

# Bibliography

---

## BOOKS

- Asad, Muhammed (1980), *The Message of The Qur'an*, Gibraltar: Dar al-Andulus.
- Askari, Hossein (1990), *Saudi Arabia: Oil and the Search for Economic Development* (Preface by Robert M. Solow), Greenwich, CT, USA: JAI Press.
- Askari, Hossein (2006), *The Middle East Oil Exporters: What Happened to Economic Development?* (foreword by Robert M. Solow), Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Askari, Hossein and Ahmad Mustafa (1986), "Economic Implications of Land Ownership and Land Cultivation in Islam," in Munawar Iqbal, *Distributive Justice and Need Fulfillment in an Islamic Economy*, Leicester, UK: Islamic Foundation.
- Askari, Hossein, Vahid Nowshirvani, and Mohamed Jaber (1997), *Economic Development in the Countries of the GCC: The Curse and Blessing of Oil*, Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.
- Biswas, Basudeb (1993), "Defense Spending and Economic Growth in Developing Countries," in James Payne and Anandi Sahu (eds), *Defense Spending and Economic Growth*, Boulder, CO, San Francisco, CA, USA and Oxford, UK: Westview Press.
- Bremer, Stuart A. and Barry B. Hughes (1990), *Disarmament and Development: A Design for the Future?* Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew (1997), *The Grand Chess Board: American Primacy and Its Geostrategic Imperatives*, New York: Basic Books.
- Deger, S. (1986), *Military Expenditure in Third World Countries: The Economic Effects*, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran and Turkey (2002), *Economic Trends in the MENA Region, 2002*, New York and Cairo: American University in Cairo Press.
- Fredriksen, P. and R. Looney (1982), "Defense Expenditures and Economic Growth in Developing Countries: Some Further Empirical Evidence," in James Payne and Anandi Sahu (eds), *Defense Spending and Economic Growth*, Boulder, CO, San Francisco, CA and Oxford, UK: Westview Press.

- Hartley, Keith and Todd Sandler (1995), *The Economics of Defence*, Cambridge University Press.
- IMF (International Monetary Fund) (2002a), *World Economic Outlook*, March, Washington, DC: IMF.
- IMF (2002b), *World Economic Outlook*, October, Washington, DC: IMF.
- IMF (2008a), *World Economic Outlook*, April, Washington, DC: IMF.
- IMF (2008b), *World Economic Outlook*, October, Washington, DC: IMF.
- IMF (2008c), *World Economic Outlook 2008*, Database, Washington, DC: IMF.
- Little, David, John Kelsey, and Abdulaziz A. Sachedina (1988), *Human Rights and the Conflicts of Culture: Western and Islamic Perspectives on Religious Liberty*, Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press.
- Looney, Robert E. (1992), "The Impact of MILEX on Human Capital Development in the Arab Gulf States," in Steve Chan and Alex Mintz (eds), *Defense, Welfare, and Growth*, London, UK and New York, USA: Routledge.
- Melman, Seymour (1988), "Consequences for a Permanent War Economy and Strategies for Conversion to a Demilitarized Society," in David A. Bella, Peter Lang, Steven J. Sprecher, and Gregg B. Walker (eds), *The Military–Industrial Complex: Eisenhower's Warning Three Decades Later*, New York, USA: Peter Lang.
- Mofid, Kamran (1990), *The Economic Consequences of the Gulf War*, New York: Routledge.
- North, Douglass (1990), *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*, Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Payne, James L. (1989), *Why Nations Arm*, Oxford, UK and New York, USA: Blackwell Publishers.
- Payne, James and Anandi Sahu (1993), *Defense Spending and Economic Growth*, Boulder, CO, San Francisco, CA, USA and Oxford, UK: Westview Press.
- Phillips, Peter and Project Censored (2006), *Censored 2007: The Top 25 Censored Stories*, New York: Seven Stories Press.
- Ram, Rati (1993), "Conceptual Linkages between Defense Spending and Economic Growth and Development: A Selective View," in James Payne and Anandi Sahu (eds), *Defense Spending and Economic Growth*, Boulder, CO, San Francisco, CA, USA and Oxford, UK: Westview Press.
- Ray, G.F. (1976), "Impact of the Oil Crisis on the Energy Situation in Western Europe," in T.M. Rybczynski (ed.), *The Economic of the Oil Crisis*, New York: Holmes and Meier, pp. 94–130.

