# Index

Abernathy, F. 111, 112  
Akers, P. 459  
Ackroyd, S. 3  
ACD, see India, call centre offshoring, Automatic Call Distribution  
ACTU, see Australia, Australian Council of Trade Unions  
Adam, B. 448  
Adidas 117  
AFL-CIO, see US, American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations  
Afshar, H. 152  
Agger, B. 249  
Agnew, J. 8–9  
Aguilar, F. 172  
Alanen, A. 185  
Albert, M. 290  
Alexander, M. 351  
Alferoff, C. 221  
Alitalia 54  
Allen, J. 69, 182, 194  
Alt, J. 300  
Altvater, E. 19  
Alvesson, M. 70  
American Express, and Indian call centres 436  
Amicus 435, 437, 439, 443–4, 445, 451  
United Steelworkers of America transatlantic union merger 257  
Amin, A. 69–70  
AMMA, see Australia, Australian Mines and Metals Association  
Amnesty International 413, 426, 432  
Anderson, B. 369  
Anderson, Jeremy 383–97  
Anders, P. 232  
Anfossi, A. 342  
ANT, see globalisation and Actor Network Theory  
Ante, S. 132  
Anwar, M. 145  
AOL and volunteer labour, US 133  
Arat-Koc, S. 174  
Argentina, LabourStart and Bauen hotel co-op dispute, Buenos Aires 429  
Armstrong, K. 40, 41, 42, 45, 46  
Ashman, S. 129  
Ashwin, S. 206, 208  
Asia  
East Asian developmentalism 27–8, 31  
and international trade unionism 280  
South Asian migration to UK 145–6  
see also individual countries  
ASP (Australia), see trade unionism, spatiality of, and Pilbara, Action in Support of Partners  
ATC, see Europe, clothing workers and WTO Agreement on Textiles and Clothing  
Auger, P. 127  
Australia  
Australian Council of Trade Unions (ACTU) 349, 356, 358, 360, 361  
Australian Mines and Metals Association (AMMA) 354  
Australian Workplace Agreements (AWAs) 361, 362  
Construction, Forestry, Mining and Energy Union (CFMEU) 412  
dock workers’ dispute 286  
Industrial Relations Awards 358, 361  
LabourStart and Sydney Hilton workers’ campaign 433  
Pilbara, Western Australia, see trade unionism, spatiality of, and Pilbara planned company towns and worker governance 194  
private equity companies and corporate acquisitions 402  
Private Finance Initiatives (PFI) 68  
Rio Tinto Global Union Network (RGUN) 412, 413, 414  
Rio Tinto, union struggles with 412–17  
transnational unions 258  
union membership decline 349, 350  
union membership and geography 350–51  
unionism in Pilbara, Western Australia, see trade unionism, spatiality of Workplace Agreements (WPAs) 357–9, 360, 361–3  
Workplace Relations Act 357–8, 360  
Aviva Global Services, and Indian call centres 436, 440  
AWAs, see Australia, Australian Workplace Agreements  
AXA, and Indian call centres 445  
Axtell, C. 133
Azteca tortilla company and solidarity fundraising, Chicago 433–4

