

## Bibliography

---

- Absalom, R. (1995), *Italy since 1800*, London and New York: Longman.
- Acemoglu, D., S. Johnson and J. Robinson (2004), 'Institutions as the fundamental cause of long-run growth', *NBER Working Paper*, no. 10481, Cambridge, MA.
- Ádám, G. (1971), 'New trends in international business: worldwide sourcing and domiciling', *Acta Oeconomica*, 7 (3–4), 349–67.
- Agrawal, A., D. Kapur and J. McHale (2004), 'Defying distance: examining the influence of the diaspora on scientific knowledge flows', Working paper.
- Akerlof, G.A. and R.E. Kranton (2000), 'Economics and identity', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 115, 715–53.
- Albert, M. (1991), *Capitalisme contre capitalisme*, Paris: Seuil.
- Alberti, F.G. (2006), 'The decline of the industrial district of Como: recession, relocation or reconversion?', *Entrepreneurship and Regional Development*, 18, 73–501.
- Albino, V., A.C. Garavelli and G. Schiuma (1999), 'Knowledge transfer and inter-firm relationships in industrial districts: the role of the leader firm', *Technovation*, 19, 53–63.
- Albu, M. (1997), 'Technological learning and innovation in industrial clusters in the South', *SPRU Electronic Working Paper*, no. 7, Brighton.
- Alessandrini, P. and A. Zazzaro (1999), 'A "possibilist" approach to local financial systems and regional development: the Italian experience', in R. Martin (ed.), *Money and the Space Economy*, New York: John Wiley and Sons, pp. 71–92.
- Alessandrini, P., G. Calcagnini and A. Zazzaro (2008), 'Asset restructuring strategies in bank acquisitions: does distance between dealing partners matter?', *Journal of Banking and Finance*, 32 (5), 699–713.
- Alessandrini, P., M. Croci and A. Zazzaro (2005), 'The geography of banking power: the role of functional distance', *Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Quarterly Review*, 235, 129–67.
- Alessandrini, P., L. Papi and A. Zazzaro (2003), 'Banks, regions, and development', *Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Quarterly Review*, 224, 23–55.
- Alessandrini, P., A. Presbitero and A. Zazzaro (2008a), 'Banche e imprese nei distretti industriali', in A. Zazzaro (ed.), *I vincoli finanziari alla crescita delle imprese*, Roma: Carocci, pp. 244–66.
- Alessandrini, P., A. Presbitero and A. Zazzaro (2008b), 'Banks, distances and financing constraints for firms', *Review of Finance*, published online, 24 April.

- Allen, R.C. (1983), 'Collective invention', *Journal of Economics, Behavior and Organization*, **4** (1), 1–24.
- Allio, R. (1998), 'Welfare and social security in Piedmont: trade guilds compared with mutual aid societies', in Guenzi, Massa and Piola Caselli (1998).
- Al-Mawali, N. (2005), 'Disentangling total intra-industry trade into horizontal and vertical elements', *Atlantic Economic Journal*, **33** (4), 491–2.
- Almeida, H.V. and D. Wolfenzon (2006), 'A theory of pyramidal ownership and family business groups', *Journal of Finance*, **61** (6), 2637–80.
- Altenburg, T. and J. Meyer-Stamer (1999), 'How to promote clusters: policy experiences from Latin America', *World Development*, **27** (9), 1693–713.
- Althusser, L. and E. Baribar (1971), *Reading Capital*, New York: Pantheon Books.
- Ambrosoli, M. (2000), 'The market for textile industry in eighteenth century Piedmont: quality control and economic policy', *Rivista di Storia Economica*, **16** (3), 343–63.
- Amendola, M. and J.-L. Gaffard (1988), *The Innovative Choice. An Economic Analysis of the Dynamics of Technology*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Amin, A. (1989a), 'Flexible specialisation and small firms in Italy: myths and realities', *Antipode. A Radical Journal of Geography*, **21** (1), 13–34.
- Amin, A. (1989b), 'A model of the small firm in Italy', in Goodman and Bamford (1989), pp. 111–20.
- Amin, A. (1994), 'Case study III: Santa Croce in context or how industrial districts respond to the restructuring of world markets', in R. Leonardi and R.Y. Nanetti (eds), *Regional Development in a Modern European Economy: The Case of Tuscany*, London and New York: Pinter, pp. 170–86.
- Amin, A. and K. Robins (1990), 'Industrial district and regional development: limits and possibilities', in Pyke, Becattini and Sengenberger (1990), pp. 185–219.
- Amin, A. and N. Thrift (1992), 'Neo-Marshallian nodes in global networks', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, **16** (4), 571–87.
- Amin, A. and N. Thrift (1994), 'Living in the global', in A. Amin and N. Thrift, *Globalisation, Institutions and Regional Development in Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 1–22.
- Amsden, A. and W. Chu (2003), *Beyond Late Development: Taiwan's Upgrading Policies*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Andersen, P.H., A. Böllingtoft and P.R. Christensen (2006), *Ehrvervsklynger under pres. Globaliseringens indflydelse på dynamikken i udvalgte danske ehrvervsklynger*, Institut fo Ledelse, Århus: Handelshøjskolen.
- Andersson, S. and I. Wictor (2003), 'Innovative internationalization in new firms: born globals. The Swedish case', *Journal of International Entrepreneurship*, **1**, 249–76.
- Andrews, P.W.S. (1951), 'Industrial analysis in economics. With especial reference to Marshallian doctrine', in T. Wilson and P.W.S. Andrews (eds), *Oxford Studies in the Price Mechanism*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 139–72.

- Antonelli, C. and F. Momigliano (1981), 'Problems and experiences of regional innovation policy in Italy', *Micros*, 2, 45–58.
- Antonietti, R. and G. Cainelli (2007), 'Spatial agglomeration, technology and outsourcing of knowledge intensive business services: empirical insights from Italy', *Nota di Lavoro*, no. 79, Fondazione Eni Enrico Mattei.
- Appelbaum, E., T. Bailey, P. Berg and A. Kalleberg (2000), *Manufacturing Advantage: Why High-performance Work Systems Pay Off*, Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Arendt, H. (1958), *The Human Condition*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Ariely, D. (2008), *Predictably Irrational: The Hidden Forces that Shape our Decisions*, New York: Harper.
- Arlacchi, P. (1980), *Mafia contadini e latifondo nella Calabria tradizionale*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Arocena, J. et al. (1982), *La création d'entreprise, une affaire de réseaux?*, Paris: La Documentation Française.
- Arrighetti, A. and G. Seravalli (1997), 'Istituzioni e dualismo dell'industria italiana', in F. Barca (ed.), *Storia del capitalismo italiano. Dal dopoguerra a oggi*, Roma: Donzelli, pp. 335–88.
- Arrighetti, A. and G. Seravalli (eds) (1999), *Istituzioni intermedie e sviluppo locale*, Roma: Donzelli.
- Arrow, K.J. (1985), 'The potentials and limits of the market in resource allocation', in G.R. Feiwel (ed.), *Issues in Contemporary Microeconomics and Welfare*, London: Macmillan, pp. 107–24.
- Arrow, K.J., Y.K. Ng and X. Yang (1998), *Increasing Returns and Economic Analysis*, London: Macmillan.
- Arthur, W.B. (1989), 'Competing technologies, increasing returns and lock-in by historical events', *Economic Journal*, 99, 116–31.
- Arthur, W.B. (ed.) (1994), *Increasing Returns and Path Dependence in the Economy*, Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Artola, N. and M.D. Parrilli (2006), 'The development of the dairy cluster in Boaco and Chontales, Nicaragua', in Pietrobelli and Rabellotti (2006), pp. 43–70.
- Arzeni, S. and D. Ionescu (2007), 'Social capital and clusters of enterprises: some essential questions', in M. Landabaso, A. Kuklinsky and C. Roman (eds), *Reflections on Social Capital, Innovation and Regional Development: The Ostuni Consensus*, Novi Sacz: National-Louis University, pp. 183–92.
- Asesoría Industrial Zabala (2006), *Estudio a nivel nacional para estimular la cooperación entre pymes y centros tecnológicos*, Madrid: General Directorate of SME Policy, Ministry of Industry, Tourism and Commerce.
- Asheim, B.T. (1994) 'Industrial districts, inter-firm co-operation and endogenous technological development: the experience of developed countries', in United Nations (1994), pp. 91–142.

- Asheim, B.T. (2000), 'Industrial districts: the contributions of Marshall and beyond', in G.L. Clark, M.P. Feldman, and M.S. Gertler (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Economic Geography*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 413–30.
- Asmus, J.F., G. Guattari, L. Lazzarini, G. Musumeci and R.F. Wuerker (1973), 'Holography in the conservation of statuary', *Studies in Conservation*, 18, 49–63.
- Audretsch, D.B. and M.P. Feldman (1996), 'Innovative clusters and the industry life cycle', *Review of Industrial Organization*, 11, 253–73.
- Audretsch, D.B. and M.P. Feldman (2004), 'Knowledge spillovers and the geography of innovation', in J.V. Henderson and J.-F. Thisse (eds), *Handbook of Regional and Urban Economics*, vol. 4, *Cities and Geography*, Amsterdam: Elsevier, pp. 2713–39.
- Audretsch, D.B. and P.E. Stephan (1996), 'Company–scientist locational links: the case of biotechnology', *The American Economic Review*, 86 (3), 641–52.
- Avnimelech, G. and M. Teubal (2004), 'Venture capital–start-up co-evolution and the emergence and development of Israeli new high tech cluster', *Economics of Innovation and New Technology*, 13 (1), 33–60.
- Axelrod, R. (1984), *The Evolution of Cooperation*, New York: Basic Books.
- Axelrod, R. (1997), *The Complexity of Cooperation. Agent-based Models of Competition and Collaboration*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Aydalot, P. (ed.) (1986), *Milieux innovateurs en Europe*, Paris: GREMI.
- Aydalot, P. and D. Keeble (eds) (1988), *High Technology Industry and Innovative Environments: The European Experience*, London: Routledge.
- Ayres, C.E. (1943), *The Theory of Economic Progress*, Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Baccaro, L. and F. Qin (2005), 'Twenty-five thousand Chinese immigrants in Prato', internal note from an exploratory research trip, October.
- Baffigi, A., M. Pagnini and F. Quintiliani (2000), 'Localismo bancario e distretti industriali: assetto dei mercati del credito e finanziamenti degli investimenti', in Signorini (2000), pp. 237–56.
- Bagella, M., L. Becchetti and S. Sacchi (2000), 'The positive link between geographical agglomeration and export intensity: the engine of Italian endogenous growth', in M. Bagella and L. Becchetti (eds), *The Competitive Advantage of Industrial Districts: Theoretical and Empirical Analysis*, Heidelberg: Physica-Verlag, pp. 95–126.
- Bagnasco, A. (1977), *Tre Italie. La problematica territoriale dello sviluppo italiano*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Bagnasco, A. (1988), *La costruzione sociale del mercato*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Bagnasco, A. (2003), *Società fuori squadra. Come cambia l'organizzazione sociale*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Bagnasco, A. and C. Trigilia (eds) (1984), *Società e politica nelle aree di piccola impresa*, Venezia: Arsenale.
- Bailey, D. (2003), 'Globalisation, regions and cluster policies: the case of the Rover task force', *Policy Studies*, 2–3, 67–85.

- Bailey, D. (2007), 'Globalization and restructuring in the auto industry: the impact on the West Midlands automobile cluster', *Strategic Change*, 16, 137–44.
- Bailey, D. and R. Sugden (1998), 'Current British economic policy: the continued absence of strategic intervention', *The Shogaku Ronshu. The Business Review of Kansai University*, 43 (1).
- Bailey, D., S. Kobayashi and S. MacNeill (2008), 'Rover and out? Globalisation, the West Midlands auto cluster, and the end of MG Rover', *Policy Studies*, 29 (3), 267–79.
- Bair, J. and G. Gereffi (2001), 'Local clusters in global chains: the causes and consequences of export dynamism in Torreón's blue jeans industry', *World Development*, 29 (2), 1185–93.
- Bair, J. and G. Gereffi (2003), 'Upgrading, uneven development, and jobs in the North American apparel industry', *Global Networks*, 3 (2), 143–69.
- Baldwin, G.Y. and K.B. Clark (2000), *Design Rules: The Power of Modularity*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Baldwin, R.E. (2006), 'Globalization: the great unbundling(s)', Helsinki: Economic Council of Finland, [www.hei.unige.ch/~baldwin/PapersBooks/Unbundling\\_Baldwin\\_06-09-20.pdf](http://www.hei.unige.ch/~baldwin/PapersBooks/Unbundling_Baldwin_06-09-20.pdf), accessed 10 October 2008.
- Baldwin, R.E. and R. Forslid (2006), 'Trade liberalization with heterogeneous firms', *NBER Working Paper*, no. 12192, Cambridge, MA.
- Banca d'Italia (1999), *Considerazioni finali*, Assemblea generale ordinaria dei partecipanti, centocinquesimo esercizio, Roma, 31 May 1998, Roma: Banca d'Italia.
- Banca d'Italia (2004), *Economie locali, modelli di agglomerazione e apertura internazionale. Nuove ricerche della Banca d'Italia sullo sviluppo territoriale*, Roma: Banca d'Italia.
- Banca d'Italia (2005), 'Local economies and internationalization in Italy', Roma: Banca d'Italia, [www.bancaditalia.it/studiricerche/convegni/atti/econ\\_loc/](http://www.bancaditalia.it/studiricerche/convegni/atti/econ_loc/), accessed 10 October 2008; published in Italian in L.F. Signorini and M. Omiccioli (eds) (2005), *Economie locali e competizione globale: il localismo industriale italiano di fronte a nuove sfide*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Barba Navaretti, G., D. Castellani and A.-C. Disdier (2006), 'How does investing in cheap labour countries affect performance at home? France and Italy', *Development Studies Working Papers*, no. 215, Centro Studi Luca d'Agliano.
- Barbato, M. and L. Hongbo (eds) (2008), *Industrial Districts and Economic Globalization. Italy and China Compared*, Roma: Institute of European Studies CASS and Unicredit Group.
- Barboza, D. (2004), 'In roaring China, sweaters are west of sock city', *New York Times*, 24 December.
- Barca, F. and M. Becht (eds) (2002), *The Control of Corporate Europe*, New York: Oxford University Press.

- Bardhan, P. (1971), 'On optimum subsidy to a learning industry: an aspect of the theory of infant industry protection', *International Economic Review*, **12** (1), 54–70.
- Bartik, T. (2003), *Thoughts on American Manufacturing Decline and Revitalization*, Kalamazoo, MI: WE Upjohn Institute for Employment Research.
- Bathelt, H. and J. Glückler (2005), 'Resources in economic geography: from substantive concepts towards a relational perspective', *Environment and Planning A*, **37** (9), 1545–63.
- Bathelt, H., A. Malmberg and P. Maskell (2004), 'Clusters and knowledge: local buzz, global pipelines and the process of knowledge creation', *Progress in Human Geography*, **28** (1), 31–56.
- Baumol, W.J. (2002), *The Free-Market Innovation Machine: Analyzing the Growth Miracle of Capitalism*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Baumol, W.J., A.S. Blinder and E.N. Wolff (2003), *Downsizing in America. Reality, Causes, and Consequences*, New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Bazan, L. and L. Navas-Aleman (2004), 'The underground revolution in Sinos Valley', in Schmitz (2004), pp. 110–38.
- Becattini, G. (1962a), *Il concetto di industria e la teoria del valore*, Torino: Boringhieri.
- Becattini, G. (1962b), 'Il sistema marshalliano', in Becattini (1962a), pp. 88–125.
- Becattini, G. (ed.) (1966), *Aspetti dell'economia industriale lucchese*, Lucca: ITRES-Amministrazione Provinciale Lucchese.
- Becattini, G. (ed.) (1969), 'Lo sviluppo economico della Toscana: un'ipotesi di lavoro', *Il Ponte*, **25** (11–12), 4–32.
- Becattini, G. (ed.) (1975a), *Lo sviluppo economico della Toscana, con particolare riguardo all'industrializzazione leggera*, Firenze: IRPET-Guaraldi.
- Becattini, G. (1975b), 'Introduzione. Invito a una rilettura di Marshall', in A. Marshall and M. Paley Marshall, *Economia delle produzioni*, edited by G. Becattini, Milano: ISEDI, pp. ix–cxiv.
- Becattini, G. (1978), 'The development of light industry in Tuscany', *Economic Notes*, **18** (2–3), 107–23.
- Becattini, G. (1979), 'Dal settore industriale al distretto industriale. Alcune considerazioni sull'unità di indagine dell'economia industriale', *Rivista di economia e politica industriale*, **5** (1), 7–21; reprint in Becattini (1987); published in English in Becattini (2004a).
- Becattini, G. (1986a), 'Riflessioni sullo sviluppo socio-economico della Toscana in questo dopoguerra', in G. Mori (ed.), *Storia d'Italia. Le regioni dall'unità ad oggi, La Toscana*, Torino: Einaudi, pp. 901–24.
- Becattini, G. (1986b), 'Small firms and industrial districts: the experience of Italy', *Economia Internazionale*, **39** (2–3–4), 98–103.
- Becattini, G. (1986c), 'Del "sector" industrial al "districte" industrial. Algunes consideracions sobre la unitat de recerca de l'economia industrial', *Revista Econòmica de Catalunya*, **1**, 4–11.

- Becattini, G. (ed.) (1987), *Mercato e forze locali: il distretto industriale*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Becattini, G. (1989), 'Riflessioni sul distretto industriale marshalliano come concetto socio-economico', *Stato e Mercato*, **25** (April), 111–28; published in English in Becattini (2004).
- Becattini, G. (1990), 'The Marshallian industrial district as a socio-economic notion', in Pyke, Becattini and Sengenberger (1990), pp. 37–51.
- Becattini, G. (1991), 'The industrial district as a creative *milieu*', in G. Benko and M. Dunford (eds), *Industrial Change and Regional Development*, London: Belhaven Press, pp. 102–16.
- Becattini, G. (1992), 'Le district marshallien: une notion socio-économique', in G. Benko and A. Lipietz (eds), *Les régions qui gagnent. Districts et réseaux: les nouveaux paradigmes de la géographie économique*, Paris: PUF, pp. 35–55.
- Becattini, G. (1995–96), 'I sistemi locali nello sviluppo economico italiano e nella sua interpretazione', *Sviluppo locale*, 2–3, 5–25.
- Becattini, G. (ed.) (1997), *Prato, storia di una città*, vol. 4, *Il distretto industriale, 1943–1993*, Firenze: Comune di Prato-Le Monnier.
- Becattini, G. (2000a), *Il distretto industriale*, Torino: Rosenberg & Sellier.
- Becattini, G. (2000b), 'Dal "miracolo economico" al "made in Italy"', *Economia Marche*, **19** (1), 7–30.
- Becattini, G. (2001a), *The Caterpillar and the Butterfly. An Exemplary Case of Development in the Italy of the Industrial Districts*, Firenze: Felice Le Monnier.
- Becattini, G. (2001b), 'Metafore e vecchi strumenti. Ovvero della difficoltà d'introdurre "il territorio" nell'analisi socio-economica', in Becattini et al. (2001).
- Becattini, G. (2001c), 'Alle origini della campagna urbanizzata', *Economia Marche*, **20** (2), 105–20.
- Becattini, G. (2001d), 'Cittadinanza onoraria di Prato', Note preparatorie al discorso tenuto in occasione dell'ottenimento della cittadinanza onoraria di Prato, unpublished.
- Becattini, G. (2002a), *Miti e paradossi del mondo contemporaneo*, Roma: Donzelli.
- Becattini, G. (2002b), *I nipoti di Cattaneo*, Roma: Donzelli.
- Becattini, G. (2002c), 'Il caleidoscopio dello sviluppo locale. Contributo ad un dibattito napoletano', in Various Authors, *Il caleidoscopio dello sviluppo locale. Un dibattito*, Napoli: Istituto Banco di Napoli-Fondazione.
- Becattini, G. (2002d), 'Il contributo di Sebastiano Brusco alla Libera scuola di Artimino', *Stato e Mercato*, **70**, 121–41.
- Becattini, G. (2002e), 'Industrial sectors and industrial districts: tools for industrial analysis', *European Planning Studies*, **10** (4), 483–93.
- Becattini, G. (2003a), 'From the industrial district to the districtualisation of production activity: some considerations', in F. Belussi, G. Gottardi and E. Rullani (eds), *The Technological Evolution of Industrial Districts*, Boston and Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, pp. 3–17.

- Becattini, G. (2003b), 'The return of the "white elephant"', in R. Arena and M. Queré (eds), *The Economics of Alfred Marshall. Revisiting Marshall's Legacy*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Becattini, G. (2004a), *Industrial Districts. A New Approach to Industrial Change*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Becattini, G. (2004b), *Per un capitalismo dal volto umano. Critica dell'economia apolitica*, Torino: Bollati Boringhieri.
- Becattini, G. (2006), 'The industrial district and development economics', in Raffaelli, Becattini and Dardi (2006), pp. 664–71.
- Becattini, G. (2007), 'Industria e territorio: riflessioni su un tema marshalliano', in G. Becattini, *Scritti sulla Toscana*, vol. I, *La ricerca sul campo e la 'Libera Scuola' di Artimino (1969–2007)*, edited by F. Sforzi, Firenze: Le Monnier, pp. 113–18.
- Becattini, G. and M. Bellandi (2006), 'Industrial districts', in Beckert and Zafirovsky (2006), pp. 342–4.
- Becattini, G. and F. Coltorti (2006), 'Areas of large enterprise and industrial districts in the development of post-war Italy: a preliminary survey', *European Planning Studies*, **14** (8), 1105–38; published in Italian as 'Aree di grande impresa ed aree distrettuali nello sviluppo post-bellico dell'Italia: un'esplorazione preliminare', *Rivista italiana degli economisti*, **1**, 61–101.
- Becattini, G. and G. Dei Ottati (2006), 'The performance of Italian industrial districts and large enterprise areas in the 1990s', *European Planning Studies*, **14** (8), 1139–62.
- Becattini, G. and S. Menghinello (1998), 'Contributo e ruolo del made in Italy distrettuale nelle esportazioni nazionali di manufatti', *Sviluppo locale*, **5** (9), 5–41.
- Becattini, G. and F. Musotti (2004), 'Measuring the "district effect": reflections on the literature', in Becattini (2004a), pp. 88–111.
- Becattini, G. and E. Rullani (1992), 'Global systems and local systems', in Pyke and Sengenberger (1992).
- Becattini, G. and E. Rullani (1993), 'Sistema locale e mercato globale', *Economia e Politica Industriale*, **20** (80), 25–48.
- Becattini, G. and E. Rullani (1996a), 'Local systems and global connections: the role of knowledge', in Cossentino, Pyke and Sengenberger (1996), pp. 159–74.
- Becattini, G. and E. Rullani (1996b), 'Local systems and global market', in Becattini (2004a), pp. 48–66.
- Becattini, G. and F. Sforzi (eds) (2002), *Lezioni sullo sviluppo locale*, Torino: Rosenberg & Sellier.
- Becattini, G., M. Bellandi and A. Falorni (1983), 'L'industrializzazione diffusa in Toscana: aspetti economici', in Fuà and Zacchia (1983), pp. 47–66.
- Becattini, G., M. Bellandi, G. Dei Ottati and F. Sforzi (eds) (2001), *Il caleidoscopio dello sviluppo locale. Trasformazioni economiche nell'Italia contemporanea*, Torino: Rosenberg & Sellier.



- Becattini, G., M. Bellandi, G. Dei Ottati and F. Sforzi (2003), *From Industrial Districts to Local Development: An Itinerary of Research*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Beccaria, C. (1804), *Elementi di economia pubblica*, Milano: Destefanis.
- Becchetti, L. and A. Castelli (2005), 'Inside the blackbox: economic performance and technology adoption when space and product relationships matter', *Rivista di Politica Economica*, **95** (1–2), 137–75.
- Becchetti, L. and S.P.S. Rossi (2000), 'The positive effect of industrial district on the export performance of Italian firms', *Review of Industrial Organization*, **16** (1), 53–68.
- Becchetti, L., A. De Panizza and F. Oropallo (2007), 'Role of industrial districts externalities in export and value-added performance: evidence from the population of Italian firms', *Regional Studies*, **41** (5), 601–21.
- Beckert, J. and M. Zafirovski (eds) (2006), *International Encyclopedia of Economic Sociology*, London: Routledge.
- Behagg, C. (1998), 'Mass production without the factory: craft producers, guns and small firm innovation, 1790–1815', *Business History*, **40** (3), 1–15.
- Belfanti, C.M. (1999), 'Istituzioni intermedie e sviluppo locale in prospettiva storica', in Arrighetti and Seravalli (1999), pp. 124–44.
- Belfanti, C.M. and T. Maccabelli (1997), *Un paradigma per i distretti industriali. Radici storiche, attualità, sfide future*, Brescia: Grafo.
- Belfanti, C.M. and S. Onger (2002), 'Mercato e istituzioni nella storia dei distretti industriali', in G. Provasi (ed.), *Le istituzioni dello sviluppo. I distretti industriali tra storia, sociologia ed economia*, Roma: Donzelli.
- Bellandi, M. (1982), 'Il distretto industriale in Alfred Marshall', *L'Industria, Rivista di economia e politica industriale*, **3**, 355–75.
- Bellandi, M. (1989), 'The industrial district in Marshall', in Goodman and Bamford (1989), pp. 136–52.
- Bellandi, M. (1992), 'The incentives to decentralized industrial creativity in local systems of small firms', *Revue d'économie industrielle*, **59**, 99–110.
- Bellandi, M. (1995), *Economie di scala e organizzazione industriale*, Milano: Franco Angeli.
- Bellandi, M. (1996a), 'Innovation and change in the Marshallian industrial district', *European Planning Studies*, **3** (4), 357–66.
- Bellandi, M. (1996b), 'On entrepreneurship, region, and the constitution of scale and scope economies', *European Planning Studies*, **4** (4), 421–38.
- Bellandi, M. (2001), 'Local development and embedded large firms', *Entrepreneurship and Regional Development*, **13** (3), 189–210.
- Bellandi, M. (2002), 'Modelli di analisi distrettuale e azione collettiva per lo sviluppo locale: alcuni spunti di riflessione', *Economia Marche*, **1**, 89–98.
- Bellandi, M. (2003a), 'The incentives to decentralized industrial creativity in local systems of small firms', in Becattini et al. (2003), pp. 95–107.

- Bellandi, M. (2003b), 'Paths of local learning and change in vital industrial districts', in F. Belussi, G. Gottardi and E. Rullani (eds), *The Technological Evolution of Industrial Districts*, Boston and Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, pp. 195–204.
- Bellandi, M. (2003c), 'Some remarks on Marshallian external economies and industrial tendencies', in R. Arena and M. Queré (eds), *The Economics of Alfred Marshall. Revisiting Marshall's Legacy*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 240–53.
- Bellandi, M. (2005), 'Pequeñas empresas y distritos industriales', in M.D. Parrilli, P. Bianchi and R. Sugden, *Alta tecnología, productividad y redes*, Mexico: Coltlax Press, pp. 351–77.
- Bellandi, M. (2006), 'A perspective on clusters, localities and specific public goods', in C. Pitelis, R. Sugden and J.R. Wilson (eds), *Clusters and Globalisation: The Development of Economies*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar, pp. 96–113.
- Bellandi, M. (2007), 'Industrial districts and waves of industrialization: a rich and contested terrain', *Scienze Regionali. Italian Journal of Regional Science*, **6** (2), 7–33.
- Bellandi, M. and A. Caloffi (2009), 'District internationalization and trans-local development', *Entrepreneurship and Regional Development*, forthcoming.
- Bellandi, M. and M.R. Di Tommaso (2005), 'The case of specialized towns in Guangdong, China', *European Planning Studies*, **13** (5), 707–23.
- Bellandi, M. and M.R. Di Tommaso (2006), 'The local dimensions of industrial policy', in Bianchi and Labory (2006), pp. 342–61.
- Bellandi, M. and M. Russo (eds) (1994), *Distretti industriali e cambiamento economico locale*, Torino: Rosenberg & Sellier.
- Bellandi, M. and F. Sforzi (2003), 'The multiple paths of local development', in Becattini et al. (2003), pp. 210–26.
- Belussi, F. (1996), 'Local systems, industrial districts and institutional networks: towards a new evolutionary paradigm of industrial economics?', *European Planning Studies*, **4** (1), 5–26.
- Belussi, F. (1999a) 'Path-dependency vs. industrial dynamics: the analysis of two heterogeneous Italian districts specialised in leather upholstery', *Human System Management*, **18**, 161–74.
- Belussi, F. (1999b), 'Policies for the development of knowledge-intensive local production systems', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, **23** (6), 729–47.
- Belussi, F. (2000), 'Accumulation of tacit knowledge and division of cognitive labour in the industrial district/local production system', *Papers on Economic and Evolution*, no. 0012, Max-Planck Institute, Jena, 1–19.
- Belussi, F. (2003), 'The generation of contextual knowledge through communication processes. The case of the packaging machinery industry in the Bologna district', in F. Belussi, G. Gottardi and E. Rullani (eds), *The Technological Evolution of Industrial Districts*, Boston and Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

- Belussi, F. (2005), 'The evolution of a western consolidated industrial district through the mechanism of knowledge creation, ICT adoption, and the tapping into the international commercial nets: the case of Montebelluna sportswear district', in Belussi and Sammarra (2005).
- Belussi, F. (2006), 'In search of a useful theory of spatial clustering: agglomeration versus active clustering', in B. Asheim, P. Cooke and R. Martin (eds), *Clusters and Regional Development: Critical Reflections and Explorations*, London: Routledge, pp. 69–89.
- Belussi, F. and G. Gottardi (eds) (2000), 'Models of localised technological change', in F. Belussi, and G. Gottardi (eds), *Evolutionary Patterns of Local Industrial Systems: Towards a Cognitive Approach to the Industrial District*, Aldershot: Ashgate, pp. 13–47.
- Belussi, F. and L. Pilotti (2002), 'Knowledge creation, learning and innovation in Italian industrial districts', *Geografiska Annaler*, 84, 19–33.
- Belussi, F. and A. Sammarra (eds) (2005), *Industrial Districts, Relocation, and the Governance of the Global Value Chain*, Padova: Cleup.
- Belussi, F., G. Gottardi and E. Rullani (2000), 'Il futuro dei distretti', *Piccola impresa*, 2, 3–22.
- Belussi, F., A. Sammarra and S. Sedita (2008), 'Industrial districts evolutionary trajectories: localized learning, diversity and external growth', paper submitted to *EURAM*, 14–17 May, Ljubljana.
- Benko, G. (2001), 'Développement durable et système productifs locaux', in P. Pommier (ed.), *Réseaux d'entreprises et territoires. Regards sur les systèmes productifs locaux*, Paris: La Documentation Française, pp. 117–33.
- Benko, G. and A. Lipietz (eds) (2000), *La richesse des régions. La nouvelle géographie socio-économique*, Paris: PUF.
- Benko, G., M. Dunford and A. Lipietz (1996), 'Les districts industriels revisités', in B. Pecqueur (ed.), *Dynamiques territoriales et mutations économiques*, Paris: L'Harmattan, pp. 119–34.
- Beretta, E., M. Omiccioli and R. Torrini (2000), 'Banche locali e amplificazione degli shocks economici', in Signorini (2000), pp. 271–85.
- Berg, M. (1993), 'Small producer capitalism in eighteenth-century England', *Business History*, 35 (1), 17–39.
- Berg, M. (1994), *The Age of Manufactures 1700–1820. Industry, Innovation and Work in Britain*, London: Routledge.
- Berg, M., P. Hudson and M. Sonnenscher (eds) (1983), *Manufacture in Town and Country Before the Factory*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Berger, A.N. and G.F. Udell (1995), 'Relationship lending and lines of credit in small firm finance', *The Journal of Business*, 68 (3), 351–81.
- Berger, A.N., A. Saunders, J.M. Scalise and G.F. Udell (1998), 'The effects of bank mergers and acquisitions on small business lending', *Journal of Financial Economics*, 50 (2), 187–229.

