, 232
Guam, 280
guidelines for national unification (Taiwan) 112

Haiti 37
 Hakka 41, 43–4, 51–2
 Han 36, 41, 43, 46–7
 Heritage Foundation 91
 Hitler 36, 41, 51
 Hokkien 40–41, 45–7, 54
 Hoklo 40–41, 44, 46–7, 52
 Honduras 198
 Hong Kong 205, 207, 210, 213–14, 219, 220–21, 224, 227, 233
 human rights 19, 21, 96, 298
 Hyde, Henry 90, 94
 Hsinchu Science-based Industrial Park 246–7
 Hu Jintao 7, 30, 33–5, 40, 42, 44, 47, 49, 50–2, 54, 82, 105–6, 293, 275, 277, 279
 and ‘four points’ policy 105
 and leadership transition 105–6
 summit meeting 69
 Hussein, Saddam 261

IIDS see Institute of International Development Studies
incongruence
 legislative-presidential 60
 independence 139–142, 144, 147
 see also Taiwan
 India 278, 279
 India-Pakistan relations 264, 265
 industry
 automotive 245
 information technology 12, 245, 246–9
 integrated circuit (IC) 246–9, 250
 service industry 246
 textile industry 245
 see also Foundry Model; original equipment manufacturing
 information and computer technology 199, 228, 232
 Institute of International Development Studies 191
 Institute of International Economics 217
 IAEA (International Atomic Energy Agency) 273
 international legal status of Taiwan 107–31
 intellectual property rights 225, 234
 protection of 244, 245
 International Monetary Fund 20, 21, 25, 156
 International Trade Commission 241
 investment diversion 183, 187
 Iraq 48, 53, 274
 Israel 60, 193, 198, 202, 225, 232, 234

Jackson, Henry 84
 Japan 16, 17, 33, 41, 43–4, 47, 54, 96, 205–7, 213–15, 219–21, 224–9, 231–6, 251, 281
 hollowing out 157
 Japan–US security declaration
 April 1996 289
 February 2005 289
 Japan–US–Taiwan national defense system 227
 outward investment 153, 156
 policy toward China
 ‘friendship diplomacy’ 289
Index

for greater international leadership 292
Foreign Affairs Ministry’s ‘China school’ more independent, assertive policy 293–4
policy toward Taiwan ‘peace and security of the Taiwan Strait is a common strategic objective of Japan and the US’ 289
proposal urging revision 292
relations with the United States 261, 266
Jiang, Ping-Kun 81
Jiang Zemin 105 282
and ‘eight points’ policy 105
joint communiqués (US-PRC) 118, 122–3
legal status of 122–3
Jordan 193, 225
Jones Day 92
Kadena Air Force Base 97
Kashmir 264
Kaohsiung 40
Kelly, James A. 273
Kim Jong Il 270, 275, 277, 280, 283
Kim Dae Jung 274
Kissinger, Henry 38, 84, 85
KMT (Kuomintang) 7, 23, 24, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 70, 72, 76, 81, 93–4, 104, 146–8, 283
cross-strait relationship 71
issue ownership 71
KMT–CCP cooperation 71
KMT–PFP merger 77
Koizumi Junichiro 261, 291, 293
Korea, North
missiles, 270, 271
nuclear weapons, 270, 272, 273
Pakistan, nuclear cooperation, 270 proliferation, 279
agricultural issue with US 225
nuclear ambitions, 278
relations with Taiwan, 280
relations with US, 269, 274
labor conditions 242
labor supply 244, 249
Lardy, Nicholas R. 241, 244
Lafayette-class destroyer 93
Laakso-Taagepera Index 59
Lee Jong-wook 89
Lee Kwan Yew 262
Lee Teng-hui 5, 37, 41–3, 47, 86–8, 191, 215, 289
and claimed territorial jurisdiction of ROC 107–8
and constitutional change 112, 116
and ‘state to state’ relations between Taiwan and PRC 111–12
and Taiwan independence 112
legislature / Legislative Yuan (Taiwan) 8, 23–4, 92, 94
2004 elections 104
constitutional amendment reducing size 108–9
single-member districts 109
Lesotho 193
Libya, 271, 278
Li Changchun, 277
Lien Chan 7, 23, 30, 32–5, 37, 40–42, 47, 49, 51–2, 56, 67, 71, 94, 96, 104, 106
journey of peace 71
journey to China 69
invitation to China 69
Lincoln, Abraham 31–2
lobbying 91
localization see bentuhua
Lu, Annette 93
Lugar, Richard 89
Ma, Ying-jeou 67, 77
Ma, Yoo-yo 91
Mainlanders 56
Manchurian 30
Mandarin 40
Mao Zedong 303, 304
martial law 191
McCurry, Mike 87
media, role of 96
Meilidao 40
MFN see Most Favored Nation status
Microsoft 95
Mirage fighter plane 93
Minister of Defense 63
Mongolia 30
Morocco 193, 225, 234
Most Favored Nation status 91–2
multi-party system 60
Mutual Defense Treaty (US and ROC) 117