Bachelard, M. 360
Badran, M. 152, 154
Bain, G. 349, 350
Bain, Peter 137, 218, 223, 436–54
Bair, J. 112, 113
Baker, S. 182
Baldamus, W. 217
Baldry, Chris 213–27, 441
Ball, R. 164
Ballard, R. 154
Barcelo, T. 165
Barclays, and Indian call centres 436
Baritz, L. 406
Barley, S. 128, 133, 214
Baron, J. 98
Barrett, G. 73
Barrett, R. 76
Barrett, S. 40
Barrientos, S. 256
Barrot, J. 51
Barton, H. 47, 48
Bartram, D. 256
BASAs, see European Common Transport Policy, bilateral air service agreements
Bates, P. 133
Bathelt, H. 290
Batt, R. 447
Bauder, H. 161, 163, 166, 170, 171
Barren hotel co-op dispute, Argentina 429
Beck, U. 199, 286, 303, 306
Becker, G. 163
Beeg, R. 106, 108
Behrend, R. 302
Belarus, LabourStart and independent trade unions 430–31
Belgium, civil aviation market liberalisation 42
Belous, R. 92
Belt, V. 218
Benschib, S. 470, 471, 472
Benner, C. 139
Bennett, M. 380
Berg, P.-O. 214, 218
Berger, S. 114
Berggren, C. 344
Berndt, Christian 290–308
Berrington, A. 154
Beuthe, M. 38
Beunon, H. 197, 252, 352, 355–6
Bezuidenhout, Andries 368–82
Bhargava, A. 447
Bideleux, R. 201
Bischof, A. 193
Bivand, R. 197, 202
Blank, J. 194
Blok, A. 130
Bluestone, B. 92, 99
Blyton, P. 46, 54
Bolesworth, A. 429–30
Boltanski, L. 296
Bommers, M. 300, 302
Bonacich, E. 262
Bonner, P. 183
Bozuk, J. 54
Börzel, T. 41
Bouzas, A. 326
Boyer, R. 342, 343
Bradshaw, M. 203
Braverman, H. 128
Brazil
Central Unica dos Trabalhadores (CUT) 418
labour unions 279, 286, 418
Miners Union 416
Rio Tinto, union struggles with 416
Brenner, N. 69, 468
British American Tobacco, and Burmese dictatorship involvement 429
British Telecom
downsizing 316
and ‘remote sourcing’ 443
Bronstein, A. 344
Brown, K. 70
Browne, A. 156
Bruce, P. 379
Bruch, H. 46
Bruder, S. 181
Brunn, S. 124
Bruun, P. 131
Bryan, D. 67
Bryan, L. 5
Bryan, R. 31
Buchowski, M. 200, 205, 208
Bulgaria
clothing employment 109, 116
clothing employment stabilisation and growth 108
clothing industry, end of 108
labour codes of conduct 117, 118
labour markets and export assembly workers 111
Podkrepna union 106
training levels 111
unemployment 203
worker exploitation 116
Bulmer, S. 40, 41, 42, 45, 46
Bunting, M. 218
Burawoy, M. 64, 66, 106, 228, 404
Burgess, J. 6, 351
Burma (Myanmar), and British American Tobacco 429
Burnham, P. 67, 68
Burrell, G. 214, 217
Bussel, R. 193
Butler, J. 470, 471, 472
Button, G. 137
Byrne, D. 199, 314
Cairncross, F. 5
call centres
  fast food restaurants and call centre ordering 129
  HolsTravel, Midtown and ‘fun’ culture, see contemporary workspace, synthetic fun and real control
  and ICT monitoring 136, 218–19, 222–3, 225, 447–8
  India, see India, call centre offshoring and trade union responses
Callaghan, G. 218
Callimicos, A. 252, 436
Callon, M. 140
Callus, R. 356
Cambodia, LabourStart and Raffles Hotel chain dispute 430
Canada
  LabourStart and British Columbia hospitals, cleaning staff dispute 430
  LabourStart pressure campaign on right-wing government of British Columbia 428
  planned company towns and class and race difference by house type 182
  Private Finance Initiatives (PFI) 68 transnational unions 258
Canada, Filipino immigrant population 159–60
downgrading of skills 163
  education levels 160, 161, 166–7
  employment, difficulties faced in finding 163, 168
  employment earnings 162
  employment restrictions 165, 168
  employment standards legislation demands 174
  family support and networks 166, 168
  and global economic shift 171
  immigration programmes 160
  and Labour Code of the Philippines 164
  labour market niches 161–3, 168
  labour market subordination 160–64, 166–7, 168–9, 171
  language capability 161
  Live-in Caregiver Programme (LCP) 160, 165–6, 168, 174
  marginalisation of immigrant households 167
  mentoring and networking organisations 174
  nursing education and employment 164–5, 169
  Permanent Residency (PR) status 165
  professional accreditation barriers 166–7, 174
  professional regulatory bodies, autonomy of 166
  professional regulatory bodies and Fairness Commission 174
  promotion barriers 170
  residency status demands 174
  skills to match demand 163
  spaces of home 167–8
  spatialities of colonialism and global capitalism 170–72
  stereotyping and racialisation 166–7, 169–70, 171–2
territorial regulatory spaces 164–7
  training and deployment 164–5, 166, 167, 168
  transnational links with family in Philippines 168
capital
  financial 20, 31
  footloose, see capital, mobility of
  and global competition 22
  hyper-mobile financial 4
  mobility of 4–7, 20, 66, 132–3, 139, 303, 312, 352, 402
  segments of 5
  and sunk costs 5
  and the wage relation 22–3
  see also globalisation and mobile capital
  globalisation and mobile capital
capital turnover and production cycle shortening 30
capital and wage relation 22–3
competition, and call centre offshoring, India 440
contemporary transition, problems with 228–9
contradictions, and globalisation and the state 23
dormitory labour regimes, see China, dormitory labour regimes and labour process
and economic landscape 7–8
and effort power management 230 fast 33, 249
go geography of 7–8, 11
global capital versus global unions 279
and global competition 400, 401–2, 404
and globalisation 5–6, 293–6
labour and capital in white goods industry, see South Africa, labour and capital in white goods industry
and labour geography 466, 470–71
and labour ownership 230
logic of capital, growing dominance of 30–32
and mobility power 230–31
space as a constitutive element of 3
and space economy 3, 5
see also space economy
spaces, and New Labour Internationalism (NLI) 400
as spatial phenomenon 62–3
and spatial politics of production 228–9
territorial 290, 292–3, 294
uneven development of, and trade unionism 351–2
and value chains 71, 72, 74–6
welfare, see Kohler Village and spatial politics of planned company towns
Cappelli, P. 99
Carew, A. 280
Carré, F. 93
Carrillo, J. 326, 337, 340, 341, 344
Cartier, C. 130
Castells, M. 130, 140, 406
Castree, Noel 3, 10, 13, 49, 63, 64–5, 72–3, 251–2, 254, 255, 275, 312, 353, 438, 443, 446, 450, 457–76
Catalano, A. 281
Cazes, S. 203, 204, 205
Cellarius, B. 107
Chaison, G. 135, 136
Chan, A. 234, 239
Chapple, K. 139
Charlwood, A. 386
Checchi, D. 135
Chenoy, A. 285
Chiapello, E. 296
China
Chinese Labour Act 245
clothing industry 110, 113, 114
global unions versus global capital 279
Internet use 127, 128, 130, 138
TNC workers 402
China, dormitory labour regimes and labour process 228–46
and alienation of labour 232
capital mobility and labour 229–31
case studies 231–42
China Diamond firm, modernist strategy and global market access 232–3, 235, 237–42
China Golden firm and traditional, neopaternalistic strategy 232, 233–7
and code of conduct 234
competitiveness 233, 237, 238
dormitory accommodation 234–5, 237, 238, 239–41
and European corporations’ code on housing facilities 240, 241
export production 233, 238
family network recruitment 236, 239, 243
and globalisation 238
hukou system of population control 231, 232
industrial disputes 243
labour recruitment, accommodation and turnover 233–7, 238–42
labour reforms and labour mobility 231
labour turnover 236, 240
management control 235–6, 239, 240–42
migrant workers in industrial dormitories 230, 231
ownership, market position and business strategy 233, 238
promotion opportunities 237
quality control 238
sexual segregation of workers 240–41
and state control on migration 231, 234–5, 242
training and skill levels 236
wage levels 232, 234, 237, 239, 242
workers’ identity cards 234, 239
working hours 234, 235–6, 237, 238, 239, 242
Chlomoudis, C. 46, 47
Chomsky, A. 183
Christopherson, S. 70, 76
Ciechocińska, M. 200
Clark, E. 200, 206–7
Clark, G. 89, 294
Clark, J. 70, 76
Clarke, R. 280
Clarke, S. 106
Clawson, D. 260, 261
Clear, F. 133, 134, 135, 140
clothing industry, Europe, see Europe, clothing workers after worker states in CEE
CLR, see US, Campaign for Labor Rights
CMEA (Europe), see Europe, clothing workers, Council of Mutual Economic Assistance
Cobble, D. 261
Cochrane, A. 69
Codevi Free Trade Zone dispute, Haiti 430
Coe, N. 111, 204
Cohen, L. 90, 195
Colombia, LabourStart and banana workers’ strike 429
Commons, J. 36
Communication Workers’ Union (CWU) 443, 451
company towns
and class and race difference by house type, Canada 182
Hershey, US 193, 194
Kohler Village, US, see Kohler Village and spatial politics of planned company towns
racial segregation, US 181–2
residents efforts to save, US 194–5
UK 180, 185
and worker governance, Australia 194
competition
and cost differentials, Europe, clothing workers in CEE 110–11, 113, 115
dormitory labour regimes, China 233, 237, 238
and globalisation and the state 22, 25, 27, 30, 31
removing barriers to, European Common Transport Policy 36–7, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43–5, 46
Congo, LabourStart and union leaders’ arrest 427
Conlin, M. 133, 137
contemporary workspace, synthetic fun and real control 213–27
and architectural determinism 213–14
buildings, how they work 213–15, 217, 219–25
buildings and labour control 216–17, 221
buildings, signals given off by 214, 219–20
buildings as social constructs 214
‘clean desk’ policies 218, 221
environmental conditions and work effort 216–17, 219
‘fun culture’ and employee/customer rapport 219–25
‘fun culture’, employees’ reaction to 222, 223–5
‘fun culture’ and management control 222–3, 225
‘fun culture’, motivational impact of 221–2
HolsTravel, Midtown 219–25
hot desking 218
HRM and the working environment 216, 217–19
interiors and organisational hierarchy and power structures 216
labour turnover and voluntary absence 219, 224
management models, ideal 213–14
office work and electronic monitoring 218–19, 222–3, 225
and open-space interiors 218, 220
and ‘people as strongest asset’ claim 218
space, distinction between imagined, experienced and perceived dimensions 214–15
spaces and places and built working environment 213
and status distinctions 216
and UK Building and Innovation Award 219
workplaces, and going to work 215
workspace and lack of environmental control 215, 216, 223
workstation clustering 218, 220, 221
contingent work, see labour markets from the bottom up, contingent work
Conway, P. 110
Cook, M. 344
Cook, S. 231
Cooke, P. 69
Cooper, F. 369
Cooper, R. 356
Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR)
and clothing workers in Europe 115, 116–17
and call centres in India 445–6
COSATU, see South Africa, Congress of South African Trade Unions
Costa Rica, imported labour conflicts 183
Court, G. 152
Cox, K. 2, 11, 37, 473
Crawford, C. 259, 261
Crawford, M. 180, 181, 182, 193, 194
Creese, G. 167, 180
Crosby, M. 356
Crowley, S. 197, 208
Crumlin, P. 407, 408, 417, 418
CSR, see Corporate Social Responsibility
Cuba
Hershey’s model company town 182
imported labour conflicts 183
Cully, M. 385, 386
Cumbers, A. 442
CUT (Brazil), see Brazil, Central Unica dos Trabalhadores
CWU, see Communication Workers’ Union
Cyrus, N. 300
Czech Republic
clothing employment 109
enterprise embeddedness 206–7
Private Finance Initiatives (PFI) 68
unemployment 203, 204
workplace and welfare provision 200
Dabscheck, B. 358
Dale, K. 214, 217
Darlington, R. 252–3
Das, G. 436
Davis, M. 61, 62
d’Cruz, P. 437, 447, 450
De la Garza Toledo, Enrique 325–48
della Porta, D. 49
Delphi Corporation bankruptcy 127
Depickere, A. 136
Deutsche Post 261, 391
deyo, F. 229
Dhingra, D. 221
DHL 261–2, 391, 393
Dicken, P. 38, 74, 171, 261
Dickson, K. 133, 134, 135, 140
Diocons, C. 174
division of labour 20, 23, 27, 63, 72, 75, 144,
256, 278, 372, 393
spatial 2, 9, 229, 293, 440
Dobson, A. 54
docks, see ports
Doerlinger, P. 97
Dogansis, R. 41, 43
Dolvik, J. 37
Domanski, B. 200, 206
Dombros, R. 343
Dorling, D. 62
dormitory labour regimes, see China,
dormitory labour regimes and labour process
Doussard, M. 93–4, 95
Downey, G. 124, 136
Drezner, D. 127, 131, 132
Du Gay, P. 205
Duffy, N. 354
duRivage, V. 97
Dussel, E. 332
e-commerce, see ICT-enabled e-commerce,
labour in
ECAC, see European Common Transport Policy, labour internationalism and,
European Civil Aviation Conference
Eco, U. 214
Economic Bank for Reconstruction and Development, trade union exclusion
107
economic landscape 2–3, 7–8, 11, 52–3, 62,
66, 76, 78, 250, 253, 257, 261, 264, 313,
326, 328, 342, 370, 380, 400, 459; see also
capitalism and economic landscape
ECSA, see European Common Transport Policy, labour internationalism and,
European Community Shipowners’ Association
Ecuador, United Fruit company town, worker takeover 182
Education International fundraising campaign, Lebanon 434
Edward, S. 360, 361
Egger, H. 130
Ehsani, K. 184
EIF, see European Common Transport Policy, labour internationalism and, European Industry Federation
El-Agraa, A. 38
Ellem, Bradon 2, 6, 254, 349–67
Ellis, V. 439
EMF, see Europe, European Metalworkers’ Federation
Eng, I. 229, 232, 244
Engels, F. 30, 278
England, K. 89, 166
ESC, see European Common Transport Policy, labour internationalism and, European Shippers Council
Esping-Andersen, G. 290
Esprit, Y. 160, 172
ESPO, see European Common Transport Policy, labour internationalism and, European Sea Ports Organisation
Esquina, M. 331, 336
Esser, J. 290, 293
Estonia
clothing employment 109
unemployment 203
ETI (UK), see UK, Ethical Trading Initiative
Ettinger, N. 472–3
ETUC, see Europe, European Trade Union Confederation
Europe
corporations’ code on housing facilities 240, 241
cyberspace governance 28
deliberative governance 36
Eastern Europe, socialism and postsocialism, work, place and community in, see socialism and postsocialism, work, place and community in
EU Equal funding 208
European Metalworkers’ Federation (EMF) 297
European Trade Union Confederation (ETUC) 37, 280
and FDI 38
and international trade unionism 278, 279, 280, 281
organised labour, new scales of contention 36–7
social protection 36–7
tele-homeworkers 134
trade union federations, industry-based (EIFs) 37
trade unions and cross-border coalitions 37
transportation and union involvement 392
union Europeanisation 257–8
see also individual countries
Europe, clothing workers after worker states in CEE 106–23
Clean Clothes Campaign 116
competition and cost differentials 110–11, 113, 115
Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) 115, 116–17
Council of Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA) collapse 107–8
and customs relaxation 108
employment stabilisation and growth 108
and EU labour market reform 108
factory inspectorate system 117
FDI levels 107
and global sweatshop economy 111
governance and legislation, new improved 116
international production networks, integration into 108, 110
labour collectives 106
labour, work, and rise of ethical sourcing 115–18
lean retailing and challenges of regionalisation 112–14
local supplier and buyer networks, shift to 113–14
materials, high cost of 113–14
national Labour Codes 116
neoliberalisation policies 107
network organisers and supply chains 110, 113–14
non-European interest in market access 112–13
outward processing and regional economic integration 107–12
quota constraints, end of 110
race to the bottom, and globalisation effects 110, 113
regional production networks, place, embeddedness and changing positionalities of labour 112–18
regional trade agreements, influence of 112–13
sourcing arrangements, complex 113
state socialist legacies, importance of 114–15
supply chain and capital risk 112, 113
and textile industry decline in Western and Central Europe 108
trade liberalisation, unionism and workers 110–12
trade union weakening 106–7, 114
unemployment 107–8
wage levels 107–8, 111, 114, 115
welfare provision 115, 116
winners and losers, and globalisation effects 110
worker exploitation 116
workplace Codes of Conduct 115–16, 117–18
and WTO Agreement on Textiles and Clothing (ATC) 110, 113
see also individual countries
European Common Transport Policy, labour internationalism and 35–58
air transport, early failure to liberalise 39
bilateral air service agreements (BASAs) 39, 40, 41, 42, 44
‘boosterist’ strategy, limitations of 46
and budget airlines 43, 55
capital levelling economic space 43, 46, 49
civil aviation, creating single market for 40–46
civil aviation, defence of place and internal divisions 45
civil aviation, landing/take-off slots, allocation of 43
civil aviation, market distortions, removal of 43
civil aviation sector, community airlines 37, 38, 40
competition, removing barriers to 36–7, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43–5, 46
Completing the Internal Market White Paper 39
Council of Ministers, institutionalized lobbying and member states 43–5
dock strikes and demonstrations 50
economic importance of transport industry 38, 39–40
economic liberalisation by international means 40
European Civil Aviation Conference (ECAC) 41
European Community Shipowners’ Association (ECSA) 48
European Industry Federation (EIF) 45
European Sea Ports Organisation (ESPO) 48, 51
European Shippers Council (ESC) 48
European Transport Workers’ Federation (ETF) 49, 51, 52
Fair Payment for Infrastructure Use 47
foot-draggers 42
Future Development of the Common Transport Policy White Paper 39
globalisation and Single European Market (SEM) 38–40, 41
and International Air Transport Association, freedoms of the air 40, 41, 44
International Dockworkers’ Council (IDC) 49
international shipping lines, support for liberalisation of ports 47–8
international trade benefits 38, 39–40
Joint Aviation Requirements (JARs) 54
labour cost competition 36–7, 43
Maritime, Industrial and Distribution Areas (MIDAS) 47
maritime regions, economic importance of 47
maritime (seafaring) industry, Case 167/73 39
market building, regulation and strengthening 42–3
national price fixing, ECJ ruling against 41–2
Nouvelle Frontières case 41–2, 51
pacesetters, UK and Netherlands as 42
supranational regulation, first steps towards 41, 45–6
trade union involvement 37–8, 41, 43, 45–6, 48–53
trade unions, need to ‘shift scale’ 46, 49, 50
transport workers, liberalisation implications, and regime competition 40, 43, 46
Treaty of Maastricht 39, 47
Treaty of Rome transport Title IV, problems with 38–9, 41
European Common Transport Policy, ports contesting single market for 46–52
and crews of convenience 49
educational stop-work meetings 49–50
and infrastructure Green Paper, opposition to 47
international labour networks 50
labour market liberalisation and ‘self-handling’ provisions 48, 49, 50, 51–2
labour productivity and capitalism 47–8
labour productivity and increased competition 48
Market Access to Port Services Directives 37, 48, 49–51
Market Access to Port Services Directives, rejection of 50–52
militancy reputation 48
policy, consultation programme 51
regulatory framework for liberalisation 47
Sector Social Dialogue Committee 52
trade union involvement 48–52
trade union involvement, and alliance building 51
and ‘user pays’ principle 47, 54
European Works Councils 296–7, 309–24
and alternative forms of worker-to-worker organisation 313
background 309–10
and building across boundaries 318–19
company dimension 310
comparison, 1999 and 2004 317–18
country of origin and power 319–21
coverage and membership 311
cross-border management of decision-making powers 311–12
cultural differences and cross-border tensions 314, 319
development of 311–13
difference awareness training 314
employers’ hostility towards 310
and European Industry Federations (EIFs) 312
and European Metalworkers’ Federation 312
global dimension through members 310
and management partnerships and corporate decision-making 312–13, 321
and national and local trade union power strategies 312
as social movement unionism 312, 313
and UK union decline 314, 316
workplace integration and transnational trade unions 312, 316
European Works Councils, and north-east of England 313–15
communication networks 318–19
continuity of membership 316–18
cultural decline legacy 314
global restructuring 313–15
power of 319–21
regional impact of 315–18
survey analysis 315
union engagement 315–16
Europeanisation of labour market policies 26
EWCs, see European Works Councils
Ewing, K. 285

