

Index

- Adriaanse, A. 55
Affluent Society, The (Galbraith) 14
agriculture, advances in 33
Amazon rain forest 85–6
anthropocene period 57–8
aquaculture 87
Armstrong, W. 50
Arndt, H.W. 4, 13, 15–17
Arrhenius, Servante 76
Ayres, R.U. 52, 110, 111
- Bak, P.
Ball, R. 128
Barnett, H.J. 51
Beckerman, Wilfred 15, 61
Beveridge, William 11
Bezdek, B. 61–2
Booth, D.E. 184–5
Bosch, G. 213
Boyd, David 166, 167
Brander, J.A. 101
Brazilian Amazon rain forest 85–6
Brekke, K.A. 134
Britain
 coal industry 49–50
 decline as world economy 50
British 18c writers compared to
 European 8
Brundtland report 19
Burstein, M. 208–10
- Campbell, C.J. 60–1
Canada
 computerized model of the economy
 171, 171–90, 174, 177, 178–9,
 181–2
 definition of economic growth 27
 Department of Finance 20
 economic growth as primary
 economic policy objective 4
 employment and economic growth
 in 155–8
 environment, policies regarding
 201–208
 environmental impact of changes in
 composition of GDP 105–7
 environmental record 165–8
 greenhouse gas emissions 204–208
 happiness and income 125
 Human Development Index (HDI)
 161
 Human Poverty Index (HPI)
 161–2
 immigration to 195, 197, 197–201
 inequalities of income in 162–3
 inequalities of wealth in 163–4
 monetarist polices 12
 nuclear waste disposal 82–3
 population, policies regarding
 194–201, 196, 197
 poverty 208
 poverty and economic growth
 158–62
 resistance to commodification of
 nature 38
 review of aquaculture 87
 technology assessment 218
 unemployment and happiness 125
carbon dioxide (CO₂) emissions
 112–22, 114, 116–19, 121
Carnoule Declaration 56
Carson, Rachel 73
CFCs (chlorofluorocarbons) 74–6
Chernova, K. 128
chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) 74–6
Clark, Colin 13
Cleveland, C. 56
climate change 76–81
CO₂ (carbon dioxide) emissions
 112–22, 114, 116–19, 121
coal
 in Britain 49–50
 as energy source 58–9
 transition to from oil 69

- Cole, M. 48
 commodification 36–8
 Commoner, Barry 73–4
 composition of economic activities,
 changes in 100
 composition of GDP 104–107
 conspicuous consumption 131–2
 consumption
 HappyGrow simulation 134–50,
 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 143,
 145–7, 151–3
 policies for managing without
 growth 220–221
 and status and growth 133–4
 status and public goods 131–3
 consumption and happiness 127–8
 Cooper, B. 147–8
 Costs of Economic Growth, The
 (Mishan) 15
 Coughlin, C.C. 219
 Crutzen, P.J. 58
- Daly, H.E. 26, 128, 202–203
 Davies, J.B. 163–4
 decline in ocean fisheries 86–7
 decoupling of growth from resource
 requirements 54, 55–6
 deforestation of the Amazon rain
 forest 85–6
 Deming, D. 62
 development and growth, distinction
 between 26–7
 distribution of income and wealth 44
 Döll, P. 87–8
 Domar, E. 13
 Downs, Anthony 193
 Drolet, M. 164
- Earth as a closed system 28
 Easterlin, Richard 125, 127–8
 ecological footprint 95–7, 97
 ecological systems, services from
 83–8
 econometric models 169–70
 HappyGrow 134–50, 136, 137, 139,
 140, 141, 143, 145–7, 151–3
 LowGrow 171, 171–90, 174, 177,
 178–9, 181–2
 economic growth
 changing speed of 24
 continued commitment to 18–19
 costs of 154
 critiques from economists 14–17
 decoupling from resource
 requirements 54, 55–6
 and definitions of sustainable
 development 19–21
 as dependant on energy availability
 32–4
 and the environment 164–8
 and happiness 124–8, 126, 127
 Harrod-Domar model of 13
 and inequalities of income in
 Canada 162–3
 and inequalities of wealth in Canada
 163–4
 and poverty in Canada 158–62
 as primary economic policy
 objective 1–2, 4
 and progress 5
 as progress 9–10
 relationship to full employment
 12–13
 rise in importance of 13–14
 and unemployment in Canada
 155–8
 value of in rich/poor countries 24–5
 Economics of Conspicuous
 Consumption (Mason) 134
 economies
 as nested systems 34–5
 as open systems 27–32, 30
 and society and nature 34–6, 37
 efficiency gains through technology
 110–11
 Ehrlich, Paul 53, 94
 emissions of greenhouse gases
 204–208
 employment
 and economic growth in Canada
 155–8
 full, relationship to economic growth
 12–13
 and Keynesianism 10–12
 reduced work time 211–14
 energy
 decoupling from growth 54, 55–6
 economic growth as dependant on
 32–4
 intensity and CO₂ emissions 113–16