- Berger, A.N., N.H. Miller, M.A. Petersen, R.G. Rajan and J.C. Stein (2005), 'Does function follow organizational form? Evidence from the lending practices of large and small banks', *Journal of Financial Economics*, **76** (2), 237–69.
- Berger, S. and M.J. Piore (1980), *Dualism and Discontinuity in Industrial Societies*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bergman, E.M. and E.J. Feser (1999), 'Industrial and regional clusters: concepts and comparative applications', in S. Loveridge (ed.), *The Web Book of Regional Science*, Morgantown, WV: Regional Research Institute, West Virginia University, [www.rr.i.wvu.edu/regscweb.htm](http://www.rr.i.wvu.edu/regscweb.htm), accessed 17 December 2008.
- Bergman, E., G. Maier and F. Tödtling (eds) (1991), *Regions Reconsidered: Economic Networks, Innovation and Local Development in Industrialized Countries*, London: Mansell.
- Berle, A.A. and G.C. Means (1997), *The Modern Corporation and Private Property*, New Brunswick, US and London: Transaction Publishers.
- Bernabé Maestre, J.M. (1983), 'Industrialización difusa en la provincia de Alicante', mimeo, Facultad de Geografía, Universidad de Valencia.
- Bernardi, E. (2006), *La riforma agraria in Italia e gli Stati Uniti*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Bernhardt, A., L. Dresser and J. Rogers (2001–02), 'Taking the high road in Milwaukee: the Wisconsin regional training partnership', *Working USA*, **5** (3), 109–30.
- Bernheim, B.D. (1994), 'A theory of conformity', *Journal of Political Economy*, **102**, 841–77.
- Berta, G. (2006), *L'Italia delle fabbriche. Ascesa e tramonto dell'industrialismo nel Novecento*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Best, M. (1990), *The New Competition*, Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Best, M. (2001), *The New Competitive Advantage*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Best, M. (2003), 'The geography of systems integration', in A. Prencipe, A. Davies and M. Hobday (eds), *The Business of Systems Integration*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 201–28.
- Best, M. (2006), 'Massachusetts medical devices: leveraging the region's capabilities', *MassBenchmarks*, **8** (1), 14–25, [www.massbenchmarks.org/publications/issues/vol8i1/06v8i1.htm](http://www.massbenchmarks.org/publications/issues/vol8i1/06v8i1.htm), accessed 20 July 2008.
- Best, M., A. Paquin and H. Xie (2004), 'Discovering regional competitive advantage: Massachusetts high tech', The Business History Association, [www.thebh.org/publications/BEHonline/2004/beh2004.html](http://www.thebh.org/publications/BEHonline/2004/beh2004.html), accessed 20 July 2008.
- Bevilacqua, P. (2005), *Breve storia dell'Italia meridionale. Dall'Ottocento a oggi*, Roma: Donzelli Editore.
- Bhaduri, A. (2005), 'Macro-economic policies for higher employment in the era of globalisation', *Employment Strategy Papers*, no. 11, Geneva: ILO.
- Bianchi, P. and N. Bellini (1991), 'Public policies for local networks of innovators', *Research Policy*, **20**, 487–98.

- Bianchi, P. and S. Labory (eds) (2006), *International Handbook of Industrial Policy*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Bibiloni, A. and J. Pons (2001), 'El lento cambio organizativo en la industria del calzado mallorquina (1900–1960)', in F. Arenas and J. Pons (eds) *Trabajo y relaciones laborales en la España contemporánea*, Sevilla: Mergablum, pp. 355–69.
- Bigarelli, D. and A. Ginzburg (2005), 'Gruppi di impresa e processi di internazionalizzazione nelle PMI in provincia di Reggio Emilia', *Economia e società regionale*, **92** (4), 5–29.
- Bigazzi, D. (1978), 'Fierezza del mestiere e organizzazione di classe: gli operai meccanici milanesi, 1880–1900', *Società e Storia*, **1** (1).
- Bille, T. and G. Schulze (2006), 'Culture in urban and regional development', in V.A. Ginsburgh and D. Throsby (eds), *Handbook of the Economics of Art and Culture*, Amsterdam: Elsevier, pp. 1051–93.
- Billette, A. and M. Carrier (1993), 'Régulation socio-identitaire des activités économiques beauceronnes', *Recherches Sociographiques*, **34** (2), 261–77.
- Binfield, C. and D. Hey (1997), *From Mesters to Masters. A History of the Company of Cutlers in Hallamshire*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Blanc, Ch. (2004), *Pour un éco système de la croissance*, rapport au premier ministre, Assemblée nationale.
- Blau, P.M. (1964), *Exchange and Power in Social Life*, New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Blundel, R. and M. Thatcher (2005), 'Contrasting local responses to globalization: the case of volume yacht manufacturing in Europe', *Entrepreneurship and Regional Development*, **17** (6), 405–29.
- Boch, R. (1997), 'The rise and decline of flexible production: the cutlery industry of Solingen since the eighteenth century', in Sabel and Zeitlin (1997a).
- Boero, R., M. Castellani and F. Squazzoni. (2004) 'Labor market, entrepreneurship and human capital in industrial districts. An agent-based prototype', in R. Leombruni and M. Richiardi (eds), *Industry and Labor Dynamics: The Agent-based Computational Approach*, Singapore: World Scientific, pp. 332–49.
- Boix, R. (2009), 'Los distritos industriales en la Europa Mediterránea: los mapas de Italia y España', *Mediterraneo Economico*, forthcoming.
- Boix, R. and V. Galletto (2004), *Identificación de sistemas local de trabajo y distritos industriales en España*, Madrid: MITYC, Secretaria General de Industria, Dirección General de Política para la Pequeña y Mediana Empresa.
- Boix, R. and V. Galletto (2005), *Identificación de sistemas locales de trabajo y distritos industriales en España*, Barcelona: Universidad Autónoma de Barcelona.
- Boix, R. and V. Galletto (2006), 'El mapa de los distritos industriales de España', *Economía Industrial*, **359**, 95–112.
- Boix, R. and V. Galletto (2006–07), 'Innovazione e distretti industriali: misura e determinanti dell'effetto distretto', *Sviluppo locale*, **12** (28), 3–31.

- Boix, R. and V. Galletto (2009a), 'Innovation and industrial districts: a first approach to the measurement and determinants of the I-district effect', *Regional Studies*, forthcoming.
- Boix, R. and V. Galletto (2009b), 'Marshallian industrial districts in Spain', *Scienze Regionali. Italian Journal of Regional Science*, forthcoming.
- Boltanski, L. and E. Chiapello (2005), *The New Spirit of Capitalism*, London and New York: Verso.
- Bolton Report (The) (1971), *Small Firms: Report of the Committee of Inquiry on Small Firms*, London: HMSO, cmdn 4811.
- Bonaccorsi di Patti, E. and G. Gobbi (2007), 'Winners or losers? The effects of banking consolidation on corporate borrowers', *Journal of Finance*, 62, 669–95.
- Bonifati, G. (1982), 'Chi produce dove. Paesi e imprese nell'evoluzione dell'industria mondiale dei trattori', *Studi e ricerche dell'Istituto Economico*, no. 9, Modena: Sten Mucchi.
- Boscherini, F. and L. Poma (2000), 'Más allá de los distritos industriales: el nuevo concepto de territorio en el marco de la economía global', in F. Boscherini and L. Poma (eds), *Territorio, conocimiento y competitividad de las empresas*, Buenos Aires: Miño y Dávila Editores.
- Boschma, R.A. (2005), 'Proximity and innovation: a critical assessment', *Regional Studies*, 39 (1), 61–74.
- Boschma, R.A. and J. Lambooy (1999), 'Evolutionary economics and economic geography', *Journal of Evolutionary Economics*, 9, 411–29.
- Boschma, R.A. and R. Martin (eds) (2008), *The Handbook of Evolutionary Economic Geography*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Bott, E. (1957), *Family and Social Networks*, London: Tavistock.
- Bradbury, J.B. and J. Mawson (2002), *British Regionalism and Devolution: The Challenges of State Reform and European Integration*, London: Routledge.
- Braudel, F. (1981–84), *Civilization and Capitalism, 15th–18th Century*, 3 vols, New York: Harper and Row; original edition in French 1979.
- Braudel, F. (1985), *La dynamique du capitalisme*, Paris: Flammarion.
- Braudel, F. (ed.) (1986–97), *Prato. Storia di una città*, 4 vols, Firenze: Le Monnier.
- Braun, B., W. Gaebe, R. Grotz, Y. Okamoto and K. Yamamoto (2002), 'Regional networking of small and medium-sized enterprises in Japan and Germany: evidence from a comparative study', *Environment and Planning*, 34, 81–99.
- Braunerhjelm, P. and M. Feldman (2006), *Cluster Genesis. Technology-Based Industrial Development*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bravo, G. and E. Merlo (2002), 'Sviluppo e crisi del distretto di Vigevano', in G. Provasi (ed.), *Le istituzioni dello sviluppo: i distretti industriali tra storia, sociologia ed economia*, Roma: Donzelli.

- Breit, W. (1987), 'Creating the Virginia school: Charlottesville as an academic environment in the 1960s', *Economic Inquiry*, **25** (4), 645–57.
- Bresnahan, T., A. Gambardella and A.L. Saxenian (2001), "'Old economy" inputs for "new economy" outcomes: cluster formation in the new Silicon Valleys', *Industrial and Corporate Change*, **10** (4), 835–60.
- Brinkerhoff, J.M. (2006), 'Diasporas, skills transfer, and remittances: evolving perceptions and potential', in C. Wescott and J. Brinkerhoff (eds) (2006), *Converting Migration Drains into Gains. Harnessing the Resources of Overseas Professionals*, Asian Development Bank.
- Brioschi, F., M.S. Brioschi and G. Cainelli (2002), 'From the industrial district to the district group', *Regional Studies*, **36** (9), 1037–52.
- Bronzini, R. (2000), 'Sistemi produttivi locali e commercio estero: un'analisi territoriale delle esportazioni italiane', in Signorini (2000), pp. 101–22.
- Bronzini, R. (2005), 'Industrial districts, agglomeration, and FDI in Italy', in Banca d'Italia, *Local Economies and Internationalization in Italy*, Roma: Banca d'Italia, pp. 281–312; published in Italian as 'Distretti industriali, economie di agglomerazione e investimenti diretti in Italia', in L.F. Signorini and M. Omiccioli (eds) (2005), *Economie locali e competizione globale: il localismo industriale italiano di fronte a nuove sfide*, Bologna: Il Mulino, pp. 263–81.
- Bronzini, R. (2007), 'FDI inflows, agglomeration and host country firms' size: evidence from Italy', *Regional Studies*, **41** (7), 963–78.
- Brooks, F.P. Jr (1995), *The Mythical Man-month: Essays on Software Engineering*, anniversary edition, Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley Pub. Co.
- Brown, A.J. (1972), *The Framework of Regional Economics in the United Kingdom*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Brown, J.S. and P. Duguid (2000a), *The Social Life of Information*, Boston: Harvard Business School Press.
- Brown, J.S. and P. Duguid (2000b), 'Mysteries of the region: knowledge dynamics in Silicon Valley', in C.-M. Lee, W.F. Miller, M.G. Hancock and H.S. Rowen (eds), *The Silicon Valley Edge: A Habitat for Innovation and Entrepreneurship*, Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, pp. 16–39.
- Browne, L. and S. Sass (2000), 'The transition from a mill-based to a knowledge-based economy: New England, 1940–2000', in P. Temin (ed.), *Engines of Enterprise: An Economic History of New England*, Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press.
- Bruni, L. and P.L. Porta (eds) (2007), *Handbook on the Economics of Happiness*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Bruni, L. and S. Zamagni (2004), *Economia civile. Efficienza, equità, felicità pubblica*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Bruno, G. (1877), *Le tour de la France par deux enfants*, reprint Paris: Belin, 2000.
- Brusco, S. (1982), 'The Emilian model: productive decentralisation and social integration', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, **6** (2) 167–84.

- Brusco, S. (1983), 'Flessibilità e solidità del sistema: l'esperienza emiliana', in Fuà and Zaccchia (1983), pp. 103–24.
- Brusco, S. (1984), 'Quale politica industriale per i distretti industriali?', *Politica ed economia*, 6, 68–72.
- Brusco, S. (1988), 'Industrial districts and real services (Preliminary note)', speech given in the US, [www.economia.unimore.it/userfile/27/Brusco\\_StatiUniti1988\\_rev.pdf](http://www.economia.unimore.it/userfile/27/Brusco_StatiUniti1988_rev.pdf), accessed 12 January 2009.
- Brusco, S. (1989a), *Piccole imprese e distretti industriali: una raccolta di saggi*, Torino: Rosenberg & Sellier.
- Brusco, S. (1989b), 'A policy for industrial districts', in Goodman and Bamford (1989), pp. 259–69.
- Brusco, S. (1990), 'The idea of the industrial district: its genesis', in Pyke, Becattini and Sengenberger (1990).
- Brusco, S. (1991), 'La genesi dell'idea di distretto industriale', in F. Pyke, G. Becattini and W. Sengenberger (eds), *Distretti industriali e cooperazione fra imprese in Italia*, Firenze: Banca Toscana, pp. 25–34.
- Brusco, S. (1992a), 'Small firms and the provision of real services', in Pyke and Sengenberger (1992), pp. 177–96.
- Brusco, S. (1992b), 'Quali politiche industriali per lo sviluppo locale?' relazione agli 'Incontri pratesi sullo sviluppo locale', Artimino, September, [www.economia.unimore.it/sezioni/pag337.aspx?id=759&liv=3&numpag=337](http://www.economia.unimore.it/sezioni/pag337.aspx?id=759&liv=3&numpag=337), accessed 12 January 2009.
- Brusco, S. (1993), 'Il modello emiliano rivisita il distretto. Regione e industria', *Politica ed economia*, 24 (1), 47–55.
- Brusco, S. (1994), 'Sistemi globali e sistemi locali', *Economia e Politica Industriale*, 84 (2), 63–76.
- Brusco, S. (1995), 'Local productive systems and new industrial policy in Italy', in A. Bagnasco and Ch.F. Sabel (eds), *Small and Medium-size Enterprises*, London: Pinter, pp. 51–68.
- Brusco, S. (1996), 'Global systems and local systems', in Cossentino, Pyke and Sengenberger (1996), pp. 145–58.
- Brusco, S. (1999), 'The rules of game in industrial districts', in A. Grandori (ed.), *Interfirm Networks: Organization and Industrial Competitiveness*, London and New York: Routledge, pp. 17–40.
- Brusco, S. (2002), 'Politiche e strumenti per lo sviluppo locale', in Becattini and Sforzi (2002), pp. 271–88.
- Brusco, S. (2004a), 'Autonomie, la riforma bicefala', in S. Brusco, *Industriamoci. Capacità di progetto e sviluppo locale*, Roma: Donzelli, pp. 63–7; 1st edition 1997.
- Brusco, S. (2004b), 'Mezzogiorno. L'ideologia non fa posti', in S. Brusco, *Industriamoci, Capacità di progetto e sviluppo locale*, Roma: Donzelli, pp. 87–95; 1st edition 1998.



- Brusco, S. (2008), *I distretti industriali: lezioni per lo sviluppo. Una lettera e nove saggi (1990–2002)*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Brusco, S. and D. Bigarelli (1995), 'Struttura industriale e fabbisogni formativi nei settori della maglieria e delle confezioni in Italia. Un'analisi per regione, 1993', *Rivista italiana di Economia*, 0, 7–47; published in English as 'Regional productive systems in the knitwear and clothing sectors in Italy: industrial structure and training needs', *Working Paper Series*, no. 51, ESRC Centre for Business Research, University of Cambridge, 1997.
- Brusco, S. and S. Paba (1992), 'Connessioni, competenze e capacità concorrenziale dell'industria in Sardegna', in M. D'Antonio (ed.), *Il Mezzogiorno. Sviluppo o stagnazione?*, Bologna: Il Mulino, pp. 229–75.
- Brusco, S. and S. Paba (1997), 'Per una storia dei distretti industriali italiani dal secondo dopoguerra agli anni novanta', in F. Barca (ed.), *Storia del capitalismo italiano. Dal dopoguerra a oggi*, Roma: Donzelli, pp. 265–333.
- Brusco, S. and M. Pezzini (1990), 'Small scale enterprise in the ideology of the Italian left', in Pyke, Becattini and Sengenberger (1990), pp. 142–59.
- Brusco, S. and E. Righi (1989), 'Local government, industrial policy and social consensus: the case of Modena (Italy)', *Economy and society*, 4, 405–24; published in Italian as 'Enti locali, politica per l'industria e consenso sociale', OECD, Italy Seminar *Opportunities for Urban Economic Development*, Venezia, 25–27 June, in Brusco (1989a), pp. 433–60.
- Brusco, S. and A. Rinaldi (1990) 'Gli anni della democrazia: vicende e protagonisti dell'economia', in P. Golinelli and G. Muzzioli (eds), *Storia illustrata di Modena*, vol. 3, *Dall'unità nazionale ad oggi*, Milano: Nuova editoriale AIEP, Part I, pp. 1021–40, Part II, pp. 1041–60.
- Brusco, S. and Ch.F. Sabel (1981), 'Artisan production and economic growth', in F. Wilkinson (ed.), *The Dynamics of Labour Market Segmentation*, London: Academic Press; published in Italian in Brusco (1989), pp. 293–316.
- Brusco, S., P. Bertossi and A. Cottica (1996), 'Playing on two chessboards: the European waste management industry. Strategic behaviour in the market and in the policy debate', in F. Lévêque (ed.), *Environmental Policy in Europe: Industry, Competition and the Policy Process*, Cheltenham, UK and Brookfield, US: Edward Elgar, pp. 113–42.
- Brusoni, S., A. Prencipe and K. Pavitt (2001), 'Knowledge specialization, organizational coupling and the boundaries of the firm: why do firms know more than they make?', *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 46, 597–621.
- Brusco, S., G. Cainelli, F. Forni, M. Franchi, A. Malusardi and R. Righetti (1996), 'The evolution of industrial districts in Emilia-Romagna', in Cossentino, Pyke and Sengenberger (1996), pp. 17–36.
- Bruton, H.J. (1998), 'A reconsideration of import substitution', *Journal of Economic Literature*, 36 (2), 903–36.

- Buenstorf, G. and S. Klepper (2005), 'Heritage and agglomeration: the akron tire cluster revisited', *Papers on Economics and Evolution*, no. 8, Max Planck Institute of Economics, Evolutionary Economics Group.
- Bugamelli, M. and L. Infante (2005), 'Sunk costs of exports: a role for industrial districts?', in Banca d'Italia, *Local Economies and Internationalization in Italy*, Roma: Banca d'Italia, pp. 343–72; published in Italian in L.F. Signorini and M. Omiccioli M. (eds) (2005), *Economie locali e competizione globale: il localismo industriale italiano di fronte a nuove sfide*, Bologna: Il Mulino, pp. 211–29.
- Bugamelli, M., P. Cipollone and L. Infante (2000), 'L'internazionalizzazione delle imprese italiane negli anni novanta', *Rivista italiana degli economisti*, 3, 349–86.
- Burdy, J.-P. (1989), *Le Soleil Noir, un quartier de Saint-Etienne 1840–1940*, Lyon: Presses Universitaires de Lyon.
- Burroni, L. (2001), *Allontanarsi crescendo. Politica e sviluppo locale in Veneto e Toscana*, Torino: Rosenberg & Sellier.
- Burt, R.S. (1992), 'The social structure of competition', in N. Nohria and R.G. Eccles (eds), *Networks and Organization*, Boston, MA: Harvard Business School, pp. 57–91.
- Butlin, R.A. (1986), 'Early industrialization in Europe: concepts and problems', *The Geographical Journal*, 152 (1), 1–8.
- Cafagna, L. (1989), *Dualismo e sviluppo nella storia d'Italia*, Venezia: Marsilio.
- Cainelli, G. and N. De Liso (2004), 'Can a Marshallian industrial district be innovative? The case of Italy', in G. Cainelli and R. Zoboli (eds), *The Evolution of Industrial Districts: Changing Governance, Innovation and Internationalisation of Local Capitalism in Italy*, Heidelberg and New York: Physica-Verlag, pp. 243–56.
- Cainelli, G. and D. Iacobucci (2007), *Agglomeration, Technology and Business Groups*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Cairncross, F. (1997), *The Death of Distance*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Caizzi, B. (1955), 'Economia e finanza a Vigevano nel Cinque e nel Seicento', *Nuova rivista storica*, 34 (3).
- Caizzi, B. (1957), *Storia del setificio comasco*, vol. 1, *Economia*, Como: Centro lariano per gli studi economici.
- Camagni, R. (ed.) (1991), *Innovation Networks: Spatial Perspectives*, London: Belhaven.
- Camagni, R. (2000), *La teoria dello sviluppo regionale*, Padova: Cusl Nuova Vita.
- Camagni, R. and D. Maillat (2006), *Milieux innovateurs. Théorie et politiques*, Paris: Economica Anthropos.
- Camagni, R., D. Maillat and A. Matteaccioli (eds) (2004), *Ressources naturelles et culturelles, milieux et développement local*, Neuchâtel: EDES.
- Camisón, C. (2004), 'Shared, competitive, and comparative advantages: a competence-based view of industrial-district competitiveness', *Environment and Planning A*, 36 (12), 2227–56.

- Camuffo, A. (2003), 'Transforming industrial districts: large firms and small business networks in the Italian eyewear industry', *Industry and Innovation*, **10** (4), 377–401.
- Camuffo, A. and R. Grandinetti (2006), 'The nature of industrial districts: a knowledge-based perspective', paper presented at the British Academy of Management Conference, Belfast, September.
- Cannari, L. and L.F. Signorini (2000), 'Nuovi strumenti per la classificazione dei sistemi locali', in Signorini (2000), pp. 123–51.
- Cantillon, R. (1755), *Essai sur la nature du commerce en général*, edited with an English translation by H. Higgs (1959), London: Frank Cass.
- Cantwell, J. and S. Iammarino (2000), 'Multinational corporations and the location of technological innovation in the UK regions', *Regional Studies*, **34** (4), 317–32.
- Capecchi, V. (1997), 'In search of flexibility: the Bologna metalworking industry', in Sabel and Zeitlin (1997a), pp. 381–418.
- Capitalia (2005), *Indagine sulle imprese italiane. Rapporto sul sistema produttivo e la politica industriale*, Osservatorio sulle piccole imprese, ottobre.
- Capone, F. (2004), *I sistemi locali turistici in Italia. Identificazione, misurazione ed analisi delle fonti di competitività*, Firenze: Firenze University Press.
- Carabelli, A., G. Hirsh and R. Rabellotti (2006), 'Italian SMEs and industrial districts on the move: where are they going?', *Quaderno SEMeQ*, no. 13, Università degli Studi del Piemonte Orientale.
- Carbahl, L. (2007), 'The University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign: technology firm generation in a research university context', unpublished manuscript, Community and Regional Development, Davis: University of California.
- Carlsson, B. (2003), 'Internationalization of innovation systems: a survey of the literature', paper presented at the conference in honour of Keith Pavitt, *SPRU Electronic Working Paper*, Brighton, November.
- Carnevali, F. (2004), 'Crooks, thieves, and receivers: transaction costs in nineteenth-century industrial Birmingham', *Economic History Review*, **3** (57), 533–50.
- Casavola, P., G. Pellegrini and E. Romagnano (2000), 'Imprese e mercato del lavoro nei distretti industriali', in Signorini (2000), pp. 51–66.
- Casolaro, L. and P.E. Mistrulli (2008), *Distance, Lending Technologies and Interest Rates*, Roma: Bank of Italy.
- Casper, S. (2007), 'How do technology clusters emerge and become sustainable? Social network formation and inter-firm mobility within the San Diego biotechnology cluster', *Research Policy*, **36**, 438–55.
- Casson, M. (1997), *Information and Organization*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Castronovo, V. (1964), *L'industria laniera piemontese nel secolo XIX*, Torino: UTET.
- Castronovo, V. (1966), 'Formazione e sviluppo del ceto imprenditoriale laniero e cotoniero piemontese', *Rivista Storica Italiana*, **78** (4), 773–849.

- Cattaneo, C. (1842), 'Di alcuni Stati moderni', reprinted in D. Castelnuovo Frigessi (ed.) (1972), *Milano e l'Europa. Scritti 1839–46*, Torino: Einaudi.
- Cattaneo, C. (1858), 'La città considerata come principio ideale delle storie italiane', reprinted in D. Castelnuovo Frigessi (ed.) (1972), *Storia universale e ideologia delle genti. Scritti 1852–64*, Torino: Einaudi.
- Cattaneo, C. (1861), *Del Pensiero come principio dell'economia pubblica*, English translation in M. Vitale (ed.) (2007), *Intelligence as a Principle of Public Economy*, Lanham, MD: Lexington Books.
- Cavalieri, A. (1995), *L'internazionalizzazione del processo produttivo nei sistemi locali di piccola impresa in Toscana*, Milano: IRPET-Franco Angeli.
- Caves, R. (1998), 'Industrial organization and new findings on the turnover and mobility of firms', *Journal of Economic Literature*, **36** (4), 1947–82.
- Caves, R. (2000), *Creative Industries: Contracts between Art and Commerce*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Cawthorne, P. (1995), 'Of networks and markets: the rise and rise of a South Indian town and the example of Tiruppur's cotton knitwear industry', *World Development*, **23** (1), 43–56.
- Cazes, S. and A. Nesporova (2007), *Flexicurity: A Relevant Approach in Central and Eastern Europe*, Geneva: ILO.
- Ceglie, G. and M. Dini (1999), 'SME Cluster and Network Development in Developing Countries: The Experience of UNIDO', Private Sector Development Branch, Vienna.
- Celada, F. (1999), 'Los distritos industriales en la comunidad de Madrid', *Papeles de Economía Española*, **18**, 200–211.
- Cento Bull, A. (1989), 'Proto-industrialization, small capital accumulation and diffused entrepreneurship. The case of Brianza in Lombardy (1860–1950)', *Social History*, **14**, 177–200.
- Cento Bull, A. and P. Corner (1993), *From Peasant to Entrepreneur: The Survival of the Family Economy in Italy*, Oxford: Berg.
- CEPS (Centre for European Olicy Studies)-WIIW (Winer Institut für Internationale Wirtschaftshichte) (2005), 'Final report, Part 1: The textile and clothing industries in an enlarged community and the outlook in the candidate States', [www.europa.eu.int/comm/enterprise/textile/documents/tc\\_study\\_jan2005\\_new\\_ms\\_bg\\_ro.pdf](http://www.europa.eu.int/comm/enterprise/textile/documents/tc_study_jan2005_new_ms_bg_ro.pdf), accessed 27 July 2008.
- Cerqueiro, G.M., H.A. Degryse and S. Ongena (2009), 'Distance, bank organizational structure and lending decisions', in P. Alessandrini, M. Fratianni and A. Zazzaro (eds), *The Changing Geography of Banking and Finance*, Berlin: Springer Verlag, forthcoming.
- CES (2005), *El proceso de creación de empresas y el dinamismo empresarial*, Madrid: Regional Department of Economy and Welfare.
- Chadwick, G. (1971), *A Systems View of Planning*, Oxford: Pergamon.
- Chandler, A.D. (1990), *Scale and Scope. The Dynamics of Industrial Capitalism*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

- Chandler, A., F. Amatori and T. Hikino (eds) (1997), *Big Business and the Wealth of Nations*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Chandra, R. and R. Sandilands (2006), 'The role of pecuniary external economies and economies of scale in the theory of increasing returns', *Review of Political Economy*, **18** (2), 193–208.
- Chang, H.-J. and D. Green (2003), 'The Northern WTO agenda on investment: do as we say, not as we do', Geneva: The South Centre.
- Chapman, S. (1904), *The Lancashire Cotton Industry. A Study in Economic Development*, Manchester: The University Press.
- Chartres, J.A. (2002), 'Clustering in the British textile industry between the mid-seventeenth and the mid-nineteenth centuries', paper for Diebold Institute of Entrepreneurship and Public Policy, New York.
- Chesbrough, H.W. (2003a), *Open Innovation: The New Imperative for Creating and Profiting from Technology*, Boston: Harvard Business School Press.
- Chesbrough, H.W. (2003b), 'Creating and capturing value from technology: the case of Xerox spin-off companies', mimeo, Harvard Business School.
- Chiapparino, F. (2008), *Credito, comunità e sviluppo*, Affinità elettive, Ancona.
- Chiarvesio, M., E. Di Maria and S. Micelli (2004), 'From local network of SME to virtual districts? Evidence from recent trends in Italy', *Research Policy*, **33** (10), 1509–28.
- Chiarvesio, M., E. De Maria and S. Micelli (2006), 'Global value chains and open networks: the case of Italian industrial districts', Society for the Advancement of Socio-economics, Trier.
- Christensen, J.F. (2006), 'Wither core competency for the large corporation in an open innovation world?', in H. Chesbrough, W. Vanhaverbeke and J. West (eds), *Open Innovation: Researching a New Paradigm*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 35–61.
- Cicognetti, L. and M. Pezzini (1994), 'Dalla lavorazione delle paglie all'industria delle maglie: la nascita del distretto industriale di Carpi', in Bellandi and Russo (1994), pp. 107–26.
- Cingano, F. (2003), 'Returns to specific skills in industrial districts', *Labour Economics*, **10** (2), 149–64.
- Cingano, F. and F. Schivardi (2005), 'Identifying the sources of local productivity growth', in Banca d'Italia, *Local Economies and Internationalization in Italy*, Roma: Banca d'Italia, pp. 89–121; published in Italian as 'Struttura produttiva locale e crescita', in L.F. Signorini and M. Omiccioli (eds) (2005), *Economie locali e competizione globale: il localismo industriale italiano di fronte a nuove sfide*, Bologna: Il Mulino, pp. 65–82.
- Cipolla, C. (1976), *Before the Industrial Revolution. European Society and Economy: 1000–1700*, New York: Norton.
- Cipolla, C. (1990), *Storia economica dell'Europa pre-industriale*, Bologna: Il Mulino.

- Cipolla, I. (2001–02), 'L'Università della seta: la Regia Scuola di setificio a Como', degree thesis, Milano: Bocconi University.
- Ciriaco, S. (1983), 'Protoindustria, lavoro a domicilio e sviluppo economico nelle campagne venete in epoca moderna', *Quaderni Storici*, **17** (52), 57–80.
- Ciriaco, S. (1985), 'Echecs et réussites de la proto-industrialisation dans la Vénétie: le cas du Haut-Vicentin (XVIIe-XIXe siècles)', *Revue d'histoire moderne et contemporaine*, 311–23.
- Clapham, J.H. (1922), 'Of empty economic boxes', *Economic Journal*, **32**, 305–14.
- Clapham, J.H. (1930), *An Economic History of Modern Britain, 1820–50*, vol. 1, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Clara, M. et al. (2000), 'Business services for small enterprises in Asia: developing markets and measuring performance', paper presented at Hanoi, Vietnam.
- Clark, C. (1940), *The Conditions of Economic Progress*, London: Macmillan.
- Clayton-Mathews, A. and R. Loveland (2004), 'Medical devices: supporting the Massachusetts economy', University of Massachusetts Donahue Institute, [www.massbenchmarks.org](http://www.massbenchmarks.org), accessed 20 July 2008.
- Clerides, S., S. Lach and J.R. Tybout (1998), 'Is learning by exporting important? Micro-dynamic evidence from Colombia, Mexico, and Morocco', *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, **113** (3), 903–47.
- Club dei distretti industriali (2003), *Guide to the Italian Industrial districts*, Fondazione del Museo dello scarpone, Montebelluna, Treviso.
- Coase, R.H. (1937), 'The nature of the firm', *Economica*, **4**, 386–405.
- Cocozza, E. (2000), 'Le relazioni finanziarie nei distretti industriali', in Signorini (2000), pp. 359–83.
- Coe, N. and A. Townsend (1998), 'Debunking the myth of localised agglomeration', *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*, **23**, 1–20.
- Cohen, W.M. and D.A. Levinthal (1990), 'Absorptive capacity: a new perspective on learning and innovation', *Administrative Science Quarterly*, **35** (1), 128–52.
- Colander, D., R.P.F. Holt and J.B. Jr Rosser (2004), 'The changing face of mainstream economics', *Review of Political Economy*, **16** (4), 485–99.
- Coleman, J. (1990), *Foundations of Social Theory*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Colletis, G. and B. Pecqueur (1995), 'Politiques technologiques locales et création des ressources spécifiques', in A. Rallet and A. Torre (eds), *Economie industrielle et économie spatiale*, Paris: Economica, pp. 445–63.
- Colletis, G., C. Courlet and B. Pecqueur (1990), *Les systèmes industriels localisés en Europe*, Grenoble: IREPD.
- Colley, L. (1992), *Britons: Forging the Nation, 1707–1837*, New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Colli, A. (1999), *Legami di ferro. Storia del distretto metallurgico e meccanico lecchese tra Otto e Novecento*, Roma: Meridiana Libri-Donzelli.
- Colli, A. (2002a), *I volti di Proteo. Storia della piccola impresa in Italia nel Novecento*, Torino: Boringhieri.

- Colli, A. (2002b), *Il quarto capitalismo. Un profilo italiano*, Venezia: Marsilio.
- Collins English Dictionary (1998), Glasgow: Harper Collins.
- Coltorti, F. (2006a), 'Dal NEC di Fuà al nuovo ruolo delle medie imprese', *La Questione Agraria*, 4, 39–54.
- Coltorti, F. (2006b), 'Medium-sized manufacturing firms in the years of zero growth', *Review of Economic Conditions in Italy*, 3, 389–411.
- Coltorti, F. (2008), 'Le medie imprese industriali italiane: aspetti strutturali e dinamici', in A. Arrighetti and A. Ninni (eds), *Dimensioni e crescita nell'industria manifatturiera italiana. Il ruolo delle medie imprese*, Milano: Franco Angeli, pp. 43–69.
- Combes, P.-P. (2000), 'Economic structure and local growth: France, 1984–1993', *Journal of Urban Economics*, 47 (3), 329–55.
- Combes, P.-P. and G. Duranton (2006), 'Labour pooling, labour poaching, and spatial clustering', *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, 36 (1), 1–28.
- Cominotti, R. and S. Mariotti (eds) (1994), *Italia multinazionale 1994. Le nuove frontiere dell'internazionalizzazione produttiva*, Milano: Etas Libri.
- Commissione per la garanzia dell'informazione statistica (2005), *Le metodologie di misurazione dei distretti industriali: rapporto di ricerca*, [www.palazzochigi.it/Presidenza/statistica/rapporti\\_indagine.html](http://www.palazzochigi.it/Presidenza/statistica/rapporti_indagine.html).
- Commons, J.R. (1909), 'American shoemakers, 1648–1895: a sketch of industrial evolution', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 24 (1), 39–84.
- Commons, J.R. (1934), *Institutional Economics, its Place in Political Economy*, New York: Macmillan.
- Consiglio italiano per le scienze sociali (2005), *Tendenze e politiche dello sviluppo locale in Italia*, Venezia: Marsilio.
- Constantin, F., G. De Giusti and G. Tattara (2008), 'Processi di internazionalizzazione nei distretti del Nord-Est', *Working paper DSE*, University of Venice.
- Conti, G. (1997), 'Banche e imprese medie e piccole nella periferia economica italiana (1990–1939)', in F. Cesarini, G. Ferri and M. Giardino (eds), *Credito e sviluppo*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Conti, G. and S. Menghinello (1998), 'Modelli di impresa e di industria nei contesti di competizione globale: l'internazionalizzazione produttiva dei sistemi locali del made in Italy', *L'Industria, Rivista di economia e politica industriale*, 19 (2).
- Cooke, Ph. (1983), *Theories of Planning and Spatial Development*, London: Hutchinson.
- Cooke, Ph. (1985), 'Regional innovation policy: problems and strategies in Britain and France', *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 3, 253–67.
- Cooke, Ph. (1992), 'Regional innovation systems: competitive regulation in the new Europe', *Geoforum*, 23, 365–82.
- Cooke, Ph. (1993), 'Regional innovation systems: an evaluation of six European cases', in P. Getimis and G. Kafkalas (eds), *Urban and Regional Development in the New Europe*, Athens, Topos New Series.

- Cooke, Ph. (2001a), 'Regional innovation systems, clusters, and the knowledge economy', *Industrial and Corporate Change*, **10** (4), 945–74.
- Cooke, Ph. (2001b), 'Clusters as key determinants of economic growth: the example of biotechnology', in Å. Mariussen (ed.), *Cluster Policies. Cluster Development?* Nordregio Report no. 2, Stockholm.
- Cooke, Ph. (2002), *Knowledge Economics: Clusters, Learning and Cooperative Advantage*, London: Routledge.
- Cooke, Ph. (2004), 'Introduction: regional innovation systems. An evolutionary approach', in P. Cooke, M. Heidenreich and H. Braczyk (eds), *Regional Innovation Systems*, London: Routledge.
- Cooke, Ph. (2007), *Growth Cultures: the Global Bioeconomy and its Bioregions*, London: Routledge.
- Cooke, Ph. (2008), 'Knowledgeable regions, Jacobian clusters and green innovation', in S. Sacchetti and R. Sugden (eds), *Knowledge in the Development of Economies: Institutional Choices under Globalisation*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Cooke, Ph. (2009), 'Green clusters, green innovation and Jacobian cluster mutation', *The Cambridge Journal of Regions, Economy and Society*, 1, forthcoming.
- Cooke, Ph. and A. da Rosa Pires (1985), 'Productive decentralisation in three European regions', *Environment and Planning A*, 17, 527–54.
- Cooke, Ph. and L. Lazzarretti (eds) (2008), *Creative Cities, Cultural Clusters and Local Economic Development*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Cooke, Ph. and L. Leydesdorff (2004), 'Regional development in the knowledge-based economy: the construction of advantage', *Journal of Technology Transfer*, 31, 5–15.
- Cooke, Ph. and K. Morgan (1993), 'The network paradigm: new departures in corporate and regional development', *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*, 11, 543–64.
- Cooke, Ph. and G. Rees (1977), 'Faludi's *Sociology in Planning Education*: a critical comment', *Urban Studies*, 11, 312–20.
- Cooke, Ph., R. Alaez and G. Etxebarria (1991), 'Regional technological centres in the Basque country: an evaluation of policies, providers and user perceptions', *Regional Industrial Research Report*, no. 9, Cardiff University.
- Cooke, Ph., M. Uranga and G. Etxebarria (1997), 'Regional innovation systems: institutional and organisational dimensions', *Research Policy*, 26, 475–91.
- Cooke, Ph., M. Uranga and G. Etxebarria (1998), 'Regional systems of innovation: an evolutionary perspective', *Environment and Planning A*, 30, 1563–84.
- Cooke, Ph., C. De Laurentis, F. Tödting and M. Trippel (2007), *Regional Knowledge Economies*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.



- Cooke, Ph., G. Etxebarria, J. Morris and A. Rodriguez (1989), 'Flexibility in the periphery', *Regional industrial Research Report*, no. 3, Cardiff University.
- Cooke, Ph., F. Moulaert, E. Swyngedouw, O. Weinstein and P. Wells (1992), *Towards Global Localization*, London: UCL Press.
- Cookson, G. (2003), 'Quaker networks and the industrial development of Darlington, 1780–1870', in Wilson and Popp (2003), pp. 155–73.
- Coombes, M.G., A.E. Green and S. Openshaw (1986), 'An efficient algorithm to generate official statistical reporting areas: the case of the 1984 Travel-to-Work Areas revision in Britain', *Journal of the Operational Research Society*, 37, 943–53.
- Coopey, R. (2003), 'The British glove industry, 1750–1970: the advantages and vulnerability of a regional industry', in Wilson and Popp (2003), pp. 174–91.
- Coriat, B. and S. Gennif (1998), 'Self-interest and institutions', in N. Lazaric and E. Lorenz (eds), *Trust and Economic Learning*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar, pp. 48–63.
- Corò, G. and S. Micelli (2007), 'Industrial districts as local system of innovation', Working Paper, Department of Economics, University of Venice.
- Corò, G. and M. Volpe (2006), 'Apertura internazionale della produzione nei distretti italiani', in G. Tattara, G. Corò and M. Volpe (2006), *Andarsene per continuare a crescere. La delocalizzazione internazionale come strategia competitiva*, Roma: Carocci.
- Cortright, J. (2006), *Making Sense of Clusters: Regional Competitiveness and Economic Development*, Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution.
- Cossentino, F., F. Pyke and W. Sengenberger (eds) (1996), *Local and Regional Response to Global Pressure: The Case of Italy and its Industrial Districts*, Geneva: ILO.
- Costa Campi, M.T. (1988), 'Descentramiento productivo y difusión industrial. El modelo de especialización flexible', *Papeles de Economía Española*, 35, 251–76.
- Costa Campi, M.T et al. (1993), *EXCEL, Cooperación entre empresas y sistemas productivos locales*, Madrid: IMPI.
- Costa Campi, M.T. and E. Viladecans-Marsal (1999), 'The district effect and the competitiveness of manufacturing companies in local productive systems', *Urban Studies*, 36 (12), 2085–98.
- Costamagna, P. (2000), 'La articulación y la interacción entre las instituciones: la iniciativa de desarrollo local de Rafaela, Argentina', LC/R.2011/E, Santiago: CEPAL.
- COTEC (2007), *Informe COTEC 2006 sobre tecnología e innovación en España*, Madrid: Fundación COTEC para la innovación tecnológica.
- Cottreau, A. (1997), 'The fate of collective manufacturers in the industrial world: the silk industries of Lyons and London, 1800–1850', in Sabel and Zeitlin (1997a), pp. 75–152.

- Courault, B. (2000), 'Districts italiens et PME-systèmes français, comparaison n'est pas raison', *La lettre du CEE*, no. 61, Paris: Centre d'Etudes et d'Emploi.
- Courault, B. and P. Trouvé (eds) (2000), *Les dynamiques de PME. Approches internationales*, Paris: PUF.
- Courlet, C. (2001), *Territoires et régions, les grands oubliés du développement économique*, Paris: L'Harmattan.
- Courlet, C. (2008), *L'économie territoriale*, Grenoble: Presses universitaires de Grenoble.
- Courlet, C. and A. Hsaini (1997), *Les systèmes productifs localisés et leur identification en France*, Grenoble: IREPD-DATAR.
- Courlet, C. and P. Judet (1986), 'Nouveaux espaces de production en France et en Italie', *Les Annales de la recherche urbaine*, 29, 95–103.
- Courlet, C. and B. Pecqueur (1992), 'Les systèmes industriels localisés en France: un nouvel modèle de développement', in G. Benko and A. Lipietz (eds), *Les régions qui gagnent. Districts et réseaux: les nouveaux paradigmes de la géographie économique*, Paris: PUF, pp. 81–102.
- Courlet, C., G. Garofoli, A. Hsaini and P. Faillenot (2000), *Premières réflexions pour l'élaboration d'un Livre Blanc des districts industriels et des SPL européens*, Beziers-Cluses: Almatec-Sidemva.
- Cowling, K. and R. Sugden (1994), *Beyond Capitalism*, London: Pinter.
- Crafts, N.F.R. (1985), *British Economic Growth During the Industrial Revolution*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Craig, S.G. and P. Hardee (2007), 'The impact of bank consolidation on small business credit availability', *Journal of Banking and Finance*, 31, 1237–63.
- Criscuolo, A. (2005), 'Considerations for upgrading clusters of local enterprises in the global economy: the experience of the Third Italy', unpublished *LED Working Paper*, Geneva: ILO.
- Crossick, G. (1997), 'Past masters: in search of the artisans in European History', in G. Crossick (ed.), *The Artisan and the European Town, 1500–1900*, Aldershot: Scolar Press.
- Crouch, C. (2005), *Capitalist Diversity and Change: Recombinant Governance and Institutional Entrepreneurs*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Crouch, C. and H. Farrell (2001), 'Great Britain: falling through the holes in the network concept', in Crouch et al. (2001), pp. 154–211.
- Crouch, C., P. Le Galès, C. Trigilia and H. Voelzkow (eds) (2001), *Local Production Systems in Europe: Rise or Demise?*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Crouch, C., P. Le Gales, C. Trigilia and H. Voelzkow (2004), *Changing Governance of Local Economies: Responses of European Local Production Systems*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Crozier, M. and E. Friedberg (1977), *L'acteur et le système. Les contraintes de l'action collective*, Paris: Seuil.
- Dahmén, E. (1988), 'Development blocks in industrial economics', *Scandinavian Economic History Review & Economy and History*, 36 (1), 3–14; also published

- in B. Carlsson (ed.) (1989), *Industrial Dynamics*, Boston, MA: Kluwer, pp. 109–21.
- Dalmazzo, A. and G. de Blasio (2005), ‘Social returns to education: evidence from Italian local labour market areas’, in Banca d’Italia, *Local Economies and Internationalization in Italy*, Roma: Banca d’Italia, pp. 251–80; published in Italian as ‘I rendimenti sociali dell’istruzione in Italia’, in L.F. Signorini and M. Omiccioli (eds) (2005), *Economie locali e competizione globale: il localismo industriale italiano di fronte a nuove sfide*, Bologna: Il Mulino, pp. 163–86.
- Dalmazzo, A. and G. de Blasio (2007), ‘Production and consumption externalities of human capital: an empirical study for Italy’, *Journal of Population Economics*, **20** (2), 359–82.
- Dardi, M. (2003), ‘Alfred Marshall’s partial equilibrium: dynamics in disguise’, in R. Arena and M. Queré (eds), *The Economics of Alfred Marshall. Revisiting Marshall’s Legacy*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Darwin, Ch. (1859), *The Origin of Species*, reprinted 1979, New York: Random House.
- Dasgupta, S. (1989), ‘The spirit of success’, *India Today*, 31 October.
- DATAR (2004), *La France, puissance industrielle. Une nouvelle politique industrielle par les territoires: réseaux d’entreprises, vallées technologiques, pôles de compétitivité*, rapport, Paris: DATAR.
- Daumas, J.-C., P. Lamard and L. Tissot (eds) (2007), *Les territoires de l’industrie en Europe (1750–2000). Entreprises, régulations et trajectoires*, Besançon: Presses Universitaires de Franche-Comté.
- DCMS (Department of Media, Culture and Sport) (2001), *The Creative Industries Mapping Document*, London: HMSO.
- DCMS (Department for Culture, Media and Sport) (2008), *Staying Ahead: The Economic Performance of the UK’s Creative Industries*, London.
- De Arcangelis, G. and G. Ferri (2005), ‘La specializzazione dei distretti: dai beni finali ai macchinari del made in Italy?’, in L.F. Signorini and M. Omiccioli (eds) (2005), *Economie locali e competizione globale: il localismo industriale italiano di fronte a nuove sfide*, Bologna: Il Mulino, pp. 283–97.
- De Blasio, G. and S. Di Addario (2005a), ‘Do workers benefit from industrial agglomeration?’, *Journal of Regional Science*, **45** (4), 797–827.
- De Blasio, G. and S. Di Addario (2005b), ‘Labour market pooling: evidence from Italian industrial districts’, in Banca d’Italia, *Local Economies and Internationalization in Italy*, Roma: Banca d’Italia, pp. 213–50; published in Italian as ‘Salari, imprenditorialità e mobilità nei distretti industriali’, in L.F. Signorini and M. Omiccioli (eds) (2005), *Economie locali e competizione globale: il localismo industriale italiano di fronte a nuove sfide*, Bologna: Il Mulino, pp. 187–208.
- De Blasio, G., G. Iuzzolino and M. Omiccioli (2008), ‘Medición del “efecto distrito”’: una aproximación no paramétrica’, *Mediterráneo Económico*, 13: 97–113.
- De Bono, E. (1971), *The Use of Lateral Thinking*, Middlesex, UK: Penguin Books Harmondsworth; 1st edition 1967.

- De Bresson, C. and F. Amesse (1991), 'Networks of innovators: a review and introduction to the issue', *Research Policy*, 20, 363–80.
- De Giusti, G. (2006), 'Processi di internazionalizzazione nel distretto liventino del mobile moderno. Alcuni casi di studio', degree thesis, Venezia: Università Ca' Foscari.
- De Gregori, T. (1987), 'Resources are not; they become. An institutional theory', *Journal of Economic Issues*, 21 (3), 1241–63.
- De Luca, J.A. and G.M. Soto (1995), *Los distritos industriales como estrategia de desarrollo regional*, Murcia: Caja Murcia.
- De Moor, M. (2006), 'The silent revolution. The emergence of commons, guilds and other forms of corporate collective action in Western Europe from a new perspective', paper for the Conference *The Return of the Guilds*, Utrecht, Utrecht University, 5–7 October, pp. 1–39, [www.iisg.nl/hpw/papers/guilds-demoor.pdf](http://www.iisg.nl/hpw/papers/guilds-demoor.pdf), accessed 20 December 2008.
- De Munck, B. (2006), 'How did guilds define human capital? Social capital in the cretion of human capital in Antwerp guilds, 15th and 16th centuries', paper for the Conference *The Return of the Guilds*, Utrecht, Utrecht University, 5–7 October, pp. 1–20, [www.iisg.nl/hpw/papers/guilds-demunck.pdf](http://www.iisg.nl/hpw/papers/guilds-demunck.pdf), accessed 20 December 2008.
- De Propriis, L. (2001), 'Systemic flexibility, production fragmentation and cluster governance', *European Planning Studies*, 9 (6), 739–53.
- De Propriis, L. (2002), 'Types of innovation and inter-firm cooperation', *Entrepreneurship and Regional Development*, 14 (4), 337–53.
- De Propriis, L. (2005), 'Mapping local production systems in the UK: methodology and application', *Regional Studies*, 39 (2), 197–211.
- De Propriis, L. (2009), 'Trust and social capital in glo-cal networks', in P. Bianchi, M.D. Parrilli and R. Sugden (eds), *High Technology, Productivity and Networks: A Systemic Approach to SME Development*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, forthcoming.
- De Propriis, L. and L. Lazzeretti (2007), 'The Birmingham jewellery quarter: a Marshallian industrial district', *European Planning Studies*, 15 (10), 1295–325.
- De Propriis, L. and L. Lazzeretti (2009), 'Measuring the decline of a Marshallian Industrial district: the Birmingham Jewellery Quarter', *Regional Studies*, forthcoming.
- De Propriis, L., N. Driffield and S. Menghinello (2005), 'Local industrial systems and the location of FDI in Italy', *International Journal of the Economics and Business*, 12 (1), 105–21.
- De Propriis, L., S. Menghinello and R. Sugden (2008), 'The internationalisation of local production systems: embeddedness, openness and governance', *Entrepreneurship and Regional Development*, 20 (6), 493–516.
- Deakin, S. (2006), 'The return of the guild? Network relations in historical perspective', WP, no. 322, Centre for Business Research, University of Cambridge, March, [www.cbr.cam.ac.uk/pdf/WP322.pdf](http://www.cbr.cam.ac.uk/pdf/WP322.pdf), accessed 20 December 2008.

- Debreu, G. (1959), *Theory of Value*, New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Degman, C. (1998), 'EMC breaks a billion', *Mass High Tech*, Nov., 9–15.
- Dei Ottati, G. (1987), 'Il mercato comunitario', in Becattini (1987), pp. 117–41.
- Dei Ottati, G. (1991), 'The economic bases of diffuse industrialization', *International Studies of Management & Organization*, **21** (1), 53–74.
- Dei Ottati, G. (1994a), 'Trust, interlinking transactions and credit in the industrial district', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, **18** (6), 529–46.
- Dei Ottati, G. (1994b), 'Prato and its evolution in a European context', in R. Leonardi and R.Y. Nanetti (eds), *Regional Development in a Modern European Economy: the Case of Tuscany*, London: Pinter, pp. 116–44.
- Dei Ottati, G. (1995), *Tra mercato e comunità: aspetti concettuali e ricerche empiriche sul distretto industriale*, Milano: Franco Angeli.
- Dei Ottati, G. (1996a), 'Economic changes in the district of Prato in the 1980s: towards a more conscious and organized industrial district', *European Planning Studies*, **4** (1), 35–52.
- Dei Ottati, G. (1996b), 'The remarkable resilience of the industrial districts of Tuscany', in Cossentino, Pyke and Sengenberger (1996), pp. 37–66.
- Dei Ottati, G. (2002), 'Social concertation and local development: the case of industrial districts', *European Planning Studies*, **10** (4), 449–66.
- Dei Ottati, G. (2003), 'The governance of transactions in the industrial district: the community market', in Becattini et al. (2003), pp. 73–94.
- Dei Ottati, G. (2004), 'Trust and economic development in Italy: the case of the industrial district of Prato', in H.-H. Höhnemann and F. Welter (eds), *Entrepreneurial Strategies and Trust, Arbeitspapiere und Materialien*, no. 56, Forschungsstelle Osteuropa Bremen, January.
- Dei Ottati, G. (2005), 'Global competition and entrepreneurial behaviour in industrial districts: trust relations in an Italian industrial district', in H.H. Höhnemann and F. Welter (eds), *Trust and Entrepreneurship. A West-East Perspective*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar, pp. 255–71.
- Dei Ottati, G. (2006), 'El efecto distrito. Algunos aspectos conceptuales de sus ventajas competitivas', *Economía Industrial*, 359, 73–9.
- Dei Ottati, G. (2009), 'Italian industrial districts and the dual Chinese challenge', in G. Johanson, R. Smyth and R. French (eds), *Living Outside the Walls: The Chinese in Prato*, Cambridge: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, pp. 26–41.
- Delgado, M.A., J.C. Fariñas and S. Ruano (2002), 'Firm productivity and export markets: a non-parametric approach', *Journal of International Economics*, **57** (2), 397–422.
- Delgado, M., M.E. Porter and S. Stern (2007), 'When do clusters matter for regional economic performance', mimeo, Harvard Business School.
- Dewerpe, A. (1985), *L'industrie aux champs. Essai sur la proto-industrialisation en Italie du nord (1800–80)*, Roma: Ecole française de Rome.
- Di Giacinto, V. and G. Nuzzo (2005), 'The role of institutional factors in fostering the development of industrial districts in Italy', in Banca d'Italia, *Local*

- Economies and Internationalization in Italy*, Roma: Banca d'Italia, pp. 187–212; published in Italian as 'Il ruolo dei fattori istituzionali nello sviluppo dei distretti industriali in Italia', in L.F. Signorini and M. Omiccioli M. (eds) (2005), *Economie locali e competizione globale: il localismo industriale italiano di fronte a nuove sfide*, Bologna: Il Mulino, pp. 145–62.
- Di Gregorio, D. and S. Shane (2003), 'Why do some universities generate more start-ups than others?', *Research Policy*, 32, 209–27.
- Di Maria, E. and S. Micelli (2007), 'District leaders as open networks: emerging business strategies in Italian industrial districts', *Working Papers*, no. 0038, Dipartimento di Scienze Economiche 'Marco Fanno'.
- Diamond Administration of China (DAC) (2008), 'ICA to hold 2009 congress in Panyu, China', [www.dac.gov.cn](http://www.dac.gov.cn), accessed 30 August 2008.
- Diamond World (2008), '2009 ICS congress scheduled for Panyu', [www.diamondworld.net/contentview.aspx?item=24](http://www.diamondworld.net/contentview.aspx?item=24), accessed 30 August 2008.
- Diamond, Ch.A. and C.J. Simon (1990), 'Industrial specialization and the returns to labor', *Journal of Labor Economics*, 8 (2), 175–201.
- Dicken, P. (2003), *Global Shift: Reshaping the Global Economic Map in the 21st Century*, London: Sage.
- Dicken, P. and A. Malmberg (2001), 'Firms in territories: a relational perspective', *Economic Geography*, 77 (4), 345–63.
- Dicken, P., P.F. Kelly, K. Olds and H.W. Yeung (2001), 'Chains and networks, territories and scales: toward a relational framework for analysing the global economy', *Global Networks*, 1 (2), 89–112.
- DiMaggio, P. (ed.) (2001), *The Twenty-first-century Firm: Changing Economic Organization in International Perspective*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Ding, K. (2007), *Domestic Market-based Industrial Cluster Development in Modern China*, Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies.
- Doeringer, P. and M.J. Piore (1971), *Internal Labor Markets and Manpower Analysis*, Lexington: Heath.
- Dosi, G. (1998), 'Sources, procedures and microeconomic effects of innovation', *Journal of Economic Literature*, 26 (3), 1120–71.
- Dosi, G., C. Freeman, R. Nelson, G. Silverberg and L. Soete (eds) (1988), *Technical Change and Economic Theory*, London and New York: Pinter.
- DPS (Dipartimento Politiche per lo Sviluppo, Italia) (various years), 'Rapporto annuale sugli interventi nelle aree sottoutilizzate', [www.dps.tesoro.it](http://www.dps.tesoro.it), accessed 12 December 2008.
- Dresser, L. and J. Rogers (2003), 'Part of the solution: emerging workforce intermediaries in the United States', in J. Zeitlin and D. Trubek (eds), *Governing Work and Welfare in a New Economy*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- DTI (Department of Trade and Industry, UK) (2001), *Business Clusters in the UK. A First Assessment*, 3 vols, prepared by Trends Business Research, February, London.

- Dunford, M. (2009), 'Globalization failures in a neo-liberal world: the case of FIAT Auto in the 1990s', *Geoforum*, forthcoming.
- Dunlop, J.T. (1958), *Industrial Relations Systems*, New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Dunning, J.H. (1988), *Explaining International Production*, London: Unwin Hyman.
- Dunning, J.H. (2001), 'The eclectic (OLI) paradigm of international production', *International Journal of Economic and Business*, **8** (2), 173–90.
- Dupuy, C. and A. Torre (1998), 'Cooperazione e fiducia nelle imprese spazialmente raggruppate', *L'Industria, Rivista di economia e politica industriale*, **3**, 479–500.
- Duranton, G. and D. Puga (2002), 'Diversity and specialization in cities: why, where and when does it matter?', in Ph. McCann (ed.), *Industrial Location Economics*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar, pp. 151–86.
- Duranton, G. and D. Puga (2004), 'Micro-foundations of urban agglomeration economies', in J.V. Henderson and J.-F. Thisse (eds), *Handbook of Regional and Urban Economics*, vol. 4, *Cities and Geography*, Amsterdam: Elsevier, pp. 2063–117.
- Duranton, G. and H.G. Overman (2005), 'Testing for localization using micro-geographic data', *Review of Economic Studies*, **72** (4), 1077–106.
- Duranton, G. et al. (2008), *Les pôles de compétitivité, que peut-on en attendre?*, CEPREMAP, éditions de l'ENS.
- Durlauf, S.N. and H.P. Young (eds) (2001), *Social Dynamics*, Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution.
- Dyck, B. (1997), 'Exploring organisational family trees', *Journal of Management Enquiry*, **6**, 222–33.
- Eberts, R. and G. Erickcek (2002), 'The role of partnerships in economic development and labor markets in the United States', *Working Paper*, no. 02–75, Kalamazoo MI: Upjohn Institute Staff.
- EDA (Economic Development Administration) (1997), 'Cluster-based economic development: a key to regional competitiveness', prepared by Information Design Associates (IDeA) with ICF Kaiser International, US Department of Commerce, October.
- Edquist, C. (ed.) (1997), *Systems of Innovation: Technologies, Institutions and Organisations*, London: Pinter.
- Eisenhardt, K.M. (1989), 'Building theories from case study research', *Academy of Management Review*, **14** (4), 532–50.
- Elias, N. (1987), *Die Gesellschaft der Individuen*, Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.
- Eliasson, G. and U. Eliasson (2006), 'The Pharmacia story of entrepreneurship and as a creative technical university. An experimentation in innovation, organizational break up and industrial renaissance', *Entrepreneurship and Regional Development*, **18** (5), 293–420.

- Ellison, G. and E.L. Glaeser (1997), 'Geographic concentration in US manufacturing industries: a dartboard approach', *Journal of Political Economy*, **105** (5), 889–927.
- Enterprise Policy Group (2007), 'Innovation clusters in Europe: a statistical analysis and overview of current policy support', *Europe InnoVA/PRO INNO Europe paper*, no. 5, Brussels.
- EPCA Think Tank (2007), *A Paradigm Shift: Supply Chain Collaboration and Competition in and Between Europe's Chemical Clusters*, Brussels: EPCA.
- Epstein, J.M. (2001), 'Learning to be thoughtless: social norms and individual computation', *Computational Economics*, **18**, 9–24.
- Epstein, S.R. (1998), 'Craft guilds, apprenticeship, and technical change in preindustrial Europe', *Journal of Economic History*, **58** (3), 684–713.
- Epstein, S.R. (2004), 'Property rights to technical knowledge in pre-modern Europe 1300–1800', *The American Economic Review*, **94** (2), 382–7.
- Ernst & Young (2000), 'Convergence: biotechnology industry report, Millennium Edition', 13th Annual Report, October. [www.ey.com/global/gcr.nsf/International/Knowledge-Center](http://www.ey.com/global/gcr.nsf/International/Knowledge-Center), accessed 20 July 2008.
- Ernst, D. (2001), 'Global production networks and the changing geography of innovation systems: implication for developing countries', *Economics of Innovation and New Technology*, **11** (6), 497–523.
- Ernst, D. and L. Kim (2002), 'Global production networks, knowledge diffusion, and local capability formation', *Research Policy*, **31** (8–9), 1417–29.
- Essletzbichler, J. and D. Rigby (2004), 'Competition, variety and the geography of technology evolution', *Tijdschrift voor Economische en Sociale Geografie*, **96**, 48–62.
- European Commission (1992), *Commission Report to the Council on the Definition of SMEs*, SEC (92) 351 final of 29 April 1992, Brussels.
- European Commission (1996), 'Recommendation of 3 April 1996 concerning the definition of small and medium-sized enterprises', *Official Journal of the European Union*, L Series 107, Brussels.
- European Commission (2001), 'Methodology for Regional and Transnational Technology Clusters: Learning with European Best Practices', Brussels, March, [www.forum.europa.eu.int/irc/sme/euroinformation/info/data/sme/en/library/studies.html](http://www.forum.europa.eu.int/irc/sme/euroinformation/info/data/sme/en/library/studies.html), accessed 12 October 2008.
- European Commission (2003), 'Recommendation of 6 May 2003 concerning the definition of micro, small and medium-sized enterprises', *Official Journal of the European Union*, L Series 124, Brussels.
- European Commission and Center for Strategy and Competitiveness (2008), *The European Cluster Memorandum. Promoting European Innovation through Clusters: An Agenda for Policy Action*, The High Level Advisory Group on Clusters.
- Eurostat (2008), 'Technology and knowledge-intensive sectors', *Statistics in Focus*, no. 18, February.



- Evans, P. (1995), *Embedded Autonomy: States and Industrial Transformation*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Fabiani, S., G. Pellegrini, E. Romagnano and L.F. Signorini (2000), 'Efficiency and localisation: the case of Italian districts', in M. Bagella and L. Becchetti (eds), *The Competitive Advantage of Industrial Districts: Theoretical and Empirical Analysis*, Heidelberg: Physica-Verlag, pp. 45–69; published in Italian in Signorini (2000), pp. 21–49.
- Fallet, E. and A. Cortat (2001), *Apprendre l'horlogerie dans les montagnes neuchâteloises, 1740–1810*, La-Chaux-de-Fonds: Institut L'homme et le temps.
- Faludi, A. (ed.) (1973), *A Reader in Planning Theory*, Oxford: Pergamon.
- Falzoni A., F. Onida and G. Viesti (eds) (1992), *I distretti industriali: crisi o evoluzione?*, Milano: Egea.
- Farabullini, F. and G. Gobbi (2000), 'Le banche nei sistemi locali di produzione', in Signorini (2000), pp. 167–201.
- Farr, J.R. (1997a), 'On the shop floor: guilds, artisan and the European market economy 1350–1750', *Journal of Early Modern History: Contacts, Contrasts and Comparisons*, **1** (1), 24–54.
- Farr, J.R. (1997b), 'Cultural analysis and early modern artisans', in G. Crossick (ed.), *The Artisan and the European Town, 1500–1900*, Aldershot: Scolar Press.
- Fasano Guarini, E. (1986), *Prato storia di una città*, vol. 2, *Un microcosmo in movimento (1494–1815)*, Firenze: Comune di Prato-Le Monnier.
- Favret-Saada, J. (1977), *Les mots, la mort, les sorts. La sorcellerie dans le Bocage*, Paris: Gallimard.
- Fazio, N.R. and C. Pascucci (2006–07), 'Le esportazioni dei sistemi locali nel 2005, con particolare riguardo ai distretti industriali', *Sviluppo locale*, **12** (29–30), 3–35.
- Fazzari, S.M., R.G. Hubbard and B.C. Petersen (1988), 'Financing constraints and corporate investment', *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, no. 1, 141–206.
- Federico, S. (2006), 'L'internazionalizzazione produttiva italiana e i distretti industriali: un'analisi degli investimenti diretti all'estero', *Temi di discussione*, no. 592, Servizio studi, Banca d'Italia.
- Fehr, E. and S. Gächter (2000), 'Fairness and retaliation: the economics of reciprocity', *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, **14** (3), 159–81.
- Feldman, M.P. (2000), 'Where science comes to life: university bioscience, commercial spin-offs, and regional economic development', *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis: Research and Practice*, **2**, 345–61.
- Feldman, M.P. (2004), 'Knowledge externalities and the anchor hypothesis: the locational dynamics of the US biotech industry', paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of American Geographers, Philadelphia, 14–17 March.
- Feldman, M.P. (2005), 'The locational dynamic of the US biotech industry: knowledge externalities and the anchor hypothesis', in A. Quadrio Curzio and M. Fortis (eds), *Research and Technological Innovation*, Berlin: Springer Verlag.

- Feldman, M.P. and D.B. Audretsch (1999), 'Innovation in cities: science-based diversity, specialization, and localized competition', *European Economic Review*, 43, 409–29.
- Feldman, M.P. and J. Bercovitz (2008), 'Academic entrepreneurs: change at the individual level', *Organization Science*, 19 (1), 69–89.
- Feldman, M.P. and P. Desrochers (2004), 'Truth for its own sake: academic culture and technology transfer at the Johns Hopkins University', *Minerva*, 24, 105–26.
- Fernandez, N. (2007), 'Porque sigue creciendo mas el interior del pais', [www.clarin.com](http://www.clarin.com), El Clarín, accessed 2 February.
- Ferri, G. and Z. Rotondi (2006), 'Does finance matter in the re-specialization of Italy's industrial districts?', in G. Bracchi and D. Masciandaro (eds), *Banche e geografia, XI Rapporto sul sistema finanziario italiano*, Fondazione Rosselli, Roma: Edibank, pp. 397–433.
- Figueredo, A., J.S. Costa and M.R. Silva (1994), 'Estratégia para a competitividade da Indústria do Norte', *A Indústria do Norte*, 1.
- Finaldi Russo, P. and P. Rossi (1999), 'Costo e disponibilità del credito per le imprese nei distretti industriali', *Temi di discussione*, no. 360, Servizio studi, Banca d'Italia.
- Finaldi Russo, P. and P. Rossi (2001), 'Credit constraints in Italian industrial districts', *Applied Economics*, 33 (11), 1469–77; published in Italian as 'Costo e disponibilità del credito per le imprese nei distretti industriali', in Signorini (2000), pp. 203–35.
- Findlay, R. and K.H. O'Rourke (2003), 'Commodity market integration, 1500–2000. Globalization in historical perspective', in *NBER Conference Report series*, Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press, pp. 13–62.
- Fine, C. (2006), *A Mind of its Own: How your Brain Distorts and Deceives*, Cambridge, UK: Icon Books.
- Finger, J.M. (1976), 'Trade and domestic effects of offshore assembly provision in the US tariff', *The American Economic Review*, 66 (4), 598–611.
- Finger, J.M. (1977), 'Offshore assembly provision in the West German and Netherlands tariffs: trade and domestic effects', *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv*, 113 (2), 237–49.
- Florida, R. (2002), *The Rise of Creative Class*, New York: Basic Books.
- Focarelli, D., F. Panetta and C. Salleo (2002), 'Why do banks merge?', *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*, 34, 1047–66.
- Fondazione Edison (2006a), 'Indice Edison dell'export dei distretti industriali italiani', *Approfondimenti statistici, Quaderno*, no. 2, February.
- Fondazione Edison (2006b), 'L'Italia ai vertici mondiali nelle "4A"', *Approfondimenti statistici, Quaderno*, no. 7, December.
- Fontagné, L., M. Freudenberg and G. Gaulier (2005), 'Disentangling horizontal and vertical intra-industry trade', *WP Cepii*, no. 10.

- Fontaine, L. (1996), 'Gli studi sulla mobilità in Europa nell'età moderna: problemi e prospettive di ricerca', *Quaderni Storici*, Dec., 739–56.
- Fontaine, L. (2005), 'Montagnes et migrations de travail. Un essai de comparaison globale (XVe–XXe siècles)', *Revue d'histoire moderne et contemporaine*, **52** (2), 26–48.
- Fontana, G.L. (ed.) (1985), *Schio e Alessandro Rossi. Imprenditorialità, politica, cultura e paesaggi sociali del secondo Ottocento*, Roma.
- Fontana, G.L. (1990), *Mercanti, pionieri e capitani d'industria. Imprenditori e imprese nel vicentino tra '700 e '900*, Vicenza: Neri Pozza editore.
- Fontana, G.L. (ed.) (1997), *Le vie dell'industrializzazione europea: modelli a confronto*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Fontana, G.L. and G. Gayot (eds) (2004), *Wool, Products and Markets*, Padova: Cleup.
- Foresti, G. and S. Trenti (2006), 'Apertura delle filiere produttive: la nuova collocazione dell'industria italiana nello scenario internazionale', in G. Tattara, G. Corò and M. Volpe (2006), *Andarsene per continuare a crescere. La delocalizzazione internazionale come strategia competitiva*, Roma: Carocci, pp. 87–112.
- Forni, M. (1987), *Storie di famiglia e storie di proprietà. La scomparsa della mezzadria in Italia*, Torino: Rosenberg & Sellier.
- Fortis, M. (2005), *Le due sfide del made in Italy: globalizzazione e innovazione, Profili di analisi della Seconda Conferenza nazionale sul commercio con l'estero*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Fortis, M. (2006), 'I distretti produttivi e la loro rilevanza nell'economia italiana: alcuni profili di analisi', in Fortis and Quadrio Curzio (2006), pp. 109–288.
- Fortis, M. and M. Carminati (2004), 'Le azioni a sostegno della ricerca science based', *Economia italiana*, Quarterly review published by Capitalia, **1** (Jan.-Apr.), 117–47.
- Fortis, M. and A. Quadrio Curzio (eds) (2006), *Industria e distretti. Un paradigma di perdurante competitività italiana*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Foundation for MSME Clusters (2007), *Policy and Status Paper on Cluster Development in India*, New Delhi.
- Frank, R. (2001), *Luxury Fever*, New York: The Free Press.
- Freeman, C. (1991), 'Networks of innovators: a synthesis of research issues', *Research Policy*, **20**, 499–554.
- Frenken, K., F.G. van Oort and T. Verburg (2007), 'Related variety, unrelated variety and regional economic growth', *Regional Studies*, **41** (5), 685–97.
- Frey, L. (1975), *Lavoro a domicilio e decentramento dell'attività produttiva nei settori tessili e dell'abbigliamento in Italia*, Milano: Franco Angeli.
- Friedberg, E. (1993), *Le pouvoir et la règle: dynamiques de l'action organisée*, Paris: Seuil.
- Friedman, T. (2005), *The World is Flat*, New York: Farrar, Straus, Giroux.

- Frost Kumpf, H.A. (1998), *Cultural District: The Arts as a Strategy for Revitalizing our Cities*, Washington, DC: Institute for Community Development and the Arts, Americans for the Arts.
- Fuà, G. (1983), 'L'industrializzazione nel Nord Est e nel Centro', in Fuà and Zacchia (1983), pp. 7–46.
- Fuà, G. and C. Zacchia (1983), *Industrializzazione senza fratture*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Fujita, M., P. Krugman and A. Venables (1999), *The Spatial Economy: Cities, Regions, and International Trade*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Gagliardi, C. (2006), 'Supply-chain strategies and local roots of Italy's medium-sized industrial firms', *Review of Economic Conditions in Italy*, 3, 413–42.
- Gallino, L. (2003), *La scomparsa dell'Italia industriale*, Torino: Einaudi.
- Ganne, B. (1990), *Industrialisation diffuse et systèmes industriels localisés: essai de bibliographie critique du cas français*, Geneva: Institut international d'études sociales-BIT.
- Ganne, B. (ed.) (1992), *Développement local et ensemble de PME*, Lyon: GLYSI.
- Gans, H.J. (1962), *The Urban Villagers: Group and Class in the Life of Italian-Americans*, New York: The Free Press.
- Garden, M. (1969), *Lyon et les lyonnais au XVIIIe siècle*, Paris: Flammarion.
- Garin, E. (1994), *L'umanesimo italiano*, Roma-Bari: Laterza.
- Garnsey, E. and P. Heffernan (2005), 'Clustering as multi-levelled activity: the Cambridge case', presented at the *4th European Meeting on Applied Evolutionary Economics*, 19–21 May, De Uithof, Utrecht, The Netherlands.
- Garofoli, G. (1981), 'Lo sviluppo delle aree periferiche nell'economia italiana degli anni settanta', *L'Industria, Rivista di economia e politica industriale*, 2 (3).
- Garofoli, G. (1983a), *Industrializzazione diffusa in Lombardia*, Milano: IRER-Franco Angeli.
- Garofoli, G. (1983b), 'Aree di specializzazione produttiva e piccole imprese in Europa', *Economia Marche*, 2 (1), 3–46.
- Garofoli, G. (1989a), 'Modelli locali di sviluppo: i sistemi di piccola impresa', in G. Becattini (ed.), *Modelli locali di sviluppo*, Bologna: Il Mulino, pp. 75–90.
- Garofoli, G. (1989b), 'Industrial districts: structure and transformation', *Economic Notes*, 19 (1), 37–54.
- Garofoli, G. (ed.) (1992), *Endogenous Development and Southern Europe*, Aldershot: Avebury.
- Garofoli, G. (1993), 'Economic development, organisation of production and territory', *Revue d'économie industrielle*, 64, II term.
- Garofoli, G. (ed.) (2003), *Impresa e territorio*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Garofoli, G. and B. Musyck (2003), 'Innovation policies for SME: an overview of policy instruments', in B.T. Asheim, A. Isaksen, C. Nauwelaers and F. Tödtling (eds), *Regional Innovation Policy for Small–Medium Enterprises*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.

- Gayot, G. (2003), 'Frontières, barrières douanières et métamorphoses des territoires industriels entre Meuse et Elbe (1750–1815)', *Revue du Nord*, 352, 781–808.
- Gem News (2007), 'ICA signs MOU with the CCPIT Panyu branch to promote colored gemstones in China', 29 September 2007, [www.gemstone.org/gem-news/icanews\\_panyubbranch.html](http://www.gemstone.org/gem-news/icanews_panyubbranch.html), accessed 30 August 2008.
- Georgescu-Roegen, N. (1971), *The Entropy Law and the Economic Process*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Georgescu-Roegen, N. (1976), *Energy and Economic Myths*, New York: Pergamon Press; published in Italian as N. Georgescu-Roegen (1982), *Energia e miti economici*, Torino: Boringhieri.
- Gereffi, G. (1994), 'The organisation of buyer–driver global commodity chains: how US retailers shave overseas production networks', in G. Gereffi and M. Korzeniewicz (eds), *Commodity Chains and Global Capitalism*, Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, pp. 95–122.
- Gereffi, G. (1999), 'International trade and industrial upgrading in the apparel commodity chain', *Journal of International Economics*, 48 (1), 37–70.
- Gereffi, G. (2002), 'The international competitiveness of Asian economies in the apparel commodity chain', *ERD Working Paper*, no. 5.
- Gereffi, G. (2006), *The New Offshoring of Jobs and Global Development*, ILO Social Policy Lectures, Geneva: ILO.
- Gereffi, G., J. Humphrey and T. Sturgeon (2005), 'The governance of global value chains', *Review of International Political Economy*, 12 (1), 78–104.
- Gerschenkron, A. (1962), *Economic Backwardness in Historical Perspective: A Book of Essays*, Boston, MA: Belknap Press.
- Gerstner, L. Jr (2002), *Who Says Elephants Can't Dance?*, New York: Harper Collins.
- Gertler, M.S. (2001), 'Best practice? Geography, learning and the institutional limits to strong convergence', *Journal of Economic Geography*, 1, 5–26.
- Gertler, M.S. (2003), 'Tacit knowledge and the economic geography of context, or The undefinable tacitness of being (there)', *Journal of Economic Geography*, 3 (1), 75–99.
- Gianelle, C. and G. Tattara (2009), 'Manufacturing abroad while making profits at home: Veneto footwear and clothing industry', in M. Morroni (ed.), *Corporate Governance, Organization and the Firm: Co-operation and Outsourcing in a Globalised Market*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Giddens, A. (1984), *Constitution of Society, Outline of the Theory of Structuration*, Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Gigliobianco, A. (1997), 'Banche locali negli anni Cinquanta', in F. Cesarini, G. Ferri and M. Giardino (eds), *Credito e sviluppo*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Gilly, J.-P. and B. Pecqueur (1995), 'La dimension locale de la régulation', in R. Boyer and Y. Saillard (eds), *Théorie de la régulation: l'état des savoirs*, Paris: La Découverte, pp. 304–12.

- Gilovich, T., D. Griffin and D. Kahneman (eds) (2002), *Heuristics and Biases: The Psychology of Intuitive Judgment*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gilson, R., V. Goldberg, Ch.F. Sabel and R. Scott (2008), 'Contracting for innovation', draft, Columbia Law School.
- Giner, J.M. and M.J. Santa María (2002), 'Territorial systems of small firms in Spain: an analysis of productive and organizational characteristics in industrial districts', *Entrepreneurship and Regional Development*, **14** (3), 211–28.
- Ginsburgh, V. and D. Throsby (eds) (2006), *Handbook on the Economics of Art and Culture*, Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Ginzburg, A. (2004), 'Sebastiano Brusco e la facoltà di Economia di Modena', *Economia e Politica Industriale*, 121, 99–106.
- Ginzburg, A. and A. Simonazzi (1995), 'Patterns of production and distribution in Europe: the case of the textile and clothing sector', in R. Schiattarella (ed.), *New Challenges for European and International Business*, Roma: Litografia Ranieri, pp. 261–83.
- Giovannini, P. (2001), 'Società locali in trasformazione', *Sviluppo locale*, **8** (17), 5–15.
- Giovannini, P. (2006a), 'Declino o trasformazione?', in P. Giovannini (ed.), *La sfida del declino industriale. Un decennio di cambiamenti*, Roma: Carocci, pp. 23–41.
- Giovannini, P. (2006b), 'Economics and sociology', in Raffaelli, Becattini and Dardi (2006), pp. 162–71.
- Giovannini, P. et al. (2001), 'Il distretto e la città: pratiche di disuguaglianza', in L. Bianco (ed.), *L'Italia delle disuguaglianze*, Roma: Carocci, pp. 117–68.
- Girma, S., D. Greenaway and R. Kneller (2004), 'Does exporting increase productivity? A microeconomic analysis of matched firms', *Review of International Economics*, **12** (5), 855–66.
- Giuliani, E. (2005), 'Cluster absorptive capacity', *European Urban and Regional Studies*, **12** (3), 269–88.
- Giuliani, E. and M. Bell (2005), 'The micro-determinants of meso-level learning and innovation: evidence from a Chilean wine cluster', *Research Policy*, **34**, 47–68.
- Giuliani, E., R. Rabellotti and M.P. van Dijk (eds) (2005), *Cluster Facing Competition: the Importance of External Linkages*, Aldershot: Ashgate.
- GJEPC-KPMG (2006), *The Global Gems and Jewellery Industry: Vision 2015: Transforming for Growth*, Mumbai, India: The Gem and Jewellery Export Promotion Council of India.
- Glaeser, E.L. (2003), 'Psychology and the market', *Discussion paper*, no. 2023, Cambridge, MA: Harvard Institute of Economic Research.
- Glaeser, E.L. (2005), 'Review of Richard Florida's *The Rise of the Creative Class*', *Regional Sciences and Urban Economics*, **35**, pp. 593–6.
- Glaeser, E.L., H.D. Kallal, J.A. Scheinkman and A. Shleifer (1992), 'Growth in cities', *Journal of Political Economy*, **100** (6), 1126–52.

- Glasmeier, A. (1991), 'Technological discontinuities and flexible production networks: the case of Switzerland and the world watch industry', *Research Policy*, 20, 469–86.
- Gobbi, G. (2005), 'Il ruolo della banca locale nel finanziamento delle reti di imprese: il caso dei distretti industriali', in F. Cafaggi and D. Galletti (eds), *La crisi dell'impresa nelle reti e nei gruppi*, Padova: Cedam, pp. 115–36.
- Goglio, S. (1999), 'Local public goods: productive and redistributive aspects', *Economic Analysis*, 1, 5–21.
- Gola, C. and A. Mori (2000), 'Concentrazione spaziale della produzione e specializzazione internazionale dell'industria italiana', in Signorini (2000), pp. 67–100.
- Goldberg, P.K. (1995), 'Product differentiation and oligopoly in international markets: the case of the US auto industry', *Econometrica*, 63 (4), 891–951.
- Goodman, E. and J. Bamford (eds) (1989), *Small Firms and Industrial Districts in Italy*, London: Routledge.
- Gottardi, G. (1996), 'Technology strategies, innovation without R&D and the creation of knowledge within industrial districts', *Industry and Innovation*, 3 (2), 119–34.
- Government of Punjab (1970), *Ludhiana District Gazetteer*, Ludhiana: Government of India Publications.
- Grabher, G. (1990), 'On the weakness of strong ties. The ambivalent role of inter-firm relations in the decline and reorganization of the Ruhr', *Discussion Paper*, FS I 90–4, Berlin: Labour Market and Employment Research, WZB.
- Grabher, G. (1991), 'Building cathedrals in the desert: new patterns of cooperation between large and small firms in the coal, iron and steel complex of the German Ruhr area', in Bergman, Maier and Tödtling (1991).
- Grabher, G. (ed.) (1993a), *The Embedded Firm: On the Socioeconomics of Industrial Networks*, London: Routledge.
- Grabher, G. (1993b), 'The weakness of strong ties: the lock-in of regional development in the Ruhr area', in Grabher (1993), pp. 255–77.
- Grabher, G. (2002), 'Production in projects: economic geographies of temporary collaboration', *Regional Studies*, 36 (3), 229–45.
- Gracia, R. and I. Segura (2003), 'Los centros tecnológicos y su compromiso con la competitividad, una oportunidad para el sistema español de innovación', *Economía Industrial*, 354, 71–84.
- Gramsci, A. (1971), *Selections from Prison Notebooks*, London: Lawrence and Wishart.
- Gramsci, A. (1975), *Sul Risorgimento*, Roma: Editori Riuniti.
- Grandi, A. (2007), *Tessuti compatti. Distretti e istituzioni intermedie nello sviluppo italiano*, Torino: Rosenberg & Sellier.
- Granovetter, M. (1973), 'The strength of weak ties', *American Journal of Sociology*, 78, 1360–80.

- Granovetter, M. (1985), 'Economic action and social structure: the problem of embeddedness', *American Journal of Sociology*, 91, 481–510.
- Granovetter, M. (1992), 'Problems of explanation in economic sociology', in N. Nohria and R.G. Eccles (eds), *Networks and Organizations: Structure, Form and Action*, Boston: Harvard Business School Press, pp. 1–22.
- Granovetter, M. (2005), 'Business groups and social organization', in N.J. Smelser and R. Swedberg (eds), *The Handbook of Economic Sociology*, Princeton, US: Princeton University Press, pp. 429–50.
- Graziani, G. (2001), 'International subcontracting in the textile and clothing industry', in S.W. Arndt and H. Kierzkowsky (eds), *Fragmentation. New Production Patterns in the World Economy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 209–30.
- Greunz, L. (2004), 'Knowledge spillovers, innovation and catching up of regions', doctoral thesis, Université Libre de Bruxelles, Dulbea, CERT: Faculté des Sciences Sociales, Politiques et Economiques, Section des Sciences Economiques.
- Groenewegen, P. (1995), *A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842–1924*, Aldershot, UK and Brookfield, US: Edward Elgar.
- Grossetti, M., J.M. Zuliani and R. Guillaume (2006), 'La spécialisation cognitive. Les systèmes locaux de compétences en Midi-Pyrénées', *Les Annales de la recherche urbaine*, 101 (November), 23–31.
- Grossman, G.M. and E. Rossi-Hansberg (2006), 'Trading tasks: a simple theory of offshoring', *NBER Working Paper*, no. 12171, Cambridge, MA, www.nber.org, accessed 20 December 2008.
- Gualerni, G. (2001), *L'altra economia e l'interpretazione di Adam Smith*, Milano: Vita e Pensiero.
- Guelpa, F. and S. Micelli (eds) (2007), *I distretti industriali del terzo millennio. Dalle economie di agglomerazione alle strategie di impresa*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Guelpa, F. and V. Tirri (2006), 'The effect of market structure and relationship lending on credit tightening', mimeo, Banca Intesa.
- Guenzi, A. (1986), 'La tessitura domestica a Como tra Sette e Ottocento', in *Archivio Storico Lombardo*, 112, 233–52.
- Guenzi, A. (1997), 'La storia economica e i distretti industriali marshalliani: qualche considerazione su approcci e risultati', in Belfanti and Maccabelli (1997), pp. 19–29.
- Guenzi, A., P. Massa and F. Piola Caselli (eds) (1998), *Guilds, Markets and Work Regulation in Italy, 16th–19th Centuries*, Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Guerrieri, P. and C. Pietrobelli (2004), 'Industrial districts' evolution and technological regimes: Italy and Taiwan', *Technovation*, 24 (11), 899–914.
- Guerrieri, P., S. Iammarino and C. Pietrobelli (2001), *The Global Challenge to Industrial Districts: Small and Medium-sized Enterprises in Italy and Taiwan*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.



- Guiso, L. and F. Schivardi (2007), 'Spillovers in industrial districts', *Economic Journal*, **117** (516), 68–93.
- Guiso, L., P. Sapienza and L. Zingales (2006), 'Does culture affect economic outcomes?', *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, **20**, 23–48.
- Gul, F. and W. Pesendorfer (2001), 'Temptation and self-control', *Econometrica*, **69** (6), 1403–35.
- Gulati, M. (1997), *Restructuring and Modernization of Small and Medium Enterprise Clusters in India*, report, New Delhi: UNIDO.
- Gulati, R. and M. Gargiulo (1999), 'Where do interorganisational networks come from?', *American Journal of Sociology*, **104**, 1439–93.
- Gumuchian, H. and B. Pecqueur (2007), *La ressource territoriale*, Paris: Economica-Anthropos.
- Hafer, D.M. (2001), 'Women in the underground business of eighteenth-century Lyon', *Enterprise & Society*, **2**, March, 11–40.
- Hahn, F.H. (1984), *Equilibrium and Macroeconomics*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Håkanson, L. (2005), 'Epistemic communities and cluster dynamics: on the role of knowledge in industrial districts', *Industry and Innovation*, **12** (4), 433–63.
- Halinen, A. and J. Törnroos (1998), 'The role of the embeddedness in the evolution of business networks', *Scandinavian Journal of Management*, **14**, 187–205.
- Hall, P. (2000), 'Creative cities and economic development', *Urban Studies*, **37** (4), 639–49.
- Hall, P. and D. Soskice (eds) (2001a), *Varieties of Capitalism: The Institutional Foundations of Comparative Advantage*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hall, P. and D. Soskice (2001b), 'Introduction', in Hall and Soskice (2001a), pp. 1–68.
- Hall, P. and P. Hubbard (1998), *The Entrepreneurial City*, Chichester: John Wiley.
- Hansen, G. (1996), *A Guide to Entrepreneurial Initiatives for Local Economic Development*, ILO-UNDO LED Programme, Geneva: ILO.
- Harris, M. (1977), *Cannibal and King. The Origin of Culture*, New York: Random House.
- Harrison, B. (1992), 'Industrial districts: old wine in new bottles?', *Regional Studies*, **26** (5), 469–83.
- Harrison, B. (1994), *Lean and Mean: Why Large Corporations will Continue to Dominate the Global Economy*, New York: Basic Books.
- Hart, N. (1996), 'Marshall's theory of value: the role of external economies', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, **20** (3), 353–69.
- Harvard University (2003), 'Cluster Mapping Project', Institute for Strategy and Competitiveness, Harvard Business School, [www.hbswk.hbs.edu/item/3245.html](http://www.hbswk.hbs.edu/item/3245.html), accessed 20 December 2008.
- Haselton, M.G., D. Nettle and P.W. Andrews (2005), 'The evolution of cognitive bias', in D.M. Buss (ed.), *The Handbook of Evolutionary Psychology*, Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley and Sons, pp. 724–46.

- Hausmann, R. and D. Rodrik (2002), 'Economic development as self-discovery', *NBER Working Paper*, no. 8952, Cambridge, MA.
- Hausmann, R., D. Rodrik and Ch.F. Sabel (2008), 'Reconfiguring industrial policy: a framework with an application to South Africa', *HKS Working Paper*, no. RWP08-031, August.
- Hayek, F.A. (1948a), *Individualism and Economic Order*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Hayek, F.A. (1948b), 'The meaning of competition', in Hayek (1948a), pp. 92-106.
- Hayek, F.A. (1978), 'Competition as a discovery procedure', in F.A. Hayek, *New Studies in Philosophy, Politics, Economics and the History of Ideas*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. 179-90.
- Hayes, J.G. (2002), *This Thing Called Courage: South Boston Stories*, New York: Harrington Park Press.
- He, C. and F. Pan (2006), 'Spillover effects or crowding out effects. An empirical study on FDI in the manufacturing Industry in Beijing', *China Soft Science*, 7, 96-104.
- Heanue, K. and D. Jacobson (2001-02), 'Organizational proximity and institutional learning: the evolution of a spatially-dispersed network in the Irish furniture industry', *International Studies of Management and Organization*, special issue on *Clustering, Capabilities and Coordination*, 31, 56-72.
- Heanue, K. and D. Jacobson (2008), 'Embeddedness and innovation in low and medium tech rural enterprises', *Irish Geography*, 41 (1), 113-37.
- Hearn, W.E. (1864), *Plutology*, London: Macmillan and Co. and Melbourne: George Robertson.
- Hearn, W.E. (1879), *The Aryan Household*, London: Longmans and Co.
- Helg, R. and L. Tajoli (2005), 'Patterns of international fragmentation of production and the relative demand for labour', *The Northern American Journal of Economics and Finance*, 16 (2), 233-54.
- Helper, S., J.P. MacDuffie and Ch.F. Sabel (2000), 'Pragmatic collaborations: advancing knowledge while controlling opportunism', *Industrial and Corporate Change*, 9 (3), 443-88.
- Henderson, J.V. (1986), 'Efficiency of resource usage and city size', *Journal of Urban Economics*, 19 (1), 47-70.
- Henderson, J. (1987), 'Semiconductors, Scotland and the international division of labour', *Urban Studies*, 24 (5), 389-408.
- Henderson, J.V. (1999), 'Marshall's economies', *NBER Working Paper*, no. 7358, Cambridge, MA, www.nber.org, accessed 20 December 2008.
- Henderson, J.V. (2003), 'The urbanization process and economic growth: the so-what question', *Journal of Economic Growth*, 8 (1), 47-71.
- Henderson, J.V., A. Kuncoro and M. Turner (1995), 'Industrial development in cities', *Journal of Political Economy*, 103 (5), 1067-85.
- Hernández, F. and V. Soler (2003), 'Cuantificación del "efecto distrito" a través de medidas no radiales de eficiencia técnica', *Investigaciones regionales*, 3, 25-40.

- Hernes, T. (2003), 'Organization as evolution of space', in G. Czarniawska and G. Sevón (eds), *Northern Light. Organization Theory in Scandinavia*, Liber, Malmö, pp. 267–89.
- Herrigel, G. (2009), 'Flexibility and formalization: rethinking space and governance in corporations and manufacturing regions', in K. Bluhm and R. Schmidt (eds), *Small and Medium-sized Enterprises and New European Capitalism: Persistence and Change*, forthcoming.
- Hess, M. (2004), "'Spatial" relationships? Towards a reconceptualization of embeddedness', *Progress in Human Geography*, 28, 165–86.
- Hickson, P. and E. Hunter (1991), 'A new theory of guilds and European economic development', *Explorations in Economic History*, 28 (2), 127–68.
- Higgins, D. and G. Tweedale (1995), 'Asset or liability? Trade marks in the Sheffield cutlery and tool trades', *Business History*, 37 (3), 1–27.
- Hindess, B. (2001), 'Power, government, politics', in K. Nash and A. Scott (eds), *The Blackwell Companion to Political Sociology*, Malden, MA: Blackwell, pp. 40–48.
- Hirsch-Kreinsen, H., D. Jacobson and P.L. Robertson (2006), "'Low-tech" industries: innovativeness and development perspectives. A summary of a European research project', *Prometheus*, 24, 4–21.
- Hirschman, A.O. (1958), *The Strategy of Economic Development*, New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Hirschman, A.O. (1967), *Development Projects Observed*, Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution.
- Hirschman, A. (1977), 'A generalized linkage approach to development, with special reference to staples', *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 25 (supplement), 67–98.
- Hirschman, A.O. (1981), *Essays in Trespassing: Economics to Politics and Beyond*, Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.
- Hirschman, A.O. (1982), *Shifting Involvements. Private Interest and Public Action*, Oxford: Martin Robertson.
- Hirschman, A.O. (1986), *Vers une économie politique élargi*, Paris: Seuil.
- Hodgson, G.M. (1993), *Economics and Evolution: Bringing Life Back into Economics*, Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Hodgson, G.M. (1998), 'The approach of institutional economics', *Journal of Economic Literature*, 36 (1), 166–92.
- Hodgson, G.M. (2007), 'Meanings of methodological individualism', *Journal of Economic Methodology*, 14, 211–26.
- Hofstede, G. (1980), *Culture's Consequences: International Differences in Work-related Values*, Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Holmes, T.J. (1999), 'Localization of industry and vertical disintegration', *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 81 (2), 314–25.
- Holmström, M. (1998), 'Bangalore as an industrial district: flexible specialization in a labour-surplus economy?', in P. Cadene and M. Holmstrom (eds),

- Decentralized Production in India: Industrial Districts, Flexible Specialization and Employment*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 169–229.
- Hong Kong Productivity Council (2005), 'Hong Kong productivity council collaborates with Panyu government to support the development of the jewellery industry', Press Release, Hong Kong, China.
- Hopkins, E. (1998), *The Rise of the Manufacturing Town. Birmingham and the Industrial Revolution*, London: Sutton.
- Huang, Y. (1999), 'An analysis of the Zhejiang "Lump Economy"', *China Industrial Economy* (in Chinese), 5, 58–60.
- Hubbard, P. (2006), *City*, London: Routledge.
- Hudson, P. (1989), *Regions and Industries: Perspectives on the Industrial Revolution*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Humphrey, J. (1995), 'Industrial reorganization in developing countries: from models to trajectories', **23** (1), 149–62.
- Humphrey, J. and H. Schmitz (1996), 'The triple "C" approach to local industrial policy', *World Development*, **24** (12), 1859–77.
- Humphrey, J. and H. Schmitz (2001), 'Governance in global value chains', *IDS Bulletin*, **32** (3), 19–23.
- Humphrey, J. and H. Schmitz (2004), 'Governance and upgrading', in Schmitz (2004), pp. 1–19.
- Hunker, H.L. (ed.) (1964), *Erich W. Zimmermann's Introduction to World Resources*, New York and London: Evanston.
- Hymer, S. (1972), 'The multinational corporation and the law of uneven development', in J.N. Bhagwati (ed.), *Economics and World Order. From the 1970s to the 1990s*, London: Macmillan, pp. 113–40.
- ICE (Italian Institute for Foreign Trade) (2005), 'Research Report on the Jewellery Sector in Hong Kong', Hong Kong.
- Illeris, S. (1992), 'The Herning-Ikast textile industry: an industrial district in West Jutland', *Entrepreneurship and Regional Development*, **4** (1), 73–84.
- ILO (2002), 'Decent work in the informal economy', *Report VI to the International Labour Conference*, 90th session, Geneva.
- ILO (2005), *World Employment Report 2004–05: Employment, Productivity and Poverty Reduction*, Geneva.
- ILO (2006), *Global Employment Trends*, Geneva.
- ILO (2008a), *Global Employment trends*, Geneva.
- ILO (2008b), *Key Indicators of the Labour Market*, 5th edition, Geneva: ILO.
- IPI (Istituto per la promozione industriale) (2002), *L'esperienza italiana dei distretti industriali*, Roma: Ministero delle Attività Produttive.
- Isaksen, A. (ed.) (1999), *Regionala innovasjonssystemer. Innovasjon og laering i 10 regionale naeringsmiljøer*, STEP R–02. Oslo: STEP.
- Isaksen, A. and E. Hauge (2002), 'Regional clusters in Europe', *Thematic Report*, no. 3, European Observatory for SMEs, European Commission, September.

- ISTAT (1997), *I sistemi locali del lavoro 1991*, edited by F. Sforzi, Roma: ISTAT.
- ISTAT (2001), *8° Censimento generale dell'industria e dei servizi. 22 ottobre 2001*, Roma: ISTAT.
- ISTAT (2002), *Le esportazioni dai sistemi locali del lavoro*, edited by S. Menghinello, Collana Argomenti, no. 22, Roma: ISTAT.
- ISTAT (2005), *I sistemi locali del lavoro. 2001*, research report prepared by A. Orasi and F. Sforzi, [www.dawinci.istat.it/daWincil/jsp/MD/download/sll\\_comunicato.pdf](http://www.dawinci.istat.it/daWincil/jsp/MD/download/sll_comunicato.pdf), accessed 21 July 2008.
- ISTAT (2006a), *Distretti industriali e sistemi locali del lavoro 2001*, edited by F. Sforzi, Collana Censimenti, Roma: ISTAT.
- ISTAT (2006b), *Distretti industriali e sistemi locali del lavoro*, edited by F. Lorenzini, 8° Censimento generale dell'industria e dei servizi, 22 ottobre 2001, Roma: ISTAT.
- Itami, H., S. Matsushima and T. Kikkawa (eds) (1998), *Sangyo-shuseki no Honshitsu: Jyu-nanna Bungyo Shuseki no Jyoken* ('The essence of industrial districts. Conditions of flexible division of work and accumulation'), Tokyo: Yuhikaku.
- Iuzzolino, G. (2000), 'I distretti industriali nel censimento intermedio del 1996: dimensioni e caratteristiche strutturali', in Signorini (2000), pp. 3–20.
- Iuzzolino, G. (2005), 'Identifying the geographical agglomerations of manufacturing industries' in Banca d'Italia, *Local Economies and Internationalization in Italy*, Roma: Banca d'Italia, pp. 27–51; published in Italian as 'Le agglomerazioni territoriali di imprese nell'industria italiana', in L.F. Signorini and M. Omiccioli M. (eds) (2005), *Economie locali e competizione globale: il localismo industriale italiano di fronte a nuove sfide*, Bologna: Il Mulino, pp. 41–64.
- Jacobs, J. (1961), *The Death and the Life of American Cities*, New York: Random House.
- Jacobs, J. (1969), *The Economy of Cities*, New York: Vintage.
- Jacobson, D., K. Heanue and Z. Mottiar (2001), 'Industrial districts and networks: different modes of development of the furniture industry in Ireland?', in D. Felsenstein, R. McQuaid, Ph. McCann and D. Shefer (eds), *Public Investment and Regional Economic Development*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Jacquet, N. and D. Darmon (2005), *Les pôles de compétitivité: le modèle français*, Paris: La Documentation Française.
- Jaffe, A.B., M. Trajtenberg and R. Henderson (1993), 'Geographic localization of knowledge spillovers as evidenced by patent citations', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, **108** (3), 577–98.
- Jalotte, P. (2000), 'CMM in practice: processes for executing software projects at Infosys', Addison-Wesley: Software Engineering Institute.
- James, A., R. Martin and P. Sunley (2007), 'The rise of cultural economic geography', in R. Martin and P. Sunley, *Critical Concepts in Economic Geography*, vol. IV, *Cultural Economy*, London: Routledge.

- JCK (Jewellers Circular Keystone) (2008), 'DMCC, Panyu, China to promote jewellery trade', 25 April, [www.jckindia.com](http://www.jckindia.com), accessed 30 August 2008.
- Jenkins, D. and Ch. Spence (2006), *The Career Pathways How-To Guide*, New York: Workforce Strategy Center.
- Jin, B., R. Rousseau, R.P. Suttmeier and C. Cao (2007), 'The role of ethnic ties in international collaboration: the overseas Chinese phenomenon', IN Proceedings of the *ISSI 2007*, Madrid: CISC, pp. 427–36.
- Johannisson, B. (1978), *Företag och näringsmiljö. En studie i organisation*, Växjö: Högskolan i Växjö.
- Johannisson, B. (1983), 'Swedish evidence for the potential of local entrepreneurship in regional development', *European Small Business Journal*, **1** (2), 11–24.
- Johannisson, B. (2000a), 'Networking and entrepreneurial growth', in D. Sexton and H. Landström (eds), *The Blackwell Handbook of Entrepreneurship*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 368–86.
- Johannisson, B. (2000b), 'Modernising the industrial district: rejuvenation or managerial colonisation?', in E. Vatne and M. Taylor (eds), *The Networked Firm in a Global World: Small Firms in New Environments*, Aldershot: Ashgate, pp. 283–308.
- Johannisson, B. (2003), 'Entrepreneurship as a collective phenomenon', in E. Genescà, D. Urbano, J. Capelleras, C. Guallarte and J. Vergès (eds), *Creación de empresas, entrepreneurship*, Barcelona: Servei de Publicacions de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, pp. 87–109.
- Johannisson, B. and Å. Lindholm Dahlstrand (eds) (2008), *Bridging the Functional and Territorial Rationales in Regional Entrepreneurship and Development*, Örebro: FSF.
- Johannisson, B. and O.R. Spilling (1986), *Lokal næringsutveckling*, Oslo: Universitetsforlaget.
- Johannisson, B., M. Ramírez-Pasillas and G. Karlsson (2002), 'The institutional embeddedness of local inter-firm networks: a leverage for business creation', *Entrepreneurship and Regional Development*, **14** (4), 297–315.
- Johannisson, B., O. Alexanderson, K. Nowicki and K. Senneseth (1994), 'Beyond anarchy and organization: entrepreneurs in contextual networks', *Entrepreneurship and Regional Development*, **6** (4), 329–56.
- Johannisson, B., H. Kantis, R. Ascuá and N. Mahlet Quintar (2005), 'Distritos industriales en Argentina y Suecia. Una aplicación del análisis de redes para develar los secretos de la organización empresarial', in M. Casalet, M. Cimoli and G. Yoguel (eds), *Redes, jerarquías y dinámicas productivas*, Flaco, México: OIT, Madrid: Miño y Dávila Editores, pp. 233–71.
- Johansson, B. (1991), 'Economic networks and self-organization', in Bergman, Maier and Tödtling (1991), pp. 17–34.
- Johansson, D. (2001), 'The dynamics of firm and industry growth. The Swedish computing and communications industry', doctoral dissertation, Stockholm: Royal Institute of Technology.

- Jones, R.J. (1933), *The Economics of Private Enterprise*, 2nd edition, London: Pitman & Sons.
- Joshi, G. et al. (2005), *The Other India at Work: Job Quality in Micro and Small Enterprise Clusters*, New Delhi: ILO, Sub-regional Office for South Asia.
- Judet, P. (2001), 'Du paysan à l'horloger. Histoire sociale d'un Faucigny pluri-actif (1850–1930)', *Ruralia*, 9.
- Jun, M.S. (2005), 'Local production systems, endogenous development and industrialisation: the case of the Korean garment district, Dongdaemon', PhD dissertation, Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin-Madison.
- Kahneman, D. and A. Tversky (1979), 'Prospect theory: an analysis of decisions under risk', *Econometrica*, 47, 313–27.
- Kaldor, N. (1966), *Causes of the Slow Rate of Economic Growth of the United Kingdom*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kalleberg, A. (2001), 'Organizing flexibility: the flexible firm in a new century', *British Journal of Industrial Relations*, 39 (4), 479–504.
- Kaminski, B. and F. Ng (2000), 'Trade and production fragmentation: central European economies in EU networks of production and marketing', *World Bank Discussion Paper*.
- Kaplan, S.N. and L. Zingales (1997), 'Do investment-cash flow sensitivities provide useful measures of financing constraints?', *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 112 (1), 169–215.
- Kapur, D. (2001), 'Diasporas and technology transfer', *Journal of Human Development*, 2 (2), 265–86.
- Kapur, D. and J. McHale (2005), 'The global migration of talent: what does it mean for developing countries?', CGD brief, October, Washington, DC: Center for Global Development.
- Karlsson, C. (ed.) (2008), *Handbook of Research on Cluster Theory*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Kashyap, S.P. (1992), 'Recent developments in the small enterprises sector in India: economic and social aspects', *Discussion Paper*, no. 48, Geneva: ILS, ILO.
- Kebir, L. (2004), 'Ressources et développement régional: une approche institutionnelle et territoriale', thèse de doctorat, Université de Neuchâtel.
- Kebir, L. and O. Crevoisier (2008), 'Cultural resources and regional development: the case of the cultural legacy of watchmaking', in Cooke and Lazeretti (2008), pp. 48–70.
- Kenney, M. and R. Florida (1993), *Beyond Mass Production*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kenney, M. and R. Florida (2000), 'Venture capital in Silicon Valley: fuelling new firm formation', in M. Kenney (ed.), *Understanding Silicon Valley: The Anatomy of an Entrepreneurial Region*, Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, pp. 98–123.
- Kenney, M. and W.R. Goe (2004), 'The role of social embeddedness in professorial entrepreneurship: a comparison of electrical engineering and computer science at UC Berkeley and Stanford', *Research Policy*, 33, 691–707.

- Kenney, M. and D. Patton (2005), 'Entrepreneurial geographies: support networks in three high-technology industries', *Economic Geography*, **81** (2), 201–28.
- Kerr, C. (1954), 'The Balkanization of labor market', in B.E. Wight (ed.), *Labour Mobility and Economic Opportunity*, Boston, MA: MIT Press, pp. 92–110.
- Kerr, W. (2008), 'Ethnic scientific communities and international technology diffusion', *Review of Economics and Statistics*, **90** (3), 518–37.
- Ketels, Ch. (2003), 'The development of the cluster concept. Present experiences and further developments', paper prepared for NRW Conference on Clusters, Duisburg, Germany, 5 December, [www.competitiveness.org/article/articleview/484/1/54](http://www.competitiveness.org/article/articleview/484/1/54), accessed 17 December 2006.
- Ketels, Ch. (2005), 'Creating the right match', in *What's Next? Strategic Views on Foreign Direct Investment*, Stockholm-Geneva: ISA-WAIPA-UNCTAD.
- Ketels, Ch. (2007a), *The Role of Clusters in the Chemical Industry*, Brussels: EPCA.
- Ketels, Ch. (2007b), 'Microeconomic determinants of the competitiveness of locations for multinational companies', in J.H. Dunning and Ph. Gugler (eds), *FDI, Location, and Competitiveness*, Oxford: Elsevier Publishing.
- Ketels, Ch. and Ö. Sölvell (2006), *Clusters in the EU-Ten New Member Countries*, Brussels: European Commission, DG Industry.
- Ketels, Ch., G. Lindqvist, S. Protsiv and Ö. Sölvell (2007), 'Geographic concentration in Europe and the United States', mimeo, Stockholm School of Economics.
- Khanna, T. and Y. Yafeh (2007), 'Business groups in emerging markets: paragons or parasites', *Journal of Economic Literature*, **45**, 331–72.
- Kiyonari, T. (1978), *Chiiki-shugi no Jidai* ('Time of regionalism'), Tokyo: Toyokeizai-shinposha.
- Kiyonari, T. and T. Hashimoto (eds) (1997), *Nihonngata Sangyo-shuseki no Mirai-zo* ('The future of the Japanese type of industrial districts'), Tokyo: Nihon-keizai-shinbunsha.
- Klepper, S. (2001), 'Employee start-ups in high-tech industries', *Industrial and Corporate Change*, **10** (3), 639–74.
- Klepper, S. (2002), 'Capabilities of new firms and the evolution of the US automobile industry', *Industrial and Corporate Change*, **11**, 645–66.
- Knight, F. (1921), *Risk, Uncertainty and Profit*, Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Knorringa, P. (1996), *Economics of Collaboration: Indian Shoemakers Between Market and Hierarchy*, London: Sage.
- Knorringa, P. (1999), 'Agra: an old cluster facing the new competition', *World Development*, **27** (9), 1587–604.
- Knorringa, P. (2002), 'Cluster trajectories and the likelihood of endogenous upgrading', in M.P. van Dijk and H. Sandee (eds), *Innovation and Small Enterprises in the Third World*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.



- Koeppe, C.J. (1986), 'The alphabetical order: work in Diderot's *Encyclopedie*', in S.L. Kaplan and C.J. Koeppe (eds), *Work in France*, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, pp. 229–58.
- Kokado, H. (1996), *Enjeru nettowa-ku: bencha- wo hagukumu amerika bunka* ('The American culture which cherishes an angel network of ventures'), Tokyo: Chuo-koronsha.
- Kooiman, J. (2000), 'Societal governance. Levels, models, and order of social-political interaction', in J. Pierre (ed.), *Debating Governance*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 138–65.
- Korolu, B.A., T. Ozelci and A. Uurlar (2007), 'The story of a jewelry cluster in Istanbul metropolitan area: Grand Bazaar', paper for the Regional Studies Association International Conference *Regions in Focus?*, Lisbon, 2–5 April.
- Kreps, D. (1995), 'Corporate culture and economic theory', in O. Williamson and F. Scott (eds), *Transaction Cost Economics*, Aldershot, UK and Brookfield, US: Edward Elgar, pp. 497–552.
- Kriedte, P., H. Medick and J. Schlumbohm (1984), *L'industrializzazione prima dell'industrializzazione*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Krugman, P. (1991a), *Geography and Trade*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Krugman, P. (1991b), 'History versus expectations', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, **106** (2), 651–67.
- Krugman, P. (1991c), 'Increasing returns and economic geography', *Journal of Political Economy*, 99, 484–99.
- Krugman, P. (1998), 'The role of geography in development', paper prepared for the Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics, Washington, DC, 20–21 April.
- Kuznetsov, Y. (ed.) (2006), *Diaspora Networks and the International Migration of Skills*, Washington, DC: World Bank Institute.
- Kuznetsov, Y. and Ch.F. Sabel (2005), *Towards a New Open Economy Industrial Policy: Sustaining Growth without Picking Winners*, Washington, DC: World Bank Institute.
- Laibson, D. (1997), 'Golden eggs and hyperbolic discounting', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, **112** (2), 443–7.
- Lajugie, J., P. Delfaud and C. Lacour (1985), *Espace régional et aménagement du territoire*, 2me édition, Paris: Dalloz.
- Lamoreaux, N.R., D.M.G. Raff and P. Temin (2003), 'Beyond markets and hierarchies: toward a new synthesis of American business history', *The American Historical Review*, **108** (2), 404–33.
- Landabaso, M. and A. Reid (1999), 'Developing regional innovation strategies: the European Commission as animator', in K. Morgan and C. Nauwelaers (eds), *Regional Innovation Strategies: Key Challenge for Europe's Less-favoured Regions*, London: The Stationary Office, in association with the Regional Studies Association, pp. 19–39.

- Landesmann, M.A. and R. Scazzieri (eds) (1996), *Production and Economic Dynamics*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lane, A.D. (2002), 'Complexxità e interazioni locali. Verso una teoria dei distretti industriali', in A. Quadrio Curzio and M. Fortis (eds), *Complexxità e distretti industriali. Dinamiche, modelli, casi reali*, Bologna: Il Mulino, pp. 111–40.
- Langlois, R.N. (1998), 'Schumpeter and personal capitalism', in G. Eliasson, Ch. Green and Ch. McCann (eds), *Microfoundations of Economic Growth: A Schumpeterian Perspective*, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, pp. 57–82.
- Langlois, R.N. (2003), 'The vanishing hand: the changing dynamics of industrial capitalism', *Industrial and Corporate Change*, **12** (2), 351–85.
- Langlois, R.N. (2007), *The Dynamics of Industrial Capitalism. Schumpeter, Chandler, and the New Economy*, London and New York: Routledge.
- Langlois, R.N. and P.L. Robertson (1989), 'Explaining vertical integration: lessons from the American automobile industry', *Journal of Economic History*, **49** (2), 361–75.
- Langlois, R.N. and P.L. Robertson (1995), *Firms, Markets, and Economic Change: A Dynamic Theory of Business Institutions*, London: Routledge.
- Lastres, H.M.M., J.E. Cassiolato and M.L. Maciel (eds) (2003), *Pequena empresa: cooperação e desenvolvimento local*, Rio de Janeiro: Relume Demará.
- Lave, J. and E. Wenger (1991), *Situated Learning: Legitimate Peripheral Participation*, Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Lavington, F. (1927), 'Technical influences on vertical integration', *Economica*, **7**, 27–36.
- Lavoie, D. (1989), 'Economic chaos or spontaneous order? Implications for political economy in the new view of science', *Cato Journal*, **8** (3), 613–35.
- Lawton Smith, H. and K. Ho (2006), 'Measuring the performance of Oxford University, Oxford Brooks University and the government laboratories' spin-off companies', *Research Policy*, **35**, 1554–68.
- Lawton Smith, H., K. Dickson and S. Smith (1991), 'There are two sides to every story: innovation and collaboration within networks of large and small firms', *Research Policy*, **20**, 457–68.
- Lazaric, N. and E. Lorenz (1998), 'Introduction: the learning dynamics of trust, reputation, and confidence', in N. Lazaric and E. Lorenz (eds), *Trust and Economic Learning*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar, pp. 1–20.
- Lazerson, M.H. and G. Lorenzoni (1999a), 'Resisting organisational inertia: the evolution of industrial districts', *Journal of Management and Governance*, **3** (4), 361–77.
- Lazerson, M.H. and G. Lorenzoni (1999b), 'The firms that feed industrial districts: a return to the Italian source', *Industrial and Corporate Change*, **8** (2), 235–66.

- Lazonick, W., E. March and O. Tulum (2007), 'Boston's biotech boom', Working Paper, Center for Industrial Competitiveness, University of Massachusetts Lowell.
- Lazzeretti, L. (2003), 'City of art as a high culture local system and cultural districtualization processes: the cluster of art restoration in Florence', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, **27** (3), 635–48.
- Lazzeretti, L. (ed.) (2004), *Art Cities, Cultural Districts and Museums*, Firenze: Firenze University Press.
- Lazzeretti, L. (2006), 'Density dependent dynamics in Arezzo jewellery district (1947–2001): focus on foundings', *European Planning Studies*, **14** (4), 431–58.
- Lazzeretti, L. (2008), 'The cultural districtualisation model', in Cooke and Lazzeretti (2008), pp. 93–120.
- Lazzeretti, L. and D. Storai (2003), 'An ecology-based interpretation of district "complexification": the Prato district evolution from 1946 to 1993', in F. Belussi, G. Gottardi and E. Rullani (eds), *The Technological Evolution of Industrial Districts*, Boston and Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, pp. 409–34.
- Lazzeretti, L., R. Boix and F. Capone (2008) 'Do creative industries cluster? Mapping creative local production systems in Italy and Spain', *Industry and Innovation*, **15** (5), 549–67.
- Le Galès, P. (2003), *Gouvernance des économies locales en France: à la recherche de la coordination perdue*, Paris, Communication, Forum de la Régulation, October.
- Leamer, E.E. and M. Storper (2001), 'The economic geography of the internet age', co-authored with E. Leamer, *Journal of International Business Studies*, **32** (4), 641–66.
- Lebeau, R. (1955), *La vie rurale dans les montagnes du Jura méridional. Etude de géographie humaine*, Lyon: Institut des études rhodaniennes.
- Lee, S.Y., R. Florida and Z.J. Acs (2004), 'Creativity and entrepreneurship: a regional analysis of new firm formation', *Regional Studies*, **38** (8), 879–91.
- Legge 5 ottobre 1991, n. 317, 'Interventi per l'innovazione e lo sviluppo delle piccole imprese', *Gazzetta Ufficiale della Repubblica Italiana*, Serie Generale n. 237 – Supplemento Ordinario n. 60, Roma.
- Leoncini, R. and F. Lotti (2004), 'Are industrial districts more conducive to innovative production? The case of Emilia-Romagna', in G. Cainelli and R. Zoboli (eds), *The Evolution of Industrial Districts: Changing Governance, Innovation and Internationalisation of Local Capitalism in Italy*, Heidelberg and New York: Physica-Verlag, pp. 257–71.
- Lescure, M. (ed.) (2006), *La mobilisation du territoire. Les districts industriels en Europe occidentale du XVIIe au XXe siècle*, Paris: Comité pour l'histoire économique et financière de la France.
- Lester, R.K. and M.J. Piore (2004), *Innovation. The Missing Dimension*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

- Levi, G. (1985), 'Come Torino soffocò il Piemonte. Mobilità della popolazione e rete urbana nel '600 e '700', in *Centro e periferia di uno Stato assoluto*, Torino: Rosenberg & Sellier.
- Levine, R. (1997), 'Financial development and economic growth: views and agenda', *The Journal of Economic Literature*, **35** (2), 688–726.
- Li and Fung Research Centre (2006), 'Industrial clusters in the Pearl River Delta', no. 2, May, Hong Kong.
- Lieberman, H. (1968), 'Technology: alchemist of Route 128', *New York Times*, 8 January, 139.
- Liebovitz, J. (2004), "'Embryonic" knowledge-based clusters and cities: the case of biotechnology in Scotland', *Urban Studies*, **41** (5–6), 1133–55.
- Life of Guangzhou (2007), 'Jewellery export base turns to domestic market', [www.lifeofguangzhou.com](http://www.lifeofguangzhou.com), accessed 30 August 2008.
- Ligabue, L. (1995) 'Creation d'un centre du service réel: l'expérience italienne', [www.unido.org/fileadmin/import/userfiles/russof/liga.pdf](http://www.unido.org/fileadmin/import/userfiles/russof/liga.pdf).
- Lin, J.Y. (1987), 'The household responsibility system reform in china: a peasant's institutional choice', *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, **69** (2), 410–15.
- Lindqvist, G., Ö. Sölvell and Ch. Ketels (2003), *The Cluster Initiative Greenbook*, Stockholm: Ivory Tower.
- Lipparini, A. and G. Lorenzoni (eds) (2000), *Imprenditori ed imprese*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Little, J. (1993), 'Necessity and invention: trade in high-tech New England', *Federal Reserve Bank of Boston Regional Review*, **3** (1), 6–12.
- Liu, W. (2003), 'Interdependent relationship between economic globalization and local development: obligated embeddedness', *World Regional Studies*, **12** (1), 1–9.
- Lloyd-Jones, R. and M.J. Lewis (2003), 'Business networks, social habits and the evolution of a regional industrial cluster: Coventry, 1880s–1930s', in Wilson and Popp (2003), pp. 229–50.
- Lluch, E. (2001), *La via valenciana*, Catarroja: Afers.
- Loasby, B.J. (1990), 'Firms, markets, and the principle of continuity', in J.K. Whitaker (ed.), *Centenary Essays on Alfred Marshall*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 108–26.
- Loasby, B.J. (1998), 'Industrial districts as knowledge communities', in M. Bellet and C. L'Harmet (eds), *Industry, Space and Competition. The Contribution of Economists of the Past*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar, pp. 70–85.
- Loasby, B.J. (2000), 'Market institutions and economic evolution', *Journal of Evolutionary Economics*, **10**, 297–309.
- Loasby, B.J. (2006), 'The early philosophical papers', in Raffaelli, Becattini and Dardi (2006), 16–25.

- Locke, R. (1995), *Remaking the Italian Economy*, Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Lockwood, D. (1964), 'Social integration and system integration', in G.C. Zollschan and H. Hirsh, *Exploration in Social Change*, London: Routledge, pp. 244–57.
- Lorentzen, A. (2005), 'The spatial dimensions of knowledge sourcing', RSA International Conference, *Regional Growth Agendas*, Aalborg Denmark, 28–31 May.
- Lorenzen, M. (1998), *Specialisation and Localised Learning. Six Studies on the European Furniture Industry*, Copenhagen: Copenhagen Business School.
- Lorenzen, M. and L. Frederiksen (2008), 'Why do cultural industries cluster? Localisation, urbanization, products and projects', in Cooke and Lazzarretti (2008), pp. 155–79.
- Lorenzen, M. and F.A. Taeube (2007), 'Breakout from Bollywood: globalization, institutions, and organizational transformation in Indian film industry', *DRUID Working Paper*, Copenhagen.
- Lovering, J. (1999), 'Theory led by policy: the inadequacies of the "new regionalism"', *International Review of Urban and Regional Research*, **23** (2), 379–95.
- Lowell, B.L. and S.G. Gerova (2004), 'Diasporas and economic development: state of knowledge', prepared for the World Bank.
- Lowi, T. (1985), 'Why is there no socialism in the United States', *Society*, **22** (2), 34–42.
- Lucas, R.B. (2005), *International Migration Regimes and Economic Development*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Lundvall, B.-Å. (1985), *Product Innovation and User-Producer Interaction*, Aalborg: Aalborg University Press.
- Lundvall, B.-Å. (1988), 'Innovation as an interactive process', in Dosi et al. (1988), pp. 349–69.
- Lundvall, B.-Å. (ed.) (1992), *National Systems of Innovation: Towards a Theory of Innovation and Interactive Learning*, London: Pinter.
- Lundvall, B.-A. and B. Johnson (1994), 'The learning economy', *Journal of Industry Studies*, **1**, 23–42.
- Luria, D. (2000), 'Good manufacturing jobs: recipe known, outlook uncertain', paper presented to conference on *What Future for Manufacturing: Trade Unions and the Challenges of Change in Manufacturing*, Harvard University.
- Luzzatto, G. (1978), *Breve storia economica dell'Italia medievale*, Torino: Einaudi.
- Macgregor, D.H. (1906), *Industrial Combination*, Cambridge: George Bell & Sons.
- Macgregor, D.H. (1929), *The Evolution of Industry*, London: Thornton Butterworth Ltd.
- MacLeod, G. (2001), 'New regionalism reconsidered: globalisation and the remaking of political economic space', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, **25** (4), 804–29.

- Madsen, T.K. and P. Servais (1997), 'The internationalization of born globals: an evolutionary process?', *International Business Review*, 6 (6), 561–83; reprinted in P.J. Buckley (ed.) (2003), *History of Management Thought. International Business*, Hampshire: Ashgate, pp. 421–44.
- Madsen, T.K., E.S. Rasmussen and P. Servais (2000), 'Differences and similarities between born globals and other types of exporters', *Advances in International Marketing*, 10, 247–65.
- Maggi, C. (2006), 'The salmon farming and processing cluster in Southern Chile', in Pietrobelli and Rabellotti (2006), pp. 109–40.
- Maggi, E., I. Mariotti and F. Boscacci (2007), 'The indirect effect of manufacturing internationalisation on logistics: evidence from the Italian districts', *Economics and Statistics Discussion Paper*, no. 31, Università degli Studi del Molise.
- Maitte, C. (1996), 'Le virtù del "bricolage": imprenditori e innovazioni a Prato tra '700 e '800', *Società e Storia*, 73, 553–95.
- Maitte, C. (1997), 'Incertitudes et bricolages. L'industrie textile à Prato aux 18e et 19e siècles', *Annales histoire, sciences sociales*, 52 (6), 1275–303.
- Maitte, C. (2001), *La trame incertaine. Le monde textile de Prato aux XVIIIe et XIXe siècles*, Villeneuve d'Ascq: Presses Universitaires du Septentrion.
- Maitte, C. (2003), 'Etat, territoire et industries au Piémont, 18e siècle', *Revue du Nord*, 4 (Oct.-Dec.), 747–79.
- Maitte, C. (2004), 'Adapter les produits, jouer sur les marchés. La fabrication des chéchias, XVIII–XIXe siècles', in Fontana and Gayot (2004), pp. 1115–42.
- Malanima, P. (1982), *La decadenza di un'economia cittadina. L'industria di Firenze nei secoli XVI–XVIII*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Malanima, P. (1986), 'Le attività industriali', in Fasano Guarini (1986), pp. 217–77.
- Malanima, P. (1990), *Il lusso dei contadini*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Malecki, E. (1991), *Technology and Economic Development*, London: Longman.
- Malerba, F. (ed.) (2004), *Sectoral Systems of Innovation: Concepts, Issues and Analyses of Six Major Sectors in Europe*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Malerba, F. (2005), 'Sectoral systems: how and why innovation differs across sectors', in J. Fagerberg, D.C. Mowery and R.R. Nelson (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Innovation*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 380–406.
- Malinowski, B. (1939), 'The group and the individual in functional analysis', *American Journal of Sociology*, 44, 938–64.
- Malmberg, A. and P. Maskell (2006), 'Localized learning revisited', *Growth and Change*, 37 (1), 1–18.
- Marin-Arana, A.C. (2007), 'Full needle ahead', *IDB America Magazine*, 20 September, Washington, www.iadb.org, accessed 20 December 2008.
- Mariotti I., G. Micucci and P. Montanaro (2004), 'Internationalisation strategies of Italian districts SMEs: an analysis on firm-level data', *ERSA*, no. 436; published in Italian as 'Le forme dell'internazionalizzazione nei distretti industriali: un'analisi

- su microdati di impresa', in C.A. Bollino and L. Diappi (eds) (2004), *Innovazioni metodologiche nelle scienze regionali*, Milano: Franco Angeli, pp. 177–99.
- Mariti, P. (1980), *Sui rapporti tra imprese in una economia industriale moderna*, Milano: Franco Angeli.
- Markusen, A. (1996), 'Sticky place in slippery space: A typology of industrial districts', *Economic Geography*, **72** (3), 293–313.
- Markusen, A., G. Wassall, D. De Natale and R. Cohen (2008), 'Defining the creative economy: industry and occupational approaches', *Economic Development Quarterly*, **22** (1), 24–45.
- Markusen, A., Y.-S. Lee and S. Digiovanna (1999), *Second Tier Cities: Rapid Growth beyond the Metropolis*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Marshall, A. (1919), *Industry and Trade*, London: Macmillan.
- Marshall, A. (1920), *Principles of Economics*, 8th edition, London and New York: Macmillan; 1st edition 1890; 2nd edition 1891; 3rd edition 1895; 4th edition 1898.
- Marshall, A. (1994), 'Ye machine', in W.J. Samuels (ed.), *Research in the History of Economic Thought and Methodology, Archival Supplement 4*, Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, pp. 116–32.
- Marshall Library of Economics (1927), *Catalogue*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press for Faculty of Economics.
- Martin, R. (1993), 'Remapping regional policy: the end of the north/south divide?', *Regional Studies*, **27**, 797–805.
- Martin, R. (2006), 'The localization of industry', in Raffaelli, Becattini and Dardi (2006), pp. 393–400.
- Martin, R. and P. Sunley (1996), 'Paul Krugman's geographical economics and its implications for regional development theory: a critical assessment', *Economic Geography*, **72** (3), 259–92.
- Martin, R. and P. Sunley (2003), 'Deconstructing clusters: chaotic concept or policy panacea?', *Journal of Economic Geography*, **3** (1), 5–35.
- Martin, R. and P. Sunley (2006), 'Path dependence and regional economic evolution', *Journal of Economic Geography*, **6** (4), 395–437.
- Maskell, P. (2001), 'Towards a knowledge-based theory of the geographical cluster', *Industrial and Corporate Change*, **10** (4), 921–43.
- Maskell, P. and M. Lorenzen (2004), 'The cluster as market organization', *Urban Studies*, **41** (5–6), 991–1009.
- Maskell, P. and A. Malmberg (1999), 'Localised learning and industrial competitiveness', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, **23** (2), 167–85.
- Maskell, P., H. Barthelet and A. Malberg (2006), 'Building global knowledge pipelines: the role of temporary cluster', *European Planning Studies*, **14** (8), 997–1013.
- Maskell, P., H. Eskelinen, I. Hannibalsson, A. Malmberg and E. Vatne (1998), *Competitiveness, Localised Learning and Regional Development*, London: Routledge.

- Mathews, J.A. (2002), 'Competitive advantages of the latecomer firm: a resource-based account of industrial catch-up strategies', *Asia Pacific Journal of Management*, **19** (4), 467–88.
- Mathews, J.A. and D.-S. Cho (1999), *Tiger Technology: The Creation of a Semiconductor Industry in East Asia*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mathias, P. (1969), *The First Industrial Nation: An Economic History of Britain, 1700–1914*, London: Methuen.
- Maturana, H. and F. Varela (1972), *De Maquinas y Seres Vivientes*, Santiago, Chile: Editorial Universitaria.
- McCormick, D. (1998), 'Enterprise clusters in African: on the way to industrialisation?', *IDS Discussion Paper*, no. 366, Brighton: Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex.
- McKendrick, N., J. Brewer and J.M. Plumb (eds) (1982), *The Birth of a Consumer Society: The Commercialization of Eighteenth-century England*, London: Indiana University Press.
- McLoughlin, B. (1969), *Urban and Regional Planning: A Systems Approach*, London: Faber.
- Medici, G. (ed.) (1956), *La distribuzione della proprietà fondiaria in Italia*, vol. 1, *Relazione generale*, Roma: Istituto Nazionale di Economia Agraria.
- Mediobanca-Unioncamere (2005), *Le medie imprese industriali italiane (1996–2002)*, Milano: Mediobanca-Unioncamere.
- Mediobanca-Unioncamere (2006), *Le medie imprese industriali italiane*, Milano: Mediobanca and Unioncamere.
- Mehrotra, S. and M. Biggeri (eds) (2007a), *Asian Informal Workers: Global Risks, Local Protection*, London and New York: Routledge.
- Mehrotra, S. and M. Biggeri (2007b), 'Upgrading informal micro- and small enterprises through clusters: towards a policy agenda', in Mehrotra and Biggeri (2007a).
- Mei, L. and J. Wang (2008), 'The changing geography of chinese bicycle industry: the case of Tianjin bicycle cluster and its evolutionary trajectory', in AAG Annual Meeting, Boston.
- Melitz, M.J. (2003), 'The impact of trade on intra-industry reallocations and aggregate industry productivity', *Econometrica*, **71** (6), 1695–725.
- Ménard, C. (1995), 'Markets as institutions versus organizations as markets? Disentangling some fundamental concepts', *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, **28**, 161–82.
- Mendels, F. (1972), 'Proto-industrialization: the first phase of the industrialization process', *Journal of Economic History*, **32** (March), 241–61.
- Menghinello, S. (2004), 'Local engines of international trade: the case of industrial districts in Italy', in G. Cainelli and R. Zoboli (eds), *The Evolution of Local Capitalism in Italy*, Heidelberg and New York: Physica-Verlag, pp. 317–35.



- Merlo, E. (1992), 'La lavorazione delle pelli a Milano fra Sei e Settecento. Conflitti, strategie, dinamiche', in C. Poni and S. Cerruti (eds), *Conflitti nel mondo del lavoro, Quaderni Storici*, special issue, **80** (2), 369–97.
- Merzario, R. (1989), *Il capitalismo nelle montagne. Strategie familiari nella prima fase di industrializzazione del Comasco*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Metcalfe, J.S. (2007) 'Alfred Marshall's Mecca: reconciling the theories of value and development', *Economic Record*, 83, S1–22.
- Meyer-Krahmer, F. (1990), *Science and Technology in the Federal Republic of Germany*, London: Longman.
- Meyer-Stamer, J. (1999), 'From industrial policy to regional and local locational policy: experience from Santa Catarina, Brazil', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, **18** (4), 451–68.
- Miner, A.S., D.T. Eesley, M. Devaughn and T. Rura-Polley (2001), 'The magic beanstalk vision', in C.B. Schoonhoven and E. Romanelli (eds), *The Entrepreneurial Dynamic*, Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Ministère de l'économie, des finances et de l'industrie (2006), *Les pôles de compétitivité au cœur de l'industrie*, Paris.
- Ministero delle Attività Produttive and Istituto per la Promozione Industriale (2002), *L'esperienza italiana dei distretti industriali*, Roma: IPI.
- Ministero dell'Industria, del Commercio e dell'Artigianato (1993a), 'Decreto Ministeriale 21 aprile 1993. Determinazione degli indirizzi e dei parametri di riferimento per l'individuazione, da parte delle regioni, dei distretti industriali', *Gazzetta Ufficiale della Repubblica Italiana*, Serie Generale n. 118 – Supplemento Ordinario n. 51, Roma.
- Ministero dell'Industria, del Commercio e dell'Artigianato (1993b), 'Decreto Ministeriale 1° giugno 1993. Adeguamento alla disciplina comunitaria dei criteri di individuazione di piccola e media impresa e dei limiti di intervento previsti dalla Legge n. 317 del 5 ottobre 1991', *Gazzetta Ufficiale della Repubblica Italiana*, Serie Generale n. 151, Roma.
- Mir-Artigues, P. and J. González-Calvet (2007), *Funds, Flows and Time*, Berlin: Springer Verlag.
- Mistri, M. (2003), 'Procedural rationality and institutions. The production of norms by means of norms', *Constitutional Political Economy*, 14, 301–17.
- Mistri, M. (2006), *Il distretto industriale marshalliano tra cognizione e istituzioni*, Roma: Carocci.
- Miyashita, K. and D. Russell (1994), *Keiretsu: Inside the Hidden Japanese Conglomerates*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Modiano, P. (1982), 'Competitività e collocazione internazionale dell'industria italiana: il problema dei prodotti tradizionali', *Economia e Politica Industriale*, 33.
- Moen, O. and P. Servais (2002), 'Born global or gradual global? Examining the export behavior of small and medium-sized enterprises', *Journal of International Marketing*, **10** (3), 49–72.

- Mokyr, J. (1990), *The Lever of Riches: Technological Creativity and Economic Progress*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Mokyr, J. (2002), *The Gifts of Athena. Historical Origins of the Knowledge Economy*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Molina, X. (2005), 'Estrategias de exploración y explotación en las aglomeraciones territoriales de empresas: una aproximación desde la perspectiva del capital social', *Cuadernos de Geografía. Universidad de Valencia*, 78, 215–36.
- Molina, X. and M.T. Martínez (2004), 'Factors that identify industrial districts: an application in Spanish manufacturing firms', *Environment and Planning A*, 36, 111–26.
- Morgan, K. (1997), 'The learning region: institutions, innovation and regional renewal', *Regional Studies*, 31 (5), 491–503.
- Mori, G. (ed.) (1989), *Prato, storia di una città*, vol. 3, *Il tempo dell'industria (1815–1943)*, Firenze: Comune di Prato-Le Monnier.
- Moroni, M. (2008), *Alle origini dello sviluppo locale. Le radici storiche della Terza Italia*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Morrison, M. (1992), *Production Process and Technical Change*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Morvan, Y. (1985), 'L'économie industrielle et la filière', in ADEFI, *L'analyse de filière*, Paris: Economica.
- Mottiar, Z. and D. Jacobson (2002), 'The importance of place, space and culture in the development of an industrial agglomeration in Ireland: the furniture industry in C. Monaghan', in K. Theile and C. O'Hogartaigh (eds), *International New Enterprise Developments*, Aachen: Shaker Verlag.
- Moulaert, F. and F. Sekia (2003), 'Territorial innovation models: a critical survey', *Regional Studies*, 37 (3), 289–302.
- Moussanet, M. and L. Paolazzi (eds) (1992), *Gioielli, bambole e coltelli. Viaggio de Il Sole-24 Ore nei distretti produttivi italiani*, Milano: Il Sole-24 Ore.
- Mowery, D.C., R.R. Nelson, B.N. Sampat and A.A. Ziedonis (2004), *Ivory Tower and Industrial Innovation*, Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- MTC (Massachusetts Technology Collaborative) (various years), *Index of the Massachusetts Innovation Economy*, Westborough, MA.
- Musotti, F. (2001), 'Le radici mezzadrili dell'industrializzazione leggera', in Becattini et al. (2001), pp. 93–116.
- Myrdal, G. (1957), *Economic Theory and Underdeveloped Regions*, London: Duckworth.
- Nadvi, K. (1994), 'Industrial district experiences in developing countries', in United Nations (1994).
- Nadvi, K. (1997), 'The cutting edge. Collective efficiency and international competitiveness in Pakistan', *IDS Discussion Paper*, no. 360, Brighton: Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex.

- Nadvi, K. (1999), 'Collective efficiency and collective failure: the response of the Sialkot surgical instrument cluster to global quality pressures', *World Development*, **27** (9), 1605–26.
- Nadvi, K. and H. Schmitz (1994), 'Industrial clusters in less developed countries: review of experience and research agenda', *IDS Discussion Paper*, no. 339, Brighton: Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex.
- Nakamura, R. (1985), 'Agglomeration economies in urban manufacturing industries: A case of Japanese cities', *Journal of Urban Economics*, **17** (1), 108–24.
- Nash, J. (1950), 'The bargaining problem', *Econometrica*, **18**, 153–62.
- Natali, A. (2005), 'Risorse ambientali e sviluppo: i saperi e le regole', *Economia e società regionale*, **92** (4), 98–119.
- Natali, A. (2007), 'Introduzione, Parte seconda: politiche per le piccole imprese e per lo sviluppo locale', in Natali, Russo and Solinas (2007).
- Natali, A. and M. Russo (2006), 'Sebastiano Brusco e la scuola italiana di sviluppo locale', Summer School *Sebastiano Brusco*, Seneghe, OR, 7–9 July 2006, *Materiali di discussione*, no. 605, 2008, Dipartimento di economia politica, Unimore.
- Natali, A., M. Russo and G. Solinas (eds) (2007), *Distretti industriali e sviluppo locale. Una raccolta di saggi*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Nefussi, B. and C. Schweltnus (2007), 'Does FDI in manufacturing cause FDI in business services? Evidence from French firm-level data', *WP Cepii*, no. 21.
- Nelson, A., D. Patton and M. Kenney (2007), 'Madison, Wisconsin. A university-centric high-technology cluster', report prepared under contract to the Center for Entrepreneurship and LEED Program of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.
- Nelson, R. and N. Rosenberg (1993), *Technological Systems and National Innovation*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- NGA (National Governors Association) and Council on Competitiveness (2007), *Cluster-based Strategies for Growing State Economies*, Innovation America Initiative 2006–07, February.
- Nicolis, G. and I. Prigogine (1989), *Exploring Complexity. An Introduction*, San Francisco: Freeman.
- Nonaka, I. and H. Takeuchi (1995), *The Knowledge-creating Company*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- North, D. (2005), *Understanding the Process of Economic Change*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Noteboom, B. (2000), *Learning and Innovation in Organizations and Economies*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Nunez, E.C. (ed.) (1998), *Guilds, Economy and Society*, Madrid: Fundacion Fomento de la historia economica.
- Nurkse, R. (1967), *Problems of Capital Formation in Underdeveloped Countries and Patterns of Trade and Development*, New York: Oxford University Press.

- Nuvolari, A. (2004), 'Collective invention during the British industrial revolution: the case of the Cornish pumping engine', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, **28** (3), 347–63.
- O'Hagan, J. and E. Kelly (2006), 'Geographic clustering of economic activity: the case of prominent western visual artists', International 2006 Conference ACEI, Vienna, July 2006.
- O'Shea, R.P., T.J. Allen, A. Chevalier and F. Roche (2005), 'Entrepreneurial orientation, technology transfer and spinoff performance of US universities', *Research Policy*, **34**, 994–1009.
- ODI (Overseas Development Institute) (2008), 'Pro-poor growth and development. Linking economic growth and poverty reduction', *Briefing Paper*, no. 33, January.
- OECD (1992), *Technology and the Economy: The Key Relationship*, Paris: OECD Publishing.
- OECD (1999), *Boosting Innovation: The Cluster Approach*, Paris: OECD Proceedings.
- OECD (2001a), *Innovation Clusters: Drivers of National Innovation Systems*, Paris: OECD Proceedings.
- OECD (2001b), *The DAC Guidelines. Poverty Reduction*, Paris, OECD Publishing.
- OECD (2002), *Redefining Territories. The Functional Regions*, Paris: OECD Publishing.
- OECD (2005a), *Culture and Local Development*, Paris: OECD Publishing.
- OECD (2005b), *OECD Handbook on Economic Globalisation Indicators*, Paris: OECD Publishing.
- OECD (2007a), *Competitive Cities. A New Entrepreneurial Paradigm in Spatial Development*, Paris: OECD Publishing.
- OECD (2007b), *Offshoring and Employment. Trends and Impacts*, Paris: OECD Publishing.
- OECD (2007c), *Competitive Regional Clusters: National Policy Approaches*, Paris: OECD Publishing.
- OECD (2007d), *Promoting Pro-poor Growth: Private Sector Development*, Paris: OECD Publishing.
- Ogilvie, S. (2004), 'Guilds, efficiency and social capital: evidence from German proto-industry', *Economic History Review*, **57** (2), 286–333.
- Ogilvie, S. (2007), 'Can we rehabilitate the guilds? A sceptical re-appraisal', *Cambridge Working Papers in Economics*, no. 0745, [www.econ.cam.ac.uk/dae/repec/cam/pdf/cwpe0745.pdf](http://www.econ.cam.ac.uk/dae/repec/cam/pdf/cwpe0745.pdf), accessed 12 December 2008.
- Okamoto, Y. (1994), *Italia no chusho-kigyō Senryaku* ('The strategy of small and medium-sized enterprises in Italy'), Tokyo: Mita-shuppankai.
- Olivier, J.-M. (2004), *Des clous, des horloges et des lunettes. Les campagnards moréziens en industrie (1780–1914)*, Paris: Editions du CTHS.

- Olson, G.M. and J.S. Olson (2000), 'Distance matters', *Human-Computer Interaction*, **15** (2), 139–78.
- Olson, M. (1965), *The Logic of Collective Action*, Harvard: Harvard University Press.
- Omiccioli, M. (2000), 'L'indagine sul campo: una presentazione', in Signorini (2000), pp. 289–97.
- Onsager, K., A. Isaksen, M. Fraas and T. Johnstad (2007), 'Technology cities in Norway: innovation in local networks', *European Planning Studies*, **15** (4), 549–66.
- Owen-Smith, J. and W.W. Powell (2004), 'Knowledge networks as channels and conduits: the effects of spillovers in the Boston biotechnology community', *Organization Science*, **15** (1), 5–21.
- Owen-Smith, J. and W.W. Powell (2006), 'Accounting for emergence and novelty in Boston and Bay Area biotechnology', in Braunerhjelm and Feldman (2006), pp. 61–83.
- Oyelaran-Oyeyinka B. and D. McCormick (2007), *Industrial Clusters and Innovation Systems in Africa*, Tokyo, New York and Paris: United Nations University Press.
- Pagano, M. (2000), 'Banche e distretti industriali: una relazione speciale?', in Signorini (2000), 155–65.
- Pagnini, M. (2000), 'I vincoli finanziari per le imprese distrettuali: un'analisi su dati bancari', in Signorini (2000), pp. 257–69.
- Panciera, W. (1988), *I lanifici dell'alto Vicentino*, Vicenza: Associazione industriali della provincia di Vicenza.
- Panciera, W. (1996), *L'arte matrice. I lanifici della Repubblica di Venezia nei secoli XVII e XVIII*, Treviso: Fondazione Benetton Studi Ricerche-Edizioni Canova.
- Paniccia, I. (2006), 'Cutting through the chaos: towards a new typology of industrial districts and clusters', in B. Asheim, P. Cooke and R. Martin (eds), *Clusters and Regional Development: Critical Reflections and Explorations*, London: Routledge, pp. 90–114.
- Papadakis, K. (ed.) (2008), *Cross-border Social Dialogue and Agreements: An Emerging Global Industrial Relations Framework?*, Geneva: ILS, ILO.
- Parker, E. and J. Rogers (1999), 'Sectoral training initiatives in the US: building blocks of a new workforce preparation system?', in P.D. Culpepper and D. Finegold (eds), *The German Skills Machine: Sustaining Comparative Advantage in a Global Economy*, New York: Berghahn Books, pp. 326–62.
- Parrilli, M.D. (2004), 'A stage and eclectic approach to industrial district development', *European Planning Studies*, **12** (8), 1115–31.
- Parrilli, M.D. (2007), *SME Cluster Development: A Dynamic View of Survival Clusters in Developing Countries*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Parrilli, M.D. (2009), 'Social embeddedness, collective efficiency and policy-inducement: drivers of ID development', *Entrepreneurship and Regional Development*, **20** (6), forthcoming.

- Parrilli, M.D. and S. Sacchetti (2008), 'Linking learning and governance in clusters and networks', *Entrepreneurship and Regional Development*, **20** (4), 287–308.
- Parvan, S.V. (2007), 'Community innovation statistics', *Statistics in Focus*, no. 81.
- Paterson, B., S. Thorne, C. Canam and C. Jillings (2001), *Meta-study of Qualitative Health Research*, London: Sage.
- Peaucelle J.L. (2007), *Adam Smith et la division du travail. La naissance d'une idée fausse*, Paris: L'Harmattan.
- Pedersen, P.O., M.P. van Dijk and P. Rasmussen (1994), *Flexible Specialisation*, ITP Publications.
- Peek, J. and E.S. Rosengren (1998), 'Bank consolidation and small business lending: it's not just bank size that matters', *Journal of Banking & Finance*, **22** (6–8), 799–819.
- Pei, C. (2004), 'Improving China's competitiveness in the international labor division system', *China and World Economy*, **12** (2), 79–85.
- Pellegrini, G. (2000), 'I fattori strutturali dello sviluppo locale nelle recenti analisi teoriche ed empiriche della crescita', in E. Cicciotti and A. Spaziante (eds), *Economia, territorio e istituzioni. I fattori delle politiche di sviluppo locale*, Milano: Franco Angeli, pp. 41–61.
- Penrose, E. (1959), *The Theory of the Growth of the Firm*, 1st edition, Oxford: Basil Blackwell and New York: John Wiley and Sons; 2nd edition, Oxford: Basil Blackwell and New York: St Martins, 1980; revised edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Pérez, F., V. Montesinos, L. Serrano and J. Fernández (2005), *La medición del capital social: una aproximación económica*, Bilbao: Fundación BBVA.
- Perroux, F. (1961–69), 'La notion de pôle de croissance', reprinted in F. Perroux (1991), *L'économie du XXe siècle*, Grenoble: Presses Universitaires de Grenoble.
- Pescarolo, A. (1989), 'Modelli di industrializzazione, ruoli sociali, immagini del lavoro (1895–1943)', in Mori (1989), vol. I, pp. 51–134.
- Pesciarelli, E. (1999), 'W.E. Hearn on the industrial organisation of society', in M. Bellet and C. L'Harmet (eds), *Industry, Space and Competition*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Petersen, M.A. and R.G. Rajan (1994), 'The benefits of lending relationships: evidence from small business data', *Journal of Finance*, **49** (1), 3–37.
- Pettersson, K. (2004) 'Masculine entrepreneurship. The Gnosjö discourse in a feminist perspective', in D. Hjorth and C. Steyaert (eds), *Narrative and Discursive Approaches in Entrepreneurship*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar, pp. 177–93.
- Peyrache-Gadeau, V. (2007), 'Natural resources, innovative *milieux* and the environmentally sustainable development of regions', *European Planning Studies*, **15** (7), 945–59.
- Pfister, U. (1998), 'Craft guilds, the theory of the firm, and early modern Europe proto-industry', in S.R. Epstein and M. Prak (eds), *Guilds, Innovation, and the European Economy, 1400–1800*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Piedad Velasco, M. (2007), 'Casos sobre la promoción de redes horizontales de confecciones en Atuntaqui y calzado en Ambato en Ecuador', mimeo, UNIDO.
- Pietrobelli, C. and R. Rabellotti (2004), 'Upgrading in clusters and value chains in Latin America: the role of policies', Sustainable Development Department, Best Practices Series, Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Pietrobelli, C. and R. Rabellotti (2006), *Upgrading to Compete*, New York: Harvard University Press.
- Pigou, A.C. (1920), *The Economics of Welfare*, London: Macmillan.
- Pigou, A.C. (1922), 'Empty economic boxes: a reply', *Economic Journal*, 32, 458–65.
- Pigou, A.C. (1924), 'Comment on D.H. Robertson's "Those empty boxes"', *Economic Journal*, 34, 30–33.
- Pinch, S. and N. Henry (1999), 'Paul Krugman's geographical economics, industrial clustering and the British motor sport industry', *Regional Studies*, 33 (9), 815–27.
- Pinch, S., N. Henry, M. Jenkins and S. Tallman (2003), 'From "industrial districts" to "knowledge clusters": a model of knowledge dissemination and competitive advantage in industrial agglomerations', *Journal of Economic Geography*, 3 (4), 373–88.
- Piore, M.J. (1990), 'Responses to Amin and Robins', in Pyke, Becattini and Sengenberger (1990).
- Piore, M.J. (1992), 'Work, labor, and action: work experience in a system of flexible production', in T. Kochan and M. Useem (eds), *Transforming Organizations*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 307–18; also published in Pyke, Becattini and Sengenberger (1990).
- Piore, M.J. (1995), *Beyond Individualism*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Piore, M.J. (2000), *Rethinking International Labour Standards*, Geneva: IILS.
- Piore M.J. and Ch.F. Sabel (1984), *The Second Industrial Divide. Possibilities for Prosperity*, New York: Basic Books.
- Pirenne, H. (1937), *Economic and Social History of Medieval Europe*, New York: Harcourt and Brace.
- Pitelis, C. (2006), 'Industrial policy: perspectives, experience, issues', in Bianchi and Labory (2006).
- Pizzorno, A. (1977), 'Scambio politico e identità collettiva nel conflitto di classe', in C. Crouch and A. Pizzorno, *Conflitti in Europa*, Milano: ETAS, pp. 407–33.
- Polanyi, K. (1944), *The Great Transformation*, Boston: Beacon Press.
- Pollard, J.S. (2004), 'From industrial district to "urban village"? Manufacturing money and consumption in Birmingham's Jewellery Quarter', *Urban Studies*, 41 (1), 173–93.
- Pollard, S. (1965), *The Genesis of Modern Management. A Study of the Industrial Revolution in Great Britain*, London: Arnold Ltd.

- Poni, C. (1997), 'Fashion as flexible production: the strategies of the Lyon silk merchants in the eighteenth-century', in Sabel and Zeitlin (1997a), pp. 37–74.
- Popp, A. (2001), *Business Structure, Business Culture and the Industrial District: The Potteries, c. 1850–1914*, Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Popp, A. (2003), 'Network and industrial restructuring: the Widnes district and the formation of the United Alkali Company, 1890', in Wilson and Popp (2003), pp. 208–28.
- Popp, A. (2007), 'Building the market: John Shaw of Wolverhampton and commercial travel in the early nineteenth century', *Business History*, **49** (3), 321–47.
- Popp, A. and J. Wilson (2007), 'Life cycles, contingency, and agency: growth, development, and change in English industrial districts and clusters', *Environment and Planning A*, **39** (12), 2975–92.
- Porter, M.E. (ed.) (1986), *Competition in Global Industries*, Boston: Harvard Business School Press.
- Porter, M.E. (1990a), *The Competitive Advantage of Nations*, New York: The Free Press and London: Macmillan.
- Porter, M.E. (1990b), *Ventaja competitiva*, CECAL.
- Porter, M.E. (1998a), *On Competition*, Boston, MA: Harvard Business School Press.
- Porter, M.E. (1998b), 'Clusters and the new economics of competition', in Porter (1998a), pp. 309–48.
- Porter, M. (2000), 'Location, competition, and economic development: local clusters in a global economy', *Economic Development Quarterly*, **14** (1), 15–34.
- Porter, M.E. (2003), 'The economic performance of regions', *Regional Studies*, **37** (6–7), 549–78.
- Porter, M.E. and W. Emmons (2003), 'Institutions for collaboration: overview', *Harvard Business School Note*, no. 703–436.
- Porter, M.E., Ch. Ketels and M. Delgado (2007), 'The microeconomic foundations of prosperity: findings from the business competitiveness index', in *Global Competitiveness Report 2007–2008*, London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Porter, M.E., Ch. Ketels, K. Miller and R. Bryden (2004), 'Competitiveness in rural US regions: learning and research agenda', prepared for the Economic Development Administration (EDA), Washington, DC: US Department of Commerce.
- Posthuma, A. (2008), 'Seeking the high road to Jepara: challenges for economic and social upgrading in Indonesian wood furniture clusters', in J.A. Puppim (ed.), *Upgrading Clusters and Small Enterprises in Developing Countries*, special issue, Ashgate Economic Geography Series, Hampshire: Ashgate.
- Powell, W. (1990), 'Neither market nor hierarchy: network forms of organization', in B. Staw and L.L. Cummings (eds), *Research in Organizational Behavior*, vol. 12, Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, pp. 295–336.
- Powell, W., K.W. Koput and L. Smith-Doerr (1996), 'Interorganizational collaboration and the locus of innovation: networks of learning in biotechnology', *Administrative Science Quarterly*, **42** (1), 116–45.



- Power, D. and A.J. Scott (2004), *Cultural Industries and Production of Culture*, London and New York: Routledge.
- Pred, A.R. and T. Hagerstrand (1967), *Innovation Diffusion as a Spatial Process*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Prencipe, A. (2003), 'Corporate strategy and systems integration capabilities: managing networks in complex systems industries', in A. Prencipe, A. Davies and M. Hobday, *The Business of Systems Integration*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 114–32.
- Prigogine, I. (1980), *From Being to Becoming. Time and Complexity in the Physical Sciences*, San Francisco: Freeman.
- Prigogine, I. and I. Stengers (1999), *La nuova alleanza. Metamorfosi nella scienza*, Torino: Einaudi.
- Proexpansion (2003), *Estudio sobre cluster y asociatividad*, Lima: PROMPYME.
- Proudfoot, N. (2004), 'The biopharmaceutical cluster in Oxford', in Crouch et al. (2004), pp. 237–60.
- Puga, D. and A.J. Venables (1999), 'Agglomeration and economic development: import substitution versus trade liberalization', *Economic Journal*, **109** (455), 292–311.
- Putnam, R.D. (1993), *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Pyke, F. (2007), 'Prospects for Italian Precious Jewellery Manufacturers on the UK Market', in P. Crestanello (ed.), *Competitive Positioning of Italian Jewellery on International Markets*, Veneto Region Research, Italy.
- Pyke, F. and W. Sengenberger (eds) (1992), *Industrial Districts and Local Economic Regeneration*, Geneva: ILS, ILO.
- Pyke, F., G. Becattini and W. Sengenberger (eds) (1990), *Industrial Districts and Inter-firm Co-operation in Italy*, Geneva: ILS, ILO.
- Pyke, F., A. Nesporova and Y. Ghellab (2002), *An Employment Strategy for the Lodz Region of Poland*, Geneva: ILO.
- Quazza, G. (1961), *L'industria laniera e cotoniera in Piemonte dal 1831 al 1861*, Torino: Museo nazionale del Risorgimento.
- Quintar, A., R. Ascuá, F. Gatto and C. Ferraro (1993), 'Un cuasi-distrito italiano a la Argentina', LC/BUE/R.179, Santiago: CEPAL.
- Rabellotti, R. (1995), 'Is there an industrial district model: footwear districts in Italy and Mexico', *World Development*, **23** (1), 29–42.
- Rabellotti, R. (1999), 'Recovery of a Mexican cluster: devaluation Bonanza or collective efficiency', *World Development*, **27** (9), 1571–85.
- Rabellotti, R. (2001), 'The effect of globalisation on industrial districts in Italy: the case of Brenta', paper presented at the Workshop *Local Upgrading in Global Chains*, Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex.
- Rabellotti, R. (2006), 'Globalization, industrial districts and value chain', in M. Tsuji, E. Giovannetti and M. Kagami (eds), *Industrial Agglomeration and*

- New Technologies: A Global Perspective*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar, pp. 225–45.
- Rabellotti, R., A. Carabelli and G. Hirsch (2009), 'Italian industrial districts on the move: where are they going?' *European and Planning Studies*, forthcoming.
- Radcliffe-Brown, A.R. (1935), 'On the concept of function in social science', *American Anthropologist*, 1, 1–12.
- Raffaelli, T. (2003a), *Marshall's Evolutionary Economics*, London: Routledge.
- Raffaelli, T. (2003b), 'Requirements and patterns of Marshallian evolution: their impact on the notion of industrial district', in R. Arena and M. Queré (eds), *The Economics of Alfred Marshall. Revisiting Marshall's Legacy*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Raffaelli, T. (2004), 'Whatever happened to Marshall's industrial economics', in *European Journal of the History of Economic Thought*, 11 (2), 209–29.
- Raffaelli, T., G. Becattini and M. Dardi (eds) (2006), *The Elgar Companion to Alfred Marshall*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Raffestin, C. (1980), *Géographie économique du pouvoir*, Paris: LITEC.
- Ramella, F. (1984), *Terra e telai. Sistemi di parentela e manifattura nel Biellese dell'ottocento*, Torino: Einaudi.
- Ramella, F. (1997), 'L'area laniera di Biella in una prospettiva comparativa', in Fontana (1997), pp. 923–36.
- Ramírez-Pasillas, M. (2007), 'Global spaces for local entrepreneurship. Stretching clusters through networks and international trade fairs', dissertation, Växjö: Växjö University Press.
- Ravallion, M. and S. Cheng (2008), 'The developing world is poorer than we thought, but no less successful in the fight against poverty', *World Bank Research Paper*, September, Washington, DC.
- Raveyre, M.-F. and J. Saglio (1984), 'Les systèmes industriels localisés: éléments pour une analyse sociologique des ensembles de PME industriels', *Sociologie du travail*, 2 (84), 157–75.
- Rawski, T.G. (2005), *Chinese Industry after 25 Years of Reform*, Asia Program Special Report, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, 20–25.
- Reis, J. (1992), *Os espaços da indústria. A regulação económica e o desenvolvimento local em Portugal*, Porto: Edições Afrontamento.
- Reynaud, J.-D. (1989), *Les règles du jeu, l'action collective et la régulation*, Paris: Armand Colin.
- Richardson, G. (2001), 'A tale of two theories: monopolies and guilds in medieval England and modern imagination', *Journal of History of Economic Thought*, 23 (2), 217–42.
- Richardson, G.B. (1972), 'The organization of industry', *Economic Journal*, 82 (327), 883–96.
- Richardson, G.B. (2002), 'The organization of industry re-visited', *DRUID Working Paper*, no. 02(15), 1–13.

- Rickert, J., J. Rogers, D. Vassina, J. Whitford and J. Zeitlin (2000), 'Common problems and collaborative solutions: OEM–supplier relationships and the Wisconsin manufacturing partnership's supplier training consortium', Madison: Center on Wisconsin Strategy.
- Rifkin, J. (2000), *The Age of Access: The New Culture of Hypercapitalism. Where all of Life is a Paid-for Experience*, New York: Putnam Publishing Group.
- Roback, J. (1982), 'Wages, rents, and the quality of life', *Journal of Political Economy*, **90** (6), 1257–78.
- Robbins, L. (1932), *The Nature and Significance of Economic Science*, London: Macmillan.
- Roberts, E. (1991), *Entrepreneurs in High Technology: Lessons from MIT and Beyond*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Robertson, D.H. (1923), *The Control of Industry*, New York: Harcourt, Brace and Co.
- Robertson, D.H. (1924), 'Those empty boxes', *Economic Journal*, **34**, 16–21.
- Robertson, P.L. and R.N. Langlois (1994), 'Institutions, inertia, and changing industrial leadership', *Industrial and Corporate Change*, **3**, 359–78.
- Robertson, P.L. and P.R. Patel (2007), 'New wine in old bottles: technological diffusion in developed economies', *Research Policy*, **36**, 708–21.
- Robinson, E.A.G. (1958), *The Structure of Competitive Industry*, 4th edition, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1st edition 1931.
- Rodrik, D. (2004), 'Industrial policy for the twenty-first century', *CEPR Discussion Papers*.
- Rodrik, D. (2006), 'Industrial development: stylized facts and policies', draft prepared for the UN-DESA publication *Industrial Development for the 21st Century*, pp. 1–34.
- Rodrik, D. (2007), *One Economics, Many Recipes*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Rohlfis, J.H. (2001), *Bandwagon Effects in High-technology Industries*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Romagnoli, A. (ed.) (1996a), *Teoria dei processi produttivi*, Torino: Giappichelli.
- Romagnoli, A. (1996b), 'Agricultural forms of production organisation', in Landesmann and Scazzieri (1996), pp. 229–51.
- Romer, P.M. (1986), 'Increasing returns and long-run growth', *Journal of Political Economy*, **94** (5), 1002–37.
- Romer, P.M. (1990), 'Endogenous technological change', *Journal of Political Economy*, **98** (5), S1071–102.
- Romer, P.M. (1994), 'The origins of endogenous growth', *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, **8** (1), 3–22.
- Romer, P.M. (2000), 'Thinking versus feeling', *The American Economic Review*, **90** (2), 439–43.
- Rose, M. (2000), *Firms, Networks and Business Values: The British and American Cotton Industries since 1750*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Rose M., J. Rubery and R. Penn (eds) (1994), *Skill and Occupational Change*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Rosegrant, S. and D. Lampe (1992), *Route 128: Lessons from Boston's High-tech Community*, New York: Basic Books.
- Rosenberg, N. (1963), 'Capital goods, technology and economic growth', *Oxford Economic Papers*, **15** (3), 217–27; reprinted in N. Rosenberg (1976), *Perspectives on Technology*, Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.
- Rosenberg, N. (1994), *Exploring the Black Box: Technology, Economics, and History*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rosenberg, R. (1999), 'Growing with the flow: endless stream of data spawns computer-storage firms', *Boston Globe*, 14 April.
- Rosenfeld, S.A. (1995), *Industrial-strength Strategies: Regional Business Clusters and Public Policy*, The Aspen Institute Rural Economic Policy Program.
- Rosenfeld, S.A. (2001), *Networks and Clusters: The Yin and Yang of Rural Development*, Kansas City: Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City.
- Rosenfeld, S.A. (2002), *Creating Smart Systems: A Guide to Cluster Strategies in less Favoured Regions*, European Union, Regional Innovation Strategies, EU Commission, April.
- Rosenfeld, S.A. and C. Liston (2006), 'Cluster hubs: putting learning into context', *Community College Journal*, **77** (3).
- Rosenfeld, S.A., C. Liston and J. Jacobs (2003), 'Targeting clusters, achieving excellence', *Community College Journal*, **73** (6).
- Rosenthal, S.S. and W.C. Strange (2003), 'Geography, industrial organization, and agglomeration', *Review of Economics and Statistics*, **85** (2), 377–93.
- Rosenthal, S.S. and W.C. Strange (2004), 'Evidence on the Nature and Sources of Agglomeration Economies', in J.V. Henderson and J.-F. Thisse (eds), *Handbook of Regional and Urban Economics*, vol. 4, *Cities and Geography*, Amsterdam: Elsevier, pp. 2119–71.
- Ross, L. and R. Nisbet (1991), *The Person and the Situation*, Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Rosser, J.B. (ed.) (2004), *Complexity in Economics*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Rossetti, S. and R. Schiattarella (2003), 'Un approccio di sistema all'analisi della delocalizzazione internazionale. Uno studio per il settore del made in Italy', in N. Acocella and E. Sonnino (eds), *Movimenti di persone e movimenti di capitali in Europa*, Bologna: Il Mulino, pp. 385–502.
- Rothaermel, F.T., S.D. Agung and L. Jiang (2007), 'University entrepreneurship: a taxonomy of the literature', *Industrial and Corporate Change*, **16** (4), 691–791.
- Rothwell, R. and M. Dodgson (1991), 'Regional technology policies: the development of regional technology transfer infrastructures', in J. Brotchie (ed.), *Cities of the 21st Century*, London: Longman.
- Rotondi, Z. (2005), 'Banche, finanziamento dello sviluppo e dell'innovazione e internazionalizzazione', in G. Bracchi and D. Masciandaro (eds), *Le banche*

- Italiane e la finanza per lo sviluppo: territori, imprese e famiglie, X Rapporto sul Sistema finanziario italiano*, Milano: Edibank-Bancaria Editrice, pp. 75–100.
- Rugman, A.M. and J.R. D’Cruz (2000), ‘The theory of the flagship firm’, in D. Faulkner and M. de Rond (eds), *Cooperative Strategy: Economic, Business and Organizational Issues*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 58–61.
- Rugman, A.M. and A. Verbeke (2005), ‘Multinational enterprises and clusters: an organizing framework’, in *Analysis of Multinational Strategic Management: The Selected Scientific Papers of Alan M. Rugman and Alain Verbeke*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar, pp. 251–69.
- Ruiz, C. (2006), ‘Value chains and software clusters in Mexico’, in Pietrobelli and Rabelotti (2006), pp. 191–219.
- Russo, M. (1985), ‘Technical change and the industrial district’, *Research Policy*, 14, 329–43.
- Russo, M. (1996), ‘Units of investigation for local economic development policies’, *Economie appliquée*, 49 (1), 85–118.
- Russo, M. (2006), ‘Processi di innovazione nei distretti e globalizzazione: il caso di Sassuolo’, in G. Tattara, G. Corò and M. Volpe (2006), *Andarsene per continuare a crescere. La delocalizzazione internazionale come strategia competitiva*, Roma: Carocci, pp. 281–308.
- Russo, M. (2008), ‘L’inchiesta nell’analisi della struttura sociale e dell’organizzazione della produzione. Il contributo di Sebastiano Brusco’, in E. Pugliese (ed.), *Atti del convegno ‘L’inchiesta: orientamenti, contenuti e metodi nella ricerca sociale in Italia’*, CNR, 18 May 2007, Roma.
- Sabbatucci Severini, P. (1999), ‘Ambiente industriale e istituzioni: Vigevano e i paesi del Fermano’, in Arrighetti and Seravalli (1999), pp. 93–121.
- Sabel, Ch.F. (1992), ‘Studied trust: building new forms of cooperation in a volatile economy’, in Pyke and Sengenberger (1992), pp. 215–50.
- Sabel, Ch.F. (1994), ‘Turning the page in the industrial districts’, paper presented at the Poitiers Conference.
- Sabel, Ch.F. (2004), ‘The world in a bottle or window on the world? Open questions about industrial districts in the spirit of Sebastiano Brusco’, *Stato e Mercato*.
- Sabel, Ch.F. (2005a), ‘A real-time revolution in routines’, in Ch. Heckscher and P. Adler (eds), *The Corporation as a Collaborative Community*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sabel, Ch.F. (2005b), ‘Globalization, new public services, local democracy: what’s the connection?’, paper presented at the *Local Governance and Production Conference*, Trento, June, published by OECD, December.
- Sabel, Ch.F. and J. Zeitlin (1982), ‘Alternative storiche all’industrializzazione di massa’, *Stato e Mercato*, 5 (August).
- Sabel, Ch.F. and J. Zeitlin (1985), ‘Historical alternative to mass production: politics, markets and technologies in nineteenth-century industrialization’, *Past and Present*, 108 (1), 133–76.

- Sabel, Ch.F. and J. Zeitlin (eds) (1997a), *Worlds of Possibilities. Flexibility and Mass Production in Western Industrialization*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sabel, Ch.F. and J. Zeitlin (1997b), 'Stories, strategies, structures: rethinking historical alternatives to mass production', in Sabel and Zeitlin (1997a).
- Sabel, Ch.F. and J. Zeitlin (2004), 'Neither modularity nor relational contracting: inter-firm collaboration in the new economy', *Enterprise & Society*, **5** (3), 388–403.
- Sacchetti, S. and P.R. Tomlinson (2006), 'Globalisation, governance and clusters: the cases of the north Staffordshire ceramic and Prato textile industries', in C. Pitelis, R. Sugden and J.R. Wilson (eds), *Clusters and Globalisation: The Development of Economies*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar, pp. 232–57.
- Saglio, J. (1991), 'Echange social et identité collective dans les systèmes industriels', *Sociologie du travail*, **4** (91), 529–44.
- Saglio, J. (1997), 'Local industry and actors' strategies: from combs to plastics in Oyonnax', in Sabel and Zeitlin (1997a), 419–60.
- Sahlins, M. (1976), *Culture and Practical Reason*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Sahlins, M. (1995), *How Natives Think*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Sakakibara, M. and M.E. Porter (2001), 'Competing at home to win abroad: evidence from Japanese industry', *Review of Economics and Statistics*, **83** (2), 310–22.
- Salimbeni, R., R. Pini and S. Siano (2002), 'Thirty years of laser applications in conservation' in A.H. Guenther (ed.), *International Trends in Applied Optics*, Bellingham: SPIE Press, pp. 667–88.
- Samuelson L. (1998), *Evolutionary Games and Equilibrium Selection*, Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
- Sammarra, A. and F. Belussi (2006), 'Evolution and relocation in fashion-led Italian districts: evidence from two case-studies', *Entrepreneurship and Regional Development*, **18** (Nov.), 543–62.
- Sandler, T. (1998), 'Global and regional public goods: a prognosis for collective action', *Fiscal Studies*, **19** (3), 221–47.
- Santa María, M.J., J.M. Giner and A. Fuster (2004), 'Identificación de sistemas productivos locales en España: una aproximación desde el territorio a los fenómenos industriales', *Documento de Trabajo*, no. 01/2004, Grupo de investigación 'Economía industrial y desarrollo local', Universidad de Alicante.
- Santagata, W. (2002), 'Cultural districts, property rights and sustainable economic growth', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, **1** (26), 9–23.
- Sapienza, P. (2002), 'The effects of banking mergers on loan contracts', *Journal of Finance*, **57**, 329–67.

- Sargant, W.L. (1857), *Economy and the Labouring Classes*, London: Simpkin, Marshall and Co.
- Sargant Florence, P. (1948), *Investment, Location and Size of Plant*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sargant Florence, P. (1953), *The Logic of British and American Industry*, London: Routledge.
- Savage, D.A. (1994), 'The professions in theory and history: the case of pharmacy', *Business and Economic History*, **23** (2), 130–60.
- Savona, M. and R. Schiattarella (2004), 'International relocation of production and the growth of services: the case of the Made in Italy industries', *Transnational Corporations*, **13** (2), 57–76.
- Saxenian, A.L. (1991), 'The origins and dynamics of production networks in Silicon Valley', *Research Policy*, **20**, 423–38.
- Saxenian, A.L. (1992), 'Divergent patterns of business organization in Silicon Valley', in Storper and Scott (1992), pp. 316–31.
- Saxenian, A.L. (1994) *Regional Advantage: Culture and Competition in Silicon Valley and Route 128*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Saxenian, A.L. (1999), *Silicon Valley, New Immigrant Entrepreneurs*, San Francisco: Public Policy Institute.
- Saxenian, A.L. (2006), *The New Argonauts: Regional Advantage in a Global Economy*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Saxenian, A.L., Y. Motoyama and X. Quan (2002), *Local and Global Networks of Immigrant Professionals in Silicon Valley*, San Francisco: Public Policy Institute.
- Scazzieri, R. (1993), *A Theory of Production*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Schmitz, H. (1989), 'Flexible specialisation: a new paradigm of small scale industrialisation', *IDS Discussion Paper*, no. 161, Brighton: Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex.
- Schmitz, H. (1995), 'Collective efficiency: growth path for small-scale industry', *Journal of Development Studies*, **31** (4), 529–66.
- Schmitz, H. (1997), 'Collective efficiency and increasing returns', *IDS Working Paper*, no. 50, Brighton: Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex.
- Schmitz, H. (1998), 'Responding to global competitive pressure: local cooperation and upgrading in the Sinos Valley, Brazil', *IDS Working Paper*, no. 82, Brighton: Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex.
- Schmitz, H. (1999a), 'Global competition and local cooperation: success and failure in the Sinos Valley, Brazil', *World Development*, **27** (9), pp. 1627–50.
- Schmitz, H. (1999b), 'Collective efficiency and increasing returns', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, **23** (4), 465–83.
- Schmitz, H. (2000), 'Does local co-operation matter? Evidence from industrial clusters in South Asia and Latin America', *Oxford Development Studies*, **28** (9), 323–36.

- Schmitz, H. (ed.) (2004), *Local Enterprises in the Global Economy: Issues of Governance and Upgrading*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Schmitz, H. (2006), 'Learning and earning in global garment and footwear chains', *The European Journal of Development Research*, **18** (4), 546–71.
- Schmitz, H. and P. Knorringa (2000), 'Learning from global buyers', *Journal of Development Studies*, **37** (2), 177–205.
- Schmitz, H. and B. Musyck (1994), 'Industrial districts in Europe: policy lessons for developing countries', *World Development*, **22** (6), 889–910.
- Schmitz, H. and K. Nadvi (1999), 'Clustering and industrialization: introduction', *World Development*, **27** (9), 1503–14.
- Schmitz, H. and S. Strambach (2008), 'The organizational decomposition of the innovation process: what does it mean for the global distribution of innovation activities?', *IDS Working Paper*, no. 304, Brighton: Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex.
- Scholte, J.A. (2000), *Globalization: A Critical Introduction*, New York: Basingstoke.
- Schotter, A. (1981), *The Economics of Social Institutions*, Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Schumpeter J. (1911), *Theorie der wirtschaftlichen Entwicklung*, Leipzig: Duncker and Humblot; Engl. translation J. Schumpeter (1934), *The Theory of Economic Development: An Inquiry into Profits, Capital, Credit, Interest and the Business Cycle*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Schumpeter, J. (1939), *Business Cycles: A Theoretical, Historical, and Statistical Analysis of the Capitalist Process*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Scitovsky, T. (1954), 'Two concepts of external economies', *Journal of Political Economy*, **62** (April), 143–51.
- Scott, A.J. (1988), *New Industrial Spaces*, London: Pion.
- Scott, A.J. (1991), 'The aerospace-electronics industrial complex of Southern California: the formative years 1940–1960', *Research Policy*, **20**, 439–56.
- Scott, A.J. (1992), 'The role of large producers in industrial districts: a case study of high technology systems houses in Southern California', *Regional Studies*, **26** (3), 265–75.
- Scott, A.J. (1994), 'Variations on the theme of agglomeration and growth: the gem and jewelry industry in Los Angeles and Bangkok', *Geoforum*, **25** (3), 249–63.
- Scott, A.J. (2000), 'Economic geography: the great half-century', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, **24** (4), 483–504.
- Scott, A.J. (ed.) (2001), *Global City-regions. Trends, Theory, Policy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Scott, A.J. (2005), *On Hollywood. The Place, the Industry*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.



- Scott, J. (1991), *Social Network Analysis. A Handbook*, London: Sage.
- Scott, P. (2007), *The Triumph of the South*, Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Scranton, Ph. (1991), 'Diversity in diversity: flexible production and American industrialization, 1880–1930', *Business History Review*, **65** (1), 27–90.
- Scranton, Ph. (1997), *Endless Novelty: Speciality Production and American Industrialization, 1865–1925*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- SEBRAE (2002), *Subsídios para a Identificação de Clusters no Brasil*, São Paulo: Edição SEBRAE.
- Sen, A. (1999), *Development as Freedom*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sengenberger, W., G. Loveman and M. Piore (eds) (1990), *The Re-emergence of Small Enterprises: Industrial Restructuring in Industrialised Countries*, Geneva: ILS, ILO.
- Sennett, J.S. (2001), 'Clusters, co-location and external sources of knowledge: the case of small instrumentation and control firms in the London region', *Planning Practice & Research*, **16** (1), 21–37.
- Serpieri, A. (1946), *Istituzioni di economia agraria*, Bologna: Edizioni agricole.
- Sethi, S. (2005), *The Gem and Jewellery Sectors of India and Italy: A Clusters Perspective*, Mumbai, India: Indo-Italian Chamber of Commerce and Industry.
- Severin, D. (1962), *Origini e vicende del Setificio comasco: Istituto tecnico industriale Paolo Carcano*, Como: Camera di commercio.
- Sewell, W.H. (1980), *Work and Revolution in France: The Language of Labour from the Old Regime to 1848*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sforzi, F. (ed.) (1986), 'I mercati locali del lavoro in Italia', in ISTAT-IRPET, *Identificazione di sistemi territoriali. Analisi della struttura sociale e produttiva in Italia*, Proceedings of the Seminar, Roma, 3–4 December.
- Sforzi, F. (1987), 'L'identificazione spaziale', in Becattini (1987a), pp. 143–167; reprinted as 'The geography of industrial districts in Italy', in Goodman and Bamford (1989), pp. 153–173.
- Sforzi, F. (1990), 'The quantitative importance of Marshallian industrial districts in the Italian economy', in Pyke, Becattini and Sengenberger (1990), pp. 75–107.
- Sforzi, F. (2002), 'The industrial district and the "new" Italian economic geography', *European Planning Studies*, **10** (4), 439–47.
- Sforzi, F. (2004), 'Il distretto industriale e la "svolta territoriale" nell'analisi del cambiamento economico', in N. Bellanca, M. Dardi and T. Raffaelli (eds), *Economia senza gabbie. Studi in onore di Giacomo Becattini*, Bologna: Il Mulino, pp. 171–83.
- Sforzi, F. (2006), 'La procedura di individuazione dei distretti industriali', in ISTAT (2006b), pp. 18–22.
- Sforzi, F. (2007a), 'The industrial districts' contribution to change in the Italian economy', *Review of Economic Condition in Italy*, **1**, 69–91.
- Sforzi, F. (2007b), 'Presentazione', in G. Becattini, *Scritti sulla Toscana*, vol. I, *La ricerca sul campo e la 'Libera Scuola' di Artimino (1969–2007)*, edited by F. Sforzi, Firenze: Le Monnier, pp. v–xx.

- Sforzi, F. (2008), 'Il distretto industriale: da Marshall a Becattini', *Il pensiero economico italiano*, **16** (2), pp. 39–48.
- Sforzi, F. and F. Lorenzini (2002), 'I distretti industriali', in Istituto per la Promozione Industriale (IPI) (ed.), *L'esperienza italiana dei distretti industriali*, Roma: IPI.
- Shane, S. (2004), *Academic Entrepreneurship: University Spinoffs and Wealth Creation*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Shapira, P. (1998), 'Manufacturing extension: performance, challenges, and policy issues', in L. Branscomb and J. Keller (eds), *Investing in Innovation: Creating a Research and Innovation Policy that Works*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, pp. 250–75.
- Signorini, L.F. (1994a), 'Una verifica quantitativa dell'effetto distretto', *Sviluppo locale*, **1** (1), 31–70.
- Signorini, L.F. (1994b), 'The price of Prato, or measuring the industrial district effect', *Papers in Regional Science*, **73** (4), 369–92.
- Signorini, F. (ed.) (2000), *Lo sviluppo locale. Un'indagine della Banca d'Italia sui distretti industriali*, Corigliano Calabro, CS: Meridiana Libri and Roma: Donzelli.
- Silva, M.R. (1988), 'Industrialisation et développement local: une interprétation à partir du cas portugaise', thèse de doctorat, Grenoble: Université des Sciences Sociales.
- Silva, M.R. (1992), 'Development and local productive spaces: study on the Ave Valley (Portugal)', in Garofoli (1992).
- Simon, H.A. (1986), 'Rationality in psychology and economics', *The Journal of Business*, **59** (4), part 2, S209–224.
- Simonazzi, A. (1978), 'Domestic demand pressure and export performance: the case of selected Italian industries', *Economic Notes*, **7** (2–3), 137–58.
- Simonazzi, A. (1985), 'Crediti all'esportazione e concorrenza internazionale', *Politica Economica*, **1** (2), 229–58.
- Simpson, H. (2007), *An Analysis of Industrial Clustering in Great Britain*, final report, Institute for Fiscal Studies, April.
- Singapore-China Economic and Trade Cooperation (2006), 'Doing business in China', [www.csc.mofcom-mti.gov.cn](http://www.csc.mofcom-mti.gov.cn), accessed 30 August 2008.
- Singh, M. (1990), *The Political Economy of Unorganized Industry: A Study of Labor Process*, New Delhi: Sage.
- Smail, J. (1992), 'Manufacturer or artisan? The relationship between economic and cultural change in the early stages of eighteenth-century industrialization', *Journal of Social History*, **25** (2), 791–814.
- Small and Medium Enterprise Agency (2007), *The Survey on the General Situation of Place of Production*, Tokyo.
- Smart, M.W. (1974), 'Labour market areas: uses and definitions', *Progress in Planning*, **2** (4), 239–53.

- Smith, A. (1776), *An Enquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations*, reprinted in R.H. Campbell, A.S. Skinner and W.B. Todd (eds) (1976), Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sobocinski, P.Z. (1999), *Creating High-Tech Business Growth in Wisconsin*, Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin System Board of Regents.
- Sodano, M. (1953), *Degli antichi lanifici biellesi e piemontesi*, Biella: Unione Biellese.
- Soler, V. (2000), 'Verificación de las hipótesis del distrito industrial: Una aplicación al caso valenciano', *Economía Industrial*, 334, 13–23.
- Solinas, G. (1982), 'Labour market segmentation and workers' careers: the case of Italian knitwear industry', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, 6 (4), 331–52.
- Solinas, G. (1996), *I processi di formazione, la crescita e la sopravvivenza delle piccole imprese*, Milano: Franco Angeli.
- Solinas, G. and D. Baroni (2001), 'I sistemi locali manifatturieri in Italia 1991–96', in Becattini et al. (2001), pp. 395–417.
- Sölvell, Ö., G. Lindqvist and C. Ketels (2003), *The Cluster Initiative Greenbook*, Stockholm: Ivory Tower.
- Späth, B. (ed.) (1993), *Small Firms and Development in Latin America: The Role of the Institutional Environment, Human Resources and Industrial Relations*, Geneva: ILS, ILO.
- Spencer, H. (1862), *First Principles*, 6th edition, London: William and Norgate; popular edition 1910.
- Spilling, O.R. and J. Steinsli (2003) *Evolution of High-technology Clusters: Oslo and Trondheim in International Comparison*, research report no. 1, Oslo: BI.
- Sraffa, P. (1926), 'The laws of returns under competitive conditions', *Economic Journal*, 36, 535–50.
- Staber, U. (1998), 'Inter-firm Co-operation and Competition in industrial districts', *Organization Studies*, 19 (4), 701–24.
- Staber, U. (2001), 'The structure of networks in industrial districts', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 25 (3), 537–52.
- Stauffer, B. (1998), 'Etudes de la transition d'une société paysanne de l'Emilie (Italie), basée sur le métayage (*mezzadria*) et la propriété parcellaire, au capitalisme industriel à la suite de l'implantation de l'industrie des carreaux de céramique', thèse de doctorat sous la direction de M. Godelier, Paris: EHESS.
- Stein, J.C. (2002), 'Information production and capital allocation: decentralized versus hierarchical firms', *Journal of Finance*, 57, 1891–921.
- Steindl, J. (1945), *Small and Big Business. Economic Problems of the Size of Firms*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Steiner, M. and C. Hartmann (2006), 'Organizational learning in clusters: a case study of material and immaterial dimensions of cooperation', *Regional Studies*, 40 (5), 493–506.

- Stigler, G.J. (1941), *Production and Distribution Theories*, New York: Macmillan.
- Stigler, G.J. (1951), 'The division of labor is limited by the extent of the market', *Journal of Political Economy*, **59** (3), 185–93.
- Stigler, G.J. (1990), 'The place of Marshall's *Principles* in the development of economics', in J.K. Whitaker (ed.), *Centenary Essays on Alfred Marshall*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1–13.
- Stobart, J. (2004), *The First Industrial Region: North-west England, c. 1700–60*, Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Storper, M. (1995), 'The resurgence of regional economies, ten years later: the region as a nexus of untraded interdependencies', *European Urban and Regional Studies*, **2** (3), 191–221.
- Storper, M. (1997), *The Regional World*, New York and London: The Guilford Press.
- Storper, M. and B. Harrison (1991), 'Flexibility, hierarchy and regional development: the changing structure of industrial production systems and their forms of governance in the 1990s', *Research Policy*, **20**, 407–22.
- Storper, M. and R. Salais (1993), *Worlds of Production: the Action Frameworks of the Economy*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Storper, M. and A.J. Scott (1992), *Pathways to Industrialization and Regional Development*, London: Routledge.
- Storper, M. and A.J. Venables (2004), 'Buzz: face-to-face contact and the urban economy', *Journal of Economic Geography*, **4**, 351–70.
- Strahan, P.E and J.P. Weston (1998), 'Small business lending and the changing structure of the banking industry', *Journal of Banking and Finance*, **22**, 821–45.
- Streeck, W. (1987), 'The uncertainties of management in the management of uncertainty: employers, labor relations and industrial adjustment in the 1980s', *Work, Employment & Society*, **1** (3), 281–308.
- Sturgeon, T.J. (2002), 'Modular production networks: a new American model of industrial organization', *Industrial and Corporate Change*, **11** (June), 451–96.
- Suzigan, W., R. Garcia and J. Furtado (2008), 'Local and global linkages of local production systems in Brazil', in M.D. Parrilli, P. Bianchi and R. Sugden, *High Technology, Productivity and Networking*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Swann, G.M.P., M. Prevezer and D. Stout (eds) (1998), *The Dynamics of Industrial Clustering: International Comparisons in Computing and Biotechnology*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sztompka, P. (1995), 'Trust: the missing resource in post-communist society', mimeo, Krakow: Institute of Sociology, Jagiellonian University.
- Tani, P. (1976), 'La rappresentazione analitica del processo di produzione: alcune premesse teoriche al problema del decentramento', *Note Economiche*,

- 9 (4–5); also published, with minor changes, as ‘La decomponibilità del processo produttivo’, in Becattini (1987a), pp. 69–72.
- Tani, P. (1986), *Analisi microeconomica della produzione*, Roma: NIS.
- Tani, P. (2004), ‘Scomponibilità dei processi produttivi e sistemi d’imprese’, in N. Bellanca, M. Dardi and T. Raffaelli (eds), *Economia senza gabbie. Studi in onore di Giacomo Becattini*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Tappi, D. (2005), ‘Clusters, adaptation and extroversion: a cognitive and entrepreneurial analysis of the Marche music cluster’, *European Urban and Regional Studies*, **12** (3), 289–307.
- Tattara, G. (2001), *Il piccolo che nasce dal grande. Le molteplici facce dei distretti industriali veneti*, Milano: Franco Angeli.
- Taub, R. and D. Taub (1994), *Entrepreneurship in India’s Small Scale Industries: An Exploration of Social Contexts*, New Delhi: Manohar Publications.
- Taylor, R.W.C. (1842), *Notes of a Tour in the Manufacturing Districts of Lancashire*, 2nd edition, London: Duncan and Malcolm.
- Taylor, R.W.C. (1886), *Introduction to the History of the Factory System*, London: Richard Bentley & Son.
- Taylor, R.W.C. (1891), *The Modern Factory System*, London: Kegan Paul & Trübner & Co.
- Taylor, R.W.C. (1894), *The Factory System and the Factory Acts*, London: Methuen and Co.
- TDC (2001), ‘Prospects for Hong Kong’s jewellery exports’, Hong Kong Trade Development Council, [www.tdctrade.com/econforum/tdc/tdc010402.htm](http://www.tdctrade.com/econforum/tdc/tdc010402.htm), accessed 30 August 2008.
- TDC Trade (2007), ‘A brand new world’, Hong Kong Trade Development Council, [www.tdctrade.com/prodmag/jewell/jel200702IndustryInsight.htm](http://www.tdctrade.com/prodmag/jewell/jel200702IndustryInsight.htm), accessed 30 August 2008.
- Teece, D.J. (1986), ‘Profiting from technological innovation: implications for integration, collaboration, licensing, and public policy’, *Research Policy*, **15** (6), 285–305.
- Tendler, J. (1997), *Good Government in the Tropics*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Tendler, J. and M. Amorim (1996), ‘Small firms and their helpers: lessons on demand’, *World Development*, **24** (3), 407–26.
- Terrier, D. (1996), *Les deux âges de la proto-industrie. Les tisserands du Cambrésis et du Saint-Quentinois, 1730–1880*, Paris: EHESS.
- Terrier, D. (1997), ‘Arrangements territoriaux et lien social dans l’industrie textile du nord de la France (fin XVIIe-début XXe siècle)’, in Fontana (1997), pp. 225–40.
- Terrier, D. (1998), ‘La dispersion rurale du textile en France: logique d’implantation et gestion d’un espace productif, 1650–1780’, in V. Giura (ed.), *Gli insediamenti economici e le loro logiche*, Napoli-Roma: Edizioni scientifiche italiane.

- Tewari, M. (1996), 'Restructuring and modernization of SME clusters in India: impressions from field work in North India's diesel engine and electronics clusters', report, Vienna: UNIDO.
- Tewari, M. (1998), 'Intersectoral linkages and the role of the State in shaping the conditions of industrial accumulation: a study of Ludhiana's metalworking industry', *World Development*, **26** (8), 1387–411.
- Tewari, M. (1999), 'Successful adjustment in Indian industry: the case of Ludhiana's woolen knitwear cluster', *World Development*, **27** (9), 1651–71.
- Thaler, R. (1985), 'Mental accounting and consumer choice', *Marketing Science*, **4** (3), 199–214.
- Thaler, R. (1994), *The Winner's Curse*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Thiel, J., I. Pires and A. Dudleston (2000), 'Globalisation and the Portuguese textile and clothing *filière* in the post-GATT climate', in A. Giunta, A. Langedijk and A. Pike (eds), *Restructuring Industry and Territory: The Experience of Europe's Regions*, London: The Stationary Office (TSO), pp. 109–26.
- Thrupp, S. (1942), 'Medieval guilds reconsidered', *Journal of Economic History*, **2** (3), 164–73.
- Todeva, E. (2006), 'Clusters in the South East of England', University of Surrey.
- Tomás Carpi, J.A., J. Banyuls, E. Cano, J.L. Contreras, J.R. Gallego, J.V. Picher, J. Such and M. Torrejón (1999), *Dinámica industrial e innovación en la comunidad valenciana. Análisis de los distritos industriales del calzado, cerámica, mueble y textil*, Valencia: IMPIVA.
- Toms, S. and I. Filatotchev (2003), 'Networks, corporate governance and the decline of the Lancashire textile industry', in Wilson and Popp (2003), pp. 68–90.
- Tong, X. and J. Wang (2001), 'Local clustering: a case study on PC-related manufacturing in Dongguan', *Journal of Geographical Science* (in Chinese), **56** (6), 722–9.
- Tönnies, F. (1965), *Community and Association*, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul; published in German in F. Tönnies (1935), *Gemeinschaft und Gesellschaft*, Darmstadt: Hans Buske.
- Torrisi, S. (2002), *Imprenditorialità e distretti ad alta tecnologia*, Milano: Franco Angeli.
- Townroe, P.M. and N.J. Roberts (1980), *Local-External Economies for British Manufacturing Industries*, Guildford: Gower.
- Towse, R. (ed.) (2003), *A Handbook of Cultural Economics*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Trezzi, G.L. (1998), 'The survival of the corporation within the friendly society for artisans and workers in Milan during the first half of the nineteenth century', in Guenzi, Massa and Piola Caselli (1998).

- Trigilia, C. (1986), *Grandi partiti e piccole imprese: comunisti e democristiani nelle regioni a economia diffusa*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Trigilia, C. (1989), 'Small-firm development and political subcultures in Italy', in Goodman and Bamford (1989), pp. 174–97.
- Trigilia, C. (2001), 'Social capital and local development', *European Journal of Social Theory*, 4 (4), 427–42.
- Trigilia, C. (2002), *Economic Sociology. State, Market, and Society in Modern Capitalism*, Oxford: Blackwell.
- Trigilia, C. (2004), 'The governance of high-tech districts', in Crouch et al. (2004), pp. 321–30.
- Trigilia, C. (2005), *Sviluppo locale. Un progetto per l'Italia*, Roma-Bari: Laterza.
- Trullén, J. (1990), 'Caracterización de los distritos industriales. El distrito industrial marshalliano en el debate actual sobre desarrollo regional y localización industrial', *Economía Industrial*, 273, 151–65.
- Trullén, J. (2002), 'Barcelona como ciudad flexible. Economías de localización y economías de urbanización en una metrópolis polinuclear', in G. Becattini, M.T. Costa and J. Trullén (eds), *Desarrollo local: teorías y estrategias*, Madrid: Civitas.
- Trullén, J. (2006), 'Distritos industriales marshallianos y sistemas locales de gran empresa en el diseño de una nueva estrategia territorial para el crecimiento de la productividad en la economía española', *Economía Industrial*, 359, 95–112.
- Trullén, J. (2007), 'La nueva política industrial española: innovación, economías externas y productividad', *Economía Industrial*, 363, 17–31.
- Trullén, J. and R. Boix (2008), 'Knowledge externalities and networks of cities in the creative metropolis', in Cooke and Lazzeretti (2008), pp. 211–37.
- Trullén, J. and M. Callejón (2008), 'Las agrupaciones de empresas innovadoras', *Mediterráneo Económico*, 13, Fundación Cajamar.
- Tsurumi, K. and T. Kawata (1989), *Naihatuteki-Hattenron* ('Theory of endogenous development'), Tokyo-Daigaku Shuppankai, Tokyo: Tokyo University Press.
- Tuomela, R. (1995), *The Importance of Us. A Philosophical Study of Basic Social Notions*, Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Turkle, S. (1984), *The Second Self: Computers and the Human Spirit*, New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Turner, R. (1999), 'Public policies for manufacturing revitalization: competing models in three American States', Political Science, Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin-Madison.
- Tweedale, G. (1995), *Steel City: Entrepreneurship, Strategy and Technology in Sheffield, 1745–1993*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Udell, G.F. (2009), 'Innovation, organizations and small business lending', in P. Alessandrini, M. Fratianni and A. Zazzaro (eds), *The Changing Geography of Banking and Finance*, Berlin: Springer Verlag, forthcoming.

- Ughetto, E. (2006), 'Territorial proximity and credit constraints to innovation: evidence from Italian firms', in G. Bracchi and D. Masciandaro (eds), *Banche e geografia: nuove mappe produttive e metamorfosi del credito, XI Rapporto sul Sistema finanziario italiano*, Milano: Edibank-Bancaria Editrice, pp. 397–433.
- Ughetto, E. (2006–07), 'Innovare nel distretto. Il ruolo del mercato del credito', *Sviluppo locale*, **12** (28), 33–65.
- UNDP (2004), *Unleashing Entrepreneurship*, New York: UN Commission on Private Sector and Development
- UNCTAD (2001), *World Investment Report: Promoting Linkages*, New York and Geneva: UNCTAD.
- UNCTAD (2006), *Report on the Expert Group Meeting on Best Practices and Policy Options in the Promotion of SME-TNC Business Linkages*, Geneva, 22 December 2006.
- UNCTAD (2008a), *Secretary-general's High-level Panel on the Creative Economy and Industries for Development*, Accra, Ghana, April.
- UNCTAD (2008b), *Background Paper for the Secretary-General's High Level Panel on the Creative Economy and Industries for Development*, Geneva, 14–15 January.
- UNESCO (2005), *Convention on Cultural Diversity*, Paris, October.
- Unger, K. (2003), *Los clusters industriales en Mexico: especializaciones regionales y politica industrial*, Santiago: CEPAL.
- UNIDO (2001), *Development of Clusters and Networks of SMEs: the UNIDO Programme*, Vienna: Private Sector Development Branch.
- UNIDO (2004), *Industrial Clusters and Poverty Reduction: Towards a Methodology for Poverty and Social Impact Assessment of Cluster Development Initiatives*, Small and Medium Enterprises Branch, Vienna.
- UNIDO (2007a), *End of Project Report. Handloom Cluster of Chanderi, Madhya Pradesh. Under the Project Thematic Cooperation between UNIDO and SDC in the Areas of SME Networking and Cluster Development*.
- UNIDO (2007b), *End of Project Report. Knitwear Cluster of Ludhiana, India*.
- UNIDO (2008a), *End of Project Report. MSME Cluster Development Programme in the State of Orissa 2005–07, India*.
- UNIDO (2008b), *Fomento de conglomerados en Nicaragua. Estudios de caso y aprendizajes*.
- UNIDO (2008c), *Report on the Merkato Cluster. Ethiopia*.
- Unioncamere (2006), *Rapporto Unioncamere 2006. L'economia reale dal punto di osservazione delle Camere di Commercio*, Roma.
- Unioncamere (2007), *Rapporto Unioncamere 2007*, Roma.
- United Nations (1994), *Technological Dynamism in Industrial Districts: An Alternative Approach to Industrialization in Developing Countries?*, Geneva: United Nations-GATE.
- Uzzi, B. (1997), 'Social structure and competition in interfirm networks: the paradox of embeddedness', *Administrative Science Quarterly*, **42**, 35–67.



- Valensi, L. (1969), 'Islam et capitalisme: production et commerce des chéchiens en Tunisie et en France aux XVIIIe et XIXe siècles', *Revue d'histoire moderne et contemporaine*, 16, 376–400.
- Van de Ven, A.H. (1993), 'The development of an infrastructure for entrepreneurship', *Journal of Business Venturing*, 8, 211–33.
- Van Egeraat, C. and D. Jacobson (2005), 'Geography of production linkages in the Irish and Scottish microcomputer industry: the role of logistics', *Economic Geography*, 81, 283–303.
- Van Zanden, J.L. (2004), 'Common workman, philosophers and the birth of the European knowledge economy. About the price and the production of useful knowledge in Europe, 1350–1800', paper for the GEHN conference on *Useful Knowledge*, Leiden, September 2004; revised 12 October 2004, [www.iisg.nl/research/jvz-knowledge\\_economy.pdf](http://www.iisg.nl/research/jvz-knowledge_economy.pdf), accessed 20 December 2008.
- Vanberg, V. (1994), *Rules and Choices in Economics*, London: Routledge.
- Varaldo, R. (ed.) (1979), *Ristrutturazioni industriali e rapporti fra imprese*, Milano: Franco Angeli.
- Varaldo, R. and L. Ferrucci (1996), 'The evolutionary nature of the firm within industrial districts', *European Planning Studies*, 4, 16–23.
- Vázquez Barquero, A. (1987), *Desarrollo local. Una estrategia de creación de empleo*, Madrid: Pirámide.
- Vázquez Barquero, A. (2002), *Endogenous Development: Networking, Innovation, Institutions and Cities*, London: Routledge.
- Veltz, P. (2000), *Le nouveau monde industriel*, Paris: Gallimard.
- Verley, P. (1997), *L'échelle du monde*, Paris: Gallimard.
- Vernon, R. (1971), *Sovereignty at Bay*, New York: Basic Books.
- Veyrassat, B. (1997), 'Manufacturing flexibility in nineteenth century Switzerland: social and institutional foundations of decline and revival in calico-printing and watchmaking', in Sabel and Zeitlin (1997a), pp. 188–237.
- Vianello, F. (2004), 'La Facoltà di Economia e commercio di Modena', in G. Garofalo and A. Graziani (eds), *La formazione degli economisti in Italia (1950–1975)*, Bologna: Il Mulino, pp. 481–534.
- Vianello, F. (2008), 'Sistemi di imprese. A proposito della nuova raccolta di saggi di Sebastiano Brusco (e della precedente)', *Economia & Lavoro*, 1, 109–29.
- Viesti, G. (2000), *Come nascono i distretti industriali*, Bari: Laterza.
- Visser, E. (1997), 'The significance of spatial clustering', in M.P. van Dijk and R. Rabellotti, *Enterprise Clusters and Networks in Developing Countries*, EADI Book Series, London: Frank Cass, pp. 61–92.
- Volpe, M. (2001), 'La mobilità del lavoro e la fedeltà al distretto', in Tattara (2001), pp. 130–89.
- Von Hippel, E. (2005), *Democratizing Innovation*, Boston, MA: MIT Press.
- Wall, J.W. (1973), 'External economies and localization in small-scale industry: a case of the bicycle manufacturing industry in Ludhiana district, India', Ph.D. dissertation, Durham, NC: Department of Economics, Duke University.

- Wang, C. (2004), 'Basic information on China's jewellery industry', [www.strategis.ic.gc.ca/epic/site/imr-ri.nsf/en/gr127569e.html](http://www.strategis.ic.gc.ca/epic/site/imr-ri.nsf/en/gr127569e.html), accessed 30 August 2008.
- Wang, J. (2001), *The Space of Innovation: Enterprises Agglomeration and Regional Development*, Beijing: Peking University Press.
- Wang, J. (2006), *The Global Impact and Local Spirit in Supply-chain Cities of China: The Case of Textile and Apparel Clusters*, Geneva: ILS, ILO.
- Wang, J. (2007), 'Development of industrial districts in China and its implications', *Beijing*, 1–20.
- Wang, J. and L. Mei (2008), 'Dynamics of labour-intensive clusters in China: relying exclusively on labour costs or cultivating innovation?', *Discussion Paper*, Geneva: ILS, ILO.
- Wang, J. and Wang J. (1998), 'An analysis of new-tech agglomeration in Beijing: a new industrial district in the making?', *Environment and Planning A*, **30** (4), 681–701.
- Wang, J. et al. (2001), *Districtization in Zhejiang Province of China*, Torino: IGU commission on the Dynamics of Economic Spaces.
- Webb, D. and C. Collis (2000), 'Regional development agencies and the "new regionalism" in England', *Regional Studies*, **34** (9), 857–73.
- Wei, Y.L. and C.B. Wang (2007), 'Restructuring industrial districts, scaling up regional development: a study of the Wenzhou model, China', *Economic Geography*, **83** (4), 421–44.
- Weijland, H. (1999), 'Microenterprise clusters in rural Indonesia: industrial seedbed and policy target', *World Development*, **27** (9), 1515–30.
- Wenger, E. (1998), *Communities of Practice: Learning, Meaning, and Identity*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Wennberg, K. and G. Lindqvist (2008), 'How do entrepreneurs in clusters contribute to economic growth?', *SSE/EFI Working Paper in Business Administration*, no. 3, Stockholm School of Economics.
- Wheeler, C.H. (2001), 'Search, sorting and urban agglomeration', *Journal of Labor Economics*, **19** (4), 879–99.
- Whitaker, J.K. (ed.) (1975), *The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1967–1890*, 2 vols, London and Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Whitaker, J.K. (ed.) (1996), *The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall Economist*, 3 vols, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- White, A. (1997), "'...We never knew what price we were going to have till we got to the warehouse": nineteenth-century Sheffield and the industrial district debate', *Social History*, **22** (3), 307–17.
- Whitford, J. (2001), 'The decline of a model? Challenge and response in the Italian industrial districts', *Economy and Society*, **30** (1), 38–65.
- Whitford, J. (2005), *The New Old Economy: Networks, Institutions, and the Organizational Transformation of American Manufacturing*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Whitford, J. and C. Potter (2007a), 'The state of the art: regional economies, open networks and the spatial fragmentation of production', *Socio-economic Review*, **5** (June), 497–526.
- Whitford, J. and C. Potter (2007b), 'Regional economies, open networks and the spatial fragmentation of production', *Socio-economic Review*, **5** (3), 497–526.
- Whitford, J. and J. Zeitlin (2004), 'Governing decentralized production: institutions, public policy, and the prospects for inter-firm collaboration in US manufacturing', *Industry and Innovation*, **11** (1–2), 11–44.
- Whitford, J., J. Zeitlin and J. Rogers (2000), *Down the line: Supplier Upgrading, Evolving OEM–supplier Relations, and Directions for Future Manufacturing Modernization Policy and Research in Wisconsin*, Madison: Center on Wisconsin Strategy.
- Whittam, G. and M. Danson (2001), 'Power and the spirit of clustering', *European Planning Studies*, **9** (8), 949–63.
- Wigren, C. (2003), 'The spirit of Gnosjö. The grand narrative and beyond', dissertation, Jönköping: Jönköping International Business School.
- Williamson, O.E. (1985), *The Economic Institutions of Capitalism, Firms, Markets and Relational Contracting*, New York: The Free Press.
- Willis, R.C. (2004), 'America's biotech heartland', *Modern Drug Discovery*, June, 41–6.
- Wilson, J.F. and A. Popp (eds) (2003), *Industrial Clusters and Regional Business Networks in England, 1750–1970*, Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Wilson, J.F., P. Bracken and E. Kostova (2005), 'Creative cluster formation: longitudinal and contemporary perspectives on the East Midlands', final report, Nottingham: HEROBC Innovation and Regional Fellowships, Nottingham University Business School.
- Winston, G.C. (1982), *The Timing of Economic Activities: Firms, Households, and Markets in Time-specific Analysis*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Wise, M.J. (1949), 'On the evolution of the jewellery and gun quarters in Birmingham', *Transaction and Papers of The Institute of British Geographers*, no. 15, 57–72.
- Woldrop, M.M. (1992), *Complexity. The Emerging Science and the Edge of Order and Chaos*, New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Wolek, F.W. (1999), 'The managerial principles behind guild craftsmanship', *Journal of Management History*, **5** (7), 401–13.
- Wolf, M. (2004), *Why Globalization Works*, New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Wolfe, D. and M. Gertler (2006), 'Local antecedents and trigger events: policy implications for path dependence for cluster formation', in Braunerhjelm and Feldman (2006).
- Wolfe, D., J.A. Holbrook and M. Lucas (eds) (2005), *Global Networks and Local Linkages: The Paradox of Cluster Development in an Open Economy*, Montreal: McGill-Queens University Press.

- Womack, J.P., D.T Jones and D. Roos (1990), *The Machine that Changed the World: The Story of Lean Production*, New York: Macmillan.
- World Bank (2008), 'China's rapid urbanization: benefits, challenges and strategies', Washington, DC.
- World Commission on the Social Dimension of Globalization (2004), *A Fair Globalization: Creating Opportunities for all*, Geneva: ILO.
- Yamazaki, M. (1977), *Nihon no Jiba-Sango* ('Local industry of Japan'), Tokyo: Diyamondosha.
- Ybarra, J.A. (1991a), 'Determinación cuantitativa de distritos industriales: la experiencia del País Valenciano', *Estudios Territoriales*, 37, 53–67.
- Ybarra, J.A. (1991b), 'Industrial districts and the Valencian community', *Discussion Papers*, no. 44, *New Industrial Organisation Programme*, Geneva: ILO.
- Ybarra, J.A. (2006), 'Los distritos industriales en el desarrollo local valenciano', *Quaderns d'Innovació*, 1, 6–18.
- Yeats, A.J. (1998) 'Just how big is global production sharing?', *Policy Research Working Paper*, no. 1871, January, Washington, DC: The World Bank, Development Research Group.
- Young, A.A. (1913), 'Pigou's *Wealth and Welfare*', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 27, 672–86.
- Young, A.A. (1928), 'Increasing returns and economic progress', *Economic Journal*, 38 (152), 527–42.
- Young, H.P. (1998), *Individual Strategy and Social Structure: An Evolutionary Theory*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Zamagni, V. (1990), *Dalla periferia al centro. La seconda rinascita economica dell'Italia, 1861–1990*, Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Zamagni, V. (1997), 'Una vocazione industriale diffusa', in R. Finzi (ed.), *Storia d'Italia. Le regioni dall'Unità a oggi. L'Emilia-Romagna*, Torino: Einaudi, pp. 125–61.
- Zaninelli, S. (ed.) (1987–2004), *Da un sistema agricolo a un sistema industriale: il comasco dal Settecento al Novecento*, 4 vols, Como: CCIAA.
- Zazzaro, A. (1997), 'Regional banking systems, credit allocation and regional economic development', *Economie appliquée*, 50, 51–74.
- Zeitlin, J. (1985), 'Distretti industriali e struttura industriale in prospettiva storica', in R. Innocenti (ed.), *Piccola città & piccola impresa*, Milano: Franco Angeli.
- Zeitlin, J. (1989), 'Introduction', in special issue on *Local Industrial Strategies, Economy and Society*, 18 (4), 367–73.
- Zeitlin, J. (1992), 'Industrial districts and local economic regeneration: overview and comment', in Pyke and Sengenberger (1992), pp. 279–94.
- Zeitlin, J. (1995) 'Why are there no industrial districts in the United Kingdom?', in A. Bagnasco and Ch.F. Sabel (eds), *Small and Medium-size Enterprises*, London: Pinter, pp. 123–35.

- Zeitlin, J. (2007a), 'The historical alternatives approach', in G. Jones and J. Zeitlin (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Business History*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 120–40.
- Zeitlin, J. (2007b), 'Industrial districts and regional clusters?', in G. Jones and J. Zeitlin (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Business History*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Zemon Davis, N. (1982), 'Women in the crafts in sixteenth-century Lyon', *Feminist Studies*, **8** (1), 45–80.
- Zimmermann, E.W. (1951), *World Resources and Industries*, New York: Harper & Bros.
- Zucker, L.G., M.R. Darby and J. Armstrong (1998), 'Geographically localized knowledge: spillovers or markets?', *Economic Inquiry*, **36** (1), 65–97.
- Zucker, L.G., M.R. Darby and M.B. Brewer (1998), 'Intellectual human capital and the birth of US biotechnology enterprises', *The American Economic Review*, **88** (1), 290–306.