Fach, W. 290
Fagan, B. 286, 350, 353, 412
Fairbrother, P. 65, 66, 74, 285
Fakier, K. 379, 380
Farrell, D. 5, 131
Feeley, D. 262
Felstead, A. 134
Ferguson, R. 208
Fernandez-Kelly, M. 229
Ferner, A. 66
Fernie, S. 136
Filipino migration and spatialities of labour market subordination, see Canada, Filipino immigrant population
Fillis, I. 127
Fine, J. 387
Fiorito, J. 136
Fisher, J. 201
Fitzgerald, Ian 309–24
Fitzpatrick, S. 199, 201
FLA, see US, Fair Labor Association
Flanders, A. 353
Flecker, J. 219
Fleming, P. 214, 215, 221
Florida, R. 69, 255
Ford, J. 360
Fordism 24–5, 27–8, 31, 96, 98, 99–100, 101, 216, 283
Forman, M. 278
Forrest, J. 350
Foucault, M. 71, 144, 152, 153, 218, 242, 249, 463
Fountain, C. 139
Fowler, R. 412–13, 414, 415
Fox Piven, F. 36
France
Civil Aviation Code and price-fixing mechanisms 42
European Works Councils (EWCs) 297
International Dockworkers’ Council (IDC) 49
Private Finance Initiatives (PFI) 68
veiling of Muslim women 155
Frank, A. 19
Fraser, N. 470, 471–2, 473
Freeman, A. 91–2
Freeman, R. 284
Frege, C. 43, 207
French, R. 200
Frenkel, S. 229
Freund, B. 371, 372
Friedan, B. 144
Friedman, S. 375
Friedman, T. 5, 62, 441, 462
Fröbel, F. 63, 110, 111, 229
Fukuyama, F. 422
‘fun culture’, see contemporary workspace, synthetic fun and real control
Fung, M. 129–30
Gagliardi, P. 214
Galabuzi, G.-E. 163
Gallagher, J. 127
Gallart, M. 342
Gallin, D. 398, 405, 407, 435, 451
Gamble, C. 19
Garapich, M. 209
Garner, J. 180
Garver, P. 259
GE capital, and Indian call centres 436
Geishecker, I. 294
General Motors Europe EWC dispute settlement 297–9, 303
geographical restructuring, and ICT-enabled e-commerce 130, 131–3
geographical scale 4, 6, 11, 13, 14, 25–8, 33, 36, 38, 45, 48, 68, 76, 78, 90, 130, 138–9, 160, 163, 166, 173, 179, 184, 249, 250, 275, 283, 299, 352–3, 438, 440, 462, 464–5
and distance-shrinking technologies 439
see also LabourStart and online union campaigns
global scale 21, 23, 29, 31, 66, 361–2, 384, 385, 401, 465
and globalisation 20, 275
individual scale 159, 358
and labour geography 463–5
local scale 68–9, 202, 205, 311, 351–2, 358
see also labour markets from the bottom up
national scale 163, 193, 350, 357, 440
networking scale 184, 213, 276, 349, 354, 412–13, 417
and place consciousness 351
politics of 11–13, 36, 49, 100, 102, 184–5
politics and regulatory protections, US 100
production of 6, 11
regional scale 68, 311
representation of 10, 12–13, 50, 66–7, 276, 283, 412
and resistance 357–9, 359
shifting from one scale to another 14
see also scale, shifting from one scale to another
and trade unions 36–7, 49, 52, 192, 372–5, 383, 451
geographies
of capitalism 7–8
importance of, and trade unionism, spatiality of 349–53
and labour geography, differences between 458
and labour migration 467, 472
of labour, trade unionism, spatiality of, and Pilbara 356–7, 359–61
moral 468–9
of resistance, working space and New Labour Internationalism (NLI) 410–18
of socialism, workers’ exclusion from 199
see also place; space
Gereffi, G. 74, 108, 110, 112, 113
Germany
civil aviation market liberalisation 42
East Germany, deindustrialisation and working class communities 208
German Model and mobile labour, see mobile labour and ‘German Model’
Ver.di port transport union 49
Gertler, M. 132, 290
Gibson, K. 199
Gibson-Graham, J. 13, 66, 412
Giddens, A. 228
Gidwani, V. 467
Gieryn, T. 214
Gilardi, R. 214, 216, 217
Gilbert, J. 181
Gillan, Michael 398–420
Giorgi, L. 39
Girard, E. 166
global cities 393
Global Economic Crisis 4, 15, 65
Global Framework Agreements, and TNCs 285
Global Union Federations 268, 277, 280, 287, 310, 387, 390, 392, 399, 407, 410, 411, 424, 430
and Global Framework Agreements 285
merger 281, 284
Offshoring Charter 451
see also International Trade Secretariats (ITSs); LabourStart; SIGTUR; Union Network International (UNI); UNITES
global unions 257–9
global unions versus global capital 275–89
business unionism 277
and capitalist welfare state 278
and Core Labour Rights 284–5
crisis situation 278
dilemmas 282–3
divisions 281–2
frameworks 275–7
and globalising solidarity 286
histories 278–9
and international labour standards 282–3
and international solidarity strike 284–5
loss of membership and power 284
and neo-corporatism threat 281
new global social movement unionism, need for 283–4
and North–South comparison 282, 283, 286, 337–40, 405, 407
political unionism 277
and regional labour activity 283
remoteness from workers 281
social movement unionism 277
and social partnership 284
and spatial dimensions 275–7
and state funding 282
strategies 283–6
structures 279–81
and TNCs, local challenges to 283
top-down approach 282
and UN Global Compact 285, 362
globalisation
and actor network theory (ANT) 250–51
and capital accumulation 29
and capitalism 5–6
and capital flows 20, 29
capital, free movement of 30–31
capital turnover and production cycle shortening 30
and capital value 23
and capital wage relation 22–3
and capitalism’s contradictions 23
and China, dormitory labour regimes and labour process 238
collapsing future into present 29–30, 32
and competitiveness 22, 25, 27, 30, 31
de- and re-statisation 27
decision-making cycles, compressing 32
denationalisation of statehood 26
derivation, perceived 66–7
derivatives, growth of 31
Index

economic and extra-economic forces,
changing relationship between 22, 23
economic and extra-economic,
re-articulation of 27
fast capitalism 33, 249
and Fordism 24–5, 27–8, 31, 96, 98, 99–100,
101, 216, 283
and friction of distance 5
full employment 24, 25
and global environmental change 22
global firms, and just-in-time distribution 262
global restructuring and north-east of England, European Works Councils 313–15
global scale 11, 12, 13
global sweatshop economy, and Europe, clothing workers in CEE 111
globalisation varieties 19–20
globalisations, history of 19–20, 22
and globalising economy 27
globalising solidarity 286
government to governance shift 27–8
internationalism and European Common Transport Policy, see European Common Transport Policy, labour internationalism and
and Internet use rise 127, 128
interventionism and SWPR 25–6
Keynesian Welfare National State (KWNS) 24–6, 27
and knowledge as intellectual property 23
and labour competition 5–6
labour market flexibility and SWPR 25
and labour market restructuring 64–8,
75–6
and land value 23
logic of capital, growing dominance of 30–32
and market integration 21–2
markets in real time 20
and mobile capital 5–6
and mobile labour and challenges to the ‘German model’ 293–6, 303, 304–6
multi-level governance and SWPR 25–6
myths, and working spaces 63–7
national state and KWNS 24
national states, extra-territorial space production and regulation 28
neoliberal 5, 7, 15, 22–3, 30, 62, 66, 283, 284,
402, 409, 436, 462
and offshoring dynamics 441–2
political hierarchies, reordering 27
public–private divide, shifting boundaries between 27
and race to the bottom, Europe, clothing workers after worker states in CEE 110, 113
real interest rates and full employment 20
and rescaling of nation state 64–8
Schumpeterian Workfare Post-national Regime (SWPR) 25, 65–6
self-regulation, institutional framework for 33
shareholder value and capitalism 31
and Single European Market (SEM) 38–40, 41
and social division of labour 23
social investment state and SWPR 25
and social pacts 26
social policy and KWNS 24, 25
and South Africa, labour and capital in white goods industry 377–8
sovereign territorial states 21, 22, 32
space–time distanciation 20
spatio-temporal contradictions in contemporary capitalism 29–30
and spatio-temporal matrices 22, 24–5
state institutions and KWNS 24
and state power 21
state trends and counter-trends 26–8
states, history of 21
states, and territorialisation of political power 20–21
temporal sovereignties 32–3
and TNCs 383–4, 385–9, 390–93
and trade unionism, spatiality of 353, 362
transnationalisation of state 26
and workers in space 249–51
workfare policy and SWPR 25
zero-sum account exclusion 21
see also European Common Transport Policy, labour internationalism and;
globalisation and the state 19–34