- nuclear waste disposal 81–3
see also oil; synthesis of sources, sinks and services
- Enlightenment, the 7
- environment
 Canada 165–8
 Canadian policies regarding 201–208
 domination of by humans 58
 and economic growth 164–8
 human-induced impact on 17
 impact of changes in composition of GDP 104–107
 impact of economies as open systems 28–32
 impact on of changes in technology 107–11
 status of government departments of 20–21
- Environmental Indicators (Fraser Institute) 165–6
- environmental Kuznets curve 164–5
- Erb, K. 94–5
- ethanol 68
- European 18c writers compared to British 8
- European Union and climate change 80
- Farley, J.C. 202
- Fellegi, I.P. 159
- fisheries, ocean, decline in 86–7
- flows of materials 55–7
- food production 16–17, 33
- Forrester, Jay 89–90
- Fraser Institute 165–6
- free trade 219–20
- fresh water 87–8
- Friedman, B.M. 92
- Friedman, Milton 12
- full employment 155–8
- Full Employment in a Free Society (Beveridge) 11
- Funk, P. 147–8
- Galbraith, John Kenneth 14
- Garcia-Peñalosa, C. 147–8
- GDP
 changes in composition of 100
 and CO₂ emissions 112–22
- environmental impact of changes in composition 104–107
 and the Genuine Progress Indicator (GPI) 129–31
 growth in 23–4
 as measure of progress 9–10
- General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money (Keynes) 10
- Genuine Progress Indicator (GPI) 129, 129–31
- Gingrich, S. 95, 111
- governments
 and Keynesianism 10–12
 status of environment departments 20–21
- Graedel, T.E. 57
- grain production 16–17
- Great Transformation, The (Polanyi) 37
- greenhouse gas emissions 204–208
see also carbon dioxide emissions
- growth
 costs of 154
 definition 26
 and development, distinction between 26–7
 and happiness 124–8, 126, 127
 and inequalities of income in Canada 162–3
 and inequalities of wealth in Canada 163–4
 managing 23
 and poverty in Canada 158–62
 and resources 51–2
 and status and consumption 133–4
 and unemployment in Canada 155–8
see also economic growth; policies for managing without growth
- Gunderson, L.H. 34
- Haberl, H. 94–5, 111
- HANPP (Human Appropriation of Net Primary Production) 94–5
- happiness
 consumption and status 131–3
 and growth 124–8, 126, 127
 HappyGrow 134–50, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 143, 145–7, 151–3
 self-reported assessments of 126–7

- Happiness: Lessons from a New Science (Layard) 125
- HappyGrow simulation 134–50, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 143, 145–7, 151–3
- Harried Leisure Class, The (Linder) 125–6
- Harrod, R. 13
- Harrod-Domar model of economic growth 13
- Heinberg, R. 60
- Heisz, A. 162
- Helliwell, J.F. 150
- Hemenway, D. 133
- Hill, R. 125–6
- Hirsch, Fred 132, 134
- Hirsch, R.L. 61–2
- Holden, H. 166–7
- Holling, C.S. 34
- Howarth, R.B. 134
- Hubbert, M. King 59–60
- Hueth, D.L. 151
- Human Appropriation of Net Primary Production (HANPP) 94–5
- Human Development Index (HDI) 161
- human knowledge, specialization of 89
- Human Poverty Index (HPI) 161–2, 190
- humans, use of net products of photosynthesis 94–5
- immigration to Canada 195, 197, 197–201
- income
 - distribution of 44
 - and happiness 124–8, 126, 127
 - HappyGrow simulation 134–50, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 143, 145–7, 151–3
 - inequalities of in Canada 162–3
 - lack of and poverty 208
 - poverty in Canada 159–61
- inequalities
 - of income in Canada 162–3
 - of wealth in Canada 163–4
- inflows of materials 55–6, 56
- information
 - alternative sources 45
 - prices as source of 39–45
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change 76, 77–80
- international trade 219–20
- Introduction to Economic Growth, An (Jones) 26
- investment, reducing/eliminating 214–15
- IPAT equation 102–104
- Jäntti, M. 163
- Jevons, W.S. 49–50, 110
- Johnson, D.G. 70
- Jones, Charles 26
- Just, R.E. 151
- Kaya equation 112–22, 114, 116–19, 121
- Keynes, John Maynard 10–12, 169
- Keynesianism and full employment 10–12
- Klee, R.J. 57
- knowledge
 - human, specialization of 89
 - increases in 101
- Korten, David 20
- Krausmann, F. 94–5, 111
- Krutilla, John 51–2
- Kuznets curve 164–5
- Kyoto Protocol 77, 80
- Lancaster, K. 41–2
- Layard, Richard 125, 126, 214, 221
- lead 74–6
- Lee, S. 211
- limits to growth
 - energy 58–69, 63–6
 - materials 54–8, 56
 - services from ecological systems 83–8
 - synthesis of sources, sinks and services 89–98
 - waste sinks 72–83
 - see also* economic growth; growth; managing without growth; policies for managing without growth
- Limits to Growth, The (Meadows) 90–3

