Contributors

Howard E. Aldrich is Kenan Professor of Sociology at the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, where he won the Carlyle Sitterson Award for Outstanding Teaching in 2002. He is Chair of the Department of Sociology and Adjunct Professor of Strategy and Entrepreneurship in the Kenan Flagler Business School. In 2000, he received two honours: the Swedish Foundation of Small Business Research named him the Entrepreneurship Researcher of the Year, and the Organization and Management Division of the Academy of Management presented him with an award for a Distinguished Career of Scholarly Achievement. His book Organizations Evolving won the Academy of Management George Terry Award as the best management book published in 1998–99 and was co-winner of the Max Weber Award from the American Sociological Association’s Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work. His 1979 book Organizations and Environments was reprinted in 2007 as a ‘classic’ by Stanford University Press.

Fredrik Åström attained his Ph.D. in library and information science (LIS) in 2006 at Umeå University, Sweden. Since then, he has been employed as Assistant Professor at the LIS Master’s programme at Lund University, Sweden. Currently, he is active as Research Assistant at Lund University Libraries, where he is pursuing his postdoctoral project on visualizations of research fields. He spent the academic year 2008–09 as a visiting scholar at the University of Technology, Sydney, Australia. His research interest lies in the fields of science studies, scholarly communication and informetrics/bibliometrics, where he has been publishing internationally since 2002 in journals such as the Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology and the Journal of Documentation, as well as both presenting at, and being a member of the programme committee for, international conferences such as the biannual International Society for Scientometrics and Informetrics (ISSI) conference.

Torben Bager is Professor at the University of Southern Denmark, Department of Entrepreneurship and Relationship Management, and Director of IDEA Entrepreneurship Centre. From 2005 to 2009 he was Managing Director for the International Danish Entrepreneurship Academy, a nationwide network of universities and colleges aiming to strengthen entrepreneurship teaching and training at higher educational
institutions as well as enhancement of student-based entrepreneurial activities. From 2006 to 2008 he was a member of the EU Expert Group on Entrepreneurship Education, especially within non-business studies. His research interests fall into four areas: organization theory and management; economic sociology, immigrant business and globalization; entrepreneurship and firm growth; and entrepreneurship teaching and training.

**Olivier Basso** is currently devoting his time to teaching international executives and researching in the field of management studies at Singleton Institute (Belgium). His primary research interest is corporate entrepreneurship with particular emphasis in the areas of organizational behaviours and firm-level parameters fostering an entrepreneurial spirit.

**Deborah Blackman** obtained her Ph.D. for work entitled ‘How learning organisation practices close knowledge creation’ from Nottingham Trent University. This was a combination of philosophy and organizational learning research which considered why currently accepted theory was not effective; this is a common theme in her work, where she uses epistemological theory to reconsider management concepts. She currently works as an Associate Professor in the Faculty of Business and Government at the University of Canberra, where she is a member of the Australia and New Zealand Institute of Governance. She entered academia after working in the hospitality industry in the UK, Belgium and France. Her other research interests include knowledge management, innovation, public sector governance and change management.

**Malin Brännback** is Vice Rector of Åbo Akademi University and Chair of International Business at Åbo Akademi University, where she received her doctoral degree in management science in 1996. She also holds a B.Sc. in pharmacy. She has served as Associate Professor in Information Systems at the University of Turku, and Professor of Marketing at Turku School of Economics, Finland. She has co-authored, with Alan L. Carsrud, two books: *Entrepreneurship* and *Understanding the Entrepreneurial Mind: Inside the Black Box*. She has published widely on entrepreneurship, biotechnology business, and knowledge management. Her current research interests are in entrepreneurial cognition, intentionality, and firm growth and performance in high-technology entrepreneurship. Her research appears in the *Journal of Small Business Management*, the *Journal of Enterprising Culture*, New Biotechnology, Screenings, VINE: *Journal of Information and Knowledge Management Systems*, Knowledge Management Research and Practice, Knowledge and Process Management, *Human Systems Management*, the *Journal of Decision Systems*, the *Journal of Market-Focused Management*, and the *European Management Journal*. 
Contributors