Namibia 193
National Assembly (Taiwan) 56
and constitutional amendment process 108, 114–15
elimination of 108–10
national identity 56
National People’s Congress (China) 101, 125, 129
National Reunification Council (Taiwan) 112
National Trade Estimate (NTE) 244
Nazi Germany 12, 18, 25
New York Times 96–7
New Party (NP) 57, 63, 67, 71, 76
Nicaragua 198
Nixon, Richard M. 84, 85
non-current elections 56
non-partisan alliance 64
North Korea 16, 88
nuclear program 255, 264–5
provocations and brinksmanship 255, 260, 264–5

OECD countries 198
open door policy 3
‘one country, two systems’ policy 102, 125–6
One China policy 18, 84, 87–90, 92
Orchid Island 46
Osama Bin Laden 36

Paal, Douglas, 39, 282
Pacific Basic Economic Council (PBEC) 155
Pacific Economic Cooperation Council (PECC) 155
Pacific Trade and Development Conference (PAFTAD) 155
Pacific Trade Triangle 205, 214
Pakistan 38, 264, 265
A.Q. Khan 271
Chinese missile aid 281

linkage to Taiwan 281
nuclear cooperation with North Korea 270, 271, 278, 279.
missiles 271
Pan-Blue Alliance 64, 65, 71, 104, 106
Pan-Blue camp 7, 23, 24
Pan-Green alliance 104, 106
Pan-Green camp 7, 23, 24, 64
Panama 193, 202, 225, 231
Paraguay 231
party fractionalization 59
party identification 65
Patton Boggs 92
Pei, I.M. 91
People’s First Party 8, 24, 58, 60, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 74, 76, 104
KMT-PFP merger 77
People’s Liberation Army 84
People’s Republic of China 66, 68, 70
corruption 227, 234
guanxi 227
territorial claim on Taiwan 216, 230
threat to Taiwanese security 72
Pentagon Report 304
Peru 193, 234
Pew Research Center 97
Philippines 46, 58
Portugal 198, 232
Powell, Colin 89, 275
premier 56, 58, 60, 62, 67
president 57, 61, 62
presidential election 2004 (Taiwan) 103
President’s Party 60, 61
privatization
telecom 244
proportional representation system 57
Putin, Vladimir 261