- Linder, Staffan 125–6
 Lipsey, R. 41–2
 living standards, rise in 7
 localization 222
 Lomborg, B. 85, 86
 low-income cut-off (LICO) 159–61
 low income measure (LIM) 159
 LowGrow 171, 171–3, 190
 Business as Usual scenario 173–6,
 174
 equations 185–9
 no and low growth scenarios
 176–83, 178–9, 181–2
 summary of results 177, 183–5
 Lubchenco, J. 31
- MacNeill, Jim 19
 Malthus, T.M. 48–9
 managing, definition 25–6
 managing without growth
 definitions 25–7
 not a new situation 24
 in one country 221–2
 simple living 222
 simulation 171, 171–90, 174, 177,
 178–9, 181–2
 see also economic growth; growth;
 limits to growth; policies for
 managing without growth
- Marx, Karl 9, 83
 Mason, Roger 133–4
 materials
 decoupling from growth 54, 55–6
 flows of 55–7
 see also synthesis of sources, sinks
 and services
- Matthews, E. 57
 Meadows, D.H. 90–3
 Middle East, oil as cause of wars in
 62
 Midgely, Thomas, Jr. 74
 Mill, John Stuart 124
 Millennium Ecosystem Assessment
 Board 2005 84, 86
 Mishan Ezra 15
 models, econometric 169–70
 HappyGrow simulation 134–50,
 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 143,
 145–7, 151–3
 Hubbert's peak 63–9
 internet access 2, 3
 LowGrow 171, 171–90, 174, 177,
 178–9, 181–2
 Making Room 115–120
 Molina, M.J. 75
 monetarism 12
 Morissette, R. 164
 Morse, C. 51
- National Roundtable on Environment
 and Economy (NRTEE) 167–8
 nature
 capacity of for waste 72–4
 commodification of 37–8
 and economics and society 34–6,
 37
 see also environment
 net products of photosynthesis, use of
 by humans 94–5
 Neumayer, E. 96, 130–31
 Newton, Isaac 6
 Nordhaus, W.D. 91
 Norgaard, Richard 53–4
 NRTEE (National Roundtable on
 Environment and Economy)
 167–8
 nuclear energy 59
 waste disposal 81–3
 Nyborg, K. 134
- ocean fisheries, decline in 86–7
 Office of Technology Assessment (US)
 217–18
 oil
 debates concerning peak of 59–62
 scenarios for the USA 63–6, 63–7
 transition from 67–9
 open systems
 economies as 27–32, 30
 as nested 34
 Organisation for Economic
 Cooperation and Development
 (OECD) 18
 Our Common Future (UN World
 Environment Commission) 19
 outflows of materials 56–7
- Paley Commission (US) 50–51
 Panarchy (Gunderson and Holling) 34
 Pareto efficiency 40