- Richardson, L.F. (1960), *Arms and Insecurity: A Mathematical Study of Causes and Origins of War*, London: Stevens & Sons.
- Sachedina, Abdulaziz A. (1988), *The Just Ruler in Sh'ite Islam*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Sachedina, Abdulaziz A. (2001), *The Islamic Roots of Democratic Pluralism*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Shirazi, Imam Muhammad (2004), *War, Peace and Non-Violence: An Islamic Perspective*, Elmhurst, NY, USA: Winter.
- Smith, R. (1995), "The Demand for Military Expenditure," in K. Hartley and T. Sandler (eds), *Handbook of Defense Economics: Defense in a Globalized World*, Vol. 1, Amsterdam: Elsevier Science B.V.
- Staelenheimer, P., C. Perdomo and E. Sköns (2008), "Military Expenditure," *SIPRI Yearbook 2008: Armaments, Disarmament and International Security*, Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, Table 5.2, p. 178.
- Ul Haq, Irfan (1996), *Economic Doctrines of Islam: A Study in the Doctrines of Islam and Their Implications for Poverty, Employment, and Economic Growth*, Herndon, VA, USA: International Institute of Islamic Thought.
- UNCTAD (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development) (2004), *World Investment Report 2004: The Shift Towards Services*, New York: United Nations Publications.
- UNDP (United Nations Trade and Development Program) (2004), *Human Development Report 2004 (HDR)*, New York: United Nations.
- Willrich M. (1975), *Energy and World Politics*, New York: Free Press.
- World Bank (2002), *World Development Indicators 2002*, Washington, DC: World Bank.
- World Bank (2004), *World Development Indicators 2004*, Washington, DC: World Bank.
- World Bank (2007), *World Development Indicators 2007*, Washington, DC: World Bank.
- World Bank (2008), *World Development Indicators 2008*, Washington, DC: World Bank.

## JOURNAL AND OTHER ARTICLES

- Abdel-Fadil, M. (2003), "Issues of Economic Reconstruction of Iraq: The Larger View," Study presented to the Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia.
- Aizenman, Joshua and Reuven Glick (2003), "Military Expenditure, Threats, and Growth," *Journal of International Trade and Economic Development*, Vol. 15, No. 2, pp. 129–55.

- Alnasrawi, Abbas (1992), "Iraq: Economic Consequences of the 1991 Gulf War and Future Outlook", *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 13, No. 2, p. 335.
- Anderson, James H. and Cheryl W. Gray (2006), "Anticorruption in Transition 3: Who is Succeeding . . . and Why?" World Bank.
- Askari, H., F. Abbas, G. Jabbour, and D. Kwon (2006), "An Economic Manifesto for the Oil Exporting Countries of the Persian Gulf," *Banca Nazionale Del Lavoro Quarterly Review*, Vol. 59, No. 239; and in *Moneta e Credito*, No. 235.
- Batchelor, Peter, G. Lamb, and P. Dunne (2002), "The Demand for Military Spending in South Africa," *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol. 39, No. 3, pp. 339–54.
- Berrigan, Frida and William D. Hartung (2007), "Top Pentagon Contractors, FY 2006: Major Beneficiaries of the Bush Administration's Military Buildup," World Policy Institute.
- Blomberg, Brock (1996), "Growth, Political Instability and the Defense Burden," *Economica*, New Series, Vol. 63, No. 252, pp. 649–72.
- Bobrow, D.B. (1977), "Realities in North–South Relations," presented at the conferences on *Power and Responsibilities of the Developed Countries*, Tokyo, 13–18 October.
- Bruce, James (1994), "Land of Crisis and Upheaval," *Jane's Defence Weekly*, Vol. 22, No. 4, July 30, pp. 23–33.
- Chan, Steve (1980), "The Consequences of Expensive Oil on Arms Transfers," *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol. 17, No. 3, pp. 235–46.
- Chan, Steve (1985), "The Impact of Defense Spending on Economic Performance: A Survey of Evidence and Problems," *Orbis*, Vol. 29, No. 2, pp. 403–34.
- Chowdhury Abdur (1991), "A Causal Analysis of Defense Spending and Economic Growth," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 35, No. 1, March, pp. 80–97
- Collier, Paul and Anke Hoefler (2002), "Military Expenditure: Threats, Aid, and Arms Races," World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series: 2927, Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Corm, Georges (2003), "Identifying the Main Economic and Reconstruction Issues in Iraq: Workshop on Iraq After the War—Issues of Economic and Social Reconstruction," Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia, UN House, Beirut, July 9–11.
- Dixon, William and Bruce E. Moon (1986), "The Military Burden and Basic Human Needs," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 30, No. 4, pp. 660–84.
- Donnelley, Ceara and William D. Hartung (2003), "The Price of Freedom in Iraq and Power in Washington," World Policy Institute.