GM
ICT and unions 135–6
United Auto Workers’ strike 262
GMB, and community unionism 260
Gohde, H. 297
Gomis, J. 337, 340, 341
Gonos, G. 98, 99
Gonzalez, J. 164
Goodwin, J. 156
Goodwin, M. 468
Google keyword-based advertising 428, 434
Gordon, D. 90, 98, 100
Gordon, J. 387
Gordon, L. 182
Gorz, A. 281
Gospodinova, Z. 111
Huws, U. 133, 249
Hylton, M. 95
Hyman, R. 37, 50, 66, 198, 249, 257–8, 278, 279, 322, 356, 445
ICFTU, see International Confederation of Free Trade Unions
ICI, downsizing 316
ICT, in networked organisations, and employee monitoring 70
IDC, see International Dockworkers’ Council
IDC (South Africa), see South Africa, International Development Corporation
ILA, see International Longshoreman’s Association
ILO, see International Labour Organisation
IMF, see International Metalworkers’ Federation
IMF, see International Monetary Fund
immigration
Filipinos in Canada, see Canada, Filipino immigrant population
Kohler Village integration and spatial politics of planned company towns 186 mobile labour and challenges to the ‘German model’, see mobile labour and challenges to the ‘German model’
see also migration
India
Internet use 138 and offshoring 132 Private Finance Initiatives (PFI) 68 textile industry 110, 113, 114
India, call centre offshoring and trade union responses 12, 137, 436–54 attrition and wage level problems 448 Automatic Call Distribution (ACD) switching and ‘distance shrinking’ 439–40 call centre concept 439–41 and capitalist competition 440 companies against offshoring 442 company success, employees’ identification with 437, 446, 447 and corporate safety responsibility 448–9 and Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) agendas 445–6 and cost savings 441, 445 customer resistance to 442, 443 data sources 438–9 and FDI 437 globalisation and offshoring dynamics 441–2 and high intensity work problems 447–8 inhibiting factors 441–2 labour expectation and experience, gap between 447 labour expectation and experience, gap between 447 labour resistance to 443 labour supply problems 441–2 linguistic and cultural problems 442, 448
national and international trade union responses 442–3
political-economic context 436
reverse offshoring 443
solidarity and competition in 441
TNC role 436
trade union responses in UK 442–50
and UK city clusters 440
union formation in India 446–50
and Union of Information Technology-Enabled Services Professionals (UNITES) 438, 439, 446, 447, 448, 449–51
union responses, evaluation of 445–6
union successes 443–6
unions and ‘no compulsory redundancy’ agreements 445
and virtual call centres 440–41
Indonesia, LabourStart and security guards’ dispute 430
International Air Transport Association 40, 41, 44
International Centre for Trade Union Rights 284–5
International Confederation of Arab Trade Unions 280, 282
International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ICFTU) 280, 282, 283, 285, 286, 425, 427
and Cold War 275–7, 279–80
merger 281, 284
International Dockworkers’ Council (IDC) 49
International Labour Organisation (ILO) 101, 278, 282, 412, 424
Core Labour Standards 115, 117, 284–5
and international labour migration, reasons for 256
World Commission on the Social Dimension of Globalisation 285
International Longshoreman’s Association (ILA) 465
International Metalworkers’ Federation (IMF) 407
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 26, 66, 107, 328
international solidarity strike 284–5
International Trade Secretariats (ITSs) 422, 424, 425; see also Global Union Federations
International Trade Union Confederation (ITUC) 399, 405, 407, 410, 411
International Transport Workers’ Federation (ITF) 286, 392–3, 408
International Union of Foodworkers (IUF) 407, 430
Nestlé/Coca-Cola Global Organizing Project 259
online campaigns 432
International Working Men’s Association 278
Ireland, civil aviation market liberalisation 42
ITF (International Transport Workers’ Federation) 286, 392–3, 408
ITSs, see International Trade Secretariats
ITUC, see International Trade Union Confederation
IUF, see International Union of Foodworkers
Jacobson, M. 209
Jagodzinski, R. 311
Jakobsen, K. 283
Jamoul, L. 394
Jancius, A. 208
Janelle, D. 38
JARs, see European Common Transport Policy, labour internationalism and, Joint Aviation Requirements
Jeffries, I. 201
Jenkins, R. 116, 284, 285
Jessop, Bob 275–7, 279–80
Jet-Blue Airlines, home-shoring 133
John, J. 285
Johnson, T. 449
Johnston, W. 286
Jonas, A. 66, 89, 254, 353
Jones, A. 250
Jones, J. 70
Jones, M. 69, 70, 71, 91, 468
Jordan, B. 209
Judge, A. 285
Junghans, T. 205
Juravich, T. 396
Justice, D. 284, 285
Kaczmarczyk, P. 209
Kandampully, J. 127
Kanter, R. 5
Kassim, H. 40, 43, 44, 46, 52
Katz, C. 264, 462
Keating, M. 69
Keck, M. 370
Keller, B. 54
Kelly, J. 43, 445
Kelly, Philip F. 159–76, 438, 446
Keltner, R. 182
Kenney, P. 199, 202
Kerckhofs, P. 297, 311
Kerfoot, D. 218
Kersten, A. 214, 216, 217
Keynesian Welfare National State 24, 258
and globalisation 185–6
Index

Kideckel, D. 200, 205–6, 208
Kilcoyne, P. 95
Kinnie, N. 221
Kinsey, J. 129
Kirkpatrick, I. 70–71
Kirkwood, M. 373
KMI (South Africa), see South Africa, labour and capital in white goods industry, FDI and KwaZulu Marketing Initiative
Knappe, M. 114
Knights, D. 221
Knott, S. 354
Kochan, T. 99, 342
Kohler Village and spatial politics of planned company towns 179–96
and American standards of domestic life 185–6
in Century of Progress Exposition, Chicago (1933–34) 188
civic-mindedness of firm 185
company expansion 193
and company newspaper 186–8, 190
company town space, late twentieth century transformation of 193–5
deaths of strikers 189
gender-specific spaces 186, 190–91, 192, 193
housing, unimaginative, and Pullman company profits 181
and immigrant integration 186
imported labour conflicts, global 183
location and capital accumulation strategies 185
map 187
and model of hygiene 186–8
as modern luxury resort 193
and nationwide boycott of products 192
and New Deal 193–4
public spaces, lack of 191–2
and Pullman, Illinois, strike 180–81
and racialised conceptions of anti-imperialist nationalism 183
spatial planning and paternalistic control 180–81, 183–4, 185
spatialisation of class and race difference by house type 181–2, 183, 184
and town planning as spatial labour control 179–84
unionisation and links to other plumbingware producers 191–2
unionisation and strike action 188–93
wages and welfare programmes, shortcomings of 191–2
welfare-capitalist politics of space and scale 184–93
widening global interests of firm, workers’ reaction to 189–90
women and struggle for economic justice 190–91
Kornai, J. 106
Korzeniewicz, M. 74
Kotkin, S. 199, 200, 201
Kreiner, K. 214, 218
Krieger, W. 301
Kriesi, H. 49
Krotov, P. 106
Kubicek, P. 106
Kwiatowski, E. 204
KWNS, see Keynesian Welfare National State
labour
and capital in white goods industry, see South Africa, labour and capital in white goods industry
changing positionalities of, Europe clothing workers in CEE 112–18
division of 23
and ICT-enabled e-commerce, see ICT-enabled e-commerce, labour in internationalism and European Common Transport Policy, see European Common Transport Policy, labour internationalism and migration, see immigration; migration mobility of, compared with capital 5 ownership, and capitalism 230
Pakistani women, space and labour market participation, see UK, Pakistani women, space and labour market participation
space confinement of 5
transformation and globalisation, mobile labour and challenges to the ‘German model’ 304–5
labour geography 3, 38, 91, 179, 190, 269, 287, 370, 399, 401, 412, 418, 438, 457–8
axioms 459–60
and capitalism 466, 470–71
in contemporary Left politics 470–72
critique of 465–9
denial of 462, 463
focuses 460, 461, 462–3
future of 469–74
and geographical concepts used 468
and geographical scale 463–5
and geography of labour, differences between 458
history of 458–9
at intra-local level 464
and labour migration 467, 472
Index

and locality 463–4
and moral geographies 468–9
objectivity of 469
politics 460–61
and social lives 468, 472–3
and spatial mismatch 464
and state involvement 467–8
theory 460, 461–2
and transnational workforce 466
and worker cooperation 473
labour geographies 139, 184, 290, 296, 302, 351
labour geographers 438
labour markets
local, and trade unionism, spatiality of 351–2
subordination, Filipino immigrant population, Canada 160–64, 166–7, 168–9, 171
labour markets from the bottom up 87–105
commuting behaviour and social structure 88–9
demand and supply intersectionality 90
economic geographer’s view of labour market 91
ethnic succession in urban labour supplies 90
labour regulation challenges 89–90
local labour markets 89, 91
local labour markets, localness of 90
orthodox view of labour market 91, 95, 96, 97, 98
scale politics and regulatory protections 100
social protection and employment rights 90
social regulation and state involvement 90–91
US, manufacturing and de-industrialisation 93–5
welfare protection erosion 100–101
labour markets from the bottom up, contingent work 87–8, 91–7
and Chicago’s ‘temp’ sector 93–7
and dual labour market debates 97–8, 101
favourable to employers 94, 95–6, 97, 98–9, 100
high-end temping 95
and human-capital attributes 96
job insecurity 92
and minimum wage levels 95–6
and non-contingent work, differences between 92–3, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
organised resistance to, Chicago 102–33
regulation 94, 95–6, 96–101
social makeup 93, 97–8
strategies as norm 99
union agreements 92, 93, 94, 97
LabourStart and online union campaigns 421–35
ActNOW link 428–9
Argentina, Bauen hotel co-op dispute 429
Australia, Sydney Hilton workers’ campaign 433
Belarus and independent trade unions 430–31
boycott and ‘buy-union’ campaigns 434
British American Tobacco, and Burmese dictatorship involvement 429
Cambodia, Raffles Hotel chain dispute 430
campaigns, specific 427–32
Canada, British Columbia hospitals, cleaning staff dispute 430
Canada, pressure campaign on right-wing government of British Columbia 428
Chicago, Azteca tortilla company and solidarity fundraising 433–4
Colombia, banana workers’ strike 429
Congo union leaders’ arrest 427
force multiplier, use of 427
future of 433–4
and Google keyword-based advertising 428, 434
Haiti, Codevi Free Trade Zone dispute 430
Indonesia, security guards’ dispute 430
language groups and distance 431–2
Lebanon, Education International fundraising campaign 434
London Heathrow Airport catering workers’ strike 428, 434
mailing lists 427–8
and Meetup online tool 434
as model for other online campaigns 432
New York transit workers and Google keyword-based advertising 428
New Zealand, Andrew Bolesworth case 429–30
newsfeeds to union websites 424, 428–9
online campaigning 424–7
online campaigns, understanding constraints and benefits of 426–7
and online labour news 423–4
online survey 431
Philippines, Hacienda Luisita strike 430
and solidarity fundraising 433–4
South Korea, construction union leaders’ imprisonment and release 429
space and distance as problems for trade unions 422–3
spam and email campaigns 433
success and failure stories 429–32
and syndication 428
trade union involvement and approval 429