Candida G. Brush is Professor of Entrepreneurship, holder of the Paul T. Babson Chair in Entrepreneurship, and Chair of the Entrepreneurship Division at Babson College. She is a Visiting Adjunct Professor to the Norwegian School of Engineering and Technology in Trondheim, Norway. She is a founding member of the Diana Project International, and received the 2007 FSF-NUTEK Award for outstanding contributions to entrepreneurship research. Her research investigates women’s growth businesses and resource acquisition strategies in emerging ventures. She is the author of 100 refereed journal articles, books and other publications. She is an Editor for *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*, and serves on several editorial boards. She is an active angel investor and board member of several emerging ventures and non-profit organizations.

Alan L. Carsrud, Ph.D. holds the Loretta Rogers Chair in Entrepreneurship in the Ted Rogers School of Management at Ryerson University in Canada. He is Docent at Åbo Akademi University in Finland. He has co-authored, with Malin Brännback, *Entrepreneurship and Understanding the Entrepreneurial Mind: Inside the Black Box*. He is Associate Editor of the *Journal of Small Business Management* and was founding Associate Editor of *Entrepreneurship and Regional Development*. His over 170 articles, books and chapters are in technology, entrepreneurship, innovation systems, entrepreneurial cognitions, family business, and clinical and social psychology. His research appears in the *Journal of Business Venturing, Entrepreneurship: Theory and Practice, Entrepreneurship and Regional Development, Family Business Review, the Journal of Small Business Management*, the *Journal of Enterprising Culture, New Biotechnology, Screenings, VINE: Journal of Information and Knowledge Management Systems, the Journal of Applied Psychology, the American Journal on Mental Deficiency* and the *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*.

Per Davidsson is Professor in Entrepreneurship and Director for the Australian Centre for Entrepreneurship Research (ACE) at the Queensland University of Technology, Australia. He has additional affiliations with the Jönköping International Business School, Sweden, Zhejiang University, China, and University of Louisville, US, and is the 2011/12 Chair of the Entrepreneurship Division of the Academy of Management. He has led and/or participated in multiple international-collaborative research projects addressing a broad array of entrepreneurship issues on the individual, team, organizational, regional and national levels. His primary areas of expertise are new venture creation, small firm growth and research methods, and he has authored more than 100 published works on entrepreneurship topics, including some of the best cited works in the leading journals in this field. He is associate editor of *Small Business Economics*. 
is former manuscript editor of *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*, and serves on the editorial boards for several other leading journals.

**Gavin Don** is an expert in the field of entrepreneurial finance. Trained in corporate finance in the City of London, he established his own corporate finance practice (Equitas) in 1994, sourcing capital and debt finance for young Scottish high-growth companies. Since then he has arranged some £40 million of finance for dozens of companies, and has also started other businesses, including Newsbase, a global energy news publishing company. In 1998 he founded the first commercial news service aimed at informing the marketplace (Young Company Finance), and has been a leading thinker and innovator in the Scottish market for nearly 20 years. He is an Honorary Senior Lecturer at the Hunter Centre, Strathclyde University, and is also Visiting Professor of Entrepreneurial Finance at the Edinburgh University Management School. He regularly teaches entrepreneurial finance to undergraduate and postgraduate students, including MBAs, and is Edinburgh University’s first Entrepreneur in Residence.

**Amanda Elam** is President of Galaxy Diagnostics, Inc., a diagnostics company spun out from North Carolina State University. She holds a Ph.D. in sociology from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. Her research to date has involved the application of sociological theories of social structure and societal change to multilevel, cross-national analyses of patterns of gender and entrepreneurship and to gendered patterns of work and social networks. Prior to her current engagement, she spent two years researching gender and entrepreneurship at two leading management schools in the field of entrepreneurship research at Education, the Queensland University of Technology in Brisbane, Australia and Babson College in Wellesley, Massachusetts. She recently published her dissertation research – a cross-national study of gender and entrepreneurship – with Edward Elgar Publishing. This research was recognized by the Academy of Management’s Entrepreneurship Division as one of the top dissertation projects completed in 2006.