- Dunne, J. and Nadir A.L. Mohammed (1995), "Military Spending in Sub-Saharan Africa: Some Evidence for 1967–85," *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol. 32, No. 3, August, pp. 331–43.
- Dunne, Paul and Sam Perlo-Freeman (2003), "The Demand for Military Spending in Developing Countries," *International Review of Applied Economics*, Vol. 17, No. 1, January, pp. 23–48.
- Dunne, P., E. Nikolaidou, and R. Smith (1999), "Arms Race Models and Econometric Applications," Paper presented at the 3rd International Conference at Middlesex on The Arms Trade, Security and Conflict, organized by the Arms Trade Research Group (University of Surrey, Birkbeck College and Middlesex University) and supported by ECAAR, Middlesex University Business School, London, June 11–12.
- Foote, Christopher, W. Bock, K. Crane and S. Gray (2004), "Economic Policy and Prospects in Iraq," *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 18, No. 3, Summer, pp. 47–70.
- Gonzalez, Rodolfo A. and Stephen L. Mehay (1990), "Publicness, Scale, and Spillover Effects in Defense Spending," *Public Finance Quarterly*, Vol. 18, No. 3, July, pp. 273–90.
- Grimmett, R. (2007), "Conventional Arms Transfer to Developing Nations, 1999–2006," CRS Report for Congress, p. 48.
- Gyimah-Brempong, Kwabena (1989), "Defense Spending and Economic Growth in Subsaharan Africa: An Econometric Investigation," *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol. 26, No. 1, pp. 79–90.
- Harris, G. (1986), "The Determinants of Defense Expenditure in the ASEAN Region," *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol. 23, No. 1, 41–9.
- Hartman, Stephen (1973), "The Impact of Defense Expenditures on the Domestic American Economy 1946–1972," *Public Administration Review*, Vol. 33, No. 4, pp. 379–90.
- Hartung, William D. and Michelle Ciarrocca (2004), "The Ties that Bind: Arms Industry Influence in the Bush Administration and Beyond," World Policy Institute.
- Huang, Chi and Alex Mintz (1991), "Guns versus Butter: The Indirect Link," *American Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 35, No. 3. pp. 738–57.
- Huang, Chi and Alex Mintz (1995), "Defense Expenditures, Economic Growth, and the 'Peace Dividend,'" *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 39, No. 2, pp. 283–305.
- Iran Defence & Security Report Q1 (2008), Part of Business Monitor International's *Industry Report & Forecasts Series*, London, UK: Business Monitor International, p. 38.
- Kim, Georgy (1984), "The Arms Race and Its Consequences for Developing Countries," *Asian Survey*, Vol. 24, No. 11, pp. 1099–107.