Susan McGrath-Champ, Andrew Herod and Al Rainnie - 9781849806305
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 05/03/2019 12:24:22PM
via free access
traditional email campaigns, moving beyond 432–3
see also Global Union Federations
Ladd, D. 259, 261
Lambert, Rob 398–420
Lampland, M. 200
language
capability, Filipino immigrant population, 161
and cultural barriers, ICT-enabled 137
groups and distance, LabourStart and online union campaigns 431–2
linguistic and cultural problems, call centre, India 442, 448
Latham, A. 412
Latin America
import substitution industrialisation 27–8, 31
international trade unionism 277, 280, 281 see also individual countries
Latour, B. 12, 13, 140
Latvia
clothing employment 109
unemployment 203
Law, A. 68
Lawless, R. 184
LCP (Canada), see Canada, Filipino immigrant population, Live-in Caregiver Programme
Leamer, E. 124, 132
Lebanon, LabourStart and Education
International fundraising campaign 434
Lecher, W. 311, 319
Ledeneva, A. 107
Lee, C. 230, 231, 232, 238
Lee, Eric 421–35
Lefebvre, H. 214–15, 275, 399–400, 406
Legge, K. 217
Leinbach, T. 124
Leitner, H. 13, 257
Lenin, V. 19
Lerner, S. 389, 390
LeRoy, G. 132
Lester, G. 95
Lester, R. 114
Levinson, C. 422
Lewis, W. 99
Leys, C. 401, 402, 403
Li, P. 163
Lichter, M. 168
Lillie, N. 49
Lim, S.-M. 38
Lin, G. 233
Linkon, S. 199, 207, 459
Lithuania
clothing employment 109
unemployment 203
Lloyds TSB
and Indian call centres 445
Lloyds Trade Union 443
and on-shoring 132
Locke, R. 40
logistics sector
and challenges of trade union organisation 390–93
value chains and resistance 261–3, 264
Lopez, S. 261
Lovering, J. 89
Luthje, B. 131
Lyon, D. 136
McAdam, D. 37, 43, 50, 406
Macdonald, D. 351
McDonald, J. 163
MacDonald, O. 202
McDowell, L. 89, 152, 167, 168, 170, 171, 198, 199, 475
Macedonia
clothing employment 109
textile employment stabilisation and growth 108
MacFarlane, I. 418
McGrath-Champ, Susan 1–16, 61–83, 132, 249–72, 353, 438, 441
McKay, D. 165
MacLeod, G. 69, 70, 71, 468
MacShane, D. 202, 209, 257
Maheux, H. 163
Mahnkopf, B. 19
Mair, A. 2
Maitland, J. 412, 418
Malaysia, Private Finance Initiatives (PFI) 68
Mamdani, M. 369
MAMGI, see Mining and Maritime Global Initiative
Mann, M. 21, 230
Manwaring, T. 236
Marchington, M. 70, 74
Marginson, M. 319, 320
Marginson, P. 36
Markey, R. 351
Markovits, A. 290, 292, 293
Marks, G. 37, 43, 50
Markus, T. 215
Marshall, J. 440
Marston, S. 13, 36, 49
Martin, R. 89, 349–50, 445
Martinez Lucio, M. 46
Marvin, S. 132, 137, 138
Index

Marx, K. 3, 7, 11, 23, 30, 61, 72, 228, 235–6, 278, 286, 401, 404, 451
Mason, D. 209
Massey, D. 2, 3, 9, 89, 195, 198, 229, 349, 351, 400, 401, 405, 406, 410, 413, 438, 440, 464
Mathers, A. 260
Mathews, B. 221
Maurice, M. 343
Mawson, J. 37
MAWU (South Africa), see South Africa, Metal and Allied Workers’ Union
May, J. 256, 393
Mayer, G. 110
Melford, R. 131
Memedovic, O. 108
Mercouor, and international trade unionism 280
Metcalf, D. 136
Mexico, regional trade agreements and textile industry 112–13
Mexico, new economic model and spatial changes in labour relations in post-NAFTA 325–48
Authentic Labour Front 335
corporatism, changes in 344
corporatist labour unions 335, 336, 343, 344
deunionisation 336
economic crises 325, 328, 343
employees in manufacturing sector (2002) 334
export manufacturing model and territorial restructuring of manufacturing 328–37
and FDI 325, 332
GDP and manufacturing 328, 329, 333
import substitution period 326, 328, 332, 335, 336, 337
individual complaints by employees, growth of 339, 342
labour force flexibility and unilateralism 335, 336
labour mobility and collective bargaining 331, 336, 342
labour productivity 328
labour tribunals against companies 337
labour unions 325–6, 331, 332, 335, 336
maquila labour force profile 341
maquila and lack of networking with other companies 341
maquila and precarious Toyotaism 341–4
maquila production 328, 332, 335, 336, 337, 340, 342, 344
maquila production methods and worker characteristics, spread of 340, 343
maquila and work flexibility level 340–41
new works forms and north–south comparison 337–42
northern Mexico, importance in new forms of labour relations 326, 332, 343, 344
R&D 340, 343
SMEs 326, 332
spatial restructuring 331–2
state involvement in labour relations 325–6, 335
strike reduction 337, 344
strikes, growth of 338
Toyotaism and intensification of work 343–4
unionised industries 331, 332
unionised workers in industry by region 336
and US economic recession 342
voluntary external turnover of labour 337, 342, 344
wage levels 331, 337
work relations and corporatist pact, 1920s and 1930s 325–6
worker resistance to 336–7
working and living conditions during NAFTA 328–9
Meyerson, H. 387
Michels, R. 281
MIDAS, see European Common Transport Policy, labour internationalism and, Maritime Industrial and Distribution AreaS
Middlebrook, K. 342
migration and capitalist threat 255–6, 257–9
and dormitory labour regimes, see China, dormitory labour regimes and labour process
and labour geography 467, 472
and local labour markets, London 256
mobile labour and challenges to the ‘German model’, see mobile labour and challenges to the ‘German model’ and unionism 260, 261
see also immigration
Miles, S. 314
Miller, B. 13
Miller, D. 321
Mills, C. 281
Millward, N. 386
Mining and Maritime Global Initiative (MAMGI) 405–6, 418
Miozzo, M. 439
Mirchandani, K. 442
Misztal, B. 209
Mitchell, D. 2, 195, 458, 461, 462, 466, 468, 472
Mitchell, T. 64
mobile labour and challenges to the ‘German model’ 290–308
border control and the state 305–6
border controls and globalisation 303
capital market and globalisation 293–6
capital mobility and globalisation 303
competitive performance and mobility control 292–3, 294, 296, 301, 305
decentralisation and union membership 294–6
and downsizing of workforce 294
East Central European (ECE) immigration 299–300, 301–2, 303, 305–6
and Electrolux plant relocation dispute, Nuremberg 297
and employment levels 291
and European Works Councils (EWCs) 296–7, 304
exclusionary national-territorial project 292
export-orientation 292, 293
foundations of 290
and General Motors Europe EWC dispute settlement 297–9, 303
and globalisation 293–6, 303, 304–6
and Hartz-Gesetze reforms 296
‘illegal’ employment of immigrants 300–301, 302
and immigration 292, 299–302, 305
and informal employment 292
labour transformation and globalisation 304–5
and labour unions 291, 293, 294–6, 297–8, 304, 305
and methodological nationalism 290
Modell Deutschland and rise and fall of territorial system of labour regulation 291–6
nationalist protectionism concerns 301
and neo-liberal integration into international markets 292
political borders and national economies 302–6
skill levels, failure to improve 294
social homogenisation and territorialism 292
and social security 291–2, 294, 296, 306
spatial reconfiguration of production and supply chains 293, 294, 301
state and globalisation 305–6
and territorial capitalism 290, 292–3, 294
territorialism and production of ‘normal’ worker 291–3
and transnational labour geographies 296–302
transnational networks and movement over borders 296–9
and wage levels 299–300, 304, 305
and workers with low professional skills, problems for 294
Modood, T. 151
Mohammad, Robina 144–58
Mohtadi, H. 129
Molloy, N. 99
Molotch, H. 5
Monastiriotis, V. 135
Monbiot, G. 63
Monk, D. 62
Moody, K. 135, 283, 400, 440
Mooney, G. 68
Moore, M. 93
Morehead, A. 356
Morgan, K. 69
Morris, C. 418
Mosher, A. 182
Muller, T. 323
Munck, Ronaldo 275–89
Musiolek, B. 116
Myanmar (Burma), and British American Tobacco 429
Nardone, T. 92
Nash, J. 229
nation state 2, 6, 10, 14–15, 65
capitalism, globalisation and the state 20, 29
disappearance theories 65–6
see also capitalism; Europe, clothing workers after worker states in CEE;
European Common Transport Policy, labour internationalism and;
global unions versus global capital;
globalisation; working spaces
Negri, A. 28
Neidik, B. 112
Nesporsou, A. 203, 204, 205
Netherlands civil aviation market liberalisation 42
Nautilus Netherlands 258
Private Finance Initiatives (PFI) 68
New Labour Internationalism (NLI), see working space and New Labour Internationalism (NLI)
New Zealand LabourStart and Andrew Bolesworth case 429–30
transnational unions 258
Ngcobo, S. 379
Nichols, T. 231, 237, 243
NICs (South Africa), see South Africa, labour and capital in white goods industry, and National Industrial Councils

NLI, see New Labour Internationalism

Nohara, H. 343

Nordás, H. 110

Noronha, E. 437, 447, 450

North, G. 199

Norway, Private Finance Initiatives (PFI) 68

Noteboom, B. 70

Nouvelle Frontières case 41–2, 51

Novick, M. 342

Nowakowski, S. 200

NUMSA (South Africa), see South Africa, National Union of Metalworkers of South Africa

Nye, J. 21

Oberdeck, Kathryn J. 179–96

O’Brien, P. 314

O’Brien, R. 286

O’Brien, T. 182

O’Driscoll, T. 139

OECD, Trade Union Advisory Committee 280

Oehlsen, N. 95

Offe, C. 90, 200, 291, 301, 307

offshoring

ICT-enabled e-commerce, labour in 131–3 India, see India, call centre offshoring and trade union responses

reverse 443

spatial reconfiguration of production and supply chains and ‘German model’ 293, 294, 301