**Majbritt Rostgaard Evald** received her Ph.D. from the Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Southern Denmark in 2005. Since 2006, she has been Assistant Professor at the Department of Entrepreneurship and Relationship Management, University of Southern Denmark. Her research is mainly focused on corporate entrepreneurship with particular interest in intrapreneurs’ networks, private incubator systems and various types of growth ventures located within or outside the incumbent firm. She has published articles in the field of entrepreneurship in journals such as
the Journal of Enterprising Culture and the International Entrepreneurship and Management Journal. She has also written and edited books.

Alain Fayolle is Professor and Director of the Entrepreneurship Research Centre at EMLYON Business School (France). He is also Visiting Professor at Solvay Brussels School of Economics and Management (Belgium). His current research works focus on the dynamics of entrepreneurial processes, the influences of cultural factors on organizations’ entrepreneurial orientation and the evaluation of entrepreneurship education. His books include Entrepreneurship and New Value Creation: The Dynamic of the Entrepreneurial Process (Cambridge University Press, 2007) and The Dynamics between Entrepreneurship, Environment and Education (Edward Elgar, 2008). His published research from 2009 appeared in Academy of Management Learning & Education, Entrepreneurship and Regional Development, International Journal of Entrepreneurship and Innovation and Frontiers of Entrepreneurship Research.

William B. Gartner holds the position of Arthur M. Spiro Professor of Entrepreneurship at Clemson University. Prior to Clemson he was at the University of Virginia, Georgetown University, San Francisco State University and the University of Southern California. He is the 2005 winner of the FSF-NUTEK Award for outstanding contributions to entrepreneurship and small business research. Besides his scholarship on entrepreneurial behaviour using the Panel Study of Entrepreneurial Dynamics (PSED), his research on entrepreneurial narrative explores: (a) the kinds of stories that entrepreneurs tell about their business development efforts, (b) the ways that stories are used to raise financing and generate support to transform ideas into ongoing businesses, and (c) insights that can be ascertained through new methods in evaluating entrepreneurial narrative. In January 2009, his entrepreneurship and small business management textbook Enterprise was published by Cengage.

Scott Gordon is a doctoral researcher with the Australian Centre for Entrepreneurship Research (ACE), at the Queensland University of Technology, Australia. His research examines the processes that enable entrepreneurial emergence. To this end he is currently applying socio-cognitive and behavioural approaches to understanding nascent entrepreneurial action, with a particular focus on the influence of prior experience. Entrepreneurship research is his second career. Originally trained as an electronics engineer, he spent a decade in scientific research with CSIRO.

Patricia G. Greene is the F.W. Olin Distinguished Chair in Entrepreneurship at Babson College, where she formerly served as Provost (2006–08) and Dean of the Undergraduate School (2003–06). Prior to joining Babson
she held the Ewing Marion Kauffman/Missouri Chair in Entrepreneurial Leadership at the University of Missouri-Kansas City (1998–2003) and the New Jersey Chair of Small Business and Entrepreneurship at Rutgers University (1996–98). Her research focuses on the identification, acquisition and combination of entrepreneurial resources, particularly by women and minority entrepreneurs. She is a founding member of the Diana Project, a research group focusing on women and the venture capital industry. In 2007 the Diana Project was awarded the SFS-NUTEK Award, given to recognize those who produce scientific work of outstanding quality and importance related to entrepreneurship.