- Kim, J. and Hector Correa (1992), "A Causal Analysis of the Defense Expenditures of the USA and the USSR," *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol. 29, No. 2, May, pp. 161–74.
- Kinfu, Yohannes, Jenny X. Liu, Mario R. Dal Poz, and Richard M. Scheffler (2008), "Forecasting the Global Shortage of Physicians: An Economic- and Needs-Based Approach," *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, Vol. 86, No. 7, pp. 497–576.
- Kusi, Newman (1994), "Economic Growth and Defense Spending in Developing Countries: A Causal Analysis," *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 38, No. 1, pp. 152–9.
- Lamb, G., P. Dinne and Peter Batchelor (2002), "The Demand for Military Spending in South Africa," *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol. 39, No. 3, pp. 339–54.
- Looney, R. (1989), "Internal and External Factors in Effecting Third World Military Expenditures," *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol. 26, No. 1, February, 33–46.
- Mirakhor, Abbas (1995), "Outline of an Islamic Economic System," *Zahid Husain Memorial Lecture Series—No. 11*, March 22.
- Mofid, Kamran (1990), "Economic Reconstruction of Iraq: Financing the Peace," *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 12, Issue 1, p. 48.
- Okagu, Bright E. (2003), "The Middle East and North Africa in a Changing Oil Market," IMF Working Paper, Washington, DC.
- Peel, D. and J.D. Byers (1989), "The Determinants of Arms Expenditures of NATO and the Warsaw Pact: Some Further Evidence," *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol. 26, No. 1, February, pp. 69–77.
- Perry, William J. (1995a), "Appendix J: Military Assistance," 1995 Annual Defense Report [to the President and Congress].
- Perry, William J. (1995b), "Roles of Military Power in US Defense Strategy," 1995 Annual Defense Report [to the President and Congress].
- Pincus, Walter (2008), "A New Arms Race in the Gulf," *Washington Post*, January 21, p. A13.
- Rapaczynski, Andrzej (1996), "The Roles of the State and the Market in Establishing Property Rights," American Economic Association.
- Rattinger, Hans (1975), "Armaments, Détente, and Bureaucracy: The Case of the Arms Race in Europe," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 19, No. 4, December, pp. 571–95.
- Russett, Bruce M. (1969), "Who Pays For Defense?" *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 63, No. 2, pp. 412–26.
- Sample, Susan (2002), "The Outcomes of Military Buildups: Minor States vs. Major Powers," *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol. 39, No. 6, pp. 669–91.

- Smith, R. (1980), "The Demand for Military Expenditure," *Economic Journal*, Vol. 90, pp. 811–20.
- Summers, Lawrence (1997), "Speech to the Summit of Eight," Denver.
- Terris, Milton (1987), "The Arms Race and the Standard of Living," *Journal of Public Health Policy*, Vol. 8, No. 4, pp. 458–67.
- The Editors (2002), "US Military Bases and Empire," *Monthly Review: An Independent Socialist Magazine*, Vol. 53, No. 10, pp. 1–14.
- United Nations (1982), "The Relationship between Disarmament and Development," Department of Political and Security Council Affairs, United Nations Centre for Disarmament, Report of the Secretary-General.
- United Nations (2003), "UN/World Bank Present Iraq Reconstruction Needs to Core Group," World Bank/United Nations News Release No. 2004/100/S, October 2.
- Weede, E. (1995), "Why Nations Arm: A Reconsideration," *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol. 32, No. 2, pp. 229–32.
- Weir, Kimberly (2007), "The Economy of Immigrant Labor in the United Arab Emirates: Young Women and Thai Migration," Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Studies Association 48th Annual Convention, February 28.
- Wolpin, Miles (1983), "Comparative Perspectives on Militarization, Repression and Social Welfare," *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol. 20, No. 2, pp. 129–55.
- Wright, Robin (2007), "US Plans New Arms Sales to Gulf Allies: \$20 Billion Deal Includes Weapons for Saudi Arabia," *Washington Post*, 28 July, A01.
- Yildirim, Julide, Selami Sezgin, and Nadir Ocal (2005), "Military Expenditure and Economic Growth in Middle Eastern Countries: A Dynamic Panel Data Analysis," *Defense and Peace Economics*, Vol. 16, No. 4, pp. 283–95.
- Yildirim, Julide and Nadir Ocal (2006), "Arms Race and Economic Growth: The Case of India and Pakistan," *Defense and Peace Economics*, Vol. 17, No. 1, pp. 37–45.