Ohmae, K. 5, 62, 65, 69, 283

Olney, P. 130

O’Mahoney, S. 128, 133

O’Neill, S. 156

Ong, A. 229

online union campaigns, see LabourStart and online union campaigns

O’Reilly, D. 39, 40, 41, 46, 52

Organisation of African Trade Union Unity 280, 282

Ortiz, E. 328

Ost, D. 106, 107, 207, 208

Ozaki, M. 342

Paasi, A. 255

Painter, J. 67, 468

Pajadura, S. 174

Pakistani women, space and labour market participation, see UK, Pakistani women, space and labour market participation

Pallis, A. 46, 47

Palmer, C. 376–7, 379

Panelli, R. 198, 208

Parker Pearson, M. 213, 214, 215

Pas, I. 311

Pastor, M. 387

Pasture, P. 36

Paulet, R. 255

Pavlinek, P. 106, 107

PCS, see Public and Commercial Services Union

Peck, Jamie 1, 2, 3, 10, 73–4, 87–105, 205, 229, 254, 351–2, 368, 458

Peetz, D. 349, 350, 356, 364

Pellegrin, J. 108

Peltin, T. 185

Perrons, D. 71, 74, 75, 475

Persian Gulf oil-producing regions, and town planning to moderate worker behaviour

184

Pfeffer, J. 98

PFI, see Private Finance Initiatives

Philippines, LabourStart and Hacienda Luisita strike 430

Pickles, John 106–23

Pike, A. 314

Piore, M. 76, 97, 228, 342

Pittaway, M. 199, 200, 201

place

and local embeddedness 251–3

as location 8–9

and neighbourhood identity 252

politics of, see politics of place

and socialism and postsocialism, see socialism and postsocialism, work, place and community in