Gary Hancock is Lecturer and Undergraduate Programme Coordinator for the Entrepreneurship, Commercialisation and Innovation Centre at the University of Adelaide. He has taught and developed courses in the areas of small business management, business start-up, consulting and entrepreneurship. His experience includes working in a large organization in both technical and senior management roles. He has spent over 16 years starting, operating and harvesting growth-oriented ventures in franchise and non-franchise environments. He provides volunteer mentor support and advice to young entrepreneurs via the South Australian Young Entrepreneur Scheme (SAYES). He is the President of a local not-for-profit education organization (WEA-SA). He is carrying out Ph.D. research in the field of early-stage business financing, investigating behaviour and motivation of investors and entrepreneurs who are friends or family.

Kevin Hindle is the foundation Research Director of the Centre for Entrepreneurship, Innovation and Community at Deakin University, Australia. His credentials include winning the highest award for entrepreneurial education in both Australia (Entrepreneurship Educator of the Year) and the United States (the Academy of Management Award for Innovative Pedagogy). He has over 80 peer-reviewed publications and global experience in teaching, research, management consulting and private equity investment. His research agenda focuses on understanding the role that contextual and community factors play in the entrepreneurial process. His mission is to apply the knowledge gained from rigorous research to the enhancement of entrepreneurial capacity: the ability to turn new knowledge into new value, for defined stakeholders. His scholarship and consulting embrace theory development, venture evaluation, entrepreneurial business planning, change management, organizational design, corporate strategy and management training. He is a pioneer in the field of Indigenous entrepreneurship. On an international scale, he has initiated and developed a wide range of new ventures, innovative teaching
programmes and insightful, applied research. The unifying theme of all his work is to develop and execute constructive, internationally relevant research whose findings can be used to enhance the teaching and development of ethical entrepreneurs in Australia and the world.

**Miguel Imas** obtained his Ph.D. in social psychology at the London School of Economics and Political Science and is a Senior Lecturer at the Faculty of Business and Law, Kingston University. His research interest focuses on art, social creativity and innovation in alternative communities and organizations primarily located in the developing world.

**Jerome A. Katz** (Ph.D. Michigan) is the Coleman Chair in Entrepreneurship at Saint Louis University, and founding Director of the University’s Billiken Angel Network. He has been involved in entrepreneurial development efforts in Sweden, Italy, the West Bank, Croatia and Israel, as well as the USA. He publishes in the areas of organizational emergence, career models of entrepreneurship, and infrastructural analyses of the discipline of entrepreneurship. He is founding Editor of the Emerald series Advances in Entrepreneurship, Firm Emergence and Growth and co-author of the text *Entrepreneurial Small Business* (McGraw-Hill).

**Phillip H. Kim** is an Assistant Professor of Management and Human Resources at the University of Wisconsin-Madison’s School of Business. He earned his MA and Ph.D. in Sociology at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill and his BS (Economics) and BAS (Materials Sciences) at the University of Pennsylvania. His research bridges macro- and micro-level explanations of entrepreneurship along societal, institutional and political dimensions. Specifically, his research examines entrepreneurial team and social network configurations, entrepreneurship in highly regulated industries, and the political economy of entrepreneurship. He also investigates how occupational mobility shapes founders’ work experiences. His research has been published in the *Strategic Entrepreneurship Journal*, *Small Business Economics* and *American Behavioral Scientist*.

**Kim Klyver** received his Ph.D. in 2005. Subsequently he worked as a post-doctoral fellow at the Australian Graduate School of Entrepreneurship at Swinburne University of Technology from 2006 to 2007 and as a post-doctoral fellow at Stanford University in 2009 after being awarded the Scancor Postdoctoral Fellowship Award 2009. Currently, he works as a Professor at the University of Southern Denmark. He has been a member of the Global Entrepreneurship Monitor (GEM) project since 2000 and has been part of both the Australian national team and the Danish national team. He has more than 80 publications and has published
intensively in international peer-reviewed journals. He has won several awards for his research. His main interests are entrepreneurial networks, nascent entrepreneurship, women’s entrepreneurship, entrepreneurship policy, and consultancy of entrepreneurs.