- peak oil
 - debates concerning 59–62
 - scenarios for the USA 63–6, 63–7
- People and Ecosystems 84
- personal behaviour and consumption 220–21
- Petty, William 10
- Pezzey, J. 19
- photosynthesis, use of net products of
 - by humans 94–5
- Pigou, A.C. 128, 150
- Polanyi, K. 37
- policies for managing without growth
 - consumption 220–21
 - environment 201–208
 - international trade 219–20
 - population and immigration 194–201, 196, 197
 - poverty 208–11
 - productivity 216–17
 - reduced work time 211–14
 - reducing/eliminating investment 214–15
 - technology assessment 217–18
- Pollard, Sydney 6, 7–8
- population
 - Canadian policies 194–201, 196, 197
 - and CO₂ emissions 116–17
 - downward trends in rich countries 24
- poverty
 - in Canada 158–62
 - number of people in 48–9
 - policies regarding 208–211
- price mechanism 91
 - and resource scarcity 15–16
- prices
 - and income/wealth distribution 44
 - information from 40–41
 - limitations of as source of information 45
 - relative 42–3
 - and scarcity of resources 53–4
 - theory of the second best 41–2
 - and time 43–4
- productivity 216–17
- progress
 - development of as idea 5–9
 - and economic growth 5
 - economic growth as 9–10
 - GDP as measure of 9–10
 - see also* economic growth
- public goods 132–3
- rain forest, Amazon 85–6
- rebound effect 110–11
- reduced work time 211–14
- reductionism 89
- relative prices 42–3
- Resource Flows (Adriaanse) 55
- resources
 - decoupling from growth 54, 55–6
 - and growth 51–2
 - scarcity and the price mechanism 15–16
- Revenga, C. 87–8
- Rise and Fall of Economic Growth, The (Arndt) 4, 15
- Rostow, W.W. 8
- Rowland, F.S. 75
- Royal Society 6
- Ruth, M. 56
- Saez, E. 163
- Sarlo, C. 158–9
- scale of economic activities 99–100
 - environmental impact of technology 108–10
- Scarcity and Growth (Barnett and Morse) 51–2
- Scarcity and Growth Reconsidered (Smith and Krutilla) 51–2
- Scarcity and Growth Revisited (Simpson, Toman and Ayres) 52
- scarcity of resources
 - and the price mechanism 15–16
 - and prices 53–4
- Schmitz, A. 151
- Schumacher, E.F. 15
- Schumpeter, J.A. 34
- science, rise of 6–7
- second best, theory of the 41–2
- services from ecological systems 83–8
 - see also* synthesis of sources, sinks and services
- Sierminska, E. 163
- Simon, Julian 53, 101
- simple living 222
- Simpson, R.D. 52

- sinks, disposal of waste in
 chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) 74–6
 climate change 76–81
 lead 74–6
 nuclear 81–3
see also synthesis of sources, sinks
 and services
- Skeptical Environmentalist, The
 (Lomborg) 85
- Sklenar, J. 166–7
- Smakhtin, V. 87–8
- Small is Beautiful (Schumacher) 222
- Smil, Vaclav 61, 67
- Smith, Adam 7
- Smith, V.K. 51–2
- society
 commodification of 37–8
 and economies and nature 34–6, 37
- Solnick, S. 133
- sources of materials and energy
 coal 58–9
 material flows 55–7, 56
 nuclear 59
 previous literature on 48–53
 scarcity and prices 53–4
see also peak oil; synthesis of
 sources, sinks and services
- specialization of human knowledge 89
- Stages of Economic Growth, The
 (Rostow) 8
- stagflation 12
- status
 and consumption and growth 133–4
 goods 131–3
 HappyGrow simulation 134–50,
 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 143,
 145–7, 151–3
- Status, Growth and the Environment
 (Brekke and Howarth) 134
- Steffen, W. 58
- Stern, D.I. 165
- sustainable development 19–21
- Synthesis Living Beyond Our Means
 (Millennium Ecosystem
 Assessment Board 2005) 84, 86
- synthesis of sources, sinks and services
 ecological footprint 95–7, 97
 human use of net products of
 photosynthesis 94–5
 systems dynamics 89–94
- systems, limitation of prices as
 information source 39–45
- systems dynamics 89–94
- taxes
 and consumption 221
 and reduced investment 215
- technology
 efficiency gains through 110–11
 environmental impact and changes
 in 107–11
 and environmental pressures
 100–101
 rebound effect 110–11
 technology assessment 217–18
- Thoreau, Henry David 222
- Toman, M.A. 52
- total material requirements (TMR) 55
- trade, international 219–20
- Ueberfeldt, A. 211
- UN World Environment Commission
 19
- unemployment 212–13
 and economic growth in Canada
 155–8
 and happiness 125
 and Keynesianism 10–12
- United Nations Framework
 Convention on Climate Change
 77
- United States
 Genuine Progress Indicator and
 GDP 129, 129–30, 131
 income and happiness in 125, 126
 Office of Technology Assessment
 217–18
 oil as cause of wars with Middle
 East 62
 Paley Commission 50–51
 scenarios for concerning peak oil
 63–6, 63–7
 as source of oil 62
- Urban Dynamics (Forrester) 89–90
- Veall, M.R. 163
- Veblen, Thorsten 131–2
- Vitousek, P.M. 94
- Voltaire 8
- voluntary simplicity 222

- Walden (Thoreau) 222
- waste, disposal of
- chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) 74–6
 - climate change 76–81
 - lead 74–6
 - nature's capacity for 72–4
 - nuclear 81–3
 - see also* synthesis of sources, sinks and services
- water 87–8
- wealth
- distribution of 44
 - inequalities of in Canada 163–4
- Wendling, R. 61–2
- work time, reduced 211–14
- Worm, B. 86
- Zhang, X. 164