## INTERNET RESOURCES

- Abu Dhabi Ship Building (n.d.), <http://www.adsb.ae/>.
- Al-Saud, Captain Naef Ahmed (1995), "Enhancing Saudi Arabia's National Defense in the Post Cold War Era: The Domestic and International Dimensions of Military Preparedness," *Globalsecurity*.

- org, CSC 95, [www.globalsecurity.org/military/library/report/1995/ANA.htm](http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/library/report/1995/ANA.htm).
- Arms Control Association (2001), "PAC-3 Ready for Action," Online posting, [http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2001\\_11/briefsnov01.asp#rusiran](http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2001_11/briefsnov01.asp#rusiran).
- AT Kearney (2004), "FDI Confidence Index Survey," Online version, <http://www.atkearney.com/main.taf>.
- Baker, Peter (2006), "Bush Says US Pullout Would Let Iraq Radicals Use Oil as a Weapon," *Washington Post*, Online version, <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2006/11/04/AR2006110401025.html>.
- BBC News Online Network (1999), "Business: The Company File: Arms Sales Fuel BAe's profits," Online version, [http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/business/the\\_company\\_file/285963.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/business/the_company_file/285963.stm).
- BBC News Online Network (2007), "Saudi Prince 'Received Arms Cash,'" Online posting, <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/business/6728773.stm>.
- Blair, David (2006), "Iran 'Tried to Get Uranium by Arming Somalia,'" *Telegraph Online*, Online version, <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/1534351/Iran-%27tried-to-get-uranium-by-arming-Somalia%27.html>.
- Blanche, E. (2005), "United Arab Emirates—Packing a Bigger Punch," Jane's Information Group, Online posting, [http://www.janes.com/defence/air\\_forces/news/jdw/jdw051110\\_1\\_n.shtml](http://www.janes.com/defence/air_forces/news/jdw/jdw051110_1_n.shtml).
- British Petroleum (2008), 'BP Statistical Review of World Energy', Online version, [wyciwyg://o/http://www.bp.com/genericsection.do?categoryId=92&contentId=7005893](http://www.bp.com/genericsection.do?categoryId=92&contentId=7005893), June.
- Cabrera-Farraj, Gina, Sammy Salama, and Nikolai Sokov (2006), "Iran Tests Missiles for Domestic and Foreign Audiences; Origins of One Advanced System Remain Murky," James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies, Online posting, <http://cns.miis.edu/pubs/other/wmdi060504a.htm>.
- Caracal International LLC (n.d.), "Caracal F Semi Automatic Pistol," Online posting, <http://www.caracal.ae/caracalf.html>.
- Caracal International LLC (n.d.), "Caracal C Semi Automatic Pistol," Online posting, <http://www.caracal.ae/caracalc.html>.
- Chossudovsky, Michel (2001), "War is Good for Business," Centre for Research on Globalisation, Online posting, <http://www.globalresearch.ca/articles/CHO109D.html>.
- CIA (2008), "The 2008 World Factbook," Online version, [www.cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/](http://www.cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/).
- Crail, Peter (2008), "Iran Lauds Development of Solid-Fuel Missile," Arms Control Association, Online posting, [http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2008\\_01/02/solidfuel.asp](http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2008_01/02/solidfuel.asp).