Fredric Kropp is a Professor of Entrepreneurship, Creativity and Innovation at the Monterey Institute of International Studies, and an Adjunct Professor at the University of Adelaide. He received his doctorate in marketing from the University of Oregon. He also taught at Bond University, Australia, and the University of Oregon and in South Africa, Canada and Austria. He has conducted workshops and seminars in creativity and innovation in several countries. He has published over 100 articles, book chapters and conference proceedings in outlets such as the Journal of Advertising, the Journal of Business Research, the Journal of Consumer Psychology, International Marketing Review, Advances in Consumer Research and Advances in Entrepreneurship Research. He worked as a management consultant conducting futures-oriented and marketing studies for clients including Hewlett-Packard, Timex, General Electric, Dow Corning, the US Departments of Energy and Transportation, and the Federal Aviation Administration. He is currently a consultant for nascent entrepreneurs, established firms and non-profit organizations.

Hans Landström attained his Ph.D. in industrial management at Lund Institute of Technology, Sweden, at the end of the 1980s. Since 2001 he has held a Chair in Entrepreneurship at Lund University School of Economics and Management, Sweden. He is a founding member and member of the executive group of the Centre for Innovation, Research and Competence in the Learning Economy (CIRCLE), and also responsible for programmes and courses in entrepreneurship at Lund University. His research interest includes entrepreneurial finance, informal and institutional venture capital, entrepreneurial learning and teaching, and the doctrine history of entrepreneurship research. He has published in journals including the Journal of Business Venturing, Entrepreneurship and Regional Development, Venture Capital, Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice, Small Business Economics and the Journal of Small Business Management.

John Legge started tertiary-level teaching after 28 years’ experience in technology-oriented business, including four years as a corporate business strategist for a multinational computer firm. His business career included extensive periods in the UK and Australia, and involved technical and marketing assignments in nine other countries. Since 1988 he has concentrated on consulting, research, writing and teaching. Nine of his books have been published, and he has completed a number of significant research papers.
He was Lecturer in Innovation and Entrepreneurship at Swinburne University between 1991 and 1996 and taught at the Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology Graduate School of Engineering in 1997 and in the Graduate School of Management, La Trobe University, from 1999 to 2002. He is currently a Senior Teaching Fellow, Ballarat University, a Fellow of the Chifley Business School, and a Teaching Fellow, Swinburne University of Technology, where he convenes the subject ‘Growth Venture Evaluation’ in the Australian Graduate School of Entrepreneurship. He is the principal consultant in his family consulting business.

Benoît Leleux is the Stephan Schmidheiny Professor of Entrepreneurship and Finance at IMD in Lausanne (Switzerland). He was previously Visiting Professor of Entrepreneurship at INSEAD and Director of the 3i VentureLab and Associate Professor and Zubillaga Chair in Finance and Entrepreneurship at Babson College, Wellesley, MA (USA) from 1994 to 1999. He obtained his Ph.D. at INSEAD, specializing in corporate finance and venture capital. He is the author of *Investing Private Capital in Emerging and Frontier Market SMEs* (IFC, 2009), *Nurturing Science-Based Startups: An International Case Perspective* (Springer Verlag, 2008), *From Microfinance to Small Business Finance* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2007), and *A European Casebook on Entrepreneurship and New Ventures* (Prentice Hall, 1996). He earned an M.Sc. in agricultural engineering, an M.Ed. in natural sciences from the Catholic University of Louvain (Belgium) and an MBA from Virginia Tech (USA).