Reagan, Ronald 38
recognition of PRC by US 117
Referenda 2004 (Taiwan) 107–17
and independence 113
national referendum 230
Referendum Law (Taiwan) 109–10, 114
regional trade agreement 172
rent-seeking 7, 12, 24
Republic of China see Taiwan
Republic of Taiwan, 111–12
research and development 247, 248, 250
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reunification Law (contemplated by PRC)</td>
<td>103, 127, 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice, Condoleezza</td>
<td>25, 256, 266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roh Moo Hyun</td>
<td>274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosen, Daniel H.</td>
<td>241, 244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rumsfeld Donald H</td>
<td>23, 25, 266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rwanda</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian arms sales</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SARS</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semi-presidential system</td>
<td>56, 57, 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shanghai Communiqué</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td>241, 251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stratford, Timothy P.</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supply chain, global</td>
<td>247, 249, 251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td>193, 198, 202, 207, 219, 221, 224, 229, 231, 232, 233, 235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Single-member district</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SNTV-MMD (single, non-transferable vote, multiple member district)</td>
<td>57, 58, 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sino-Soviet relations</td>
<td>83, 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Six Party Talks</td>
<td>264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sixteenth Party Congress (Chinese Communist Party)</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soong, James</td>
<td>30, 32–3, 35, 37, 52, 67, 82, 96, 104, 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa</td>
<td>193, 202, 234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South African Customs Union</td>
<td>199, 202, 225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Korea</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alliance with the United States</td>
<td>255, 258, 266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>opinion of United States</td>
<td>255, 256, 258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reaction to China’s rise</td>
<td>266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>role as ‘balancer’ in Asia</td>
<td>256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US military presence</td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soviet Union</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>198, 232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>special state-to-state relations</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>with China</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>with the United States</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Council (PRC)</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistical Abstract of the United States</td>
<td>199, 199, 201, 238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Department</td>
<td>86–7, 89, 92</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| state status, constitutional government and rule of law              |   | and Taiwan 116–17
| state status, ‘declaration’ requirement for PRC’s view of           | 126–7       |
| Taiwan’s view of                                                     | 111–14       |
| US’s and TRA’s view of                                               | 119–21       |
| state status, ‘democracy’ norm and Taiwan’s view of                 | 114–16       |
| state status, four traditional international legal criteria PRC’s   | 124–6        |
| view of                                                             |   |
| Taiwan’s view of                                                     | 107–11       |
| US’s and TRA’s view of                                               | 118–19       |
| state status, human rights and 121,                                 | 128          |
| state status, intervention and 127–8                                 |             |
| status quo 6, 10, 11, 24, 25, 142–4, 146, 192, 230, 231, 233, 235   |             |
| ‘strategic ambiguity’, US policy of 131 submarines                   | 94           |
| Su Chi                                                               | 112          |
| Sun Tzu                                                             | 289          |
| Sun Yat-sen                                                         | 37           |
| Syria                                                                | 271, 279     |
| Taipei Economic and Cultural Representative Office                   | 119          |
| Taiwan                                                              |             |
| agricultural issue with US                                          | 225, 233     |
| agricultural produce                                                | 73           |
| apparel industry                                                     | 227, 228     |
| capital rich country                                                | 198          |
| China policy                                                         | 215–17       |
| computer ownership                                                  | 198          |
| de facto independence                                               | 216, 231     |
| de jure independence                                                | 230, 231     |
| exports                                                             | 198          |
| high-tech industry                                                  | 228          |
| imports from Japan                                                  | 205          |
| investment in China                                                 | 207–10       |
| investment in South-East Asia                                       | 228          |
| investment in United States                                         | 202, 208     |
| inward investment                                                   | 198          |
| outward investment                                                  | 198          |
| real GDP per capita                                                 | 198          |
| regional service center                                             | 227, 228     |
| rice imports from US                                                | 226          |
| trade surplus with China                                            | 206          |
Taiwan (cont.)
trade with China 205–7
effects on labor force 206
trade with US 205, 206, 214
world economy, and 193–8
covered by the 1960 Japan-US Mutual Security Treaty 290
farmer access to Chinese markets 71
independence 139–42, 144, 147
linkage to North Korea nuclear crisis, 276, 279, 280–84
nuclear weapons program, 269, 281, 284
‘peace and security of the Taiwan Strait is a common Japan-US strategic objective’ 289
relations with China 265
separation from China 262
Taiwan’s security 298, 299
threat from North Korea, 280, 281, 282
telecommunication industry 71
trade with mainland China 163–164, 167
under China’s threat 304
WTO entry 154, 158
Taiwan-Guatemala FTA 231
Taiwanese identity 35–6, 40–41, 43, 47, 49, 51, 53–4
Taiwan-Panama FTA 231
Taiwan Relations Act (US) 10, 101, 117–24, 192
PRC’s view of and response to 122–4, 127–8
Taiwan Solidarity Union (TSU) 58, 60, 64, 67, 68, 74, 76, 112
Taiwanese students’ national treatment in China 71
Tang, Fei 63
Thailand 58, 59
Tibet 30–33, 35–6, 39, 47, 49
terrorist attack 16
terrorism, war on 258, 264
Taiwan independence 8, 97
Taiwan Relations Act 10, 86
Taiwan Strait 3, 7, 12, 15, 16, 17, 20, 21, 95–7
Taiwanese identity 83, 98
Taiwanization 95
three nos 87
trade
creation 217, 245
diversion 182, 186 217, 229, 245
dependence 250
exports 249
Trade Promotion Authority (TPA)
‘fast track’ 240
Title XXI 240
transatlantic relations 299
tsunami disaster 262, 266
unification 139–42, 147
United Auto Workers 86
United States 192, 225–6
‘bubble’ economy 157
and China 192
and Taiwan 192
exports to Taiwan 199
imports from Taiwan 199
investment in Taiwan 202
small and medium sized firms 227, 228
trade deficit with Taiwan 202
trade policy 229
criticism 229
trade with Taiwan 199–202
benefits to US 225, 231
critical assessments 224–6
geopolitics 231
most cost-effective strategy 229, 230
US excuses 225
US-China Economic and Security Review Commission 92
US-China relations 3
Agreed Framework, 272
current account deficit 165
decline in Asia 256, 267
domestic pressures on foreign policy 260
dominance in world affairs 263
hub and spoke 153
leadership in Asia 255, 263–7
military presence and security commitment in Asia 257, 259
Proliferation Security Initiative, 278
protectionism 166
protectionist trade measures 259
relations with North Korea. 273
relations with South Korea, 274
relations with Taiwan, 280–4
linkage to North Korean crisis, 280–284
three nos, 282
Six Party Talks, 273, 275
trade with China 263
trade with East Asia 156–7
US-China 2005 Joint Statement on North Korea 269, 275, 276, 284
US-Japan security alliance 18
war in and occupation of Iraq 256, 263, 266
United States International Trade Commission see also USITC 193
USITC 193, 217, 224–5, 229, 234, 238
US–Japanese alliance 309
expanding role 294
US–Korea FTA 224–25, 229
US–Mexico FTA 229
US policy toward China
President Clinton’s liberal approach 309–10
realist approach 310
competitive coexistence 309
impact on future Asian international order 309
US–Taiwan FTA 227–29
US Trade Representative (USTR) 240, 241, 244, 251

value-added tax 250

Vietnam 33, 85
vote of no confidence 57, 60, 62

Wang, Jinping 67, 77
Washington State China Relations Council 92
Wang Zhaoguo 103
weapons proliferation 298
Wen Jiapao 103, 105, 128, 282, 303, 304, 305
white papers (of PRC)
on national defense 105
on ‘Taiwan question’ 102, 103
Woodrow, Thomas, 278
Wilson, Woodrow 90
Woodcock, Leonard 85–6
World Bank 20–21, 25, 198, 206, 232, 238
world competitiveness indexes 216
World Health Organization 5, 73, 88–9
World Trade Organization 4, 5, 11, 12, 13, 15, 20, 229, 230, 233, 242, 249, 250
post-WTO 13, 23
Wu Bangguo 129

Xinjiang 30, 33, 35, 47
Yang Xiyu 275
Yuan Shikai 37
Zhang Yan 278
Zhou Enlai 84
Zoellick, Robert 241, 266
Zogby 97