- Dareini, Ali Akbar (2006), "Iran Test-Fires Missiles that can Avoid Radar," *San Diego Union-Tribune*, Online version, [http://www.signonsandiego.com/uniontrib/20060401/news\\_1n1iran.html](http://www.signonsandiego.com/uniontrib/20060401/news_1n1iran.html).
- Deen, Thalif (2003), "Iraq: Economic Damage Could Far Surpass 1991 War, UN says," IPSnews.net, Inter Press Service News Agency, April 15, [www.ipsnews.net/print.asp?idnews=17585](http://www.ipsnews.net/print.asp?idnews=17585).
- Defense Industry Daily* (2005), "Iran's RPG Surprise," Online posting, <http://www.defenseindustrydaily.com/irans-rpg-surprise-01666/>.
- Derakhshi, Reza (2007), "Iran Says Has Built New Long-Range Missile," Swiss News World Wide, Online posting, [http://www.swissinfo.ch/eng/International/detail/Iran\\_says\\_hasbuilt\\_new\\_long\\_range\\_missile.html?siteSect=143&sid=8468167&cKey=1196167087000&ty=ti](http://www.swissinfo.ch/eng/International/detail/Iran_says_hasbuilt_new_long_range_missile.html?siteSect=143&sid=8468167&cKey=1196167087000&ty=ti).
- Emir Al-Sabah of Kuwait (n.d.), "National Notations: Kuwait," *Peacekeeping and International Relations*, Online version, [www.un.org/webcast/ga/57/statements/020913kuwaitE.htm](http://www.un.org/webcast/ga/57/statements/020913kuwaitE.htm).
- Energy Information Administration (2005), "Country Analysis Briefs: Iraq," Online posting, June, [www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cabs/iraq.html](http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cabs/iraq.html).
- Energy Information Administration (2007), "Persian Gulf Region," Online posting, [http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cabs/Persian\\_Gulf/pdf.pdf](http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cabs/Persian_Gulf/pdf.pdf).
- Energy Information Administration (2008), "World Oil Transit Chokepoints," Online posting, [http://www.eia.doe.gov/cabs/World\\_Oil\\_Transit\\_Chokepoints/pdf.pdf](http://www.eia.doe.gov/cabs/World_Oil_Transit_Chokepoints/pdf.pdf).
- Fars News Agency (2007), "Iran Shows Home-Made Warfare Equipment at Military Parade," Online posting, <http://english.farsnews.com/newstext.php?nn=8606310435>.
- Federation of American Scientists (n.d.), "SCUD-B Shahab-1," Online posting, <http://www.fas.org/nuke/guide/iran/missile/shahab-1.htm>.
- Fox News (2006), "Iran Launches Production of Rapid-Fire Cannon," Online posting, <http://www.foxnews.com/story/0,2933,216070,00.html>.
- GlobalSecurity.org (n.d.), "Ababil (Swallow) Unmanned Air Vehicle," Online posting, <http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/iran/ababil.htm>.
- GlobalSecurity.org (n.d.), "Azarakhsh," Online posting, <http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/iran/azarakhsh.htm>.
- GlobalSecurity.org (n.d.), "GBU-67/9A Qadr," Online posting, <http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/iran/qadr.htm>.
- GlobalSecurity.org (n.d.), "Mohajer (UAV)," Online posting, <http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/iran/mohajer.htm>.
- GlobalSecurity.org (n.d.), "Sayyad-1," Online posting, <http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/iran/sayyad-1.htm>.
- GlobalSecurity.org (n.d.), "Simorgh," Online posting, <http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/iran/simorgh.htm>.

- GlobalSecurity.org (n.d.), "Zelzal-2 /Mushak-200," Online posting, <http://www.globalsecurity.org/wmd/world/iran/zelzal-2.htm>.
- Gorbachev, Mikhail (2008), "From Russia with Alarm: Questions for the Candidates," *International Herald Tribune*, Online version, <http://www.ihf.com/articles/2008/07/04/opinion/edgorbachev.php?page=2>.
- GulfNews.com (2007), "Caracal Catapults UAE into Small Arms Manufacturers' League," Online posting, [http://archive.gulfnews.com/articles/print\\_friendly\\_version.jsp?global\\_name=/channels/gulfnews\\_com/articles/07/02/19/10105392.html](http://archive.gulfnews.com/articles/print_friendly_version.jsp?global_name=/channels/gulfnews_com/articles/07/02/19/10105392.html).
- Haaretz (2006), "Iran Test-Fires New Submarine-to-Surface Missile," Online posting, <http://www.haaretz.com/hasen/spages/755356.html>.
- Haghshenas, Fariborz (2005), "Iran's Air Forces: Struggling to Maintain Readiness," Washington Institute for Near East Policy, Online posting, <http://www.washingtoninstitute.org/templateC05.php?CID=2422>.
- Hughes, Robin (2006a), "Iran Answers Hizbullah Call for SAM Systems," Jane's Information Group, Online posting, [http://www.janes.com/defense/news/jdw060807\\_1\\_n.shtml](http://www.janes.com/defense/news/jdw060807_1_n.shtml).
- Hughes, Robin (2006b), "Iran's Ballistic Missile Developments—Long-Range Ambitions," Jane's Information Group, Online posting, [http://www.janes.com/defence/land\\_forces/news/jdw/jdw060908\\_1\\_n.shtml](http://www.janes.com/defence/land_forces/news/jdw/jdw060908_1_n.shtml).
- International Energy Agency (2007), "Key World Energy Statistics," Online version, [http://www.iea.org/textbase/nppdf/free/2008/key\\_stats\\_2008.pdf](http://www.iea.org/textbase/nppdf/free/2008/key_stats_2008.pdf).
- Iran Daily News (2006a), "Iran Builds Radar-Evading jet," Online posting, <http://iran-daily.com/1386/3056/html/national.htm#s291273>.
- Iran Daily News (2006b), "Two New Missiles Tested," Online posting, <http://www.iran-daily.com/1385/2529/html/national.htm#s135432>.
- Iran Military Forum (2008), "Iran Builds New Radar-Evading Jets," Online posting, <http://www.iranmilitaryforum.com/index.php?view=article&catid=34:militarynews&id=69:iran-builds-new-radar-evading-jets-&tmpl=component&print=1&page>.
- Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (2005), "IRI Exports Warfare to 50 Countries," Online posting, [http://www.iribnews.ir/Full\\_en.asp?news\\_id=190718&n=32](http://www.iribnews.ir/Full_en.asp?news_id=190718&n=32).
- Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (2006a), "Iran Exports Military Equipment," Online posting, [http://www.iribnews.ir/Full\\_en.asp?news\\_id=220656&n=12](http://www.iribnews.ir/Full_en.asp?news_id=220656&n=12).
- Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (2006b), "Iran Launches Submarine in PG Waters," Online posting, [http://www.iribnews.ir/Full\\_en.asp?news\\_id=208959&n=33](http://www.iribnews.ir/Full_en.asp?news_id=208959&n=33).
- Islamic Republic of Iran, Defense Industries Organization (2006a),

- “Ammunition and Metallurgy Industries Group,” Online posting, <http://www.diomil.ir/en/amig.aspx>.
- Islamic Republic of Iran, Defense Industries Organization (2006b), “Marine Industries Group,” Online posting, <http://www.diomil.ir/en/mig.aspx>.
- Islamic Republic of Iran, Defense Industries Organization (2006c), “Vehicle & Equipment Industries Group,” Online posting, <http://www.diomil.ir/en/veig.aspx>.
- Jane’s Information Group (2006), “UAE to Expand Defence Industry,” Online posting, <http://www.janes.com/events/exhibitions/eurosatory2006/day3/uae-to-expand-defence-ind.shtml>.
- Johnson, Rueben (2005), “Iran Strives for Self-Sufficiency in Conventional Weapons,” Jane’s Information Group, Online posting, [http://www.janes.com/defence/air\\_forces/news/jir/jir061102\\_1\\_n.shtml](http://www.janes.com/defence/air_forces/news/jir/jir061102_1_n.shtml).
- Kerr, Paul (2005), “Ukraine Admits Missile Transfers,” Arms Control Association, Online posting, [http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2005\\_05/Ukraine.asp](http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2005_05/Ukraine.asp).
- Kerr, Paul (2007), “Iran, North Korea Deepen Missile Cooperation,” Arms Control Association, Online posting, [http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2007\\_0102/IranNK.asp](http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2007_0102/IranNK.asp).
- Lee, Roger A. (1998–2005), “The History Guy: The Persian Gulf War (1990–1991),” Historyguy.com, [www.historyguy.com/GulfWar.html](http://www.historyguy.com/GulfWar.html).
- Lopez, Staff Sgt. C. Todd (2006), “F-22 Excels at Establishing Air Dominance,” *Air Force Print News*, Online posting, <http://www.af.mil/news/story.asp?storyID=123022371>.
- Lorber, Azriel (2004), “Fateh-110: Middle East Missile Monitor,” Iran Watch, Online posting, <http://www.iranwatch.org/privateviews/memmonitor/perspex-memmonitor-fateh110-051004.htm>.
- Middle East Newslines (2006), Online posting, [http://www.menewslines.com/stories/2006/january/01\\_04\\_2.html](http://www.menewslines.com/stories/2006/january/01_04_2.html).
- Middle East Newslines (2007), Online posting, [http://www.menewslines.com/stories/2007/june/06\\_19\\_3.html](http://www.menewslines.com/stories/2007/june/06_19_3.html).
- MissileThreat.com (n.d.), “Ghadr-110,” Online posting, [http://www.missilethreat.com/missiles-of-the-world/id.41/missile\\_detail.asp](http://www.missilethreat.com/missiles-of-the-world/id.41/missile_detail.asp).
- Mistry, Dinshaw (2007), “European Missile Defense: Assessing Iran’s ICBM Capabilities,” Arms Control Association, Online posting, [http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2007\\_10/Mistry.asp#1](http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2007_10/Mistry.asp#1).
- Mokhtari, Kian (2001), “Panha Hovers between Repair and Manufacturing,” Jane’s Information Group, Online posting, [http://www.janes.com/defence/air\\_forces/news/jdw/jdw010827\\_1\\_n.shtml](http://www.janes.com/defence/air_forces/news/jdw/jdw010827_1_n.shtml).
- Nahjul-Balageh (n.d.), Letter 53, <http://www.balaghah.net/books/nahjulbalaga/letters/letter53.htm#letter53>.