and structured coherence 254

and structures of feeling 251

topophilia 9

understanding of 250, 251–5

see also geographies; space

planned company towns, see company towns

Podgórska, J. 205

Podkrepa union, Bulgaria 106

Poland

All-Poland Union of the Unemployed 208

clothing employment 109

Elk, restructuring in 208

employment/population ratio drop 204

enterprise embeddedness 206

EU Equal funding and Nowa Huta 208

industrial workforce growth in early socialist years 199–200

Nowa Huta steel town 207, 208

privatisation and restructuring 207, 208
Index

SMEs 204
Solidarity 120, 197, 202–3
unemployment 203, 204, 208
welfare issues 202–3, 207
work–community relationship and protests 201–2, 206
Polanyi, K. 23, 30, 89, 275, 276, 368, 400, 401, 404–5
politics of place 4, 6, 8–10
characteristics, internal and external 9
embeddedness 10
locality aspects 8–9
Polivka, A. 92
Pollert, A. 106, 342
Pollock, M. 92
Poovey, M. 80
ports
casual labour and competition 48
dock strikes and demonstrations, European Common Transport Policy 50
dock workers’ dispute, Australia 286
and European Common Transport Policy, see European Common Transport Policy, ports
European Sea Ports Organisation (ESPO) 48, 51
International Dockworkers’ Council (IDC) 49
International Longshoreman’s Association (ILA) 465
labour and logistics sector 262–3
Liverpool port disputes 49, 286
port labour and wage levels, US 465
ship turnaround times and ICT 137
shut down, Los Angeles, ICT factor 130
wage levels, US 465
Poster, W. 129, 137, 442
Potter, E. 134
Poulantzas, N. 22
Pounds, N. 199, 200
PPP, see UK, Public Private Partnerships
PR (Canada), see Canada, Permanent Residency
Prashad, V. 88, 103
Pratt, G. 89, 166, 167
Price, R. 349, 350
Pries, L. 343
Prior, L. 218
Private Finance Initiatives (PFI) 68
Prudential, and Indian call centres 440, 443–4, 445, 450
Pruijt, H. 342
Public and Commercial Services Union (PCS) 439, 443, 444–5, 450
Puma 117
Pun, Ngai 228–46
Quintero, C. 342
Rabinow, P. 144
Rafferty, B. 31
Raffles Hotel chain dispute, Cambodia 430
Rahman, F. 152
Rainnie, Al 1–16, 61–83, 107, 197, 200, 249–72, 438
Ramirez, M. 344, 439
Ramsay, H. 431
Ramsay, P. 287
Ranger, T. 253
Rankin, T. 341
Rapaport, A. 214
Reality, and Indian call centres 444, 445
Redman, T. 221
region
economic importance of maritime regions and European Common Transport Policy 47
lean retailing and challenges of regionalisation in Europe 112–14
New Regionalism and working spaces 68–9, 71
outward processing and regional economic integration in Europe 107–12
regional divisions of labour and globalisation 251
regional impact of European Works Councils in North East of England 315–18
Regional Industrial Development Programme, South Africa 376
regional labour activity 283
regional labour control regimes 68–71
regional production networks, place, embeddedness and changing positionalities of labour in Europe 112–18
regional scale 68, 311
regional trade agreements and textile industry, Mexico 112–13
regional trade agreements, and textile industry, Turkey 112–13
regional trade agreements, influence of in Europe 112–13
regions, networked view of 69–70
Reich, R. 129
Reiff, J. 181
Reitz, J. 163
Remesh, B. 446, 448
Reynolds, M. 209
RGUN, see Rio Tinto Global Union Network
Rhamie, J. 156
Richards, C. 213, 214, 215
Richardson, R. 136, 440
Riley, K. 417–18
Rio Tinto Global Union Network (RGUN), Australia 412, 413, 414
Rio Tinto, union struggles with, Australia 412–17
Robertson, D. 252
Robinson, F. 197
Rodriguez, R. 164
Rofel, L. 240
Romania
clothing employment 109
clothing employment stabilisation and growth 108
Jiu Valley miners 205–6
unemployment 203
working class communities, loss of status 206
Rowbothom, S. 387
Rozario, S. 152
Rubery, J. 98, 128, 129, 130, 131
Ruggie, J. 35
Rugman, A. 38
Ruiz, A. 280
Ruiz Durán, C. 332
Ruiz, Y. 134
Russo, J. 199, 207, 459
Ruth, E. 129
Rutherford, T. 127
Ryanair 43, 52–3
Saarinen, O. 182
Sabel, C. 76, 228, 342
Sadler, D. 36, 197, 198, 286, 311, 350, 353, 412
Said, E. 144
Salaff, J. 135
Samers, Michael 124–43
Sampson, H. 137
Sandholtz, W. 45, 52
Santibañez, J. 337
Sapsford, D. 48
Sarker, M. 54
Sassen, S. 171, 229
Sassoon, D. 403
Sattelberger, T. 46
Savage, L. 352
Sayer, A. 67
SBS, see Siemens Business Services
scale, multi-scalarity of, and trade union practice, see geographical scale; trade union practice, multi-scalarity of scale jumping, see geographical scale, shifting from one scale to another
Scharpf, F. 36
Schellenberg, G. 163
Schenk, C. 261
Scherrer, P. 298, 305
Scheuerman, W. 33
Schiller, D. 140
Schmid, C. 418
Schmidt, M. 39, 45, 54
Schmidt, V. 305
Scholte, J. 19
Schram, S. 98, 100
Schrumpeterian Workfare Post-national Regime (SWPR) and globalisation 65–6
Schwenken, H. 305
Scipes, K. 280
Scott, A. 89
Seccombe, I. 184
Seib, C. 450
Seidman, G. 405
SEIU, see Service Employees’ International Union
SEM, see European Common Transport Policy, labour internationalism and, globalisation and Single European Market
Sengenberger, W. 98
Sennett, R. 199
Serbia and Montenegro, clothing employment 109
Service Employees’ International Union (SEIU) 387–90, 392, 407
Sewell, G. 136
Shankar, V. 139
Shapiro, K. 183
Sharpe, B. 161
Shelley, T. 256, 260
Shields, J. 2, 6, 350
Ghostak, A. 135
Sibley, T. 285
Siebel, W. 292
Siemens Business Services (SBS), and Indian call centres 444–5
Siemienińska, R. 199
SIGTUR, see Southern Initiative on Globalisation and Trade Union Rights; see also Global Union Federations
Sikkink, K. 370
Silver, B. 275, 368–9, 400
Silverman, V. 278
Simms, M. 258–9, 352
Sinclair, U. 88
Sisson, K. 36
Skeggs, B. 201
Sklair, L. 229
Slaughter, M. 135
Slovakia
  clothing employment 109
  unemployment 203, 204
  unionised clothing employment 114–15
Slovenia
  clothing employment 109
  unemployment 203
SMEs
  and ICT-enabled e-commerce, labour in 126–7
  and labour market restructuring 75–6
Mexico, new economic model 326, 332
Poland 204
  rise in number of, and socialism and postsocialism 204
Smith, A. 23
Smith, Adrian 74, 106–23, 200, 204, 205, 208
Smith, Chris 228–46, 251
Smith, H. 354
Smith, N. 11, 33, 72, 73, 138, 171, 195, 276, 461, 462, 464
Smollet, E. 107
social division of labour, and globalisation and the state 23
socialism and postsocialism, work, place and community in 197–212
  capitalist effects 206–7, 208
  community, possible exclusionary factors 198
  community, and unionism strength 198
  and deindustrialisation 197–8, 199
  employment flexibility and EU accession 203
  employment/population ratio drop 204
  ‘end of work’ and ‘end of socialism’ 205
  enterprise embeddedness 206–7
  erosion of industrial work and community memories of work 199, 208
  and flexible employment 203, 204–5
  individualism and work–life balance 199
  industrial areas as strongest challenge to socialism 201
  industrial workforce, growth in early socialist years in Russia and East Central Europe 199–200
  job creation and quality of employment 205, 208
  labour market restructuring and ‘end of work’ 199, 205
  migrations to Western Europe, challenge of 209
  multiple job-holding 205
  new industrial communities, divisions within 200–201
  new worlds of work 203–8
  and pre-socialist prejudices and hierarchies 201
  privatisation and restructuring 204, 206, 207, 208
  and ‘shared meanings’ 198
  SMEs, rise in number of 204
  Solidarity in Poland 120, 197, 202–3
  TNCs and host communities 206–7
  unemployment 203–4, 205, 207, 208
  welfare provision and unions 202–3, 207, 208
work, class and community 197–9
  work, community and construction of socialism 199–201
  work, community and contestation of socialism 201–3, 206
  worker protests, mid-20th century 201–2
  workers, exclusion from geographies of socialism 199
  working class communities, loss of status 205–6
  workplace as main axis of social life 200
  workplace and welfare provision 200, 201, 207–8
socio-spatial dialectic 4, 6–10, 14, 102, 413
socio-spatial inequality 61–4
Soja, E. 2, 7, 10, 195
Solidarity, Poland 120, 197, 202–3
Solinger, D. 230, 244
Soros, G. 418
Soskice, D. 73, 290
Soulsby, A. 200, 206–7
South Africa
  Amalgamated Engineering Union 372
  Bantu Labour Relations Regulation Amendment Act (1973) 373
  Congress of South African Trade Unions (COSATU) 418
  Engineering Workers’ Industrial Union 373
  Industrial Aid Society 374
  Industrial Coalition Act 372
  Industrial Development Corporation (IDC) 376
  International Metalworkers’ Federation (IMF) 375, 407
  Iron Moulders’ Society 372
  Iron and Steel Workers’ Industrial Union 371
  Labour Relations Act 374
  labour unions 279
  Metal and Allied Workers’ Union (MAWU) 372, 373, 374, 375, 380
  National Union of Metalworkers of South Africa (NUMSA) 377, 378, 379, 380
organisation as source of power 399
politics of production, and capitalism 228–9
strategies of labour control in towns, South Africa 183
turns 13–15
spatial division of labour, see division of labour, spatial; working spaces, spatial division of labour
spatial fix 4, 6, 7, 8, 33, 35, 36, 37, 42, 45, 46, 47, 53, 71, 72, 78, 136, 185, 194, 229, 262, 263, 266, 267, 276, 279, 369, 370, 375–8, 379, 380, 400–404, 410, 412, 413, 417, 440, 442, 463; see also ICT-enabled e-commerce, labour in, and workers and unions (scalar strategies and spatial fixes); South Africa, labour and capital in white goods industry, employer’s spatial fix; working space and New Labour Internationalism (NLI), capital’s spatial fix
spatiality of colonialism and global capitalism, see Canada, Filipino immigrant population spatio-temporal contradictions in contemporary capitalism 29–30 spatio-temporal matrices, and globalisation and the state 22, 24–5 trade unionism, spatiality of, see trade unionism, spatiality of and work life, research background 1–3
Spicer, A. 214, 215, 221
Stacey, M. 198
Staddon, C. 107
Staeheli, L. 38
Stahel, A. 30
Standage, T. 20
Standing, G. 100, 107
state, see nation state
state involvement and globalisation, see globalisation and the state
and labour geography 467–8
labour markets from the bottom up 90–91 in labour relations, Mexico 325–6, 335 mobile labour and challenges to the ‘German model’ 305–6
political borders and national economies 302–6
Stengg, W. 108
Stenning, Alison 73, 107, 197–212
Stevens, M. 402
Stevis, D. 46
Stiell, B. 166
Stimson, G. 214
Stirling, John 249, 309–24
Stone, K. 98, 99
Stone Sweet, A. 39, 40, 41, 45, 46, 52
Storey, J. 218
Storper, M. 10, 89, 124, 132, 243, 252, 254, 352
Strangleman, T. 197, 253
Strati, A. 214, 216
Streeck, W. 36, 40, 292, 296, 321
Striffler, S. 182
Surdej, A. 204
Swain, P. 354
Swanson, M. 184
Sweden, International Dockworkers’ Council (IDC) 49
SWPR, see Schumpeterian Workfare Post-national Regime
Swyngedouw, E. 90
Taraki, L. 151
Tarrow, S. 36, 37, 38, 46, 370, 406
Tattersall, A. 387
Taylor, G. 260
Taylor, Phil 2, 11, 137, 218, 219, 223, 275, 436–54, 464
Taylorism 216, 218, 219, 341, 342, 343, 439, 440
Teague, P. 36
telemediated working, UK 134
temporary work, see labour markets from the bottom up, contingent work
Terry, M. 384
Tewari, M. 113, 114
TGWU, see Transport and General Workers’ Union
Thelen, K. 40
Theodore, Nik 73–4, 87–105, 205
Third World, labour unions 279
Thompson, E. 232
Thompson, G. 19
Thompson, H. 194, 354
Thompson, P. 70, 218
Tilly, C. 36, 352
TNCs (transnational companies)
call centre offshoring and trade union responses, India 436
and Global Framework Agreements 285
and globalisation 383–4, 385–9, 390–93
growth and power of 402–3
local challenges to 283
and local labour markets 250
and national sovereignty, effect on 66
and power relations 251
and socialism and postsocialism 206–7
Tobin tax 33
Toffler, A. 134
Tokarska-Biernacik, K. 204
Toohey, B. 402
topophilia, see place, topophilia
Touraine, A. 209, 403, 406
Townsend, A. 136
Tracey, J. 354
trade union practice, multi-scalarity of 383–97
anti-poverty and ethnic integration agenda, suggested 393
competitive advantage and 3PL providers 391
contract logistics companies and challenges of organisation 390–93
and Driving Up Standards campaign 388
and fair wage levels 393–4
and global cities 393
and globalisation and TNCs 383–4, 385–9, 390–93
intermodal transportation zones and 3PL providers 391–2
internal fragmentation and 3PL providers 392
international trade union involvement and 3PL providers 392–3
local labour market, reconfiguring and zonal strategies, developing 393–4
Service Employees’ International Union (SEIU), and bus industry 388–9
Service Employees’ International Union (SEIU), global ambitions of 387–90, 392, 407
and service sector employment 385–6, 389–90
spatial agglomeration of possibility 393–4
and union networking 383, 389–90
workplace trade union organisation, results and prospects 384–7
trade unionism
community unionism 259–61
and contingent work, US 92, 94, 97, 98, 99
and European Common Transport Policy 37–8, 41, 43, 45–6, 48–53
European Works Councils, see European Works Councils
and global links 406–7
global unions 257–9
India, call centre offshoring, see India, call centre offshoring and trade union responses
and logistics sector 262
membership, and decentralisation, ‘German model’ 294–6
membership decline 38, 314, 349, 350, 385–6
membership, and South African white goods industry 371–8
Mexico, new economic model, see Mexico, new economic model and spatial changes in labour relations in post-NAFTA era
and networking, Pilbara, Australia 358–9, 362
online campaigns, see LabourStart and online union campaigns
online union campaigns, see LabourStart and online union campaigns
political roots 36
transformation, and New Labour Internationalism (NLI) 399–400, 410–18
union agreements, and contingent work 92, 93, 94, 97
union organisation and scales of resistance 249, 255, 257–9, 264
unionisation and strike action, Kohler Village, US 188–93
weakening, Europe clothing workers in CEE 106–7, 114
trade unionism, spatiality of 349–67
and capitalism, uneven development of 351–2
and geography, importance of 349–51
and geography, reasons for importance of 351–3
and globalisation 353, 362
historical significance of union power and tradition 352–3, 358
and local labour markets 351–2
place-consciousness and local politics 352, 358
and regulation 353, 356–9, 360
union membership decline 38, 349
trade unionism, spatiality of, and Pilbara 353–63
Action in Support of Partners (ASP) 359
Australian Workplace Agreements (AWAs) 361, 362
economic importance of 354–5, 356–7
economic structuring of 354–5
geographies of labour and regulation 356–7
geographies of labour and Rio territory 359–61
geohistory of 353–6
Industrial Relations Awards 358, 361
labour community and fly-in/fly-out arrangements 356, 361, 362