Jonathan Levie is a Reader in the Hunter Centre for Entrepreneurship at the University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, UK, where he was Director from 2000 to 2005. He has held research and teaching posts at the London Business School, Babson College, INSEAD, and University College, Cork, Ireland. He is a visiting member of the teaching faculty of Audencia School of Management, Nantes, France. He has been researching and teaching entrepreneurship for over 25 years and has managed both new and growing firms. His current research interests include entrepreneurship and institutions, entrepreneurial management and performance, and strategic value creation and exit. He is an elected board member of the Global Entrepreneurship Research Association, and he leads the Global Entrepreneurship Monitor UK team with Professor Mark Hart. He holds a Ph.D. from London Business School and a B.Sc. and M.Sc. from the National University of Ireland.

Noel J. Lindsay dropped out of school at 16 to start his first business, which initially succeeded but then failed. Learning from this failure prompted him to complete his high school education and enter university.
After completing his Ph.D. in commerce at the University of Queensland, he co-founded and developed successful businesses in Australia, South Africa and Malaysia. He also worked in corporate insolvency and then private equity as a director of a successful venture capital firm that invested $1 million to $3 million in growth-oriented entrepreneurial ventures. As Professor of Entrepreneurship and Commercialisation and Director of the Entrepreneurship, Commercialisation and Innovation Centre at the University of Adelaide, he leads a team that undertakes research and teaches in the areas of entrepreneurship, innovation, technology commercialization and project management. He is a Fellow of, and holds a practising certificate with, CPA Australia and is an Affiliate of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in Australia.

Matjaž Mulej retired from the University of Maribor, Faculty of Economics and Business, as Professor Emeritus of Systems and Innovation Theory. He has over 1400 publications in over 40 countries. He was a visiting professor abroad for 15 semesters. He is the author of the Dialectical Systems Theory and Innovative Business Paradigm for catching-up countries. He is a member of the New York Academy of Sciences (1996), the European Academy of Sciences and Arts, Salzburg, and the European Academy of Sciences and Humanities, Paris, and president of the International Federation for Systems Research (IFSR). He has an MA in development economics and doctorates in systems theory and management.

Miroslav Rebernik, Ph.D. is Professor of Business Economics and Entrepreneurship, Head of the Department for Entrepreneurship and Business Economics, and Director of the Institute for Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management at the Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Maribor, Slovenia. His bibliography contains over 600 bibliographic units. Currently he leads the Global Entrepreneurship Monitor research for Slovenia. Since 1999 he has run the research project Slovenian Entrepreneurship Observatory and since 2004 the research programme Entrepreneurship for Innovative Society. He chairs the International Conference on Innovation and Entrepreneurship PODIM, co-chairs the International Conference STIQE, and runs and/or cooperates in national and international projects. He is country vice-president of the European Council for Small Business and Entrepreneurship, a member of the ECSB Board of Directors, and a member of the Working Group on Policy-Relevant Research on Entrepreneurship and SMEs organized by the European Commission. He is engaged in the editorial and reviewers’ boards of the refereed journals Naše gospodarstvo, Business & Economics Review, Journal of Small Business Management and International Journal of Entrepreneurial Venturing.
Dhafar Al-Shanfari is a Lecturer in the College of Commerce and Economics at Sultan Qaboos University, Sultanate of Oman and is the first Omani academic to specialize in entrepreneurship. In Oman, he is engaged in a range of academic and commercial projects. Beyond academia, he is a practising entrepreneur and an equity investor in local ventures. He is currently completing a doctoral candidature in the Centre for Entrepreneurship, Innovation and Community at Deakin University, Australia. His dissertation involves development of a framework for understanding the influence of the national environment pertaining in developing countries upon the successful generation of high-potential entrepreneurial ventures and the design of policies to enhance that environment. His wider research agenda embraces high-potential new venture creation, the entrepreneurial process in developing country environments and entrepreneurship policy. His principal goal as scholar and educator is to establish programmes of rigorous entrepreneurship research in his country, Oman.