- Payvand Iran News (2000), "Commander: Iranian Air Force Highly Equipped," Online posting, <http://www.payvand.com/news/00/may/1098.html>.
- Press TV (2008), "Iran S-200 Missile System Optimized," Online posting, <http://www.presstv.ir/detail.aspx?id=43480&sectionid=351020101>.
- Sachs, Jeffrey D. (2003), "Donor Funds are Needed for Poverty, Not Iraq," Project Syndicate, September, <http://www.projectsyndicate.org/commentary/sachs79/English>.
- Seale, Patrick (2006), "Could Iran Defend Itself Against a US Attack?" Dar Al-Hayat News Agency, Online posting, <http://english.daralhayat.com/opinion/commentators/06-2006/Article-20060616-dcfab30e-c0a8-10ed-00c7-f1a5dbdb0907/story.html>.
- Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI) (n.d.), "Explanation of the TIV Tables," Online posting, [http://www.sipri.org/contents/armstrad/output\\_types\\_TIV.html](http://www.sipri.org/contents/armstrad/output_types_TIV.html).
- UNICEF (2003), "At a Glance: Iraq—The Big Picture," Online Posting, May, [www.unicef.org/infobycountry/iraq.html](http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/iraq.html).
- UN Security Council (UNSC) (2007), "Security Council Toughens Sanctions Against Iran, Adds Arms Embargo, with Unanimous Adoption of Resolution 1747," Online version, <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2007/sc8980.doc.htm>.
- US Department of Labor (2008), "Employer Cost for Employee Compensation," Online posting, <http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ecec.toc.htm>.
- Wagner, Alex (2000), "Iran Tests," Arms Control Association, Online posting, [http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2000\\_09/shahabsept00.asp](http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2000_09/shahabsept00.asp).
- Wikipedia (2005), "Gulf War," Online posting, [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gulf\\_War](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gulf_War).
- WorldTribune.com (2007a), "UAE has Already Invested \$5.5 billion in Aerospace Venture," Online version, [http://www.worldtribune.com/worldtribune/WTARC/2007/me\\_gulf\\_07\\_26.asp](http://www.worldtribune.com/worldtribune/WTARC/2007/me_gulf_07_26.asp).
- WorldTribune* (2007b), "UAE has already invested \$5.5 billion in aerospace venture," Online version, [http://www.worldtribune.com/worldtribune/WTARC/2007/me\\_gulf\\_07\\_26.asp](http://www.worldtribune.com/worldtribune/WTARC/2007/me_gulf_07_26.asp).
- Xinhua China News (2006), "Iran Starts to Produce Dual-Purpose Cannon," Online posting, [http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/2006-09/27/content\\_5145842.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/2006-09/27/content_5145842.htm).