labour disputes and de-unionisation 354
labour divisions and geographical isolation 356
and non-union collective agreements (LKs) 360–61
Sustainability Taskforce 361
union crisis and renewal 356–63
and union networking 358–9, 362
and use of United Nations Global Compact 362
Workplace Agreements (WPAs) and
resistance at BHP 357–9, 360, 361–3
and Workplace Relations Act 357–8, 360
transnational
companies, see TNCs
labour geographies, mobile labour and
challenges to the ‘German model’ 296–302
trade unions 257–9, 278–81, 392–3
workforce, and labour geography 466
Transport and General Workers’ Union
(TGWU) 388–9, 394, 434
Treasn, J. 132
Trumka, R. 269
Tully, B. 312, 313
Turkey, regional trade agreements, and textile
industry 112–13
Turnbull, Peter 35–58, 257, 262–3
Tyner, J. 164
UK
Building and Innovation Award 219
call centre city clusters 440
civil aviation market liberalisation 42
Co-op Travel Agency, home-shoring 133
Commonwealth Immigration Act 146
community unionism and GMB 260
Defend Council Housing 68
DHL Exel Supply Chain 391
Driving Up Standards campaign 388
Ethical Trading Initiative (ETI) 115, 116, 117
European Works Councils, and north-east of England, see European Works
Councils, and north-east of England
Garden City Association 180, 185
globalisation effects 385–6
HolsTravel, Midtown, see contemporary
workspace, synthetic fun and real
control
and India, call centre offshoring and trade
union responses, see India, call centre
offshoring and trade union responses
inner city poverty 62
Keep Our NHS Public 68
LabourStart campaign for London
Heathrow Airport catering workers’
strike 428, 434
Liverpool port disputes 49, 286
Lloyds of London building 217
Lloyds TSB and ‘on-shoring’ 132
London Citizens 394
Merseyside militancy 252
migrant labour, and local labour markets,
London 256
migrants and unionism 260
Nautilus UK 258
NHS Logistics 391
permanent employment 249–50
planned company towns 180, 185
port transport, and casual labour and
competition 48
Private Finance Initiatives (PFI) 68
privatisation and public sector provision 68
privatisation and two-tiered labour force 71
Public Private Partnerships (PPP) 68
rich/poor gap 62
service sector employment 385–6
telemediated working 134
trade union membership 384–5
transnational unions 258–9
Transport and General Workers’ Union
(TGWU) 388–9, 394, 434
TUC Academy 258–9
unemployment and ‘race to the bottom’ 436–7
union decline 314, 350, 385–6
UNISON 391, 394, 439
UK, Pakistani women, space and labour
market participation 144–58
and Anglo-American feminism 144
economic inactivity rates 147–8, 149, 154
employment restrictions imposed by families
154–5, 156–7
and further education, problems in pursuing
153–4, 155, 156–7
and heterosexual purity 152–3, 156
and Islam identification 151, 152
labour market participation, increasing
156–7
marginalisation, collective identity and
womanhood 152–7
marriage, importance of 153–4, 157
methodology 145
mothers as guardians of collective identity
152
Pakistani population distribution 146
and parental education levels and economic
class 141, 157
professional occupations 147–8, 154
Reading community 148–51, 153, 154–5
sexual segregation 152–3
socioeconomic profile of Pakistani
community 147–8
South Asian migration to UK 145–6
and veiling 155–6, 157
women’s exclusion from power and public sphere 144, 153–4
Ukraine, clothing employment 109
UN, Global Compact 285, 362
unemployment 107–8, 163, 203–4, 205, 207, 208, 436–7
UNI, see Union Network International
Unifi, ‘globalisation charter’ 443, 445
Union of Information Technology-Enabled Services Professionals (UNITES) 438, 439, 446, 447, 448, 449–51
Union Network International (UNI) 390, 393, 407, 451; see also Global Union Federations
Union of Shop, Distributive and Allied Workers (USDAW) 443, 444
UNISON 391, 394
United Auto Workers 135–6
United Fruit company town, worker takeover, Ecuador 182
UNITES, see Union of Information Technology-Enabled Services Professionals
Upchurch, M. 258
Uphoff, W. 185, 188, 192, 195
upsaling, see scale, shifting from one scale to another
Urbaczewski, A. 125
Urry, J. 287
US
American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO) 280
AOL and volunteer labour 133
banking and ICT, job creation 129–30
Better Homes Week 186
bodyslamming practices 95
business unionism 277, 280
Campaign for Labor Rights (CLR) 432
Chicago, contingent economy 88, 93–7, 102–33
civil aviation market liberalisation 42
community unionism 260
company towns, export of 182
Driving Up Standards campaign 388
dual labour markets and exclusion of African-Americans 97–8
e-commerce, business-to-business (B2B) and business-to-consumer (B2C) growth rates 125–6
e-commerce definition 125
e-commerce top sectors 126
Employment Security Act (1946) 99
Fair Labor Association (FLA) 115–16
Filipino professionals 167
Fordism 24, 31, 96, 98, 99–100, 101, 216, 283
Frank Lloyd Wright Foundation 193
Get Active online campaigning 432
Hershey company towns 193, 194
high-end temping 95
ICT and job losses 129
ICT and unions 135
International Longshoreman’s Association (ILA) 465
Internet use 127, 128
Jet-Blue Airlines, home-shoring 133
Kohler Village, see Kohler Village and spatial politics of planned company towns
labour regulation downscaling 90
labour segmentation and ‘Golden Age’ labour markets 99–100
LabourStart and Azteca tortilla company and solidarity fundraising 433–4
LabourStart and New York transit workers’ threatened strike 428
Long Beach, Los Angeles, lockout of longshoremen and ICT 130
manufacturing and de-industrialisation 93–5, 96, 98, 402
manufacturing, and high oil prices 64
National Industry Recovery Act (1933) 188, 189
New Deal 90, 98, 99, 101, 193–4
New Deal, avoidance of employment relations 99–100
Pittsburgh Plate Glass Industries building 217
polarisation of labour markets, and ICT 131
port labour and wage levels 465
Private Finance Initiatives (PFI) 68
privatisation and public sector provision 68
privatisation and two-tiered labour force 71
racial segregation in planned company towns 181–2
scale politics and regulatory protections 100
Service Employees’ International Union (SEIU), global ambitions of 387–90, 392, 407
Social Security Act (1935) 99
Taft–Hartley Act (1947) 99
Taylorism 216, 218, 219, 341, 342, 343, 439, 440
telecommuting 134
TNC workers 402
transnational unions 258
transportation and union involvement 392
unions and contingent work 92, 94, 97, 98, 99
United Auto Workers 135–6
wage gap between contingent and non-contingent jobs 95
Wagner Act (1935) 99
Workers’ Rights Consortium (WRC) 115–16
workfare system 94, 100
USDAW, see Union of Shop, Distributive and Allied Workers
UWUSA (South Africa), see South Africa, United Workers’ Union of South Africa
van der Linden, M. 278, 282
Van der Westhuizen, C. 380
van Holthoon, F. 278
van Hooydonk, E. 51
Van Sittert, L. 184
Verberckmoes, J. 36
Ver.di port transport union, Germany 49
Verhoeven, P. 48
Visher, J. 216
Visser, J. 37, 135
Von Holdt, K. 372
Von Rosenvaig, A. 418
Vosko, L. 95
Waddington, J. 319
wage levels
China, dormitory labour regimes 232, 234, 237, 239, 242
Europe, clothing workers CEE 107–8, 111, 114, 115
fair, and trade union practice 393–4
and labour markets from the bottom up, contingent work 95–6
Mexico, new economic model 331, 337
and mobile labour and challenges to the ‘German model’ 299–300, 304, 305
and port labour, US 465
problems, Indian call centres 448
shortcomings, Kohler Village, US 191–2
Wagner, G. 130
Wahl, A. 278
Wal-Mart 127, 262–3, 388, 422
Waldinger, R. 168
Walker, K. 350
Walker, R. 10, 89, 243, 252, 254, 352
Wallling, A. 134
Wallerstein, I. 19
Walsh, J. 352
Ward, K. 3, 36, 462, 468
Warde, A. 89
Waring, P. 74, 362
Warner, M. 237
Waterman, Peter 275–89, 387, 399, 451
WCL, see World Confederation of Labour
Webb, S. and B. 352
Weber, M. 23
Webster, Edward 275, 368–82, 400
Weinberg, P. 422
Weiner, E. 205
Weinert, R. 298
Welch, R. 198, 208
welfare provision
and capitalism, see Kohler Village and spatial politics of planned company towns
Europe 115, 116, 200, 202–3, 207
mobile labour and challenges to the ‘German model’ 291–2, 294, 296, 306
opposition to for-profit forms 68
protection erosion 100–101
and unions, socialism and postsocialism 202–3, 207, 208
Weston, S. 48
WFTU, see World Federation of Trade Unions
Wharton, C. 314
White, N. 182
Wilkins, M. 182
Wilkinson, A. 459
Wilkinson, B. 136
Wilks, S. 35
Williams, G. 388
Williams, R. 473
Williamson, B. 197, 198
Wills, Jane 2, 40, 89, 110, 111, 116, 198, 253, 259, 297, 321, 352, 370, 383–97, 438, 443, 461
Wilson, J. 262
Wilson, M. 138
Wimmer, A. 302
Windle, R. 40
Winpenny, T. 182
Woll, C. 45, 51
Woon, Y.-F. 244
work, and socialism and postsocialism, see socialism and postsocialism, work, place and community in workers in space 249–72
and community unionism 259–61
and ‘creative class’ 69, 255
employer flexibility and worker precariousness 249–50
geographical difference and independence of workers 250
global unions and global value chains 259
and globalisation 249–51
globalisation and actor network theory (ANT) 250–51
globalisation and regional divisions of labour 251
labour migration and capitalist threat 255–6, 257–9
labour migration and ethnic segregation 256
labour migration, reasons for 256
labour migration, regulation of 256
labour migration, and work/home connection 256
labour migration, and workplace hierarchies 257
labour supply and labour markets, social and spatial regulation of 254
local identities, and power structures 255
local labour control regimes 254–7
logistics sector, value chains and resistance 261–3, 264
migrants and unionism 260, 261
militancy and ‘demonstration effect’ 253
militancy and political habitus 252–3
networks and dynamics of place 253–4
place and local embeddedness 251–3
place and neighbourhood identity 252
place and structured coherence 254
place, and structures of feeling 251
place, understanding of 250, 251–5
space, understanding of 250–51
TNCs and local labour markets 250
TNCs and power relations 251
and transnational unions 257–9
union organisation and scales of resistance 249, 255, 257–9, 264
unions and logistics sector 262
unions and neoliberal restructuring 258
workfare system 25, 94, 100
working hours, dormitory labour regimes, China 234, 235–6, 237, 238, 239, 242
working space and New Labour Internationalism (NLI) 398–420
capital and global competition 400, 401–2, 404
capital’s spatial fix 401–3
ELI and NLI, distinctions between 407–9
evolution of 398–9
Existing Labour Internationalism (ELI) 398, 399, 405, 406, 407
Existing Labour Internationalism (ELI), renewal and conflicts within 407–9, 417
future prospects 417–18
geographies of resistance 410–18
manufacturing restructuring and globalisation 402
markets and society 404–5
material space and bounded territorial designations 406
and Mining and Maritime Global Initiative (MAMGI) 405–6, 418
networking, de-centralised 414–15
networking space 412–17
networks, national grounding of 416
organisational model of radical internal democracy 405–6
private equity companies and corporate acquisitions 402–3
and Rio Tinto 412–17
and Southern Initiative on Globalisation and Trade Union Rights (SIGTUR) 405–6, 407, 411
space, defining 398–401
spatial imagination 405–10
spatial organisation as source of power 399
TNCs, growth and power of 402–3
uneven growth of 401
union restructuring and corporate growth 403
and union transformation 399–400, 410–18
unionism and global links 406–7
work restructuring, negative effects of 400–401
working spaces 61–83
analytical framework and value chains 74–6
capitalism as spatial phenomenon 62–3
capitalism and uneven development 72
capitalism and uneven economic landscape 62
definition 3–4
financial institutions, nationalisation of 64, 65
gender issues 74–5
global-scale organisations and national sovereignty, effect on 66
globalisation and labour market restructuring 64–8, 75–6
and globalisation myths 63–7
globalisation, perceived derivation 66–7
globalisation and rescaling of nation state 64–8
government to governance shift 66
ICT in networked organisations, and employee monitoring 70
inequality and unemployment 61–2
labour market and restructured organisations, conflict between 70
labour and space competition 63
locating space 71–4
markets and capital–capital relationships 67–8
nation state disappearance theories 65–6
and network collaboration 70, 73
networked organisations, state influence on 70–71
networks and gender inequalities 75
and New Regionalism 68–9, 71
permeability of place 72–3
political economy, role of nation state in contemporary 65–6
privatisation and two-tiered labour force 71
public–private partnerships 68
regional labour control regimes 68–71
regions, networked view of 69–70
rescaling and hegemonic despotism 66
rich/poor divide 62
rural to urban shift 61
and Schumpeterian Workfare Post-national Regime (SWPR) 65–6
SMEs and labour market restructuring 75–6
social inequality and racialism 73, 74–5
social inequality and uneven development 73
space embeddedness, variations in 63
spatial division of labour, changing role over time 72
state competitiveness and capital access 68
state depoliticisation 67
state relations and labour struggle 68
states and markets, connections between 67–8
urban populations and mega cities 61
utilities and space constraints 63
and value chains and capitalism 71, 72, 74–6
value chains and care chains, difference between 75
welfare provision, opposition to for-profit forms 68
workplace
Codes of Conduct, Europe, clothing workers in CEE 115–16, 117–18
integration and European Works Councils 312, 316
spatialities, Filipino immigrant population, Canada 168–70
workspace, contemporary, see contemporary workspace, synthetic fun and real control
Workplace Agreements (WPAs), Australia 357–9, 360, 361–3
Works Councils, European, see European Works Councils
World Bank
and national sovereignty 66
Structural Adjustment Programmes 256
trade union exclusion 107
World Confederation of Labour (WCL) 280
World Federation of Trade Unions (WFTU) 280, 407
and Cold War 279
merger 281
World Social Forum (WSF) 408, 411
World Trade Organisation (WTO)
Agreement on Textiles and Clothing (ATC) 110, 113
and international labour rights 285, 410
and national sovereignty 66
Worswick, C. 163
WPAs (Australia), see Australia, Workplace Agreements
WRC, see US, Workers’ Rights Consortium
Wright, M. 10, 72, 173, 353, 370, 412
WSF, see World Social Forum
WTO, see World Trade Organisation
Wu, B. 137
Yamada, T. 343
Yates, C. 259
Yeates, N. 75, 262
Yeung, H.W.-C. 254
Yeung, W. 229
Young, I. 198, 470, 471, 472
Yuval-Davies, N. 152
Zeller, C. 305
Zhao, M. 237
Zook, Matthew 124–43