David Smallbone is Professor of Small Business and Entrepreneurship and Associate Director of the Small Business Research Centre at Kingston University in the UK and Visiting Professor in Entrepreneurship at the China University of Geosciences in Wuhan, China. David is a Past President of the European Council for Small Business and Entrepreneurship (ECSB) and President Elect of the International Council for Small Business and Entrepreneurship (ICSB). He has published widely on topics that include high-growth SMEs, enterprise development in rural areas, innovation and innovation policy, internationalization and SME development, entrepreneurship and SME policy, immigrant and ethnic minority enterprise, and entrepreneurship and SME development in transition economies. David has recent experience of empirically based entrepreneurship projects in China, as well as in a variety of former Soviet republics and post-socialist economies in Central and Eastern Europe.

Paul Steffens is Associate Professor and Deputy Director of the Australian Centre for Entrepreneurship Research (ACE), Faculty of Business at Queensland University of Technology (QUT), Australia. He has also held positions at the University of Queensland, Monash University, Penn State University and the University of Kiel. Based on his research he has published over 50 works on various entrepreneurship- and innovation-related topics, including articles in leading entrepreneurship journals. He serves on the editorial board for the Journal of Business Venturing. He has been a chief investigator for several major research programmes, including the current Comprehensive Australian Study on Entrepreneurial Emergence (CAUSEE).
Jon Sundbo is a Professor in Business Administration and Innovation at Roskilde University, Denmark. He has throughout his whole career been doing research in innovation and entrepreneurship and has published articles and books (including The Theory of Innovation and The Strategic Management of Innovation) about these topics. He has particularly studied innovation and entrepreneurship in services and the experience economy. He is Director of the Innovation Research Group at the Department of Communication, Business and Information Technologies, Centre of Service Studies and Centre of Experience Research at Roskilde University. He is co-director of the university’s unit for practical entrepreneurship and relations between firms and the university (RUCinovation). He has developed courses and taught innovation and entrepreneurship at Roskilde University and other universities. He has been director of the Roskilde Ph.D. programme in business and innovation and a member of the board of the Danish Doctoral Programme in Organization and Management.

Siri Terjesen is an Assistant Professor of Management and Entrepreneurship in the Kelley School of Business at Indiana University, USA and a visiting research scholar at the Max Planck Institute of Economics Group for Entrepreneurship, Growth and Public Policy in Jena, Germany. Her main research interests include international entrepreneurship, strategy and female entrepreneurship. She is a member of the Global Entrepreneurship Monitor team and co-leads the Social Entrepreneurship Study. She is the co-author of Strategic Management: Logic and Action (Wiley, 2008) and has also published numerous articles in leading journals. She holds a Ph.D. from Cranfield University, a Master’s degree from the Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration and a Bachelor’s degree from the University of Richmond.

Erno T. Tornikoski has been Dean of the Faculty at the Saint-Etienne School of Management (SESOM) since September 2009. Before joining SESOM, he was an Associate Professor in Entrepreneurship at EMLYON Business School, Principal Lecturer in Entrepreneurship at Seinäjoki University of Applied Sciences, and Research Fellow at ESSEC New Business Centre. He was one of the founders of the entrepreneurship research team in Seinäjoki, and the Centre for Research in New Venture Creation and Growth at EMLYON Business School. His research interests are related to the role of personal networks and legitimacy in organizational emergence, the development of entrepreneurial intentions among the general population, and new venture growth. His published research has appeared in the Journal of Business Venturing, the International Journal of Entrepreneurship and Small Business and the International Entrepreneurship and Management Journal.
Friederike Welter is Professor at Jönköping International Business School (JIBS) in Sweden and Visiting Professor at the Small Business Research Centre at Kingston University in the UK. In 2005, she was awarded the TeliaSonera Professorship of Entrepreneurship at the Stockholm School of Economics in Riga, Latvia for her research on entrepreneurship in a transition context. She is also Past President of the European Council for Small Business and Entrepreneurship (ECSB). Her main research interests are related to entrepreneurship and small business development and entrepreneurial behaviour in different regional contexts, women’s entrepreneurship and support policies, on which topics she has published widely. She is on the review board of several international academic journals and is Associate Editor of Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice.